

**Table 8.B1—Hospital Insurance and Supplementary Medical Insurance: Aged persons enrolled, served, and amount reimbursed, by type of coverage and service, selected years 1967–1998**

Type of coverage and service	1967	1975	1980	1990	1996	1997	1998	Average annual rate change (percent), 1967–1998
<b>Persons enrolled (thousands)</b>								
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance....	19,521	22,790	25,515	30,948	33,424	33,630	33,802	1.9
Hospital Insurance .....	19,494	22,472	25,104	30,464	33,022	33,237	33,410	1.9
Supplementary Medical Insurance .....	17,893	21,945	24,680	29,685	31,984	32,164	32,308	2.1
<b>Persons served (thousands)</b>								
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance....	7,154	12,032	16,271	24,809	27,263	26,587	25,931	4.5
Hospital Insurance .....	3,960	4,963	6,024	6,367	7,139	7,360	6,840	1.9
Inpatient hospital .....	3,601	4,913	5,951	5,906	6,091	6,220	6,074	1.8
Skilled nursing services .....	354	260	248	615	1,321	1,442	1,443	5.0
Home health services <sup>a</sup> .....	126	329	675	1,818	3,290	3,483	<sup>b</sup> 2,641	11.1
Supplementary Medical Insurance .....	6,523	11,762	16,099	24,687	27,113	26,237	25,605	4.8
Physicians' and other medical services .....	6,415	11,396	15,627	24,193	26,432	25,707	25,083	4.8
Outpatient services .....	1,511	3,768	6,629	14,055	17,875	18,093	18,150	9.0
Home health services <sup>a</sup> .....	118	161	302	38	45	47	1,339	8.7
<b>Persons served per 1,000 enrollees</b>								
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance....	367	528	638	802	816	791	767	2.6
Hospital Insurance .....	203	221	240	209	216	221	205	0
Inpatient hospital .....	185	219	237	94	185	187	182	-0.1
Skilled nursing services .....	18	12	10	21	40	43	43	3.0
Home health services <sup>a</sup> .....	7	15	27	60	100	105	<sup>b</sup> 79	8.7
Supplementary Medical Insurance .....	365	536	652	832	848	816	793	2.7
Physicians' and other medical services .....	359	519	633	815	826	799	776	2.7
Outpatient services .....	77	172	269	474	559	563	562	7.1
Home health services <sup>a</sup> .....	7	7	12	1	1	2	41	6.3
<b>Amount reimbursed (millions of dollars)</b>								
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance....	4,239	12,689	29,134	88,778	145,322	152,772	146,355	13.0
Hospital Insurance .....	2,967	9,209	20,353	54,244	95,404	101,027	90,511	12.5
Inpatient hospital .....	2,659	8,840	19,583	48,952	71,191	73,237	71,899	12.0
Skilled nursing services .....	274	233	331	1,886	9,157	10,831	11,074	13.6
Home health services <sup>a</sup> .....	26	136	440	3,406	15,056	16,960	<sup>b</sup> 7,538	24.5
Supplementary Medical Insurance .....	1,272	3,481	8,871	34,533	49,918	51,744	55,844	13.9
Physicians' and other medical services .....	1,224	3,050	7,361	27,379	36,865	38,206	38,685	12.6
Outpatient services .....	38	374	1,261	7,077	12,838	13,319	12,972	22.2
Home health services <sup>a</sup> .....	17	56	159	78	215	219	4,187	20.9
<b>Amount reimbursed per person served (dollars)</b>								
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance....	592	1,055	1,791	3,578	5,330	5,746	5,644	8.1
Hospital Insurance .....	749	1,855	3,379	8,520	13,363	13,726	13,233	10.4
Inpatient hospital .....	738	1,799	3,291	8,289	11,688	11,774	11,837	10.0
Skilled nursing services .....	774	896	1,336	3,068	6,931	7,511	7,675	8.2
Home health services <sup>a</sup> .....	204	413	652	1,874	4,577	4,869	<sup>b</sup> 2,855	9.5
Supplementary Medical Insurance .....	195	296	545	1,399	1,841	1,972	2,181	8.7
Physicians' and other medical services .....	191	268	471	1,132	1,395	1,486	1,542	7.5
Outpatient services .....	25	99	190	503	718	736	715	12.3
Home health services <sup>a</sup> .....	145	347	526	2,033	4,815	4,606	3,126	11.2
<b>Amount reimbursed per enrollee (dollars)</b>								
Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance....	217	557	1,142	2,869	4,348	4,543	4,330	10.9
Hospital Insurance .....	152	410	811	1,781	2,899	3,040	2,709	10.4
Inpatient hospital .....	137	394	780	1,607	2,156	2,203	2,152	10.0
Skilled nursing services .....	14	11	13	62	277	326	331	11.5
Home health services <sup>a</sup> .....	1	6	18	112	456	510	<sup>b</sup> 226	23.5
Supplementary Medical Insurance .....	71	159	356	1,163	1,561	1,609	1,728	11.6
Physicians' and other medical services .....	69	139	298	922	1,153	1,188	1,197	10.3
Outpatient services .....	2	17	51	238	401	414	402	20.1
Home health services <sup>a</sup> .....	1	2	6	3	7	7	130	18.3

a. The Balanced Budget Act of 1997, enacted on Aug. 5, 1997, specified that effective January 1998, coverage for the majority of home health services not associated with a hospital or skilled nursing facility will be transferred from the Hospital Insurance (HI) program to Supplementary Medical Insurance (SMI) program. The HI program will cover the first 100 home health agency visits following a hospital or skilled nursing facility stay of at least 3 days. From July 1981 to December 1997, home health agency services have been almost exclusively provided by the HI program. For more information, refer to the 1998 HI and SMI trust fund reports.

b. Hospice utilization is combined in the Part A home health services.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTE: Data for persons enrolled as of July 1 are 100 percent and include Health Maintenance Organization (HMO) beneficiaries. Calendar year utilization for persons served and amounts reimbursed are inflated to represent 100 percent and exclude HMO services.

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## 8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

**Table 8.B2—Hospital Insurance and Supplementary Medical Insurance: Disabled persons enrolled, served, and amount reimbursed, by type of coverage and service, selected years 1974–1998**

Type of coverage and service	1974	1975	1980	1990	1996	1997	1998	Average annual rate change (percent), 1974–1998
<b>Persons enrolled (thousands)</b>								
Hospital Insurance and/ or Supplementary Medical Insurance...	1,928	2,168	3,171	3,255	4,640	4,815	5,023	4.4
Hospital Insurance .....	1,928	2,168	3,171	3,255	4,640	4,815	5,023	4.4
Supplementary Medical Insurance .....	1,745	1,959	2,883	2,943	4,155	4,296	4,472	4.4
<b>Persons served (thousands)</b>								
Hospital Insurance and/ or Supplementary Medical Insurance...	792	975	2,287	2,390	3,476	3,547	3,641	7.2
Hospital Insurance .....	400	475	659	680	964	986	961	4.1
Inpatient hospital .....	397	472	628	644	868	887	899	3.8
Skilled nursing services .....	8	8	23	23	63	73	75	10.7
Home health services <sup>a</sup> .....	15	22	105	122	293	304	<sup>b</sup> 225	13.1
Supplementary Medical Insurance .....	740	924	2,263	2,365	3,442	3,499	3,596	7.5
Physicians' and other medical services .....	691	865	2,159	2,249	3,315	3,363	3,452	7.6
Outpatient services .....	296	399	1,415	1,496	2,407	2,510	2,619	10.4
Home health services <sup>a</sup> .....	9	13	<sup>c</sup>	<sup>c</sup>	<sup>c</sup>	<sup>c</sup>	131	12.9
<b>Persons served per 1,000 enrollees</b>								
Hospital Insurance and/ or Supplementary Medical Insurance...	411	450	721	734	749	737	725	2.6
Hospital Insurance .....	208	219	208	209	208	205	191	-0.4
Inpatient hospital .....	206	218	198	198	187	184	179	-0.6
Skilled nursing services .....	4	4	7	7	14	15	15	6.2
Home health services <sup>a</sup> .....	8	10	33	38	63	63	<sup>b</sup> 49	8.6
Supplementary Medical Insurance .....	424	471	785	804	828	814	804	3.0
Physicians' and other medical services .....	396	442	749	764	798	783	772	3.1
Outpatient services .....	170	204	491	508	579	584	586	5.8
Home health services <sup>a</sup> .....	5	7	<sup>c</sup>	<sup>c</sup>	<sup>c</sup>	<sup>c</sup>	29	8.3
<b>Amount reimbursed (millions of dollars)</b>								
Hospital Insurance and/ or Supplementary Medical Insurance...	1,049	1,509	10,364	11,239	22,647	23,796	23,855	15.3
Hospital Insurance .....	694	987	6,253	6,694	13,790	14,383	13,624	14.5
Inpatient hospital .....	681	968	5,936	6,346	11,848	12,177	12,342	14.1
Skilled nursing services .....	7	9	143	85	464	564	603	22.5
Home health services <sup>a</sup> .....	6	10	173	264	1,478	1,641	<sup>b</sup> 678	28.4
Supplementary Medical Insurance .....	355	522	4,111	4,545	8,858	9,414	10,231	16.5
Physicians' and other medical services .....	206	295	2,623	2,831	5,125	5,474	5,749	16.3
Outpatient services .....	145	221	1,488	1,714	3,733	3,940	3,994	16.3
Home health services <sup>a</sup> .....	3	5	<sup>c</sup>	<sup>c</sup>	<sup>c</sup>	<sup>c</sup>	488	<sup>c</sup>
<b>Amount reimbursed per person served (dollars)</b>								
Hospital Insurance and/ or Supplementary Medical Insurance...	1,324	1,548	4,531	4,703	6,515	6,710	6,552	7.5
Hospital Insurance .....	1,735	2,077	9,482	9,847	14,306	14,582	14,170	10.0
Inpatient hospital .....	1,714	2,051	9,455	9,849	13,649	13,731	13,722	9.9
Skilled nursing services .....	936	1,049	6,107	3,702	7,336	7,785	8,066	10.3
Home health services <sup>a</sup> .....	399	478	1,645	2,156	5,052	5,395	<sup>b</sup> 3,014	9.6
Supplementary Medical Insurance .....	479	565	1,817	1,922	2,574	2,691	2,845	8.4
Physicians' and other medical services .....	298	341	1,215	1,259	1,546	1,628	1,666	8.1
Outpatient services .....	490	554	1,051	1,146	1,551	1,569	1,525	5.3
Home health services <sup>a</sup> .....	345	420	230	517	1,235	1,046	3,732	11.4
<b>Amount reimbursed per enrollee (dollars)</b>								
Hospital Insurance and/ or Supplementary Medical Insurance...	544	696	3,268	3,453	4,881	4,942	4,749	10.4
Hospital Insurance .....	360	455	1,972	2,057	2,972	2,987	2,712	9.6
Inpatient hospital .....	353	446	1,872	1,950	2,553	2,529	2,457	9.2
Skilled nursing services .....	4	4	45	26	100	117	120	16.7
Home health services <sup>a</sup> .....	3	5	55	81	319	341	<sup>b</sup> 135	18.9
Supplementary Medical Insurance .....	208	266	1,426	1,544	2,132	2,191	2,288	11.5
Physicians' and other medical services .....	118	151	910	962	1,233	1,247	1,285	11.5
Outpatient services .....	83	113	516	582	898	917	893	11.4
Home health services <sup>a</sup> .....	2	3	<sup>c</sup>	<sup>c</sup>	<sup>c</sup>	<sup>c</sup>	109	19.9

a. The Balanced Budget Act of 1997, enacted on Aug. 5, 1997, specified that effective January 1998, coverage for the majority of home health services not associated with a hospital or skilled nursing facility will be transferred from the Hospital Insurance (HI) program to Supplementary Medical Insurance (SMI) program. The HI program will cover the first 100 home health agency visits following a hospital or skilled nursing facility stay of at least 3 days. From July 1981 to December 1997, home health agency services have been almost exclusively provided by the HI program. For more information, refer to the 1998 HI and SMI trust fund reports.

b. Hospice utilization is combined in the Part A home health services.

c. Sample population too small to yield valid calculated results.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTE: Data for persons enrolled as of July 1 are 100 percent and include Health Maintenance Organization (HMO) beneficiaries. Calendar year utilization for persons served and amounts reimbursed are inflated to represent 100 percent and exclude HMO services.

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**Table 8.B3—Hospital Insurance and Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of enrollees, by census division and state or other area, July 1, 1980–2001, selected years (in thousands)**

Census division, state or area	1980	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 <sup>a</sup>
	<i>Aged</i>							
All areas.....	25,515	30,948	33,142	33,630	33,802	33,929	34,253	34,442
United States <sup>b</sup> .....	25,027	30,350	32,492	32,958	33,120	33,240	33,549	33,724
New England.....	1,506	1,734	1,816	1,826	1,827	1,829	1,838	1,835
Connecticut.....	362	436	455	456	456	456	458	457
Maine.....	142	165	174	177	178	179	180	181
Massachusetts.....	715	795	825	828	827	826	829	826
New Hampshire.....	103	126	139	142	143	145	147	148
Rhode Island.....	125	145	149	149	148	148	148	147
Vermont.....	59	68	72	74	74	75	76	76
Middle Atlantic.....	4,496	5,084	5,267	5,262	5,259	5,264	5,282	5,273
New Jersey.....	851	1,006	1,058	1,063	1,064	1,065	1,070	1,069
New York.....	2,128	2,280	2,328	2,320	2,320	2,334	2,347	2,348
Pennsylvania.....	1,516	1,798	1,881	1,878	1,874	1,865	1,865	1,856
East North Central.....	4,462	5,224	5,500	5,523	5,527	5,526	5,552	5,558
Illinois.....	1,238	1,401	1,446	1,441	1,440	1,437	1,440	1,439
Indiana.....	579	685	725	730	732	732	736	738
Michigan.....	916	1,101	1,177	1,188	1,191	1,194	1,203	1,207
Ohio.....	1,162	1,387	1,471	1,476	1,476	1,474	1,480	1,479
Wisconsin.....	567	650	683	687	689	689	693	695
West North Central.....	2,186	2,424	2,510	2,514	2,515	2,513	2,519	2,522
Iowa.....	387	422	432	430	429	427	427	426
Kansas.....	304	337	348	348	348	347	347	346
Minnesota.....	479	544	570	575	577	579	583	586
Missouri.....	639	706	733	734	735	734	736	737
Nebraska.....	205	221	228	228	227	227	227	227
North Dakota.....	81	91	94	93	93	93	93	93
South Dakota.....	91	102	106	106	106	106	106	107
South Atlantic.....	4,179	5,536	6,091	6,250	6,307	6,330	6,410	6,471
Delaware.....	59	80	90	93	95	96	97	99
District of Columbia.....	71	71	70	67	67	66	66	65
Florida.....	1,579	2,174	2,396	2,460	2,477	2,473	2,493	2,509
Georgia.....	499	636	700	721	730	736	750	760
Maryland.....	381	496	542	554	559	562	570	576
North Carolina.....	588	786	878	906	917	925	939	951
South Carolina.....	279	383	428	443	449	454	463	470
Virginia.....	490	645	714	733	742	748	761	771
West Virginia.....	233	264	274	273	272	270	271	270
East South Central.....	1,613	1,887	2,000	2,028	2,035	2,041	2,060	2,071
Alabama.....	428	508	541	549	551	553	558	561
Kentucky.....	402	459	482	486	487	488	491	492
Mississippi.....	280	313	325	328	328	328	330	331
Tennessee.....	503	607	652	665	669	672	681	687
West South Central.....	2,363	2,880	3,120	3,187	3,211	3,232	3,274	3,297
Arkansas.....	303	343	356	358	357	358	359	359
Louisiana.....	380	460	488	494	495	495	498	498
Oklahoma.....	361	412	432	434	435	436	438	439
Texas.....	1,318	1,665	1,845	1,901	1,924	1,943	1,979	2,001
Mountain.....	1,043	1,490	1,726	1,806	1,839	1,863	1,906	1,943
Arizona.....	295	456	536	562	573	577	591	602
Colorado.....	244	324	367	383	389	395	403	409
Idaho.....	95	121	134	138	140	142	144	147
Montana.....	85	106	114	116	117	118	119	120
Nevada.....	65	128	172	188	195	200	209	218
New Mexico.....	114	160	182	190	193	196	200	203
Utah.....	108	147	168	174	176	178	183	186
Wyoming.....	38	47	54	55	56	57	57	58
Pacific.....	3,157	4,082	4,444	4,548	4,586	4,630	4,697	4,742
Alaska.....	11	22	28	31	32	33	35	36
California.....	2,346	2,990	3,241	3,320	3,348	3,385	3,436	3,470
Hawaii.....	74	118	138	144	146	148	151	153
Oregon.....	300	390	422	426	428	429	432	435
Washington.....	426	562	614	627	632	635	643	648
Residence unknown.....	22	10	18	15	14	12	11	11
Outlying areas.....	270	344	383	398	404	404	420	430
Puerto Rico.....	263	337	367	381	387	393	401	410
Virgin Islands.....	4	6	8	8	8	9	9	10
Other.....	3	1	8	9	9	2	10	10
Foreign countries.....	217	254	268	275	277	280	284	288

See footnotes at end of table.

## 8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

**Table 8.B3—Hospital Insurance and Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of enrollees, by census division and state or other area, July 1, 1980–2001, selected years (in thousands)—Continued**

Census division, state or area	1980	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001 <sup>a</sup>
	<i>Disabled</i>							
All areas .....	2,963	3,255	4,393	4,815	5,023	5,212	5,367	5,540
United States <sup>b</sup> .....	2,863	3,148	4,266	4,675	4,878	5,062	5,208	5,382
New England .....	141	156	228	254	266	277	285	294
Connecticut .....	31	33	47	51	54	56	58	59
Maine .....	16	18	27	31	33	35	36	38
Massachusetts .....	64	72	108	119	124	128	131	134
New Hampshire .....	9	11	17	20	21	22	23	24
Rhode Island .....	14	14	19	21	22	23	24	25
Vermont .....	7	7	10	12	12	13	13	14
Middle Atlantic .....	493	473	603	657	685	713	731	751
New Jersey .....	91	86	110	119	124	130	133	137
New York .....	237	229	302	331	346	360	368	376
Pennsylvania .....	165	158	190	206	215	223	230	238
East North Central .....	486	561	715	758	782	807	823	842
Illinois .....	113	132	172	181	186	192	195	199
Indiana .....	63	77	99	105	109	113	117	120
Michigan .....	118	132	170	181	188	195	200	206
Ohio .....	141	156	196	207	213	219	221	225
Wisconsin .....	50	64	79	83	86	88	90	92
West North Central .....	180	211	280	305	317	328	338	349
Iowa .....	29	34	43	46	47	49	50	51
Kansas .....	22	26	35	39	41	42	43	45
Minnesota .....	35	44	60	64	67	69	72	74
Missouri .....	67	75	100	111	115	120	124	129
Nebraska .....	14	16	22	24	24	25	26	27
North Dakota .....	6	7	9	10	10	10	10	10
South Dakota .....	7	8	11	12	12	13	13	13
South Atlantic .....	545	607	834	940	990	1,034	1,075	1,119
Delaware .....	7	8	11	12	13	14	15	15
District of Columbia .....	8	7	8	9	9	9	10	10
Florida .....	147	165	232	267	284	298	311	326
Georgia .....	88	96	134	148	155	161	166	172
Maryland .....	41	46	60	66	69	72	75	78
North Carolina .....	91	106	149	168	178	186	194	202
South Carolina .....	51	59	81	92	96	101	105	109
Virginia .....	68	77	105	117	122	128	132	138
West Virginia .....	43	44	55	60	63	65	67	69
East South Central .....	246	287	397	441	462	480	495	516
Alabama .....	63	74	101	113	118	123	127	133
Kentucky .....	62	75	105	117	123	128	132	137
Mississippi .....	46	53	72	80	83	86	88	92
Tennessee .....	76	85	119	132	138	143	148	154
West South Central .....	288	317	452	497	514	528	539	554
Arkansas .....	45	48	67	73	76	78	80	82
Louisiana .....	63	71	93	99	101	103	104	106
Oklahoma .....	41	39	56	63	65	67	69	71
Texas .....	139	159	236	262	272	280	286	295
Mountain .....	112	148	228	255	267	276	284	293
Arizona .....	34	42	66	74	78	81	84	88
Colorado .....	24	34	54	60	62	64	65	66
Idaho .....	9	11	16	18	19	20	21	22
Montana .....	9	12	16	17	17	18	18	18
Nevada .....	8	13	22	26	28	29	30	32
New Mexico .....	15	19	28	31	32	33	34	35
Utah .....	9	13	20	21	22	23	24	24
Wyoming .....	3	4	7	7	8	8	8	8
Pacific .....	367	388	529	569	593	618	637	658
Alaska .....	2	3	5	6	6	7	7	8
California .....	284	289	392	418	435	452	465	479
Hawaii .....	7	9	11	12	13	15	15	15
Oregon .....	31	34	47	51	53	55	57	60
Washington .....	43	53	74	82	86	90	93	96
Residence unknown .....	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Outlying areas .....	88	93	112	124	130	134	139	142
Puerto Rico .....	88	92	110	122	127	132	136	139
Virgin Islands .....	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other .....	...	...	...	1	2	1	2	2
Foreign countries .....	12	14	14	15	15	14	14	15

a. Preliminary data as of December 2001.

b. Represents beneficiaries of 50 states, District of Columbia and those with residence unknown.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTE: ... = not available.

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**Table 8.B4—Hospital Insurance and Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of persons aged 65 or older enrolled, by age, sex, and race, July 1, 1980–2001, selected years (in thousands)**

Age, sex, and race	1980	1985	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Hospital and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance</b>								
Total .....	25,515	28,176	30,948	33,142	33,802	33,929	34,252	34,442
Age								
65–69 .....	8,459	8,956	9,695	9,517	9,184	9,077	9,167	9,185
70–74 .....	6,756	7,441	7,951	8,756	8,725	8,656	8,609	8,561
75–79 .....	4,809	5,453	6,058	6,563	7,055	7,232	7,285	7,284
80–84 .....	3,081	3,463	3,957	4,470	4,707	4,735	4,870	5,022
85 or older .....	2,410	2,861	3,286	3,837	4,130	4,229	4,322	4,391
Sex								
Men .....	10,268	11,282	12,416	13,434	13,806	13,900	14,112	14,254
Women .....	15,247	16,894	18,532	19,708	19,996	20,029	20,141	20,188
Race								
White .....	22,534	24,745	26,855	29,011	29,288	29,311	29,757	29,847
All other races .....	2,257	2,585	3,114	3,253	3,259	4,431	4,403	4,502
Unknown .....	724	846	979	878	1,255	187	92	93
<b>Hospital Insurance</b>								
Total .....	25,104	27,683	30,464	32,742	33,410	33,516	33,833	34,028
Age								
65–69 .....	8,302	8,818	9,565	9,411	9,093	8,984	9,074	9,097
70–74 .....	6,592	7,292	7,829	8,652	8,626	8,552	8,505	8,460
75–79 .....	4,731	5,315	5,947	6,483	6,968	7,138	7,189	7,188
80–84 .....	3,072	3,403	3,872	4,409	4,649	4,674	4,806	4,956
85 or older .....	2,407	2,854	3,252	3,787	4,074	4,168	4,259	4,327
Sex								
Men .....	10,156	11,146	12,280	13,310	13,684	13,770	13,979	14,122
Women .....	14,948	16,536	18,184	19,431	19,726	19,746	19,854	19,906
Race								
White .....	22,244	24,424	26,591	28,822	29,111	29,131	29,570	29,666
All other races .....	2,160	2,444	2,931	3,127	3,151	4,206	4,176	4,273
Unknown .....	699	815	942	792	1,148	179	87	88
<b>Supplementary Medical Insurance</b>								
Total .....	24,680	27,311	29,686	31,742	32,308	32,403	32,590	32,741
Age								
65–69 .....	8,156	8,607	9,008	8,830	10,205	8,349	8,330	8,335
70–74 .....	6,570	7,277	7,740	8,430	6,649	8,315	8,256	8,198
75–79 .....	4,684	5,333	5,942	6,431	6,881	7,043	7,088	7,082
80–84 .....	2,981	3,381	3,879	4,392	4,627	4,651	4,782	4,926
85 or older .....	2,289	2,712	3,118	3,659	3,946	4,042	4,134	4,201
Sex								
Men .....	9,868	10,852	11,758	12,694	13,007	13,079	13,205	13,326
Women .....	14,813	16,459	17,927	19,048	19,302	19,324	19,384	19,415
Race								
White .....	21,876	24,060	25,849	27,899	28,115	28,115	28,432	28,496
All other races .....	2,114	2,441	2,910	3,028	3,020	4,126	4,086	4,173
Unknown .....	691	810	927	815	1,173	162	71	72

a. Data for 2001 are preliminary as of December 2001.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare &amp; Medicaid Services.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.

**8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement**

**Table 8.B5—Hospital Insurance and Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of disabled persons and persons with end stage renal disease under age 65 enrolled, by age, sex, and race, July 1, 1980–2001, selected years**

Age, sex, and race	1980		1990		1999		2000		2001 <sup>a</sup>	
	Total	End stage renal disease only	Total	End stage renal disease only	Total	End stage renal disease only	Total	End stage renal disease only	Total	End stage renal disease only
<b>Hospital Insurance and/or Supplementary Medical Insurance</b>										
Total .....	2,963,175	28,334	3,255,007	64,692	5,211,634	67,058	5,367,151	73,890	5,539,682	75,392
Age										
Under 35 .....	371,204	8,773	483,265	16,603	542,507	12,792	522,321	13,255	516,477	13,339
35–44 .....	369,460	5,188	654,957	14,159	1,117,360	14,222	1,129,288	15,084	1,130,897	15,048
45–54 .....	657,486	6,977	741,200	15,800	1,539,116	20,337	1,627,238	22,647	1,719,177	23,364
55–64 .....	1,565,025	7,396	1,375,585	18,130	2,012,651	19,707	2,088,304	22,904	2,173,131	23,641
Sex										
Men .....	1,870,558	14,547	2,042,944	33,647	2,959,769	35,798	3,014,107	40,062	3,078,079	40,755
Women .....	1,092,617	13,787	1,212,063	31,045	2,251,865	31,260	2,353,044	33,828	2,461,603	34,637
Race										
White .....	2,422,253	19,232	2,480,767	35,638	3,734,108	28,574	3,989,357	35,636	4,094,871	34,808
All other races .....	486,677	7,907	712,315	26,477	1,445,265	37,603	1,362,457	37,820	1,427,404	40,273
Unknown .....	54,245	1,195	61,925	2,577	32,261	881	15,337	434	17,407	311
<b>Hospital Insurance</b>										
Total .....	2,963,156	28,334	3,254,983	64,677	5,211,162	67,056	5,366,598	73,890	5,539,385	75,392
Age										
Under 35 .....	371,199	8,773	483,262	16,601	542,400	12,792	522,123	13,255	516,415	13,339
35–44 .....	369,458	5,188	654,953	14,157	1,117,262	14,222	1,129,170	15,084	1,130,833	15,048
45–54 .....	657,483	6,977	741,193	15,794	1,539,006	20,337	1,627,107	22,647	1,719,074	23,364
55–64 .....	1,565,016	7,396	1,375,575	18,125	2,012,494	19,705	2,088,198	22,904	2,173,063	23,641
Sex										
Men .....	1,870,543	14,547	2,042,929	33,639	2,959,498	35,797	3,013,803	40,062	3,077,915	40,755
Women .....	1,092,613	13,787	1,212,054	31,038	2,251,664	31,259	2,352,795	33,828	2,461,470	34,637
Race										
White .....	2,422,239	19,232	2,480,754	35,631	3,733,764	28,574	3,988,957	35,636	4,094,660	34,808
All other races .....	486,672	7,907	712,304	26,469	1,445,139	37,601	1,362,305	37,820	1,427,319	40,273
Unknown .....	54,245	1,195	61,925	2,577	32,259	881	15,336	434	17,406	311
<b>Supplementary Medical Insurance</b>										
Total .....	2,719,226	27,046	2,943,480	58,912	4,637,088	62,633	4,769,804	68,800	4,927,237	69,905
Age										
Under 35 .....	339,665	8,294	441,640	14,782	485,600	11,830	466,869	12,159	462,745	12,220
35–44 .....	337,146	4,963	586,537	12,567	988,378	13,045	998,230	13,783	1,001,294	13,639
45–54 .....	596,287	6,683	666,257	14,559	1,346,050	18,899	1,421,904	20,961	1,505,087	21,554
55–64 .....	1,446,128	7,106	1,249,046	17,004	1,817,060	18,859	1,882,801	21,897	1,958,111	22,492
Sex										
Men .....	1,694,569	13,887	1,833,959	30,338	2,620,171	33,092	2,665,252	37,037	2,724,072	37,471
Women .....	1,024,657	13,159	1,109,521	28,574	2,016,917	29,541	2,104,552	31,763	2,203,165	32,434
Race										
White .....	2,218,176	18,458	2,236,781	32,347	3,315,154	26,658	3,535,008	33,154	3,630,825	32,285
All other races .....	449,753	7,446	650,121	24,240	1,293,562	35,173	1,221,836	35,256	1,281,368	37,341
Unknown .....	51,297	1,142	56,578	2,325	28,372	802	12,960	390	15,044	279

a. Preliminary data as of December 2001.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.

**Table 8.B8—Hospital Insurance: Average covered charge per covered day of care in short-stay hospitals (1990–2001) and skilled nursing facilities (1975–2001), by census division and state or other area, selected years (in dollars)**

Census division, state or area <sup>a</sup>	Short-stay hospitals							
	1990	1994	1995	1996	1998	1999	2000	2001 <sup>b</sup>
All areas <sup>c</sup> .....	1,090	1,753	1,908	2,067	2,370	2,533	2,762	3,069
United States <sup>d</sup> .....	1,081	1,763	1,920	2,081	2,388	2,554	2,787	3,097
New England.....	988	1,567	1,763	1,915	2,149	2,284	2,436	2,601
Connecticut .....	1,177	1,801	2,013	2,207	2,442	2,522	2,608	2,716
Maine.....	927	1,460	1,645	1,826	2,005	2,140	2,328	2,481
Massachusetts .....	942	1,513	1,705	1,830	2,091	2,251	2,429	2,590
New Hampshire .....	1,022	1,543	1,699	1,847	2,061	2,269	2,480	2,688
Rhode Island .....	851	1,413	1,638	1,818	2,046	2,172	2,316	2,645
Vermont.....	923	1,456	1,580	1,646	1,849	1,945	1,995	2,138
Middle Atlantic.....	943	1,550	1,704	1,849	2,272	2,480	2,743	3,156
New Jersey.....	725	1,639	1,865	2,093	2,726	3,154	3,757	4,758
New York.....	836	1,252	1,366	1,477	1,843	1,971	2,116	2,316
Pennsylvania.....	1,236	1,925	2,109	2,251	2,628	2,806	3,003	3,323
East North Central.....	1,097	1,721	1,866	2,025	2,225	2,377	2,550	2,776
Illinois.....	1,202	1,951	2,126	2,340	2,614	2,806	3,017	3,268
Indiana.....	997	1,575	1,713	1,830	2,006	2,108	2,271	2,458
Michigan.....	1,193	1,756	1,881	2,014	2,178	2,292	2,451	2,618
Ohio.....	1,030	1,599	1,730	1,872	2,050	2,233	2,360	2,595
Wisconsin.....	933	1,535	1,690	1,856	2,081	2,201	2,424	2,736
West North Central.....	1,052	1,677	1,831	1,988	2,235	2,400	2,638	2,910
Iowa.....	902	1,453	1,573	1,726	1,831	1,953	2,124	2,339
Kansas.....	1,093	1,752	1,957	2,105	2,203	2,377	2,589	2,842
Minnesota.....	1,132	1,794	1,938	2,108	2,457	2,651	2,913	3,200
Missouri.....	1,108	1,755	1,922	2,076	2,381	2,551	2,783	3,056
Nebraska.....	1,043	1,710	1,850	2,012	2,386	2,600	3,007	3,403
North Dakota.....	937	1,367	1,509	1,630	1,898	2,024	2,180	2,374
South Dakota.....	915	1,396	1,518	1,649	1,806	1,919	2,167	2,415
South Atlantic.....	1,106	1,722	1,876	2,023	2,277	2,430	2,637	2,909
Delaware.....	1,191	1,759	1,831	1,882	1,926	1,948	1,971	2,139
District of Columbia.....	1,374	1,960	2,129	2,267	3,061	3,178	3,331	3,531
Florida.....	1,360	2,124	2,351	2,567	2,902	3,147	3,439	3,820
Georgia.....	1,081	1,594	1,744	1,881	2,144	2,323	2,527	2,751
Maryland.....	813	1,256	1,365	1,504	1,527	1,565	1,608	1,702
North Carolina.....	932	1,502	1,603	1,688	1,896	2,004	2,175	2,391
South Carolina.....	1,021	1,675	1,818	1,950	2,185	2,362	2,611	2,924
Virginia.....	1,022	1,606	1,732	1,877	2,115	2,257	2,432	2,664
West Virginia.....	1,009	1,378	1,472	1,585	1,620	1,681	1,821	1,972
East South Central.....	1,019	1,573	1,718	1,858	2,077	2,248	2,451	2,660
Alabama.....	1,176	1,877	2,054	2,222	2,499	2,677	2,914	3,195
Kentucky.....	967	1,466	1,630	1,762	1,972	2,093	2,269	2,441
Mississippi.....	865	1,306	1,437	1,546	1,678	1,852	2,017	2,207
Tennessee.....	1,012	1,546	1,662	1,820	2,062	2,262	2,479	2,665
West South Central.....	1,138	1,783	1,937	2,098	2,344	2,520	2,767	3,086
Arkansas.....	923	1,382	1,511	1,649	1,776	1,974	2,194	2,459
Louisiana.....	1,180	1,794	1,926	2,056	2,275	2,451	2,724	3,013
Oklahoma.....	997	1,453	1,620	1,772	1,988	2,146	2,335	2,551
Texas.....	1,212	1,953	2,118	2,296	2,573	2,749	3,008	3,356
Mountain.....	1,350	2,181	2,321	2,549	2,878	3,016	3,279	3,624
Arizona.....	1,442	2,356	2,617	2,880	3,382	3,537	3,885	4,220
Colorado.....	1,308	2,225	2,240	2,434	2,673	3,047	3,392	3,795
Idaho.....	1,140	1,789	1,951	2,115	2,201	2,328	2,471	2,717
Montana.....	1,036	1,610	1,742	1,877	1,947	2,046	2,233	2,499
Nevada.....	2,031	2,967	3,253	3,492	4,017	3,973	4,320	4,737
New Mexico.....	1,140	1,766	1,913	2,081	2,254	2,410	2,533	2,812
Utah.....	1,283	1,990	2,069	2,290	2,556	2,721	2,871	3,104
Wyoming.....	1,094	1,765	1,985	2,110	2,122	2,257	2,373	2,613
Pacific.....	1,651	2,708	2,877	3,074	3,574	3,818	4,228	4,748
Alaska.....	1,470	2,032	2,385	2,434	2,701	2,817	3,144	3,404
California.....	1,794	2,960	3,156	3,371	3,931	4,228	4,701	5,313
Hawaii.....	1,224	2,242	2,319	2,484	2,803	2,941	2,991	3,120
Oregon.....	1,275	1,905	1,987	2,135	2,358	2,481	2,717	2,964
Washington.....	1,162	1,816	1,924	2,020	2,237	2,448	2,708	2,996
Outlying areas.....	510	686	739	794	832	894	947	988
Puerto Rico.....	505	683	736	793	831	893	946	985
Virgin Islands.....	746	854	843	831	870	922	1,007	1,124

See footnotes at end of table.

## 8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

**Table 8.B8—Hospital Insurance: Average covered charge per covered day of care in short-stay hospitals (1990–2001) and skilled nursing facilities (1975–2001), by census division and state or other area, selected years (in dollars)—Continued**

Census division, state or area <sup>a</sup>	Skilled nursing facilities							
	1975	1980	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001 <sup>b</sup>
All areas <sup>c</sup> .....	43	70	193	402	498	424	413	422
United States <sup>d</sup> .....	43	70	193	402	498	424	413	422
New England.....	50	77	172	347	448	395	391	402
Connecticut.....	35	51	165	314	412	364	362	376
Maine.....	52	100	274	308	381	361	387	416
Massachusetts.....	63	98	181	380	510	437	425	429
New Hampshire.....	41	86	218	412	458	386	392	424
Rhode Island.....	43	59	129	265	337	341	343	344
Vermont.....	38	62	155	266	327	330	330	324
Middle Atlantic.....	50	73	168	308	391	378	378	398
New Jersey.....	45	81	164	344	468	393	392	419
New York.....	61	80	168	240	297	325	337	358
Pennsylvania.....	40	65	170	373	492	443	430	439
East North Central.....	40	68	167	358	478	413	405	417
Illinois.....	37	77	215	421	555	493	493	505
Indiana.....	35	60	180	399	514	414	393	396
Michigan.....	45	60	130	270	396	357	357	376
Ohio.....	41	69	157	375	486	422	410	413
Wisconsin.....	35	64	149	315	399	320	319	335
West North Central.....	45	82	194	367	452	421	414	421
Iowa.....	46	84	269	406	473	443	440	462
Kansas.....	39	66	255	461	533	504	492	479
Minnesota.....	46	94	125	245	286	273	279	290
Missouri.....	47	95	263	465	599	547	531	537
Nebraska.....	41	71	205	338	432	413	426	436
North Dakota.....	43	49	118	221	303	330	343	346
South Dakota.....	33	61	160	270	306	286	285	298
South Atlantic.....	34	59	168	396	498	387	368	372
Delaware.....	31	50	132	328	417	327	317	329
District of Columbia.....	34	64	193	389	529	443	397	405
Florida.....	34	59	195	488	609	445	414	405
Georgia.....	34	71	146	346	437	344	320	317
Maryland.....	37	56	141	347	482	389	378	389
North Carolina.....	31	52	132	283	382	315	310	326
South Carolina.....	26	46	159	337	457	358	342	359
Virginia.....	42	68	168	331	416	350	347	363
West Virginia.....	36	64	171	364	474	417	400	406
East South Central.....	37	56	154	358	467	381	374	390
Alabama.....	33	38	143	353	426	346	335	343
Kentucky.....	36	58	151	352	461	381	381	382
Mississippi.....	45	105	160	377	538	425	409	441
Tennessee.....	41	70	162	358	467	390	383	406
West South Central.....	45	94	267	539	651	545	509	512
Arkansas.....	44	84	238	372	501	456	441	469
Louisiana.....	43	83	374	683	759	725	646	635
Oklahoma.....	60	145	312	563	665	537	538	536
Texas.....	43	78	238	542	657	527	485	487
Mountain.....	38	64	226	486	568	463	442	438
Arizona.....	41	71	236	549	655	532	493	461
Colorado.....	42	73	266	538	588	480	459	463
Idaho.....	27	46	152	381	457	373	355	380
Montana.....	30	44	123	291	369	354	351	359
Nevada.....	37	66	232	569	744	558	577	514
New Mexico.....	57	122	267	488	582	528	497	482
Utah.....	36	75	266	473	545	425	409	424
Wyoming.....	36	49	208	379	433	392	381	390
Pacific.....	45	81	269	576	667	550	542	538
Alaska.....	68	115	283	437	634	760	723	696
California.....	46	87	287	629	728	603	594	587
Hawaii.....	49	83	217	467	508	434	454	463
Oregon.....	40	63	207	421	465	376	372	369
Washington.....	34	62	196	412	465	379	381	391
Outlying areas.....								
Puerto Rico.....	51	97	202	261	312	344	383	378
Virgin Islands.....	43	104	171	370	474	315	420	507

a. Geographic distribution reflects the beneficiaries' area of residence.

b. Preliminary data.

c. Excludes claims for persons residing in foreign countries.

d. Includes claims for persons whose place of residence is unknown.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTE: Data for 1975 and 1980 are based on bills approved in each year and recorded in the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services before Dec. 29, 1995. Data from 1990–2001 are based on bills incurred in each year and recorded before Dec. 29, 2001. Includes data for services rendered to both aged and disabled persons.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.



Table 8.B8.1—Hospital Insurance: Short-stay hospital discharges, by state or other area, selected fiscal years 1990–2001

State or area	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Total .....	10,472,587	11,122,070	11,503,279	11,680,874	11,749,394	11,952,088	11,912,079	11,659,885	11,778,705	12,093,252
Alabama .....	226,359	238,366	252,428	255,013	258,908	265,029	266,603	266,541	274,518	280,590
Alaska .....	6,491	7,446	7,954	8,635	9,593	9,917	10,633	11,031	11,684	11,446
Arizona .....	140,069	134,305	134,786	139,564	146,446	150,597	150,190	128,363	135,143	143,635
Arkansas .....	143,363	141,228	152,452	152,516	154,626	157,920	160,379	160,880	164,310	164,998
California .....	834,829	868,175	879,227	875,926	889,323	901,018	921,068	780,295	740,564	749,315
Colorado .....	98,262	102,789	104,733	105,216	102,450	103,735	97,479	100,648	101,486	100,306
Connecticut .....	114,938	134,264	138,988	141,765	141,031	143,071	133,672	125,115	124,951	134,337
Delaware .....	26,125	29,352	30,322	30,336	30,051	30,632	30,738	33,287	34,049	36,135
District of Columbia .....	36,062	37,612	39,306	39,526	38,661	38,508	38,661	38,693	39,112	39,832
Florida .....	579,368	696,322	734,297	742,862	739,066	743,556	758,714	736,958	765,130	818,566
Georgia .....	274,957	298,054	312,133	316,301	323,093	327,839	320,774	311,998	324,286	332,147
Hawaii .....	26,340	29,107	31,077	32,526	32,939	34,795	33,331	26,347	26,146	25,823
Idaho .....	31,559	33,806	35,923	36,327	39,236	41,066	42,451	43,353	44,027	42,877
Illinois .....	460,926	517,848	531,390	533,238	524,936	538,476	531,184	539,314	556,122	572,988
Indiana .....	254,404	267,841	278,602	276,601	278,303	287,615	289,743	289,693	297,851	303,603
Iowa .....	141,191	144,717	146,352	146,448	148,724	151,815	154,152	155,497	159,451	161,489
Kansas .....	117,017	118,000	121,106	120,593	122,917	125,481	127,045	126,920	128,024	129,087
Kentucky .....	199,042	206,131	219,042	222,162	224,322	231,081	231,352	237,553	243,886	250,140
Louisiana .....	213,819	218,393	228,770	234,663	235,574	237,390	232,942	223,794	237,154	241,159
Maine .....	54,963	61,205	62,904	63,013	64,361	66,278	67,895	68,128	69,030	68,101
Maryland .....	179,835	198,735	206,778	214,989	211,265	204,988	195,489	199,012	208,038	232,783
Massachusetts .....	286,332	315,864	314,727	310,455	299,734	293,217	280,333	268,179	263,152	270,174
Michigan .....	366,349	391,061	416,096	435,455	443,753	457,401	456,972	452,461	452,367	464,644
Minnesota .....	170,808	180,515	175,255	178,018	181,315	187,164	192,488	194,935	200,918	207,371
Mississippi .....	142,662	148,737	157,119	162,934	170,698	181,599	185,149	181,575	183,952	183,763
Missouri .....	281,059	278,659	292,107	298,509	298,805	299,996	297,554	293,724	300,576	313,428
Montana .....	40,505	40,343	40,361	40,770	40,831	41,542	41,854	42,343	44,208	45,340
Nebraska .....	69,299	66,847	68,982	70,113	72,975	75,630	77,188	76,841	76,960	73,528
Nevada .....	37,478	43,473	47,397	49,254	52,175	54,509	55,150	48,369	49,613	51,336
New Hampshire .....	39,103	40,515	41,737	42,746	43,834	44,758	42,918	42,054	45,712	47,788
New Jersey .....	338,509	372,253	377,524	385,145	375,353	371,173	364,034	373,224	372,063	369,660
New Mexico .....	50,391	48,373	47,576	50,334	49,758	53,329	52,913	51,459	51,085	50,972
New York .....	723,060	760,012	779,941	797,453	796,965	798,611	787,116	777,269	750,793	755,774
North Carolina .....	267,370	294,295	312,494	336,173	353,297	369,667	385,533	395,004	406,700	410,096
North Dakota .....	37,543	36,848	37,344	37,014	36,807	38,272	38,332	38,847	39,672	38,501
Ohio .....	527,006	534,017	557,927	562,234	565,237	562,603	541,958	533,499	536,335	546,394
Oklahoma .....	155,100	147,665	154,360	156,239	158,966	163,842	166,068	170,592	176,021	177,976
Oregon .....	106,164	106,863	106,454	105,878	106,901	111,656	111,028	100,569	91,806	97,998
Pennsylvania .....	685,403	758,360	768,866	766,535	731,542	728,572	692,290	664,002	634,802	644,229
Rhode Island .....	46,578	50,324	49,186	49,740	50,739	50,498	46,484	39,625	38,489	39,332
South Carolina .....	112,232	136,991	148,028	156,060	163,200	171,889	184,188	194,344	204,038	211,697
South Dakota .....	38,175	40,508	41,963	41,714	42,916	44,101	44,350	44,846	45,239	44,831
Tennessee .....	290,371	294,103	304,007	310,335	318,600	324,380	324,831	318,793	327,423	338,706
Texas .....	603,621	619,068	650,174	671,734	689,627	721,006	732,255	725,166	742,628	793,936
Utah .....	39,963	41,057	42,199	43,819	45,418	44,513	45,698	48,898	53,003	54,902
Vermont .....	20,251	21,636	22,239	22,815	23,001	23,456	22,585	23,133	24,014	24,639
Virginia .....	240,165	251,676	267,259	271,620	274,285	285,721	286,752	289,195	295,790	302,676
Washington .....	157,942	162,571	163,092	157,146	160,146	158,264	152,867	148,620	153,660	160,704
West Virginia .....	111,305	117,610	122,868	124,293	125,954	131,334	131,473	134,483	134,585	134,496
Wisconsin .....	217,727	220,189	225,486	227,774	226,898	232,721	233,103	233,432	238,572	238,821
Wyoming .....	15,255	14,580	15,505	16,009	15,912	16,557	17,256	17,429	18,764	18,810
Outlying areas										
Puerto Rico .....	93,436	101,422	104,129	111,950	115,410	120,547	123,752	130,209	137,315	137,782
Virgin Islands .....	528	969	1,156	1,374	1,234	1,402	1,569	1,511	1,552	1,443
Unknown .....	978	970	1,151	1,012	1,283	1,351	1,543	1,835	1,936	2,148

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare &amp; Medicaid Services.

NOTE: Discharge data for fiscal year 2001 are preliminary as of December 2001.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B9—Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of reimbursed bills, charges, and amount reimbursed, by type of service and type of beneficiary, 1993–2001 (in thousands)

Year claim incurred <sup>a</sup>	All services <sup>b</sup>	Physicians' services			Outpatient hospital services	Independent laboratory services	Home health services <sup>c</sup>	All other services
		Total	Surgical <sup>d</sup>	Medical <sup>d</sup>				
<b>Persons aged 65 or older</b>								
<i>Number of bills</i>								
1993	507,057	358,766	39,489	319,277	40,806	48,141	160	59,184
1994	554,498	397,244	42,750	354,494	44,476	52,813	178	59,787
1995	578,104	406,868	44,896	361,972	48,063	53,175	213	69,785
1996	590,301	411,789	46,171	365,618	50,578	52,417	248	75,269
1997	600,228	418,826	46,517	372,309	52,364	49,917	245	78,876
1998	611,356	427,891	46,273	381,618	52,807	42,715	4,632	83,311
1999	<sup>e</sup> 486,296	429,299	45,496	383,803	51,498	<sup>e</sup>	5,499	<sup>e</sup>
2000	<sup>f</sup>	<sup>f</sup>	<sup>f</sup>	<sup>f</sup>	<sup>f</sup>	<sup>f</sup>	<sup>f</sup>	<sup>f</sup>
2001	<sup>f</sup>	<sup>f</sup>	<sup>f</sup>	<sup>f</sup>	<sup>f</sup>	<sup>f</sup>	<sup>f</sup>	<sup>f</sup>
<i>Allowed charges <sup>g</sup> (dollars)</i>								
1993	69,049,202	33,544,904	11,836,035	21,708,869	24,340,146	1,833,058	177,712	9,153,382
1994	76,875,292	37,701,474	12,860,574	24,840,900	28,538,148	1,848,456	220,762	8,566,452
1995	84,328,051	39,754,448	13,734,400	26,020,048	31,784,922	1,802,713	288,461	10,697,507
1996	88,172,944	39,483,559	13,164,645	26,318,914	34,957,678	1,634,474	319,712	11,777,521
1997	92,890,399	40,447,161	12,953,314	27,493,847	37,665,998	1,490,469	334,512	12,952,259
1998	101,809,496	41,696,171	12,061,669	29,634,502	38,736,941	1,333,092	6,041,312	14,001,980
1999	105,560,460	43,717,804	12,080,067	31,637,737	40,206,691	1,263,854	6,871,518	13,500,593
2000	114,135,596	48,261,747	12,358,986	35,902,761	44,056,275	1,578,371	5,522,898	14,716,305
2001	127,545,083	54,014,704	13,091,543	40,923,161	51,168,383	1,803,532	5,920,263	16,638,201
<i>Amount reimbursed <sup>h</sup> (dollars)</i>								
1993	41,833,141	26,286,845	9,316,794	16,970,051	8,085,005	1,786,035	125,662	5,549,594
1994	45,850,296	29,552,074	10,141,120	19,410,954	9,222,101	1,796,306	158,459	5,121,356
1995	49,727,844	31,117,478	10,833,812	20,283,666	10,090,443	1,751,375	206,605	6,561,942
1996	50,799,370	30,914,594	10,381,197	20,533,397	10,732,045	1,583,843	228,282	7,340,606
1997	52,433,972	31,683,366	10,218,613	21,464,753	11,207,218	1,440,437	233,968	7,868,983
1998	56,689,693	32,661,901	9,517,777	23,144,124	10,684,037	1,278,618	4,255,771	7,809,366
1999	58,183,159	34,381,359	9,523,625	24,857,734	10,356,189	1,208,731	4,835,419	7,401,461
2000	62,166,206	37,909,401	9,743,222	28,166,179	10,636,757	1,498,120	4,153,203	7,968,725
2001	69,420,739	42,472,068	10,351,499	32,120,569	12,515,905	1,707,844	3,818,245	8,906,677
<b>Disabled beneficiaries</b>								
<i>Number of bills</i>								
1993	59,885	38,755	3,374	35,381	8,907	5,286	...	6,937
1994	70,089	46,364	3,859	42,505	10,107	6,753	...	6,865
1995	77,224	49,829	4,261	45,568	11,152	7,758	...	8,485
1996	82,908	53,010	4,594	48,416	12,068	8,193	1	9,636
1997	86,071	55,260	4,773	50,487	12,415	8,073	...	10,323
1998	89,890	58,244	4,991	53,253	12,639	6,776	475	11,756
1999	<sup>e</sup> 72,288	59,281	5,042	54,239	12,413	<sup>e</sup>	594	<sup>e</sup>
2000	<sup>f</sup>	<sup>f</sup>	<sup>f</sup>	<sup>f</sup>	<sup>f</sup>	<sup>f</sup>	<sup>f</sup>	<sup>f</sup>
2001	<sup>f</sup>	<sup>f</sup>	<sup>f</sup>	<sup>f</sup>	<sup>f</sup>	<sup>f</sup>	<sup>f</sup>	<sup>f</sup>
<i>Allowed charges <sup>e</sup> (dollars)</i>								
1993	10,682,721	3,841,940	1,067,713	2,774,227	5,402,260	208,698	17	1,229,806
1994	12,561,705	4,659,625	1,231,332	3,428,293	6,543,340	247,559	63	1,111,118
1995	14,392,496	5,005,244	1,392,181	3,612,063	7,691,605	280,673	79	1,414,895
1996	15,901,655	5,168,502	1,401,285	3,767,217	8,681,707	284,031	194	1,767,221
1997	17,060,573	5,399,169	1,409,583	3,989,586	9,393,479	281,459	575	1,985,891
1998	18,732,088	5,822,296	1,401,045	4,421,251	9,546,986	252,465	717,283	2,391,058
1999	19,989,414	6,266,038	1,453,807	4,812,231	10,111,034	244,938	865,126	2,502,278
2000	21,961,089	7,109,711	1,526,798	5,582,913	11,048,518	290,804	722,269	2,789,787
2001	24,531,013	8,015,022	1,631,945	6,383,077	12,557,745	316,699	509,807	3,131,740

See footnotes at end of table.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

Table 8.B9—Supplementary Medical Insurance: Number of reimbursed bills, charges, and amount reimbursed, by type of service and type of beneficiary, 1993–2001 (in thousands)—Continued

Year claim incurred <sup>a</sup>	All services <sup>b</sup>	Physicians' services			Outpatient hospital services	Independent laboratory services	Home health services <sup>c</sup>	All other services
		Total	Surgical <sup>d</sup>	Medical <sup>d</sup>				
		<i>Amount reimbursed <sup>h</sup> (dollars)</i>						
1993 .....	6,500,250	2,927,647	831,483	2,096,164	2,521,823	204,857	16	845,907
1994 .....	7,458,910	3,547,187	959,659	2,587,528	2,887,012	242,791	46	781,874
1995 .....	8,408,210	3,791,215	1,088,310	2,702,905	3,331,621	275,955	52	1,009,367
1996 .....	9,099,514	3,908,937	1,095,977	2,812,960	3,652,617	278,816	142	1,259,002
1997 .....	9,592,010	4,093,502	1,103,074	2,990,428	3,839,312	276,056	454	1,382,686
1998 .....	10,437,639	4,405,354	1,095,140	3,310,214	3,776,415	246,255	495,986	1,513,629
1999 .....	10,968,036	4,756,445	1,135,375	3,621,070	3,836,007	238,605	593,674	1,543,305
2000 .....	11,874,526	5,396,707	1,192,908	4,203,799	3,986,289	282,806	523,616	1,685,108
2001 .....	13,235,243	6,101,360	1,278,008	4,823,352	4,512,502	307,831	450,459	1,863,091

- a. Period for which the claim incurred.
- b. Included in total, but not shown separately, are some bills and charges for which type of service is unknown.
- c. Due to Balanced Budget Act provisions, beginning in 1998 Part A now has a 100-visit limit and additional home health services will be billed under Part B.
- d. Where both medical and surgical charges are included on a single bill, the highest-priced service is the determining factor in classifying the bill.
- e. Data not available due to programmatic problems. Total for all services excluded independent laboratory services and all other services.
- f. Data on the number of bills are no longer available.
- g. Includes physician or supplier allowed charges as determined by the carrier and amounts actually billed by providers for outpatient hospital and home health services.
- h. Amount reimbursed to or on behalf of the beneficiary—generally 80 percent of the allowed charges, once the beneficiary has satisfied the deductible in the current year. Some radiology and pathology services are reimbursed at a 100 percent rate, regardless of the beneficiary's deductible status.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

NOTES: Includes only bills for which reimbursements were made by carriers or intermediaries and recorded in Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services records before March 29, 2002.

... = less than 1,000.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.

8.B Medicare: Enrollment, Utilization, and Reimbursement

**Table 8.B10—Supplementary Medical Insurance: Claims received by carriers and assignment rates, 1969–2001**

Year	Total number of claims (thousands)	Net assignment rate <sup>a</sup> (percent)
1969	37,542	61.5
1970	42,148	60.8
1971	46,572	58.5
1972	51,041	54.9
1973	57,007	52.7
1974	68,307	51.9
1975	79,980	51.8
1976	91,624	50.5
1977	105,339	50.5
1978	117,886	50.6
1979	132,098	51.3
1980	150,048	51.5
1981	167,154	52.3
1982	182,440	53.0
1983	204,122	53.9
1984	238,362	59.0
1985	279,559	68.5
1986	306,714	68.0
1987	346,551	73.1
1988	386,763	77.3
1989	421,305	79.7
1990	474,226	81.1
1991	517,123	83.1
1992	554,619	86.2
1993	583,863	90.1
1994	622,514	92.8
1995	647,855	94.7
1996	678,030	95.9
1997	688,891	96.7
1998	697,523	97.3
1999	703,227	97.6
2000	720,493	97.9
2001	766,758	98.1

a. Represents the number of assigned claims as a percentage of claims received.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 786-0178.

**Table 8.B11—Supplementary Medical Insurance: Reasonable charge determination for claims assigned and unassigned for aged and disabled persons, 1971–2001**

Year	Claims approved		Charges before reduction	
	Number (thousands)	Percent reduced	Amount (millions)	Percent reduced
<b>Assigned claims</b>				
1971	25,919	44.5	1,571	11.1
1972	26,798	47.5	1,630	10.9
1973	28,376	55.6	1,751	11.9
1974	33,295	64.5	2,194	14.3
1975	39,218	70.8	2,716	17.8
1976	44,065	74.3	3,261	19.9
1977	50,260	72.8	3,936	19.4
1978	56,493	73.6	4,678	19.9
1979	64,051	77.0	5,746	21.2
1980	73,068	80.8	7,303	22.7
1981 <sup>a</sup>	80,127	82.8	8,868	24.0
1982	91,615	83.3	11,315	24.3
1983	103,139	81.0	13,657	23.6
1984	128,559	80.8	16,571	25.4
1985	176,956	81.7	22,008	27.4
1986	191,139	82.8	24,662	28.4
1987	234,488	83.4	31,179	28.0
1988	271,225	85.6	37,275	29.8
1989	304,649	86.9	44,567	31.0
1990	341,220	87.5	51,012	32.9
1991	384,168	87.4	60,057	36.2
1992	412,924	86.2	67,667	39.7
1993	460,761	88.8	76,186	42.8
1994	508,981	87.7	85,170	42.5
1995	539,630	86.4	93,300	42.3
1996	550,587	87.1	97,744	44.9
1997	566,591	87.4	103,389	45.9
1998	575,799	87.9	106,947	46.9
1999	590,463	88.9	114,981	47.8
2000	615,862	87.9	126,391	47.7
2001	665,196	87.5	145,641	48.0
<b>Unassigned claims</b>				
1971	17,955	57.6	1,348	12.5
1972	21,286	59.3	1,608	12.0
1973	24,691	66.4	1,886	12.6
1974	30,492	72.7	2,401	14.7
1975	36,182	77.4	2,973	17.7
1976	42,100	78.9	3,591	19.8
1977	48,619	77.1	4,233	19.0
1978	53,700	77.5	4,749	19.2
1979	59,961	80.9	5,596	20.7
1980	68,113	84.3	6,836	22.5
1981 <sup>a</sup>	72,765	85.8	7,870	23.8
1982	80,253	85.4	9,545	23.9
1983	87,436	82.7	10,885	22.9
1984	88,594	83.7	11,216	24.2
1985	77,965	84.6	10,059	25.9
1986	87,121	85.0	10,757	26.9
1987	83,116	82.4	10,258	24.7
1988	76,503	86.4	9,005	25.0
1989	74,947	90.1	8,971	25.0
1990	77,746	90.4	8,789	25.3
1991	77,520	91.3	7,884	23.1
1992	66,403	82.9	6,215	18.5
1993	51,080	86.5	4,267	16.5
1994	39,364	86.4	3,255	16.3
1995	29,975	83.4	2,543	15.4
1996	22,819	84.4	1,952	15.8
1997	18,615	84.4	1,650	16.4
1998	15,172	82.3	1,382	17.1
1999	13,834	81.3	1,316	17.7
2000	12,755	78.6	1,287	18.1
2001	12,085	76.7	1,252	18.2

a. Excludes Texas Blue-Shield plan for July–December 1981.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services.

CONTACT: Maria Diacogiannis (410) 768-0178.

Table 8.B12—Supplementary Medical Insurance: State buy-ins, by state or other area, selected years 1991–2002

State or area	1991	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
All areas.....	3,640,121	4,443,683	4,705,625	4,914,789	5,008,860	5,109,228	5,273,573	5,425,048	5,615,326	5,810,613
Alabama.....	97,601	112,909	116,916	120,399	122,720	121,990	128,875	136,860	141,436	144,603
Alaska.....	4,539	5,853	6,193	6,659	6,835	7,093	7,799	8,486	8,832	9,324
Arizona.....	28,650	40,360	44,236	47,393	49,213	51,141	53,450	57,712	61,989	74,678
Arkansas.....	64,996	74,689	77,660	79,549	79,176	78,514	79,508	79,606	80,231	82,040
California.....	646,108	722,377	747,814	768,907	769,335	776,832	793,510	818,846	848,361	892,260
Colorado.....	36,470	43,747	46,660	49,561	50,749	52,175	53,964	55,325	56,934	57,987
Connecticut.....	23,535	40,812	48,047	50,226	50,668	51,335	52,134	53,141	55,933	60,083
Delaware.....	4,499	6,058	6,645	7,735	8,446	8,900	8,231	10,737	12,094	13,252
District of Columbia.....	12,791	13,436	14,152	14,195	14,482	14,582	13,181	14,233	14,621	15,065
Florida.....	196,992	258,382	271,430	290,838	304,791	313,744	324,172	342,109	358,642	369,092
Georgia.....	128,976	153,559	160,380	165,210	168,267	171,047	171,638	176,596	181,312	186,466
Hawaii.....	11,529	15,571	16,695	17,905	18,751	19,226	19,962	20,326	21,090	21,748
Idaho.....	9,127	12,062	12,931	13,835	14,296	14,909	15,868	17,081	18,550	19,725
Illinois.....	94,434	129,353	137,571	144,330	144,684	145,976	149,850	155,743	161,141	163,368
Indiana.....	60,297	74,598	76,460	75,930	76,846	81,184	82,901	87,543	91,311	95,553
Iowa.....	41,170	46,223	48,517	50,031	49,344	49,844	50,954	51,976	52,891	54,536
Kansas.....	26,960	32,485	34,708	37,064	37,486	39,008	40,365	41,217	42,126	43,123
Kentucky.....	76,456	92,555	97,978	103,705	105,188	106,537	111,789	117,697	118,641	122,096
Louisiana.....	87,570	106,915	112,090	114,917	114,482	115,031	116,602	117,179	117,867	120,478
Maine.....	22,176	27,447	29,453	31,063	32,168	33,006	35,211	36,946	38,161	39,575
Maryland.....	48,028	55,978	58,865	59,882	59,745	61,669	64,086	65,372	68,010	70,224
Massachusetts.....	89,163	118,683	125,859	132,575	132,874	138,796	143,779	152,587	160,198	164,510
Michigan.....	91,340	116,004	123,948	131,263	130,682	135,769	139,411	145,172	148,760	152,758
Minnesota.....	39,366	48,577	52,192	55,989	56,486	57,559	59,926	63,607	66,874	70,873
Mississippi.....	90,530	103,338	108,577	104,036	106,461	106,336	107,176	107,495	116,503	125,832
Missouri.....	55,116	68,610	72,659	76,883	79,847	81,841	85,329	88,343	91,244	93,512
Montana.....	10,058	10,206	11,031	11,638	11,825	11,882	12,274	12,828	13,120	13,359
Nebraska.....	11,358	15,357	16,146	16,986	17,321	18,029	19,064	20,520	21,121	22,120
Nevada.....	8,657	12,350	14,227	15,711	16,435	17,191	18,322	19,155	20,709	22,207
New Hampshire.....	3,807	4,982	5,405	5,878	6,119	6,295	6,875	7,434	8,866	9,231
New Jersey.....	95,795	113,658	122,923	131,292	135,109	137,598	143,024	146,705	149,303	151,644
New Mexico.....	22,246	29,268	29,855	32,346	33,472	34,411	36,023	37,330	39,275	41,263
New York.....	255,952	304,719	325,882	342,539	352,129	363,331	372,824	369,479	395,830	409,388
North Carolina.....	117,656	159,439	186,328	197,039	204,551	210,388	216,563	223,402	228,997	233,229
North Dakota.....	4,639	5,400	5,560	5,751	5,684	5,612	5,758	5,908	6,275	6,317
Ohio.....	112,598	151,070	164,044	172,316	178,365	180,172	181,407	171,139	176,602	182,821
Oklahoma.....	51,457	57,960	60,080	61,723	62,965	63,142	66,115	67,413	67,787	68,905
Oregon.....	28,537	39,558	43,642	47,600	49,553	51,392	55,896	59,169	62,910	66,255
Pennsylvania.....	127,519	156,701	162,788	170,790	173,142	179,295	198,492	206,468	215,351	218,691
Rhode Island.....	10,585	14,353	15,517	16,780	17,321	17,729	18,513	19,787	21,620	22,928
South Carolina.....	78,701	92,551	95,970	98,817	101,455	104,111	110,032	112,232	116,288	118,635
South Dakota.....	9,399	11,839	12,346	12,661	12,778	12,791	13,112	13,146	13,237	13,542
Tennessee.....	116,861	140,945	148,391	157,602	164,010	171,653	178,707	182,342	184,570	187,438
Texas.....	234,169	294,115	314,991	327,827	336,801	339,648	350,959	360,191	370,598	380,954
Utah.....	10,263	12,902	13,506	14,387	14,589	14,900	15,569	16,231	16,712	17,497
Vermont.....	8,223	11,240	12,428	12,863	13,048	13,197	13,598	13,754	14,296	14,650
Virginia.....	77,898	97,821	102,964	107,457	108,365	108,427	111,404	113,259	113,898	116,496
Washington.....	54,774	66,830	71,531	76,885	83,128	89,419	91,976	97,390	94,852	99,552
West Virginia.....	28,086	36,531	39,720	42,377	43,572	43,019	45,406	46,305	47,774	47,547
Wisconsin.....	67,516	77,472	75,247	78,661	76,109	74,429	74,681	74,101	73,875	75,179
Wyoming.....	3,505	4,726	5,265	5,548	5,781	5,963	6,183	6,444	6,746	7,087
Outlying areas										
Guam.....	443	600	669	710	682	650	583	417	385	339
Northern Mariana Islands.....	273	320	314	318	322	311	335	342	367	372
Virgin Islands.....	727	189	219	205	207	199	207	204	210	206

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare &amp; Medicaid Services.

NOTE: Data are as of July except for 1995 data which are as of June.

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