MASTER EXHIBIT SERIES

EL SALVADOR

PERSECUTION OF FAMILY MEMBERS OF POLITICAL ACTIVISTS

[ME/SLV/97.005]

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All the sources of information contained in this document are identified and are publicly available.

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EL SALVADOR - 5. Persecution of Family Members of Political Activists

Includes repression of family members of politicians, popular movement members, and guerillas (see #10-Guerilla Violence, for persecution of military or government family members).

DISCLAIMER

The July 27, 1990 Regulations, "Aliens and Nationality: Asylum and Withholding of Deportation Procedures," mandated the creation of a new corps of Asylum Officers to provide an initial, nonadversarial adjudication of asylum claims. Asylum Officers use asylum law, interviews with asylum applicants, and relevant information on country conditions to determine the merits of individual claims for asylum.

The Resource Information Center was created to assist Asylum Officers domestically, and Immigration Officers determining refugee status overseas, by collecting and disseminating credible and objective information on human rights conditions. As specified in the Regulations (8 CFR 208.12), as amended, such information may be obtained from the Department of State, the Office of International Affairs, other Service offices, or other credible sources, such as international organizations, private voluntary agencies, news organizations, or academic institutions."

Master Exhibits are one means by which credible information on a given group or groups deemed "at risk" is presented to Asylum and Immigration Officers. Master Exhibits are submitted by private voluntary organizations, law firms, or other groups, which are credited on the title page of the Exhibit. The contents of each Master Exhibit distributed by the Resource Information Center, taken as a whole, meet certain basic standards on credibility, relevance and format, and can provide Asylum Officers with valuable background material for evaluating country conditions.

This Master Exhibit provides publicly available information, analyses, or comment. All sources are cited. Updates to this Master Exhibit may be made from time to time. This Master Exhibit, however, cannot be,

and does not purport to be, either exhaustive with regard to the country surveyed, or conclusive as to the merits of any particular claim to refugee status or asylum. It is for the Asylum Officer adjudicating a particular case to determine what evidentiary weight to give to the information in this Master Exhibit.

The inclusion of this Master Exhibit in the collection of Master Exhibits compiled by the Service does not constitute an endorsement of the information in this Master Exhibit. The *views expressed in this Master Exhibit, therefore, do not necessarily represent statements of policy of the United States Government, nor does this Master Exhibit reflect foreign policy concerns of the United States Government.*

E1 Salvador

Persecution of Family Members of Political Activists or Suspected Activists

"Morales Carbonel Ordered Released," E1 Salvador On Line, 10 December 1990

"Court Allows Asylum for Salvadoran," San Francisco Chronicle, 26 September 1990

"CUANES Alerts," March/June 1990

"Peasants Captured Before May Day March," E1 Salvador On Line, 7 May 1990

"Reasonable Fear: Human Rights & U.S. Refugee Policy," Amnesty International, March 1990 (pp. 15-16)

"A Year of Reckoning - E1 Salvador a Decade After the Assassination of Archbishop Romero," Americas Watch Report, March 1990 (pp. 100-101)

"Rights Group Denounces Attack on Family," E1 Salvador On Line, 26 February 1990

"Trade Unionists Targeted by Police," E1 Salvador On Line, 19 February 1990

"Casolo's Lawyer Attacked, Sister Captured," and "PDC Leader's Son Detained," E1 Salvador On Line, 13 December 1989

"El Salvador Chronology," December 1989 (p.8)

"Family Persecution is Ground for Asylum Grant," Update-Political Asylum Emergency Representation Program, August 1988

"Family and Friends Persecuted; Woman Receives Asylum," and, "Asylum for Wife of Disappeared Christian Democrat Activist," Update-Political Asylum Emergency Representation Program, February 1988

"Human Rights Violations Directed Against Released Prisoners and Their Families," Amnesty International AMR 29/44/87, 8 October 1987

"Affidavit of Patrick M. Hughes," 24 September 1987

"From the Ashes: A Report on Justice in E1 Salvador," Lawyers Committee for Human Rights, 1987 Arrests of Lay (pp .44-45)

"Detention of Brigidio Beltran Sanchez and other Recent Apparently Arbitrary Church and Refugee Workers," Amnesty international AMR 29/12/86, March 1986

"We Always Have a List," The Progressive, March 1986

"Testimony: Three Salvadorans Speak About Their Flight from Terror to Robert Kahn," The National

Reporter, Summer 1985 (CAM, Dec. '85)

"Testimony of Carmen Campos," COMADRES, 27 September 1984

"Witness to Political Violence in E1 Salvador: Testimonies of Salvadoran Refugees in the United States," Central American Refugee Center (CARECEN), June 1984

"The Stecel II: Trade Unionists Imprisoned in E1 Salvador," National Center for Immigrants Rights, Inc., March 1984

"Bishop's Father Freed after Salvador Arrest," Miami Herald, 5 November 1983

"Inside E1 Salvador: January to June 1983," Washington Office on Latin America, July 1983

"Supplement to the Report on Human Rights in E1 Salvador," Americas Watch and American Civil Liberties Union, 20 July 1982 (pp. 112-115)

Contains Information from Centro Presente's 5/90 packet on "Danger by Association with the Persecuted"