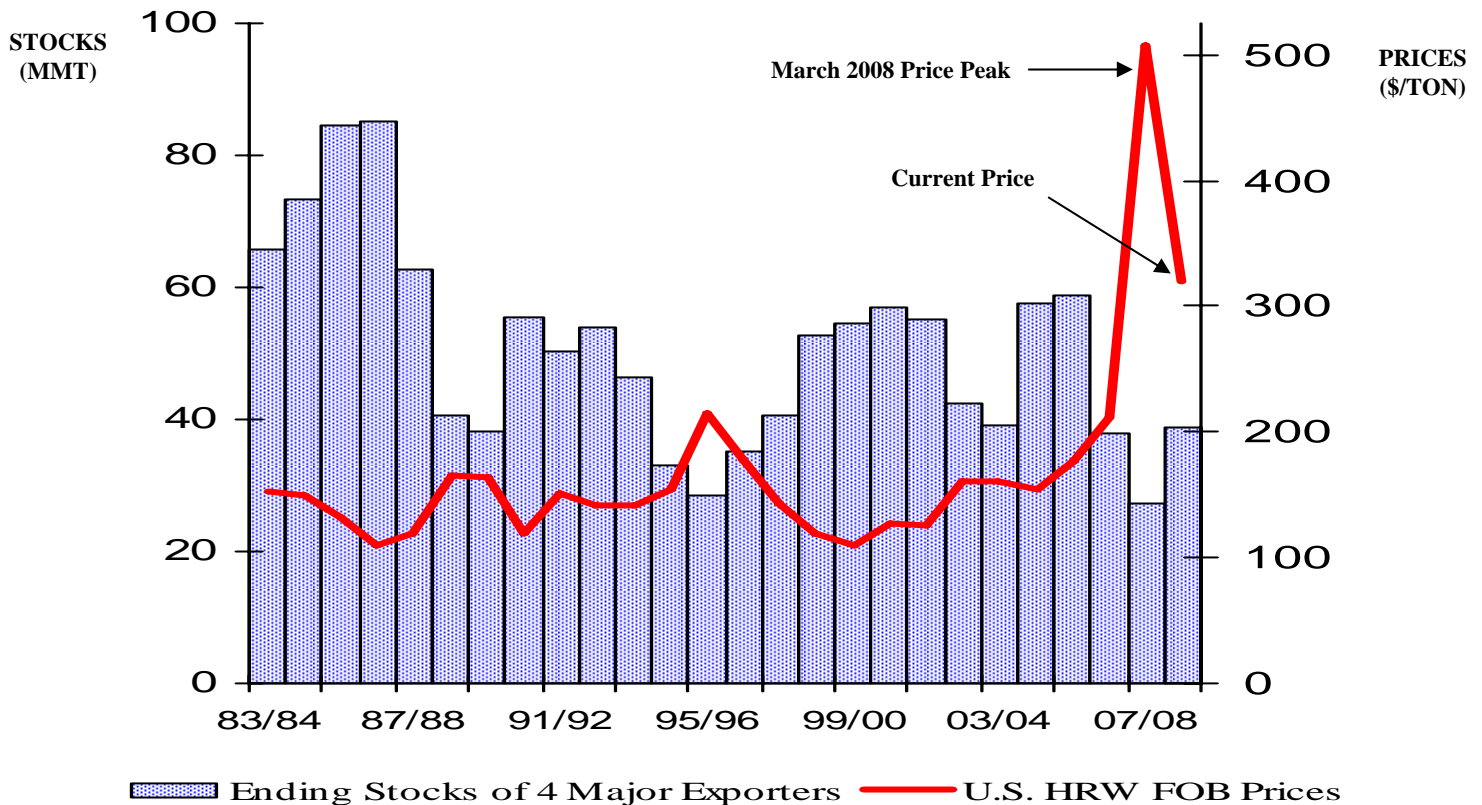


# Grain: World Markets and Trade

## Wheat Prices Respond to Major Exporter Stock Rebuilding



Since the price spike in March, prices have fallen dramatically due to strong production in the northern hemisphere. Furthermore, with larger estimated crops in major exporting countries (Canada, the European Union, the United States, and Australia), their ending stocks are forecast to rebuild by about 40 percent. However, at 39 million tons, they are still forecast at 12 million tons below the 25-year average level. Historically, global wheat prices have shown a strong inverse correlation to ending stocks held by these 4 major exporting countries, since much of their stocks are normally available for export to the world. In recent weeks, prices leveled off well above the 5-year average price of \$209/ton in part due to sustained strong global demand and uncertainties over crops in the southern hemisphere (Argentina and Australia).

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 9 a.m. on the day the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE) report is released. It is available on the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>). This circular is released at 9:30 a.m. on the same day, together with its downloadable data set.

## All Grain Summary Comparison

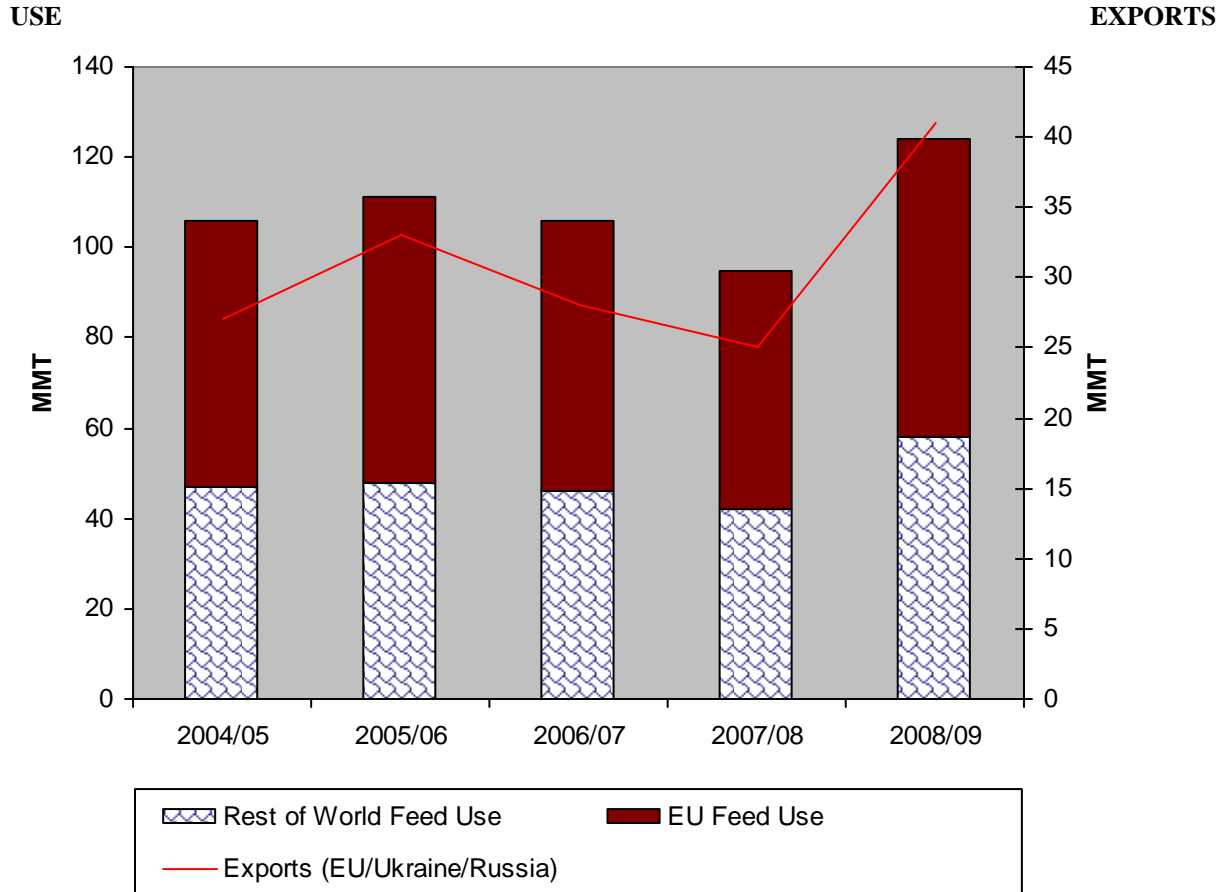
		Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
Marketing Year		2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09
<b>Production</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	49.3	56.2	67.0	6.2	6.3	6.6	267.6	332.1	306.7
Other		547.0	554.6	609.3	413.6	423.2	425.4	444.6	458.1	476.3
<b>World Total</b>		596.3	610.9	676.3	419.9	429.5	432.0	712.2	790.2	783.0
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	31.0	29.0	35.2	4.1	3.9	4.0	230.8	264.0	270.4
Other		587.7	588.2	617.0	412.9	418.3	422.9	494.6	510.0	523.2
<b>World Total</b>		618.7	617.2	652.2	416.9	422.3	426.9	725.3	774.1	793.6
<b>Ending Stocks</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	12.4	8.3	15.6	1.3	0.9	0.8	33.1	40.0	25.9
Other		114.7	110.2	124.3	73.7	76.3	79.5	75.4	83.4	84.1
<b>World Total</b>		127.1	118.5	139.9	75.0	77.3	80.4	108.5	123.5	109.9
<b>TY Imports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.4	2.9	2.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3
Other		109.4	108.1	117.4	27.2	24.6	25.3	90.4	95.8	83.0
<b>World Total</b>		112.8	111.0	120.0	27.9	25.4	26.1	90.7	96.3	83.3
<b>TY Exports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	25.0	34.5	27.0	3.0	3.5	3.3	54.2	61.0	50.0
Other		90.5	79.4	95.9	28.9	25.6	25.0	37.1	36.5	34.3
<b>World Total</b>		115.6	113.9	122.9	31.9	29.1	28.3	91.3	97.5	84.3

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).  
'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

## WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

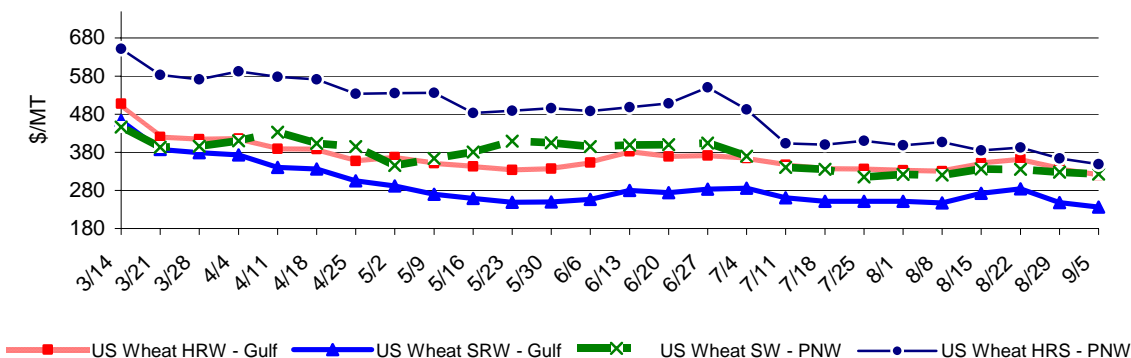
### Larger Exportable Supplies of Lower Quality Wheat Stimulates Stronger Feed Use and Import Demand



Abundant exportable supplies of lower-quality wheat, particularly in the EU, Ukraine, and Russia, are pressuring prices, leading to a projected 31 percent growth in the global use of wheat in feed rations. The EU is the world's largest wheat-based feed economy and with a sharply higher wheat crop, its expected use of feed-quality wheat in animal feed rations is estimated to jump 25 percent (up 13 MMT) this year, replacing imported corn and sorghum. In addition to meeting domestic needs, the EU's exportable surplus is expected to be substantially higher than in recent years. Russia and Ukraine also have larger crop prospects, and are expected to consume more feed-quality wheat while expanding exports.

Import demand for feed-quality wheat is expected to climb as well. Countries that have the flexibility to change their feed rations will likely shift to include more feed-quality wheat. Korea and Israel, for example, are expected to raise their demand for feed-quality wheat and reduce their imports of higher-priced corn.

### U.S. Weekly FOB Export Bids



### PRICES:

**Domestic:** During the month of August, prices for Hard Red Spring (HRS) fell \$34 to \$364/ton, Soft Red Winter (SRW) prices dropped \$15 to \$236/ton, but Hard Red Winter (HRW) increased \$4 to \$337/ton, and Soft White (SWW) increased \$6 to \$328/ton.

### TRADE CHANGES IN 2008/2009

#### Selected Exporters

- **EU** exports are up 2.5 million tons to 18.0 million due to larger exportable supplies.
- **Ukraine** and **Russia** are both raised 500,000 tons to records of 9.0 and 14.0 million, respectively, based on larger crop prospects and increased world import demand for feed quality wheat.
- **Canada** is up 500,000 tons to 17.5 million as the larger crop increases exportable supplies.
- **Argentina** is down 1.0 million tons to 7.5 million due to lower crop prospects.
- **Australia** is reduced 1.0 million tons to 14.0 million due to reduced crop prospects.
- **Kazakhstan** is reduced 600,000 tons to 5.4 million due to a smaller crop.

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### **Selected Importers**

- **South Korea** and **Philippines** are both up 500,000 tons to 4.6 and 2.8 million, respectively, based on stronger expected demand for wheat to replace corn in feed rations.
- **Israel** is up 400,000 tons to 1.9 million as expected demand for wheat to replace corn in feed rations.

### **TRADE CHANGES IN 2007/2008**

#### **Selected Exporters**

- **EU** is up 1.0 million tons to 12 million due to larger-than-expected late-season shipments.
- **Kazakhstan** is lowered 1.5 million tons to 7.0 million based on lower shipments primarily due to its export ban.
- **Syria** is reduced 300,000 tons to 500,000 due to drought-related supply concerns.

#### **Selected Importers**

- **Algeria** is up 300,000 tons to 5.5 million on larger-than-expected late-season shipments.
- **EU** is up 500,000 tons to 7.0 million on higher-than-expected late-season imports.
- **Russia** is slashed 560,000 tons to 440,000 on reduced import needs.

**World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade**  
**July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Aug	2008/09 Sep
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	13,502	8,301	12,210	10,218	8,500	7,500
Australia	15,826	15,213	11,241	7,470	15,000	14,000
Brazil	14	771	40	767	1,000	1,200
Canada	15,117	15,616	19,481	16,560	17,000	17,500
China, Peoples Republic of	1,171	1,397	2,783	2,835	2,000	2,000
EU-27	14,745	15,694	13,873	12,000	15,500	18,000
Kazakhstan, Republic of	3,039	3,817	8,000	7,000	6,000	5,400
Russian Federation	7,951	10,664	10,790	12,220	13,500	14,000
Turkey	2,217	2,900	2,000	1,300	1,200	1,200
Ukraine	4,351	6,461	3,366	1,236	8,500	9,000
Others	6,813	5,599	6,725	7,789	6,065	6,065
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>84,746</b>	<b>86,433</b>	<b>90,509</b>	<b>79,395</b>	<b>94,265</b>	<b>95,865</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>28,464</b>	<b>27,424</b>	<b>25,041</b>	<b>34,500</b>	<b>27,000</b>	<b>27,000</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>113,210</b>	<b>113,857</b>	<b>115,550</b>	<b>113,895</b>	<b>121,265</b>	<b>122,865</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Afghanistan	1,000	500	1,050	900	2,300	2,300
Algeria	5,398	5,469	4,879	5,500	5,600	5,600
Bangladesh	2,058	2,009	1,806	1,700	2,000	2,000
Brazil	5,309	6,194	7,750	7,074	7,000	7,000
Egypt	8,150	7,771	7,300	7,500	7,800	7,800
EU-27	7,061	6,758	5,137	7,000	5,000	5,000
Indonesia	4,661	4,981	5,572	5,300	5,600	5,600
Iran	200	1,105	700	200	4,500	4,500
Iraq	3,010	4,878	3,000	3,500	3,700	3,700
Israel	1,549	1,663	1,458	1,100	1,500	1,900
Japan	5,744	5,469	5,747	5,701	5,500	5,500
Korea, Republic of	3,591	3,884	3,439	3,092	4,100	4,600
Malaysia	1,412	1,216	1,202	1,200	1,500	1,500
Mexico	3,717	3,549	3,610	3,600	3,600	3,600
Morocco	2,272	2,418	1,801	4,700	4,000	4,000
Nigeria	3,014	3,656	3,316	2,632	3,300	3,300
Pakistan	1,416	966	55	1,700	2,000	2,000
Peru	1,449	1,656	1,332	1,400	1,500	1,500
Philippines	2,593	2,954	2,746	2,300	2,300	2,800
South Africa, Republic of	1,407	1,242	885	1,215	1,500	1,500
Tunisia	1,079	1,263	1,433	1,800	1,600	1,600
Turkey	372	64	1,833	1,500	1,500	1,500
Venezuela	1,504	1,691	1,765	1,600	1,750	1,750
Vietnam	1,226	1,181	1,293	1,200	1,500	1,500
Yemen	1,853	2,143	2,350	1,900	2,000	2,000
Others	37,642	34,046	37,900	32,787	33,185	33,360
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>108,687</b>	<b>108,726</b>	<b>109,359</b>	<b>108,101</b>	<b>115,835</b>	<b>117,410</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>2,577</b>	<b>2,822</b>	<b>2,797</b>	<b>2,894</b>	<b>2,830</b>	<b>2,855</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,946</b>	<b>2,309</b>	<b>3,394</b>	<b>2,900</b>	<b>2,600</b>	<b>2,600</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>113,210</b>	<b>113,857</b>	<b>115,550</b>	<b>113,895</b>	<b>121,265</b>	<b>122,865</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Aug	2008/09 Sep
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	16,000	14,500	15,200	16,000	13,500	12,500
Australia	21,905	25,173	10,822	13,039	25,000	22,000
Brazil	5,845	4,873	2,234	3,825	5,000	5,400
Canada	24,796	25,748	25,265	20,050	25,000	25,400
China, Peoples Republic of	91,950	97,450	108,470	109,860	114,000	114,000
Egypt	7,177	8,184	8,274	8,275	8,300	8,300
EU-27	146,886	132,356	124,870	119,386	143,170	147,190
India	72,150	68,640	69,350	75,810	78,400	78,400
Iran	14,568	14,308	14,500	15,000	10,000	10,000
Kazakhstan, Republic of	9,950	11,000	13,500	16,600	13,500	12,700
Pakistan	19,500	21,612	21,277	23,300	21,500	21,500
Russian Federation	45,400	47,700	44,900	49,400	57,000	60,000
Turkey	18,500	18,500	17,500	15,500	16,500	16,500
Ukraine	17,500	18,700	14,000	13,900	22,000	24,500
Uzbekistan, Republic of	5,250	5,800	5,850	6,200	6,000	6,000
Others	49,623	49,027	50,976	48,480	44,865	44,875
<b>Subtotal</b>	567,000	563,571	546,988	554,625	603,735	609,265
<b>United States</b>	58,738	57,280	49,316	56,247	67,016	67,016
<b>World Total</b>	625,738	620,851	596,304	610,872	670,751	676,281
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Algeria	7,300	7,500	7,650	8,150	8,150	8,150
Brazil	10,200	10,800	10,500	10,500	10,550	10,550
Canada	8,232	8,259	8,844	5,886	7,700	7,600
China, Peoples Republic of	102,000	101,500	102,000	104,000	107,000	107,000
Egypt	14,200	14,800	15,450	15,850	16,050	16,050
EU-27	123,220	127,525	125,500	118,131	131,000	132,500
India	72,838	69,971	73,358	75,850	77,600	77,600
Iran	14,550	14,800	15,300	15,500	15,600	15,600
Kazakhstan, Republic of	7,400	7,400	7,500	7,500	7,500	7,500
Morocco	6,600	6,800	7,150	7,300	7,400	7,400
Pakistan	19,600	20,900	21,900	22,400	22,600	22,600
Russian Federation	37,400	38,400	36,400	37,700	40,000	41,500
Turkey	16,800	16,100	16,650	16,800	16,900	16,900
Ukraine	11,700	12,500	11,700	12,900	13,200	14,000
Uzbekistan, Republic of	5,700	6,118	6,500	6,800	6,800	6,800
Others	116,380	123,662	121,258	122,923	123,812	125,267
<b>Subtotal</b>	574,999	592,858	585,831	590,510	614,586	619,666
<b>United States</b>	31,823	31,357	31,039	29,005	35,217	35,217
<b>World Total</b>	606,822	624,215	616,870	619,515	649,803	654,883
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Australia	6,782	9,618	4,405	3,874	7,749	5,749
Canada	7,922	9,698	6,803	4,817	4,349	5,417
China, Peoples Republic of	38,819	34,390	38,457	41,532	46,747	46,562
Egypt	2,861	4,006	4,120	4,035	4,075	4,075
EU-27	27,496	23,391	14,025	10,280	11,950	11,970
India	4,100	2,000	4,500	6,410	7,160	7,160
Russian Federation	3,891	3,809	2,380	2,300	6,580	7,200
Others	44,492	45,241	40,028	36,923	31,923	36,131
<b>Subtotal</b>	136,363	132,153	114,718	110,171	120,533	124,264
<b>United States</b>	14,699	15,545	12,414	8,318	15,623	15,623
<b>World Total</b>	151,062	147,698	127,132	118,489	136,156	139,887



**Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks**

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Aug 2008/09	Sep 2008/09
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	5,915	6,145	7,325	6,850	6,500	6,500
Central America	1,510	1,514	1,446	1,500	1,590	1,590
Caribbean	2,034	1,926	1,825	1,991	1,975	1,975
South America	10,826	12,687	13,925	13,106	13,515	13,540
European Union	7,061	6,758	5,137	7,000	5,000	5,000
Other Europe	1,464	1,457	1,468	1,666	1,625	1,625
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,910	5,487	5,957	5,140	5,580	5,730
Middle East	10,202	13,220	12,167	11,120	17,370	17,770
North Africa	18,407	18,560	16,297	21,300	20,300	20,300
Sub-Saharan Africa	12,092	13,003	11,431	10,413	12,155	12,155
East Asia	18,357	12,830	11,949	11,289	11,930	12,430
South Asia	5,681	4,774	10,668	7,330	7,430	7,430
Southeast Asia	11,429	11,923	12,347	11,538	12,700	13,200
Oceania	745	751	811	758	765	765
<b>Total</b>	<b>110,633</b>	<b>111,035</b>	<b>112,753</b>	<b>111,001</b>	<b>118,435</b>	<b>120,010</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	85,954	86,048	77,821	79,897	95,916	96,316
Central America	1	1	1	1	1	1
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	25,186	22,422	20,072	22,724	21,542	20,942
European Union	146,886	132,356	124,870	119,386	143,170	147,190
Other Europe	5,438	4,176	4,331	4,379	4,555	4,555
Former Soviet Union - 12	85,581	90,923	84,977	92,691	105,955	110,665
Middle East	42,771	42,975	41,802	39,793	32,405	32,405
North Africa	17,166	15,178	18,576	13,818	15,775	15,775
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,919	5,700	6,961	8,008	7,164	7,164
East Asia	93,219	98,657	109,673	111,187	115,226	115,226
South Asia	96,326	96,799	95,981	105,525	103,620	103,620
Southeast Asia	130	150	140	147	145	145
Oceania	22,161	25,466	11,099	13,316	25,277	22,277
<b>Total</b>	<b>625,738</b>	<b>620,851</b>	<b>596,304</b>	<b>610,872</b>	<b>670,751</b>	<b>676,281</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	46,055	45,716	46,083	41,241	49,367	49,267
Central America	1,410	1,462	1,372	1,404	1,390	1,390
Caribbean	2,034	1,926	1,819	1,991	1,975	1,975
South America	23,479	24,662	24,247	24,665	25,105	25,105
European Union	123,220	127,525	125,500	118,131	131,000	132,500
Other Europe	6,018	5,897	5,450	5,515	5,610	5,610
Former Soviet Union - 12	72,231	75,041	72,527	75,590	78,550	81,050
Middle East	49,683	50,361	51,327	50,769	51,465	51,820
North Africa	32,308	33,514	33,895	36,025	35,875	35,875
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,519	18,210	17,858	19,001	18,977	18,977
East Asia	114,117	114,094	113,995	115,717	119,380	119,880
South Asia	101,118	101,078	104,563	108,137	109,150	109,150
Southeast Asia	10,929	11,565	11,714	11,876	12,095	12,495
Oceania	6,822	7,341	8,349	7,133	7,140	7,140
<b>Total</b>	<b>605,943</b>	<b>618,392</b>	<b>618,699</b>	<b>617,195</b>	<b>647,079</b>	<b>652,234</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	22,997	25,555	19,631	13,549	20,586	21,654
Central America	185	185	150	154	226	230
Caribbean	20	20	20	20	20	20
South America	3,914	4,310	3,077	2,672	2,735	2,969
European Union	27,496	23,391	14,025	10,280	11,950	11,970
Other Europe	1,773	1,336	1,121	916	860	901
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,753	12,995	9,052	10,692	13,752	17,302
Middle East	12,637	13,398	12,348	10,142	6,502	6,847
North Africa	10,520	10,511	11,233	10,044	9,826	10,019
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,243	1,399	1,589	869	886	886
East Asia	41,218	36,609	40,851	44,241	49,370	49,422
South Asia	7,200	5,995	6,973	9,283	9,733	9,933
Southeast Asia	2,152	2,201	2,455	1,567	1,770	1,792
Oceania	6,954	9,793	4,607	4,060	7,940	5,942
<b>Total</b>	<b>151,062</b>	<b>147,698</b>	<b>127,132</b>	<b>118,489</b>	<b>136,156</b>	<b>139,887</b>

<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>	<b>2007/08</b>	<b>Aug 2008/09</b>	<b>Sep 2008/09</b>
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

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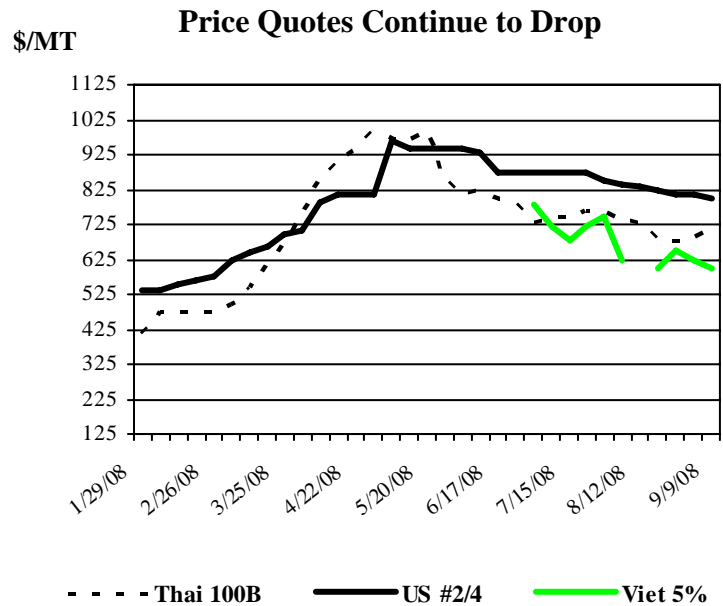
## RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

### PRICES:

**International:** Thai quotes dropped \$27 to \$706 per ton, FOB, from last month's \$733.

**Domestic:** U.S. #2/4 long grain milled rice quotes dropped \$33 to \$798 per ton, FOB. The spread between comparable qualities of Thai and U.S. rice widened to \$92 per ton from \$82 this time last year.

California medium grain #1/4 prices are quoted at \$1,150 per ton, FOB.



### TRADE CHANGES FOR 2009

#### Selected Exporters

- **India** is raised 300,000 tons to 2.3 million based on expected sales to Bangladesh.
- **Thailand** is increased 500,000 tons to 9.5 million primarily due to larger supplies.

#### Selected Importers

- **Bangladesh** is boosted 300,000 tons to 1.0 million in 2009 and 250,000 tons to 1.2 million in 2008 largely due to expected shipments from India.
- **Philippines** is raised 300,000 tons to a record 2.5 million in 2009 and 200,000 tons to 2.3 million in 2008 based on lower production.

### OTHER SIGNIFICANT TRADE CHANGES FOR 2008

#### Selected Importers

- **Indonesia** is slashed by more than half to 500,000 tons from 1.1 million as a result of slower-than-expected shipments to date.
- **Venezuela** is up to 150,000 tons on recent, unexpectedly large shipments from the United States.

**World Rice Trade**  
**January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Aug	2008/09 Sep
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	348	487	436	450	500	500
Brazil	272	291	201	450	300	300
Cambodia	200	350	450	400	300	300
China, Peoples Republic of	656	1,216	1,340	1,000	1,100	1,100
Ecuador	85	30	25	100	100	100
Egypt	1,095	958	1,209	450	800	800
EU-27	201	144	139	150	150	150
Guyana	182	250	210	210	220	220
India	4,687	4,537	6,301	2,800	2,000	2,300
Japan	200	200	200	200	200	200
Pakistan	3,032	3,579	2,696	3,000	3,150	3,150
Senegal	217	500	200	100	100	100
Thailand	7,274	7,376	9,557	10,000	9,000	9,500
Uruguay	762	812	734	775	800	800
Vietnam	5,174	4,705	4,522	4,750	5,200	5,200
Others	982	742	679	731	230	230
<b>Subtotal</b>	25,367	26,177	28,899	25,566	24,150	24,950
<b>United States</b>	3,862	3,306	3,029	3,500	3,300	3,300
<b>World Total</b>	29,229	29,483	31,928	29,066	27,450	28,250
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Bangladesh	785	531	1,570	1,200	700	1,000
Brazil	548	691	684	500	600	600
Cameroon	350	309	300	300	300	300
Canada	321	333	341	340	345	345
China, Peoples Republic of	609	654	472	300	330	330
Cote d'Ivoire	850	750	950	650	650	650
Cuba	736	594	574	500	600	600
EU-27	1,058	1,083	1,210	1,100	1,200	1,200
Ghana	450	441	340	350	350	350
Haiti	328	399	292	250	300	300
Hong Kong	347	309	348	315	315	315
Indonesia	500	539	2,000	500	800	800
Iran	983	1,251	900	900	900	900
Iraq	786	1,306	613	900	900	900
Japan	787	681	700	700	700	700
Korea, Democratic	191	41	336	350	400	400
Malaysia	751	886	800	880	880	880
Mexico	553	586	609	600	650	650
Nigeria	1,777	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,700	1,700
Philippines	1,890	1,791	1,900	2,300	2,200	2,500
Saudi Arabia	1,357	1,448	958	1,015	1,100	1,100
Senegal	518	1,113	800	700	700	700
Singapore	375	375	375	375	375	375
South Africa, Republic of	850	764	817	850	850	850
Vietnam	320	350	450	400	300	300
Others	7,706	7,374	7,296	6,715	6,545	6,545
<b>Subtotal</b>	25,726	26,199	27,235	24,590	24,690	25,290
<b>Unaccounted</b>	3,084	2,651	3,998	3,701	1,985	2,135
<b>United States</b>	419	633	695	775	775	825
<b>World Total</b>	29,229	29,483	31,928	29,066	27,450	28,250

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

Note about dates: 2008/09 is calendar year 2009, 2007/08 is calendar year 2008, and so on.

**World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Aug	2008/09 Sep
<b>Milled Production</b>						
Bangladesh	25,600	28,758	29,000	28,600	29,400	29,400
Brazil	8,996	7,874	7,695	8,353	8,500	8,500
Burma, Union of	9,570	10,440	10,600	10,730	9,400	9,400
Cambodia	2,630	3,771	3,946	4,075	4,225	4,225
China, Peoples Republic of	125,363	126,414	127,200	129,840	130,550	130,550
Egypt	4,128	4,135	4,383	4,385	4,387	4,387
India	83,130	91,790	93,350	96,430	96,000	97,000
Indonesia	34,830	34,959	35,300	35,500	36,250	36,250
Japan	7,944	8,257	7,786	7,930	7,900	8,000
Korea, Republic of	5,000	4,768	4,680	4,408	4,500	4,500
Nigeria	2,300	2,700	2,900	3,000	3,100	3,100
Pakistan	5,025	5,547	5,200	5,500	5,600	5,800
Philippines	9,425	9,821	9,775	10,080	11,000	10,200
Thailand	17,360	18,200	18,250	19,300	18,800	19,500
Vietnam	22,716	22,772	22,922	24,125	23,700	23,700
Others	29,819	30,994	30,628	30,902	30,887	30,852
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>393,836</b>	<b>411,200</b>	<b>413,615</b>	<b>423,158</b>	<b>424,199</b>	<b>425,364</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>7,462</b>	<b>7,113</b>	<b>6,239</b>	<b>6,314</b>	<b>6,552</b>	<b>6,617</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>401,298</b>	<b>418,313</b>	<b>419,854</b>	<b>429,472</b>	<b>430,751</b>	<b>431,981</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Bangladesh	26,900	29,000	29,764	30,600	30,300	30,600
Brazil	9,074	8,452	7,960	8,429	8,710	8,710
Burma, Union of	10,300	10,400	10,670	10,331	9,700	9,700
Cambodia	2,780	3,571	3,646	3,725	3,975	3,975
China, Peoples Republic of	130,300	128,000	127,200	127,340	127,650	127,650
Egypt	3,250	3,343	3,268	3,660	3,625	3,625
India	80,861	85,088	86,940	90,760	93,000	93,500
Indonesia	35,850	35,739	35,900	36,350	36,851	36,851
Japan	8,300	8,250	8,250	8,150	8,130	8,230
Korea, Republic of	4,951	4,766	4,886	4,635	4,540	4,540
Nepal	3,029	2,859	2,863	2,870	2,910	2,910
Nigeria	4,250	4,350	4,450	4,700	4,800	4,800
Philippines	10,400	10,722	12,000	12,600	13,000	13,200
Thailand	9,480	9,544	9,780	9,600	9,450	9,500
Vietnam	17,595	18,392	18,775	19,006	19,100	19,239
Others	45,290	45,315	46,502	45,556	45,754	45,888
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>405,357</b>	<b>411,952</b>	<b>416,479</b>	<b>423,246</b>	<b>423,641</b>	<b>424,856</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,935</b>	<b>3,838</b>	<b>4,073</b>	<b>3,945</b>	<b>4,024</b>	<b>4,024</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>409,292</b>	<b>415,790</b>	<b>420,552</b>	<b>427,191</b>	<b>427,665</b>	<b>428,880</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China, Peoples Republic of	38,931	36,783	35,915	37,715	39,845	39,845
India	8,500	10,520	11,430	13,000	14,000	14,500
Indonesia	3,448	3,207	4,607	4,257	5,056	4,456
Japan	1,919	2,395	2,406	2,686	2,956	2,956
Philippines	4,572	5,293	4,868	4,348	5,178	3,848
Thailand	2,312	3,594	2,512	2,219	1,877	2,727
Vietnam	1,292	1,317	1,392	2,161	1,664	1,722
Others	10,968	11,197	10,582	9,931	9,388	9,479
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>71,942</b>	<b>74,306</b>	<b>73,712</b>	<b>76,317</b>	<b>79,964</b>	<b>79,533</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,211</b>	<b>1,370</b>	<b>1,266</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>827</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>73,153</b>	<b>75,676</b>	<b>74,978</b>	<b>77,259</b>	<b>80,683</b>	<b>80,360</b>

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

**Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Aug 2008/09	Sep 2008/09
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,293	1,552	1,645	1,715	1,770	1,820
Central America	531	530	527	495	505	505
Caribbean	1,213	1,197	1,007	925	1,045	1,045
South America	964	1,097	1,091	1,039	1,052	1,052
European Union	1,058	1,083	1,210	1,100	1,200	1,200
Other Europe	114	117	106	102	100	100
Former Soviet Union - 12	526	504	403	389	401	401
Middle East	4,492	5,275	3,801	3,985	4,085	4,085
North Africa	261	265	372	245	245	245
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,984	7,981	7,709	6,815	6,915	6,915
East Asia	2,179	1,981	2,222	2,063	2,161	2,161
South Asia	1,038	834	1,791	1,510	980	1,280
Southeast Asia	4,236	4,147	5,727	4,582	4,656	4,956
Oceania	256	269	319	400	350	350
<b>Total</b>	<b>26,145</b>	<b>26,832</b>	<b>27,930</b>	<b>25,365</b>	<b>25,465</b>	<b>26,115</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	7,657	7,294	6,420	6,509	6,761	6,826
Central America	509	579	532	544	544	544
Caribbean	760	685	663	655	655	655
South America	15,777	14,440	14,053	15,142	15,511	15,511
European Union	1,880	1,731	1,688	1,680	1,618	1,618
Other Europe	10	10	10	10	10	10
Former Soviet Union - 12	770	871	1,000	1,005	1,022	1,022
Middle East	2,145	2,372	2,538	2,738	2,040	2,005
North Africa	4,169	4,176	4,424	4,426	4,428	4,428
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,744	8,636	9,066	9,271	9,438	9,438
East Asia	141,118	142,492	142,661	144,717	145,680	145,780
South Asia	119,009	131,367	132,861	135,875	136,318	137,518
Southeast Asia	99,465	102,944	103,775	106,881	106,546	106,446
Oceania	285	716	163	19	180	180
<b>Total</b>	<b>401,298</b>	<b>418,313</b>	<b>419,854</b>	<b>429,472</b>	<b>430,751</b>	<b>431,981</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	5,006	4,946	5,202	5,044	5,194	5,194
Central America	1,076	1,080	1,081	1,075	1,084	1,084
Caribbean	1,990	1,732	1,777	1,679	1,724	1,724
South America	14,588	13,819	13,408	14,010	14,429	14,498
European Union	2,631	2,651	2,755	2,750	2,747	2,747
Other Europe	109	117	121	117	110	110
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,355	1,360	1,413	1,369	1,388	1,388
Middle East	6,600	7,210	6,747	6,792	6,423	6,388
North Africa	3,552	3,621	3,581	3,926	3,891	3,891
Sub-Saharan Africa	15,760	16,179	16,694	16,206	16,342	16,342
East Asia	147,014	144,371	144,138	143,436	143,843	143,943
South Asia	115,934	121,509	124,526	129,452	131,349	132,249
Southeast Asia	90,390	92,484	94,965	95,926	96,545	96,934
Oceania	540	550	519	475	450	450
<b>Total</b>	<b>406,545</b>	<b>411,629</b>	<b>416,927</b>	<b>422,257</b>	<b>425,519</b>	<b>426,942</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,385	1,529	1,412	1,112	863	971
Central America	297	271	299	254	234	234
Caribbean	159	225	178	89	55	55
South America	2,466	2,200	2,186	2,078	2,157	2,148
European Union	1,138	1,183	1,140	1,020	941	941
Other Europe	50	60	65	60	60	60
Former Soviet Union - 12	132	119	84	84	94	94
Middle East	1,497	1,848	1,859	1,747	1,329	1,329
North Africa	502	364	370	665	647	647
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,494	1,247	1,086	918	759	759
East Asia	41,916	40,329	39,305	41,402	44,075	44,075
South Asia	9,038	11,317	12,336	13,741	14,865	15,465
Southeast Asia	12,648	14,469	14,428	14,010	14,495	13,473
Oceania	431	515	230	79	109	109
<b>Total</b>	<b>73,153</b>	<b>75,676</b>	<b>74,978</b>	<b>77,259</b>	<b>80,683</b>	<b>80,360</b>

<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>	<b>2007/08</b>	<b>Aug 2008/09</b>	<b>Sep 2008/09</b>
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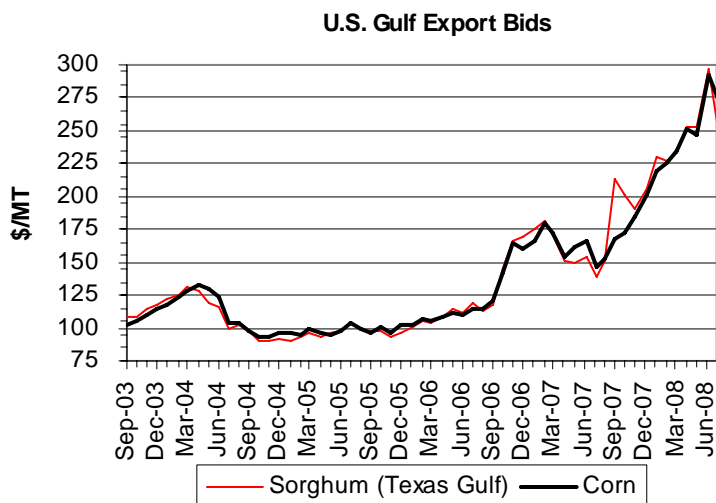
NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

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## COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

### PRICES:

**Domestic:** U.S. corn export prices averaged \$238 per ton in August, down \$34 from July on less demand for imported corn (particularly from the EU), abundant supplies of feed quality wheat and corn in Russia, Ukraine, and Europe, and the strength of the dollar. Sorghum prices averaged \$230 per ton, in August, down \$30 from July, due to less demand from the EU and lower corn prices.



### TRADE CHANGES IN 2008/09

#### Selected Exporters

- **Argentina corn** is cut 3.0 million tons to 12.0 million because of reduced production prospects as relative profitability prospects drive acreage to soybeans.
- **Ukraine corn** is cut 500,000 tons to 3.0 million, still a record, because of a smaller crop.
- **Australia barley** is down 500,000 tons to 3.5 million due to a cut in production.
- **Russia and Ukraine barley** are up 400,000 and 500,000 tons to 2.5 million and 5.5 million, respectively, because of larger exportable supplies.
- **Argentina sorghum** is down 500,000 tons to 800,000 based on expected lower demand from the EU, due to higher grain production including an abundant supply of feed quality wheat.

#### Selected Importers

- **EU corn** is cut by 1.0 million tons to 3.0 million because of huge domestic supplies of grains.
- **Mexico corn** is lowered by 1.0 million tons to 9.5 million in light of forecast record production.
- **South Korea corn** is cut again this month by 500,000 tons to 7.7 million, the lowest in a decade, as feed quality wheat makes inroads against corn.
- **Israel corn** is reduced 300,000 tons to 1.0 million, the lowest in 6 years.



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- **EU sorghum** is down 500,000 tons to 1.0 million based on lower expected demand and abundant supplies of grains.

### **TRADE CHANGES IN 2007/08**

#### **Selected Exporters**

- **Australia barley** is raised 500,000 tons to 3.5 million with greater-than-expected shipments to Saudi Arabia.
- **Kazakhstan barley** is cut in half to 600,000 based on stronger competition from Russia and Ukraine.
- **Russia and Ukraine barley** are up 300,000 and 1.9 million tons to 1.3 million and 3.9 million, respectively, based on unexpectedly strong late-season shipments to North Africa and the Middle East.

#### **Selected Importers**

- **Iran and Saudi Arabia barley** are up 500,000 and 1.0 million tons to 1.0 million and 7.5 million, respectively, based on late-season import demand.

**World Coarse Grain Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Aug	2008/09 Sep
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	14,371	11,243	17,191	17,005	17,455	13,955
Australia	4,996	5,614	2,019	3,885	4,430	3,830
Brazil	1,457	2,826	8,188	10,180	9,200	9,200
Canada	3,217	4,010	3,787	6,000	3,525	3,650
EU-27	5,954	3,649	5,495	4,125	5,200	5,200
India	505	501	590	3,055	1,525	1,525
Paraguay	386	1,314	2,048	2,000	1,500	1,500
Russian Federation	1,534	1,450	1,836	1,450	2,350	2,750
South Africa, Republic of	1,553	1,429	456	825	2,525	2,525
Ukraine	6,465	7,444	3,941	5,935	8,600	8,600
Others	10,115	7,457	9,632	4,085	4,845	4,395
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>50,553</b>	<b>46,937</b>	<b>55,183</b>	<b>58,545</b>	<b>61,155</b>	<b>57,130</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>50,692</b>	<b>61,443</b>	<b>59,157</b>	<b>68,306</b>	<b>53,895</b>	<b>53,895</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>101,245</b>	<b>108,380</b>	<b>114,340</b>	<b>126,851</b>	<b>115,050</b>	<b>111,025</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	2,273	2,138	2,597	2,355	2,650	2,650
Brazil	745	1,096	1,500	1,260	755	755
Canada	2,339	2,029	2,285	3,270	2,925	2,725
Chile	1,189	1,663	1,915	2,150	2,200	2,200
China, Peoples Republic of	2,073	2,306	1,156	1,280	1,425	1,425
Colombia	2,516	3,380	3,714	3,475	3,850	3,650
Dominican Republic	1,031	1,068	1,212	1,000	1,100	1,100
Egypt	5,405	4,418	4,901	4,220	4,310	4,310
EU-27	2,906	2,883	8,738	18,490	5,655	4,155
Guatemala	641	751	764	800	800	800
Iran	3,849	2,887	3,600	3,700	3,700	3,700
Israel	1,700	1,588	1,684	2,115	1,800	1,500
Japan	19,709	19,765	19,668	19,260	19,160	19,160
Jordan	938	1,234	1,186	800	1,000	1,000
Korea, Republic of	8,715	8,550	8,803	9,170	8,270	7,770
Libya	693	713	586	650	800	800
Malaysia	2,406	2,517	2,363	2,500	2,600	2,600
Mexico	8,975	9,930	11,035	10,550	11,975	10,975
Morocco	1,989	1,971	2,088	2,405	2,805	2,805
Peru	1,366	1,548	1,650	1,500	1,600	1,600
Saudi Arabia	7,724	8,578	7,577	9,500	9,200	9,200
Syria	2,281	1,868	1,957	2,100	2,850	2,850
Taiwan	4,757	4,735	4,402	4,365	4,375	4,375
Tunisia	1,228	1,230	1,519	1,400	1,600	1,600
Vietnam	291	475	650	700	750	750
Others	10,388	12,919	13,117	12,626	11,545	11,575
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>98,127</b>	<b>102,240</b>	<b>110,667</b>	<b>121,641</b>	<b>109,700</b>	<b>106,030</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>3,845</b>	<b>1,068</b>	<b>1,953</b>	<b>2,575</b>	<b>2,220</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>2,242</b>	<b>2,295</b>	<b>2,605</b>	<b>3,257</b>	<b>2,775</b>	<b>2,775</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>101,245</b>	<b>108,380</b>	<b>114,340</b>	<b>126,851</b>	<b>115,050</b>	<b>111,025</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Aug	2008/09 Sep
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	24,902	19,223	27,538	25,403	28,923	25,923
Australia	11,409	13,527	6,583	9,897	12,457	11,357
Brazil	37,874	44,167	53,184	61,044	59,859	59,859
Canada	25,602	24,968	23,145	27,840	24,220	25,420
China, Peoples Republic of	138,252	147,696	159,100	159,015	160,500	163,700
Ethiopia	7,565	9,085	11,075	11,930	11,100	11,100
EU-27	166,579	146,267	137,434	136,233	154,076	153,264
India	33,560	34,040	33,810	40,830	37,900	37,900
Indonesia	7,200	6,500	6,700	7,500	7,750	7,750
Mexico	28,947	25,833	29,140	29,730	30,180	31,180
Nigeria	23,200	24,700	26,000	24,000	25,800	25,800
Russian Federation	29,600	27,600	30,200	29,325	33,750	36,750
South Africa, Republic of	12,209	7,311	7,760	13,013	11,983	11,983
Turkey	11,045	11,945	10,945	9,545	10,645	10,645
Ukraine	23,000	18,140	19,175	14,585	23,480	23,480
Others	116,227	119,995	126,940	125,404	127,711	126,891
<b>Subtotal</b>	697,171	680,997	708,729	725,294	760,334	763,002
<b>United States</b>	319,417	298,763	280,113	351,062	328,778	323,696
<b>World Total</b>	1,016,588	979,760	988,842	1,076,356	1,089,112	1,086,698
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
Argentina	9,058	9,373	9,823	9,828	10,823	10,073
Brazil	41,558	42,217	43,344	44,989	47,809	47,809
Canada	22,981	22,866	24,495	24,258	24,095	24,255
China, Peoples Republic of	141,172	147,455	153,700	157,100	165,525	166,725
Egypt	12,364	11,201	11,835	11,480	11,670	11,670
Ethiopia	7,565	8,885	10,850	11,930	11,125	11,125
EU-27	152,589	147,541	147,709	152,257	149,761	148,741
India	33,240	33,800	32,520	38,195	36,030	36,030
Japan	19,878	20,092	19,820	19,392	19,312	19,312
Mexico	38,276	37,587	39,945	40,330	41,555	41,555
Nigeria	22,950	24,450	25,750	24,000	25,650	25,650
Russian Federation	29,400	27,700	28,600	28,850	30,675	31,575
South Africa, Republic of	10,305	8,766	9,136	10,198	9,578	10,178
Turkey	11,504	11,452	11,650	11,680	11,050	11,050
Ukraine	15,200	11,990	13,375	12,160	14,330	13,230
Others	170,755	180,354	186,019	188,893	192,753	192,433
<b>Subtotal</b>	739,146	748,359	772,950	786,565	805,273	804,788
<b>United States</b>	240,216	245,075	242,913	277,343	287,841	285,555
<b>World Total</b>	979,362	993,434	1,015,863	1,063,908	1,093,114	1,090,343
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Brazil	4,380	3,167	3,714	11,574	13,966	15,079
Canada	6,319	6,332	3,496	4,223	3,046	4,463
China, Peoples Republic of	37,017	35,808	36,951	39,196	34,946	36,946
EU-27	25,121	22,268	15,289	13,420	18,305	16,898
Mexico	5,395	3,336	3,375	3,225	3,725	3,725
Russian Federation	2,668	1,333	1,667	1,167	2,242	3,942
Ukraine	2,674	2,400	2,119	1,535	2,149	3,235
Others	36,540	35,829	35,434	32,518	32,445	32,566
<b>Subtotal</b>	120,114	110,473	102,045	106,858	110,824	116,854
<b>United States</b>	58,800	54,767	36,174	43,809	32,964	30,168
<b>World Total</b>	178,914	165,240	138,219	150,667	143,788	147,022

**Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Aug 2008/09	Sep 2008/09
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	13,556	14,254	15,925	17,077	17,675	16,475
Central America	2,405	2,803	2,906	2,860	3,000	3,000
Caribbean	1,913	1,969	2,227	2,060	2,210	2,210
South America	6,460	8,752	10,384	10,275	9,770	9,570
European Union	2,906	2,883	8,738	18,490	5,655	4,155
Other Europe	575	686	923	1,030	885	885
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,080	1,100	917	890	660	590
Middle East	17,944	17,586	18,476	20,860	20,765	20,465
North Africa	11,588	10,470	11,691	11,030	12,165	12,165
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,706	3,449	2,226	2,021	1,570	1,620
East Asia	35,666	35,610	34,140	34,400	33,555	33,055
South Asia	44	33	51	15	10	10
Southeast Asia	3,499	4,897	4,658	3,860	4,530	4,580
Oceania	27	43	10	30	25	25
<b>Total</b>	<b>100,369</b>	<b>104,535</b>	<b>113,272</b>	<b>124,898</b>	<b>112,475</b>	<b>108,805</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	373,966	349,564	332,398	408,632	383,178	380,296
Central America	2,925	2,923	3,178	3,457	3,457	3,457
Caribbean	869	784	771	785	785	785
South America	73,029	73,730	92,641	98,262	100,930	97,975
European Union	166,579	146,267	137,434	136,233	154,076	153,264
Other Europe	12,757	12,720	11,720	9,533	12,657	12,057
Former Soviet Union - 12	63,030	55,307	58,701	53,912	67,765	71,300
Middle East	18,866	19,988	19,109	17,741	16,597	16,597
North Africa	11,786	9,371	11,211	9,644	9,897	9,897
Sub-Saharan Africa	79,355	82,956	90,328	94,216	94,169	94,169
East Asia	140,518	149,899	161,401	161,228	162,739	165,939
South Asia	39,291	40,395	40,020	47,125	43,858	43,858
Southeast Asia	21,583	21,682	22,700	25,044	25,900	25,100
Oceania	12,034	14,174	7,230	10,544	13,104	12,004
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,016,588</b>	<b>979,760</b>	<b>988,842</b>	<b>1,076,356</b>	<b>1,089,112</b>	<b>1,086,698</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	301,473	305,528	307,353	341,931	353,491	351,365
Central America	5,480	5,550	6,025	6,256	6,525	6,525
Caribbean	2,725	2,784	2,886	2,943	3,080	3,080
South America	65,539	68,319	71,338	74,046	78,208	77,503
European Union	152,589	147,541	147,709	152,257	149,761	148,741
Other Europe	12,132	12,104	11,695	10,890	11,690	11,690
Former Soviet Union - 12	54,675	49,700	51,435	50,327	54,870	54,905
Middle East	34,909	36,515	37,940	38,674	37,913	37,913
North Africa	21,816	20,854	22,036	21,290	22,225	22,425
Sub-Saharan Africa	80,230	85,213	91,385	92,283	92,464	93,114
East Asia	177,178	183,164	189,194	192,228	199,945	200,645
South Asia	38,889	40,064	38,797	44,515	41,988	41,988
Southeast Asia	23,948	25,658	26,860	27,834	29,435	29,085
Oceania	7,428	7,810	6,831	7,409	7,987	7,987
<b>Total</b>	<b>979,011</b>	<b>990,804</b>	<b>1,011,484</b>	<b>1,062,883</b>	<b>1,089,582</b>	<b>1,086,966</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	70,514	64,435	43,045	51,257	39,735	38,356
Central America	593	688	745	796	718	718
Caribbean	177	146	258	160	71	75
South America	9,898	7,879	9,051	15,289	18,191	19,216
European Union	25,121	22,268	15,289	13,420	18,305	16,898
Other Europe	1,600	1,483	1,491	1,089	1,736	1,486
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,268	5,546	5,284	4,445	5,379	9,195
Middle East	7,688	8,426	8,335	7,377	6,176	7,076
North Africa	3,617	2,657	3,201	2,235	2,072	2,072
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,267	4,897	5,559	6,853	6,798	6,228
East Asia	41,178	39,711	40,743	43,093	38,892	40,892
South Asia	1,547	1,386	1,440	1,635	1,995	1,990
Southeast Asia	2,059	2,532	2,177	2,237	2,177	1,777
Oceania	2,387	3,186	1,601	781	1,543	1,043
<b>Total</b>	<b>178,914</b>	<b>165,240</b>	<b>138,219</b>	<b>150,667</b>	<b>143,788</b>	<b>147,022</b>

<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>	<b>2007/08</b>	<b>Aug 2008/09</b>	<b>Sep 2008/09</b>
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Corn Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Aug	2008/09 Sep
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	13,752	10,707	15,693	15,000	15,000	12,000
Brazil	1,431	2,826	8,071	10,000	9,000	9,000
China, Peoples Republic of	7,589	3,727	5,269	600	500	500
EU-27	678	449	664	500	1,000	1,000
India	481	497	582	2,800	1,500	1,500
Paraguay	386	1,314	2,048	2,000	1,500	1,500
Serbia	nr	nr	854	50	1,000	750
South Africa, Republic of	1,517	1,406	431	800	2,500	2,500
Thailand	396	121	442	500	500	500
Ukraine	2,334	2,464	1,027	2,000	3,500	3,000
Others	2,053	2,985	1,971	2,230	2,015	2,015
<b>Subtotal</b>	30,617	26,496	37,052	36,480	38,015	34,265
<b>United States</b>	45,347	56,084	54,214	61,000	50,000	50,000
<b>World Total</b>	75,964	82,580	91,266	97,480	88,015	84,265
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	2,145	2,061	2,438	2,000	2,500	2,500
Canada	2,237	1,962	2,226	3,200	2,800	2,600
Chile	1,081	1,587	1,688	1,900	2,000	2,000
Colombia	2,256	3,151	3,386	3,200	3,600	3,400
Costa Rica	569	687	672	700	700	700
Cuba	546	501	646	650	700	700
Dominican Republic	1,031	1,068	1,212	1,000	1,100	1,100
Egypt	5,398	4,397	4,826	4,200	4,300	4,300
El Salvador	513	521	622	600	650	650
EU-27	2,469	2,634	7,056	13,000	4,000	3,000
Guatemala	641	751	764	800	800	800
Iran	2,558	2,300	3,300	2,700	2,500	2,500
Israel	1,242	1,128	1,311	1,700	1,300	1,000
Japan	16,485	16,617	16,713	16,600	16,100	16,100
Korea, Republic of	8,638	8,488	8,737	9,100	8,200	7,700
Libya	432	471	511	550	600	600
Malaysia	2,406	2,517	2,363	2,500	2,600	2,600
Mexico	5,945	6,787	8,944	9,200	10,500	9,500
Morocco	1,423	1,491	1,683	1,700	1,800	1,800
Peru	1,301	1,467	1,528	1,400	1,500	1,500
Saudi Arabia	1,224	1,472	1,577	2,000	2,200	2,200
Syria	1,781	1,256	1,729	1,800	2,000	2,000
Taiwan	4,562	4,533	4,283	4,200	4,200	4,200
Tunisia	714	624	653	900	900	900
Vietnam	291	475	650	700	750	750
Others	7,731	10,503	10,891	9,516	7,845	7,895
<b>Subtotal</b>	75,619	79,449	90,409	95,816	86,145	82,995
<b>Unaccounted</b>	64	2,921	538	1,164	1,570	970
<b>United States</b>	281	210	319	500	300	300
<b>World Total</b>	75,964	82,580	91,266	97,480	88,015	84,265

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Aug	2008/09 Sep
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	20,500	15,800	22,500	20,500	22,000	19,000
Brazil	35,000	41,700	51,000	58,600	57,000	57,000
Canada	8,837	9,361	8,990	11,650	9,700	9,900
China, Peoples Republic of	130,290	139,365	151,600	151,830	153,000	156,000
Egypt	5,840	5,932	6,149	6,174	6,175	6,175
EU-27	66,471	60,668	53,829	47,314	58,585	58,135
India	14,180	14,710	15,100	19,310	18,000	18,000
Indonesia	7,200	6,500	6,700	7,500	7,750	7,750
Mexico	22,050	19,500	22,350	22,650	23,000	24,000
Nigeria	6,500	7,000	7,800	6,500	7,800	7,800
Philippines	5,050	5,884	6,231	7,250	7,300	6,500
Russian Federation	3,500	3,200	3,600	3,950	5,800	5,800
Serbia	nr	nr	6,415	4,054	6,500	6,000
South Africa, Republic of	11,716	6,935	7,300	12,500	11,500	11,500
Ukraine	8,800	7,150	6,400	7,400	9,500	9,000
Others	69,922	72,491	68,671	70,966	73,848	73,748
<b>Subtotal</b>	415,856	416,196	444,635	458,148	477,458	476,308
<b>United States</b>	299,914	282,311	267,598	332,092	312,126	306,652
<b>World Total</b>	715,770	698,507	712,233	790,240	789,584	782,960
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	5,200	6,200	6,700	6,500	6,700	5,700
Brazil	38,500	39,500	41,000	42,500	45,000	45,000
Canada	10,311	10,837	11,436	13,800	12,600	12,600
China, Peoples Republic of	131,000	137,000	145,000	149,000	157,000	158,000
Egypt	11,300	10,100	10,700	10,400	10,600	10,600
EU-27	63,200	61,500	62,300	61,500	61,000	61,000
India	13,900	14,200	13,900	16,900	16,100	16,100
Indonesia	7,900	7,900	7,900	7,700	8,200	8,200
Japan	16,500	16,700	16,500	16,500	16,100	16,100
Korea, Republic of	8,666	8,579	8,833	9,100	8,300	7,800
Mexico	27,900	27,900	30,700	32,000	33,000	33,000
Nigeria	6,300	6,800	7,600	6,550	7,700	7,700
Philippines	5,150	5,800	6,550	7,150	7,350	7,000
South Africa, Republic of	9,700	8,200	8,600	9,600	9,000	9,600
Vietnam	3,900	4,250	4,900	5,300	5,800	5,800
Others	103,903	106,897	111,949	115,525	119,837	119,037
<b>Subtotal</b>	464,297	473,876	497,544	511,280	526,728	526,078
<b>United States</b>	224,648	232,063	230,769	264,044	272,936	270,396
<b>World Total</b>	688,945	705,939	728,313	775,324	799,664	796,474
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Brazil	4,192	3,015	3,592	11,442	13,829	14,942
China, Peoples Republic of	36,555	35,255	36,602	38,882	34,482	36,482
EU-27	8,108	9,461	7,382	5,696	6,291	4,831
Iran	1,552	1,647	2,247	2,347	2,047	2,047
Korea, Republic of	1,401	1,383	1,352	1,436	1,416	1,416
Mexico	4,529	2,707	3,084	2,834	3,234	3,234
South Africa, Republic of	3,190	2,308	1,661	3,261	3,461	2,861
Others	18,830	18,878	19,508	17,539	18,826	18,275
<b>Subtotal</b>	78,357	74,654	75,428	83,437	83,586	84,088
<b>United States</b>	53,697	49,968	33,114	40,021	28,790	25,856
<b>World Total</b>	132,054	124,622	108,542	123,458	112,376	109,944

**Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks**

Thousand Metric Tons

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Aug 2008/09	Sep 2008/09
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	8,463	8,959	11,489	12,900	13,600	12,400
Central America	2,401	2,803	2,906	2,860	3,000	3,000
Caribbean	1,913	1,969	2,227	2,060	2,210	2,210
South America	5,738	8,146	9,321	9,275	8,920	8,720
European Union	2,469	2,634	7,056	13,000	4,000	3,000
Other Europe	422	410	575	525	475	475
Former Soviet Union - 12	559	649	501	450	225	225
Middle East	8,039	7,381	10,270	10,350	9,425	9,125
North Africa	10,112	9,044	10,111	9,350	10,100	10,100
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,150	2,764	1,706	1,396	1,045	1,045
East Asia	30,099	29,954	29,860	30,275	28,925	28,425
South Asia	40	33	48	15	10	10
Southeast Asia	3,492	4,890	4,649	3,835	4,510	4,560
Oceania	3	23	9	25	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>75,900</b>	<b>79,659</b>	<b>90,728</b>	<b>96,316</b>	<b>86,445</b>	<b>83,295</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	330,801	311,172	298,938	366,392	344,826	340,552
Central America	2,595	2,616	2,852	3,131	3,131	3,131
Caribbean	741	656	643	657	657	657
South America	63,565	65,826	83,335	88,946	89,149	86,149
European Union	66,471	60,668	53,829	47,314	58,585	58,135
Other Europe	10,199	10,333	9,350	7,239	10,355	9,755
Former Soviet Union - 12	15,424	13,289	12,849	13,790	18,915	18,415
Middle East	5,656	6,439	5,183	5,518	6,494	6,494
North Africa	6,042	6,134	6,351	6,376	6,377	6,377
Sub-Saharan Africa	41,512	38,351	42,468	47,632	47,222	47,222
East Asia	132,081	141,106	153,453	153,562	154,781	157,781
South Asia	18,871	19,920	20,115	24,330	22,870	22,870
Southeast Asia	21,330	21,445	22,455	24,794	25,650	24,850
Oceania	482	552	412	559	572	572
<b>Total</b>	<b>715,770</b>	<b>698,507</b>	<b>712,233</b>	<b>790,240</b>	<b>789,584</b>	<b>782,960</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	262,859	270,800	272,905	309,844	318,536	315,996
Central America	5,125	5,240	5,700	5,925	6,200	6,200
Caribbean	2,597	2,656	2,758	2,815	2,952	2,952
South America	56,033	59,949	63,372	65,695	68,795	67,795
European Union	63,200	61,500	62,300	61,500	61,000	61,000
Other Europe	9,474	9,426	8,995	8,105	8,985	8,985
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,749	11,908	12,144	12,675	14,760	14,260
Middle East	13,202	13,526	14,473	16,228	16,003	15,703
North Africa	15,702	14,871	16,061	15,800	16,600	16,600
Sub-Saharan Africa	41,236	40,476	43,875	44,696	45,012	45,612
East Asia	163,073	168,788	176,719	180,712	187,675	188,175
South Asia	18,508	19,319	18,982	21,945	20,970	20,970
Southeast Asia	23,710	25,422	26,613	27,579	29,185	28,835
Oceania	510	545	440	550	550	550
<b>Total</b>	<b>687,978</b>	<b>704,426</b>	<b>725,337</b>	<b>774,069</b>	<b>797,223</b>	<b>793,633</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	60,028	54,676	37,541	44,498	33,317	30,333
Central America	577	671	727	783	704	704
Caribbean	177	146	258	160	71	75
South America	8,879	7,266	8,150	14,731	17,412	18,170
European Union	8,108	9,461	7,382	5,696	6,291	4,831
Other Europe	1,254	1,167	1,156	750	1,395	1,145
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,145	1,657	1,766	1,251	1,751	2,251
Middle East	2,625	2,751	3,490	3,120	3,036	3,036
North Africa	1,061	1,314	1,584	1,460	1,337	1,337
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,437	3,664	3,583	5,415	5,470	4,870
East Asia	39,863	38,352	39,775	42,200	37,831	39,831
South Asia	833	946	919	1,119	1,529	1,529
Southeast Asia	2,036	2,515	2,171	2,236	2,176	1,776
Oceania	31	36	40	39	56	56
<b>Total</b>	<b>132,054</b>	<b>124,622</b>	<b>108,542</b>	<b>123,458</b>	<b>112,376</b>	<b>109,944</b>



<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>	<b>2007/08</b>	<b>Aug 2008/09</b>	<b>Sep 2008/09</b>
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Barley Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Aug	2008/09 Sep
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	338	309	537	800	1,150	1,150
Australia	4,481	5,231	1,927	3,500	4,000	3,500
Canada	1,476	1,876	1,337	3,000	1,600	1,600
EU-27	4,240	2,587	4,389	3,400	3,500	3,500
Kazakhstan, Republic of	100	100	600	600	800	600
Russian Federation	1,488	1,397	1,691	1,300	2,100	2,500
Serbia	nr	nr	5	5	5	5
Syria	50	50	50	50	50	50
Ukraine	3,992	4,926	2,910	3,900	5,000	5,500
Uruguay	20	37	200	100	100	100
Others	30	558	250	385	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	16,215	17,071	13,896	17,040	18,305	18,505
<b>United States</b>	771	357	528	850	550	550
<b>World Total</b>	16,986	17,428	14,424	17,890	18,855	19,055
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Brazil	182	153	291	300	250	250
China, Peoples Republic of	2,049	2,217	1,127	1,200	1,300	1,300
Colombia	234	198	243	250	225	225
Iran	1,291	587	300	1,000	1,200	1,200
Iraq	0	0	0	0	300	300
Israel	313	314	224	250	300	300
Japan	1,522	1,417	1,359	1,350	1,400	1,400
Jordan	607	811	804	500	600	600
Kuwait	214	203	200	200	200	200
Libya	261	242	75	100	200	200
Morocco	565	444	400	700	1,000	1,000
Saudi Arabia	6,500	7,106	6,000	7,500	7,000	7,000
Syria	500	612	228	300	850	850
Tunisia	514	606	866	500	700	700
Turkey	69	52	57	350	450	450
Others	1,558	1,682	1,697	2,230	1,905	1,835
<b>Subtotal</b>	16,379	16,644	13,871	16,730	17,880	17,810
<b>Unaccounted</b>	450	660	199	560	425	695
<b>United States</b>	157	124	354	600	550	550
<b>World Total</b>	16,986	17,428	14,424	17,890	18,855	19,055

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Aug	2008/09 Sep
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	886	800	1,265	1,460	2,050	2,050
Australia	7,740	9,483	4,257	5,920	8,500	7,500
Belarus	2,000	1,800	1,350	1,700	1,500	1,800
Canada	12,557	11,678	9,573	11,000	10,500	10,900
China, Peoples Republic of	3,222	3,400	3,300	3,185	3,500	3,500
Ethiopia	1,575	1,785	2,125	2,500	2,100	2,100
EU-27	64,085	54,752	56,214	57,703	62,701	62,786
India	1,300	1,200	1,220	1,330	1,400	1,400
Iran	2,940	2,857	3,000	3,000	2,000	2,000
Kazakhstan, Republic of	1,500	1,500	1,900	2,500	2,000	1,800
Mexico	932	753	900	900	900	900
Morocco	2,760	1,102	2,535	763	1,200	1,200
Russian Federation	17,200	15,800	18,100	15,650	18,000	21,000
Turkey	7,400	7,600	7,500	6,000	6,000	6,000
Ukraine	11,100	9,000	11,350	6,000	12,000	12,500
Others	9,386	8,633	8,912	8,936	7,731	7,716
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>146,583</b>	<b>132,143</b>	<b>133,501</b>	<b>128,547</b>	<b>142,082</b>	<b>145,152</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>6,091</b>	<b>4,613</b>	<b>3,923</b>	<b>4,612</b>	<b>4,746</b>	<b>4,746</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>152,674</b>	<b>136,756</b>	<b>137,424</b>	<b>133,159</b>	<b>146,828</b>	<b>149,898</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Australia	3,450	3,450	3,750	3,150	3,900	3,900
Belarus	1,875	1,950	1,650	1,750	1,775	1,775
Canada	10,138	9,611	10,189	7,869	9,000	9,000
China, Peoples Republic of	5,350	5,550	4,535	4,285	4,700	4,700
Ethiopia	1,575	1,785	2,125	2,500	2,100	2,100
EU-27	54,580	54,050	55,851	54,397	55,500	55,500
India	1,300	1,200	1,220	1,130	1,400	1,400
Iran	3,540	3,757	4,000	3,800	3,600	3,900
Japan	1,650	1,650	1,650	1,580	1,550	1,550
Kazakhstan, Republic of	1,550	1,400	1,374	1,350	1,300	1,300
Morocco	2,625	2,525	2,475	2,200	2,200	2,200
Russian Federation	16,500	15,500	16,400	15,050	15,900	16,800
Saudi Arabia	5,610	6,510	6,810	6,910	6,910	6,910
Turkey	7,300	7,300	7,300	6,700	6,500	6,500
Ukraine	6,400	4,900	6,500	5,300	6,300	5,700
Others	14,171	14,484	14,291	14,257	14,292	14,477
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>136,739</b>	<b>136,559</b>	<b>140,601</b>	<b>131,696</b>	<b>137,352</b>	<b>137,607</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>5,672</b>	<b>4,570</b>	<b>4,596</b>	<b>4,413</b>	<b>4,572</b>	<b>4,572</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>142,411</b>	<b>141,129</b>	<b>145,197</b>	<b>136,109</b>	<b>141,924</b>	<b>142,179</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Australia	1,916	2,682	1,289	559	1,159	659
Canada	3,435	3,289	1,492	1,573	1,035	1,973
EU-27	11,063	8,535	5,642	5,233	9,131	9,119
Kazakhstan, Republic of	249	249	241	841	141	741
Russian Federation	2,110	873	1,226	726	926	2,626
Saudi Arabia	1,978	2,519	2,409	2,499	1,989	2,889
Ukraine	991	1,193	960	666	1,405	1,991
Others	8,258	6,733	5,891	4,118	3,532	3,762
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>30,000</b>	<b>26,073</b>	<b>19,150</b>	<b>16,215</b>	<b>19,318</b>	<b>23,760</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>2,796</b>	<b>2,350</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,485</b>	<b>1,659</b>	<b>1,659</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>32,796</b>	<b>28,423</b>	<b>20,650</b>	<b>17,700</b>	<b>20,977</b>	<b>25,419</b>

**Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Aug 2008/09	Sep 2008/09
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	291	201	475	800	775	775
South America	538	506	778	790	665	665
European Union	212	168	167	285	100	100
Other Europe	102	161	215	255	260	260
Former Soviet Union - 12	327	380	355	415	435	365
Middle East	9,699	10,057	8,023	10,310	11,135	11,135
North Africa	1,473	1,386	1,566	1,670	2,060	2,060
Sub-Saharan Africa	102	81	51	100	100	100
East Asia	3,768	3,808	2,594	2,700	2,875	2,875
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	24	20	1	5	25	25
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,536</b>	<b>16,768</b>	<b>14,225</b>	<b>17,330</b>	<b>18,430</b>	<b>18,360</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	19,580	17,044	14,396	16,512	16,146	16,546
South America	2,065	1,827	2,287	2,550	3,255	3,255
European Union	64,085	54,752	56,214	57,703	62,701	62,786
Other Europe	1,769	1,589	1,577	1,494	1,502	1,502
Former Soviet Union - 12	33,206	29,450	33,951	27,067	34,925	38,510
Middle East	11,926	12,335	12,520	10,840	8,710	8,710
North Africa	4,719	2,212	3,835	2,243	2,495	2,495
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,871	2,152	2,511	2,855	2,455	2,455
East Asia	3,678	3,848	3,734	3,640	3,932	3,932
South Asia	1,655	1,664	1,742	1,935	1,807	1,807
Oceania	8,120	9,883	4,657	6,320	8,900	7,900
<b>Total</b>	<b>152,674</b>	<b>136,756</b>	<b>137,424</b>	<b>133,159</b>	<b>146,828</b>	<b>149,898</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	16,760	15,131	15,755	13,332	14,597	14,597
South America	2,317	2,178	2,282	2,550	2,665	2,665
European Union	54,580	54,050	55,851	54,397	55,500	55,500
Other Europe	1,815	1,761	1,771	1,735	1,760	1,760
Former Soviet Union - 12	27,566	25,164	27,170	24,802	26,715	27,000
Middle East	20,211	21,622	21,902	20,850	20,300	20,600
North Africa	5,089	4,918	4,940	4,455	4,595	4,795
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,986	2,220	2,575	2,950	2,550	2,550
East Asia	7,457	7,634	6,553	6,275	6,685	6,685
South Asia	1,655	1,664	1,742	1,735	1,807	1,807
Oceania	3,850	3,850	4,175	3,560	4,325	4,325
<b>Total</b>	<b>143,286</b>	<b>140,192</b>	<b>144,716</b>	<b>136,641</b>	<b>141,499</b>	<b>142,284</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	6,470	5,712	3,062	3,128	2,764	3,702
South America	331	163	276	136	141	141
European Union	11,063	8,535	5,642	5,233	9,131	9,119
Other Europe	295	268	284	288	285	285
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,195	3,086	2,963	2,699	2,858	5,974
Middle East	5,027	5,639	4,784	4,209	3,104	4,004
North Africa	2,516	1,303	1,577	735	695	695
Sub-Saharan Africa	45	58	45	50	55	55
East Asia	839	858	633	598	720	720
South Asia	34	34	34	34	34	34
Oceania	1,981	2,767	1,350	590	1,190	690
<b>Total</b>	<b>32,796</b>	<b>28,423</b>	<b>20,650</b>	<b>17,700</b>	<b>20,977</b>	<b>25,419</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Sorghum Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Aug	2008/09 Sep
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	279	226	959	1,200	1,300	800
Australia	370	190	17	250	250	250
Brazil	24	0	115	150	200	200
China, Peoples Republic of	28	26	144	250	150	150
India	24	4	8	55	25	25
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
South Africa, Republic of	36	23	25	25	25	25
Others	14	16	73	135	50	50
<b>Subtotal</b>	825	535	1,391	2,115	2,050	1,550
<b>United States</b>	4,541	4,961	4,380	6,400	3,300	3,300
<b>World Total</b>	5,366	5,496	5,771	8,515	5,350	4,850
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Chile	71	43	158	150	150	150
Eritrea	81	25	25	30	30	30
EU-27	218	77	1,474	5,100	1,500	1,000
Israel	34	44	78	150	100	100
Japan	1,374	1,393	1,276	1,150	1,350	1,350
Mexico	2,931	3,029	1,954	1,100	1,300	1,300
Niger	50	50	50	50	50	50
Somalia	18	85	25	100	0	50
Sudan	160	211	300	300	300	300
Taiwan	61	69	64	65	50	50
Others	220	306	171	215	90	90
<b>Subtotal</b>	5,218	5,332	5,575	8,410	4,920	4,470
<b>Unaccounted</b>	147	164	194	105	430	380
<b>United States</b>	1	0	2	0	0	0
<b>World Total</b>	5,366	5,496	5,771	8,515	5,350	4,850

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Aug	2008/09 Sep
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	2,900	2,200	3,300	2,900	4,300	4,300
Australia	2,011	1,929	1,283	2,691	2,000	2,000
Brazil	2,051	1,543	1,500	1,700	2,000	2,000
Burkina	1,400	1,837	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800
China, Peoples Republic of	2,328	2,546	2,000	1,900	1,800	2,000
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,150	2,800	3,325	3,230	3,300	3,300
EU-27	499	489	560	530	464	464
India	7,240	7,630	7,150	7,780	6,500	6,500
Mexico	5,890	5,500	5,810	6,100	6,200	6,200
Niger	500	750	800	800	800	800
Nigeria	10,000	10,500	10,500	10,000	10,500	10,500
Sudan	2,700	4,275	5,200	4,500	4,700	4,700
Tanzania, United Republic	820	890	850	900	900	900
Uganda	400	450	490	490	490	490
Others	4,331	4,171	4,437	4,326	4,353	4,398
<b>Subtotal</b>	46,120	48,410	49,905	50,547	51,007	51,252
<b>United States</b>	11,523	9,981	7,050	12,827	10,418	10,810
<b>World Total</b>	57,643	58,391	56,955	63,374	61,425	62,062
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	2,600	2,200	2,000	2,000	2,650	2,900
Australia	1,755	1,895	1,221	2,393	1,805	1,805
Brazil	2,100	1,593	1,300	1,475	1,705	1,705
Burkina	1,400	1,837	1,800	1,800	1,800	1,800
China, Peoples Republic of	2,400	2,500	1,950	1,700	1,600	1,800
Egypt	900	900	900	900	900	900
Ethiopia	2,150	2,600	3,100	3,230	3,325	3,325
EU-27	521	683	1,120	5,870	2,270	1,770
India	7,200	7,500	7,100	7,765	6,530	6,530
Japan	1,400	1,400	1,350	1,150	1,350	1,350
Mexico	9,300	8,600	8,100	7,100	7,400	7,400
Niger	550	750	825	925	870	870
Nigeria	9,950	10,450	10,450	9,950	10,450	10,450
Sudan	3,500	4,250	4,953	5,205	4,980	4,980
Tanzania, United Republic	820	890	850	900	900	900
Others	5,107	5,155	5,288	5,467	5,275	5,370
<b>Subtotal</b>	51,752	53,344	53,182	58,127	54,387	54,382
<b>United States</b>	6,255	4,823	4,030	5,334	6,859	7,113
<b>World Total</b>	58,007	58,167	57,212	63,461	61,246	61,495
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Argentina	328	128	345	145	378	645
China, Peoples Republic of	156	185	95	55	110	110
Ethiopia	0	200	425	425	400	400
India	80	206	247	232	182	177
Mexico	624	553	217	317	417	417
Nigeria	200	200	200	200	200	200
Sudan	313	547	1,042	537	532	532
Others	1,150	834	879	943	515	545
<b>Subtotal</b>	2,851	2,853	3,450	2,854	2,734	3,026
<b>United States</b>	1,446	1,668	814	1,323	1,580	1,718
<b>World Total</b>	4,297	4,521	4,264	4,177	4,314	4,744

**Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Aug 2008/09	Sep 2008/09
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	2,932	3,029	1,956	1,100	1,300	1,300
Central America	4	0	0	0	0	0
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	158	69	252	160	155	155
European Union	218	77	1,474	5,100	1,500	1,000
Other Europe	0	0	0	135	25	25
Middle East	34	44	78	150	100	100
North Africa	0	35	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	412	586	456	500	400	450
East Asia	1,450	1,485	1,349	1,240	1,420	1,420
South Asia	4	0	3	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	7	7	9	25	20	20
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,219</b>	<b>5,332</b>	<b>5,577</b>	<b>8,410</b>	<b>4,920</b>	<b>4,470</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	17,413	15,481	12,860	18,927	16,618	17,010
Central America	330	307	326	326	326	326
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,874	4,664	5,622	5,324	7,054	7,099
European Union	499	489	560	530	464	464
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	568	494	671	665	675	675
North Africa	915	915	915	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	20,045	23,570	25,212	23,947	24,710	24,710
East Asia	2,341	2,554	2,008	1,920	1,820	2,020
South Asia	7,426	7,783	7,305	7,931	6,645	6,645
Southeast Asia	93	77	65	70	70	70
Oceania	2,011	1,929	1,283	2,691	2,000	2,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>57,643</b>	<b>58,391</b>	<b>56,955</b>	<b>63,374</b>	<b>61,425</b>	<b>62,062</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	15,555	13,423	12,130	12,434	14,259	14,513
Central America	355	310	325	331	325	325
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,679	4,770	4,292	4,354	5,276	5,571
European Union	521	683	1,120	5,870	2,270	1,770
Other Europe	0	0	0	135	25	25
Middle East	610	538	724	828	787	787
North Africa	915	950	915	915	915	915
Sub-Saharan Africa	21,039	23,616	24,785	24,830	25,095	25,145
East Asia	3,886	3,984	3,375	2,955	3,039	3,239
South Asia	7,387	7,653	7,255	7,916	6,675	6,675
Southeast Asia	78	76	67	75	70	70
Oceania	1,755	1,895	1,221	2,393	1,805	1,805
<b>Total</b>	<b>57,908</b>	<b>58,026</b>	<b>56,337</b>	<b>63,164</b>	<b>60,669</b>	<b>60,968</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	2,070	2,221	1,031	1,640	1,997	2,135
Central America	16	17	18	13	14	14
Caribbean	0	0	0	0	0	0
South America	570	338	513	295	511	778
European Union	234	90	178	328	22	22
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	36	36	61	48	36	36
North Africa	39	39	39	39	39	39
Sub-Saharan Africa	773	1,163	1,919	1,376	1,261	1,291
East Asia	342	371	209	164	215	215
South Asia	80	206	247	232	182	177
Southeast Asia	23	17	6	1	1	1
Oceania	114	23	43	41	36	36
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,297</b>	<b>4,521</b>	<b>4,264</b>	<b>4,177</b>	<b>4,314</b>	<b>4,744</b>

<b>2004/05</b>	<b>2005/06</b>	<b>2006/07</b>	<b>2007/08</b>	<b>Aug 2008/09</b>	<b>Sep 2008/09</b>
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NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



**World Oats Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Aug	2008/09 Sep
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	2	1	2	5	5	5
Australia	137	191	75	125	175	75
Canada	1,374	1,754	1,921	2,100	1,575	1,700
Chile	29	27	41	25	25	25
EU-27	356	231	124	150	400	400
Kazakhstan, Republic of	5	5	9	5	5	5
Others	21	5	13	25	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	1,924	2,214	2,185	2,435	2,185	2,210
<b>United States</b>	31	40	33	50	40	40
<b>World Total</b>	1,955	2,254	2,218	2,485	2,225	2,250
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Canada	16	21	18	20	25	25
China, Peoples Republic of	13	18	9	20	20	20
Colombia	26	26	18	25	25	25
Ecuador	0	5	14	25	5	5
EU-27	1	2	5	5	5	5
Japan	67	59	62	60	60	60
Mexico	51	83	57	100	50	50
Morocco	1	1	5	5	5	5
Norway	2	48	59	50	50	50
South Africa, Republic of	42	18	13	25	25	25
Switzerland	26	48	42	50	50	50
Others	15	9	36	20	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	260	338	338	405	320	320
<b>Unaccounted</b>	66	85	86	98	105	130
<b>United States</b>	1,629	1,831	1,794	1,982	1,800	1,800
<b>World Total</b>	1,955	2,254	2,218	2,485	2,225	2,250

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Aug	2008/09 Sep
<b>Production</b>						
Algeria	80	80	80	80	80	80
Argentina	508	350	400	470	500	500
Australia	1,283	1,690	748	843	1,500	1,400
Belarus	770	600	550	600	650	800
Brazil	433	517	475	475	475	475
Canada	3,467	3,283	3,852	4,700	3,500	4,100
Chile	425	420	380	380	380	380
China, Peoples Republic of	600	600	600	600	600	600
EU-27	9,146	7,968	7,768	8,854	8,791	8,692
Kazakhstan, Republic of	140	140	140	160	160	160
Norway	359	360	360	360	360	360
Russian Federation	4,950	4,550	4,900	5,400	5,000	5,000
Serbia	nr	nr	120	120	120	120
Turkey	290	290	290	290	290	290
Ukraine	1,000	800	700	550	800	800
Others	537	546	443	417	417	417
<b>Subtotal</b>	23,988	22,194	21,806	24,299	23,623	24,174
<b>United States</b>	1,679	1,667	1,359	1,330	1,305	1,305
<b>World Total</b>	25,667	23,861	23,165	25,629	24,928	25,479
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	500	350	400	455	500	500
Australia	1,175	1,400	865	775	1,175	1,175
Belarus	700	650	550	600	650	700
Brazil	425	515	475	475	475	475
Canada	1,978	1,966	2,283	2,201	2,050	2,200
Chile	400	400	350	350	350	350
China, Peoples Republic of	610	620	615	615	625	625
EU-27	8,719	7,868	7,647	8,615	8,491	8,397
Kazakhstan, Republic of	135	135	135	155	155	155
Mexico	126	137	175	180	130	130
Norway	360	410	420	410	410	410
Russian Federation	4,900	4,600	4,900	5,400	5,000	5,000
Serbia	nr	nr	120	120	120	120
Turkey	290	290	290	300	290	290
Ukraine	1,000	800	700	525	800	800
Others	710	713	606	617	582	582
<b>Subtotal</b>	22,116	20,906	20,492	21,740	21,902	22,033
<b>United States</b>	3,297	3,287	3,181	3,177	3,116	3,116
<b>World Total</b>	25,413	24,193	23,673	24,917	25,018	25,149
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Argentina	83	82	77	87	82	82
Australia	261	360	168	111	261	261
Belarus	75	25	25	25	25	125
Canada	974	872	556	975	671	1,200
China, Peoples Republic of	109	107	101	106	101	101
EU-27	906	772	804	898	798	798
Russian Federation	240	190	190	190	190	190
Others	142	128	136	141	151	151
<b>Subtotal</b>	2,790	2,536	2,057	2,533	2,279	2,908
<b>United States</b>	841	763	734	970	925	925
<b>World Total</b>	3,631	3,299	2,791	3,503	3,204	3,833

**Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Aug 2008/09	Sep 2008/09
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,696	1,935	1,869	2,102	1,875	1,875
South America	26	31	33	50	30	30
European Union	1	2	5	5	5	5
Other Europe	34	101	105	105	100	100
Former Soviet Union - 12	7	0	6	0	0	0
Middle East	0	0	16	10	0	0
North Africa	3	5	14	10	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	42	18	13	25	25	25
East Asia	80	77	71	80	80	80
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,889</b>	<b>2,169</b>	<b>2,132</b>	<b>2,387</b>	<b>2,120</b>	<b>2,120</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	5,221	5,030	5,291	6,110	4,885	5,485
South America	1,397	1,316	1,303	1,348	1,378	1,378
European Union	9,146	7,968	7,768	8,854	8,791	8,692
Other Europe	628	637	637	637	637	637
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,870	6,098	6,296	6,715	6,615	6,765
Middle East	290	290	290	290	290	290
North Africa	110	110	110	110	110	110
Sub-Saharan Africa	45	45	45	45	45	45
East Asia	602	602	602	602	602	602
Oceania	1,358	1,765	823	918	1,575	1,475
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,667</b>	<b>23,861</b>	<b>23,165</b>	<b>25,629</b>	<b>24,928</b>	<b>25,479</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	5,401	5,390	5,639	5,558	5,296	5,446
South America	1,382	1,325	1,298	1,353	1,378	1,378
European Union	8,719	7,868	7,647	8,615	8,491	8,397
Other Europe	664	739	752	742	732	732
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,745	6,193	6,291	6,685	6,610	6,660
Middle East	290	290	290	300	290	290
North Africa	110	115	120	120	115	115
Sub-Saharan Africa	87	63	58	70	70	70
East Asia	677	683	677	677	687	687
Oceania	1,250	1,475	940	850	1,250	1,250
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,325</b>	<b>24,141</b>	<b>23,712</b>	<b>24,970</b>	<b>24,919</b>	<b>25,025</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,818	1,638	1,294	1,949	1,600	2,129
South America	118	112	112	127	127	127
European Union	906	772	804	898	798	798
Other Europe	50	48	51	51	56	56
Former Soviet Union - 12	351	246	243	243	243	343
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	12	12	12	12	12	12
East Asia	114	110	106	111	106	106
Oceania	261	360	168	111	261	261
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,631</b>	<b>3,299</b>	<b>2,791</b>	<b>3,503</b>	<b>3,204</b>	<b>3,833</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Rye Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Aug	2008/09 Sep
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Belarus	50	50	75	150	50	50
Canada	123	141	207	150	50	50
EU-27	677	381	313	65	300	300
Russian Federation	0	0	64	100	100	100
Ukraine	122	49	0	10	100	100
Others	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	972	621	659	475	600	600
<b>United States</b>	2	1	2	6	5	5
<b>World Total</b>	974	622	661	481	605	605
<b>TY Imports</b>						
EU-27	6	2	36	100	50	50
Israel	111	102	71	15	100	100
Japan	261	279	258	100	250	250
Korea, Republic of	8	7	8	5	5	5
Norway	13	4	22	5	20	20
Switzerland	2	9	4	5	5	5
Turkey	61	2	18	25	5	5
Others	189	72	57	25	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	651	477	474	280	435	435
<b>Unaccounted</b>	149	15	51	26	45	45
<b>United States</b>	174	130	136	175	125	125
<b>World Total</b>	974	622	661	481	605	605

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 Aug	2008/09 Sep
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	89	55	55	55	55	55
Belarus	1,400	1,150	1,200	1,300	1,100	1,400
Canada	398	330	383	230	290	290
EU-27	10,031	7,688	6,541	7,625	9,175	8,749
Russian Federation	2,850	3,600	3,000	3,900	4,400	4,400
Turkey	240	240	240	240	240	240
Ukraine	1,600	1,050	600	550	1,000	1,000
Others	184	188	180	187	187	187
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>16,792</b>	<b>14,301</b>	<b>12,199</b>	<b>14,087</b>	<b>16,447</b>	<b>16,321</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>183</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>17,002</b>	<b>14,492</b>	<b>12,382</b>	<b>14,288</b>	<b>16,630</b>	<b>16,504</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	89	55	55	55	55	55
Belarus	1,325	1,100	1,125	1,200	1,100	1,300
Canada	211	136	240	128	215	225
EU-27	10,135	8,620	7,241	7,875	8,300	7,874
Israel	111	102	101	15	100	100
Japan	261	279	258	100	250	250
Norway	51	41	55	42	57	57
Russian Federation	3,300	3,600	3,100	3,825	4,025	4,025
Turkey	299	247	245	265	245	245
Ukraine	1,300	1,050	800	550	850	850
Others	169	186	154	160	160	160
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>17,323</b>	<b>15,403</b>	<b>13,460</b>	<b>14,273</b>	<b>15,347</b>	<b>15,131</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>358</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>17,667</b>	<b>15,735</b>	<b>13,797</b>	<b>14,648</b>	<b>15,705</b>	<b>15,489</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Belarus	164	164	164	114	64	164
Canada	108	170	105	32	47	47
EU-27	3,156	1,874	775	550	1,189	1,175
Japan	20	20	20	20	20	20
Russian Federation	77	126	76	76	351	351
Ukraine	336	267	72	62	112	112
Others	1	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3,862</b>	<b>2,621</b>	<b>1,212</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>1,783</b>	<b>1,869</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>3,882</b>	<b>2,639</b>	<b>1,224</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>1,793</b>	<b>1,879</b>

**Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Thousand Metric Tons**

	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	Aug 2008/09	Sep 2008/09
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	174	130	136	175	125	125
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	6	2	36	100	50	50
Other Europe	17	14	28	10	25	25
Former Soviet Union - 12	187	71	55	25	0	0
Middle East	172	104	89	40	105	105
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	269	286	266	105	255	255
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>560</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	608	521	566	431	473	473
South America	94	64	61	61	61	61
European Union	10,031	7,688	6,541	7,625	9,175	8,749
Other Europe	106	106	101	108	108	108
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,900	5,850	4,850	5,800	6,550	6,850
Middle East	240	240	240	240	240	240
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,002</b>	<b>14,492</b>	<b>12,382</b>	<b>14,288</b>	<b>16,630</b>	<b>16,504</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	555	468	577	503	573	583
South America	94	64	61	61	61	61
European Union	10,135	8,620	7,241	7,875	8,300	7,874
Other Europe	124	123	122	118	133	133
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,985	5,815	5,075	5,625	6,025	6,225
Middle East	410	349	346	280	345	345
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	269	286	266	105	255	255
Oceania	20	20	20	20	20	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,595</b>	<b>15,748</b>	<b>13,711</b>	<b>14,590</b>	<b>15,715</b>	<b>15,499</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	128	188	117	42	57	57
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	3,156	1,874	775	550	1,189	1,175
Other Europe	1	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	577	557	312	252	527	627
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	20	20	20	20	20	20
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,882</b>	<b>2,639</b>	<b>1,224</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>1,793</b>	<b>1,879</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



# HISTORICAL DATA SERIES FOR SELECTED REGIONS AND COUNTRIES

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**European Union: Grain Supply and Demand**  
**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat</b>								
1999/00	24.6	5.0	122.4	4.0	20.4	52.8	113.2	16.3
2000/01	26.5	5.0	131.7	3.5	15.7	56.3	118.4	17.5
2001/02	25.9	4.8	123.4	8.7	12.8	56.5	118.5	18.3
2002/03	26.4	5.0	132.6	10.7	18.1	60.0	125.0	18.5
2003/04	24.3	4.5	110.6	7.4	9.8	52.4	115.1	11.5
2004/05	26.0	5.7	146.9	7.1	14.7	59.2	123.2	27.5
2005/06	25.8	5.1	132.4	6.8	15.7	63.0	127.5	23.4
2006/07	24.5	5.1	124.9	5.1	13.9	60.2	125.5	14.0
2007/08	24.7	4.8	119.4	7.0	12.0	52.8	118.1	10.3
2008/09	26.7	5.5	147.2	5.0	18.0	66.0	132.5	12.0
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	33.6	4.4	147.9	2.9	13.4	105.8	140.1	22.9
2000/01	33.0	4.2	139.9	4.1	9.3	105.1	139.3	18.3
2001/02	33.6	4.5	150.2	3.9	6.7	107.8	143.6	22.3
2002/03	32.7	4.5	148.3	4.4	7.6	109.3	144.9	22.5
2003/04	32.7	4.0	131.7	8.2	4.2	109.6	145.2	13.0
2004/05	33.5	5.0	166.6	3.0	4.9	116.5	152.6	25.1
2005/06	32.6	4.5	146.3	2.8	4.4	109.4	147.5	22.3
2006/07	31.8	4.3	137.4	8.0	4.7	110.2	147.7	15.3
2007/08	32.0	4.3	136.2	18.9	4.7	115.1	152.3	13.4
2008/09	33.0	4.6	153.3	4.2	5.2	109.7	148.7	16.9
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1999/00	58.2	4.6	270.4	6.8	33.8	158.6	253.4	39.2
2000/01	59.5	4.6	271.6	7.6	24.9	161.5	257.7	35.8
2001/02	59.5	4.6	273.6	12.7	19.4	164.3	262.0	40.6
2002/03	59.2	4.7	280.9	15.0	25.7	169.3	269.9	41.0
2003/04	57.0	4.3	242.3	15.6	14.0	162.1	260.3	24.5
2004/05	59.5	5.3	313.5	10.1	19.6	175.7	275.8	52.6
2005/06	58.4	4.8	278.6	9.5	20.0	172.4	275.1	45.7
2006/07	56.3	4.7	262.3	13.1	18.6	170.4	273.2	29.3
2007/08	56.7	4.5	255.6	25.9	16.7	167.9	270.4	23.7
2008/09	59.7	5.0	300.5	9.2	23.2	175.7	281.2	28.9



## China: Grain Supply and Demand

### Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat</b>								
1997/98	30.1	4.1	123.3	1.9	1.2	4.9	109.1	96.2
1998/99	29.8	3.7	109.7	0.8	0.5	5.0	108.3	97.9
1999/00	28.9	3.9	113.9	1.0	0.5	6.5	109.3	102.9
2000/01	26.7	3.7	99.6	0.2	0.6	10.0	110.3	91.9
2001/02	24.6	3.8	93.9	1.1	1.5	9.0	108.7	76.6
2002/03	23.9	3.8	90.3	0.4	1.7	6.5	105.2	60.4
2003/04	22.0	3.9	86.5	3.7	2.8	6.0	104.5	43.3
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.5	1.0	1.4	3.5	101.5	34.4
2006/07	23.0	4.7	108.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	102.0	38.5
2007/08	23.1	4.8	109.9	0.1	2.8	6.0	104.0	41.5
2008/09	23.4	4.9	114.0	0.0	2.0	9.0	107.0	46.6
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1997/98	28.1	4.1	114.7	1.6	6.2	87.2	121.6	108.0
1998/99	29.1	4.9	143.5	2.6	3.4	91.4	127.3	123.4
1999/00	29.6	4.6	137.2	2.3	10.0	92.7	128.8	124.2
2000/01	26.5	4.3	114.0	2.4	7.3	94.4	130.4	102.8
2001/02	27.5	4.4	122.2	2.0	8.6	96.2	132.9	85.6
2002/03	28.0	4.7	130.7	1.8	15.3	98.4	136.4	66.4
2003/04	27.1	4.6	124.0	1.5	7.7	99.1	138.7	45.5
2004/05	28.2	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.2	141.2	37.0
2005/06	29.1	5.1	147.7	2.3	3.8	103.1	147.5	35.8
2006/07	30.8	5.2	159.1	1.2	5.4	105.4	153.7	37.0
2007/08	30.9	5.1	159.0	1.3	1.0	106.0	157.1	39.2
2008/09	30.7	5.3	163.7	1.4	0.7	114.2	166.7	36.9
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1997/98	58.1	4.1	238.0	3.5	7.4	92.1	230.6	204.2
1998/99	58.8	4.3	253.2	3.4	3.9	96.4	235.6	221.3
1999/00	58.4	4.3	251.1	3.4	10.5	99.2	238.1	227.1
2000/01	53.1	4.0	213.6	2.6	7.9	104.4	240.7	194.7
2001/02	52.1	4.1	216.1	3.1	10.1	105.2	241.6	162.1
2002/03	51.9	4.3	221.0	2.2	17.1	104.9	241.6	126.7
2003/04	49.1	4.3	210.4	5.3	10.5	105.1	243.2	88.8
2004/05	49.8	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.2	243.2	75.8
2005/06	51.9	4.7	245.1	3.3	5.2	106.6	249.0	70.2
2006/07	53.7	5.0	267.6	1.5	8.2	109.4	255.7	75.4
2007/08	54.0	5.0	268.9	1.3	3.8	112.0	261.1	80.7
2008/09	54.1	5.1	277.7	1.5	2.7	123.2	273.7	83.5

**Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand**  
**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat</b>								
1997/98	1.5	3.7	5.6	1.3	0.0	0.5	6.6	1.1
1998/99	1.6	3.9	6.0	1.0	0.1	0.6	6.6	1.5
1999/00	1.3	3.3	4.2	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.7	1.3
2000/01	1.4	3.3	4.6	1.2	0.3	0.7	5.5	1.4
2001/02	1.4	3.4	4.9	1.8	0.6	0.9	5.9	1.5
2002/03	1.4	3.5	4.9	1.4	0.6	0.9	5.7	1.4
2003/04	1.2	3.1	3.9	1.5	0.1	0.7	5.5	1.2
2004/05	1.4	4.0	5.4	1.5	0.3	1.0	6.0	1.8
2005/06	1.1	3.6	4.2	1.5	0.2	0.9	5.9	1.3
2006/07	1.2	3.6	4.3	1.5	0.6	0.7	5.5	1.1
2007/08	1.2	3.7	4.4	1.7	0.7	0.8	5.5	0.9
2008/09	1.1	4.1	4.6	1.6	0.6	0.8	5.6	0.9
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
1997/98	2.8	4.3	12.1	0.5	0.3	10.7	12.0	1.2
1998/99	2.8	3.9	11.2	0.4	0.3	10.2	11.6	0.9
1999/00	2.8	4.4	12.2	0.6	0.3	11.2	12.5	0.9
2000/01	2.6	3.1	8.1	1.0	0.0	7.7	9.0	1.0
2001/02	2.7	4.1	10.9	0.8	0.2	9.8	11.1	1.4
2002/03	2.7	4.4	11.7	0.6	0.6	9.9	11.4	1.8
2003/04	2.7	3.5	9.2	0.8	0.1	9.5	10.8	1.1
2004/05	2.7	4.8	12.8	0.5	0.6	10.8	12.1	1.6
2005/06	2.7	4.8	12.7	0.7	1.4	10.7	12.1	1.5
2006/07	2.5	4.7	11.7	0.9	0.9	10.4	11.7	1.5
2007/08	2.6	3.6	9.5	1.0	0.1	9.6	10.9	1.1
2008/09	2.7	4.4	12.1	0.9	0.9	10.4	11.7	1.5
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>								
1997/98	4.3	4.1	17.6	1.9	0.3	11.2	18.6	2.4
1998/99	4.4	3.9	17.2	1.4	0.4	10.8	18.2	2.4
1999/00	4.0	4.1	16.4	2.1	0.3	11.9	18.2	2.3
2000/01	4.0	3.2	12.7	2.2	0.3	8.4	14.5	2.3
2001/02	4.1	3.9	15.8	2.6	0.8	10.7	17.0	2.9
2002/03	4.1	4.1	16.6	2.0	1.2	10.8	17.0	3.2
2003/04	3.9	3.4	13.1	2.3	0.2	10.2	16.3	2.2
2004/05	4.0	4.5	18.2	2.0	0.9	11.7	18.2	3.4
2005/06	3.8	4.5	16.9	2.1	1.6	11.6	18.0	2.8
2006/07	3.7	4.3	16.1	2.4	1.5	11.1	17.1	2.6
2007/08	3.8	3.7	13.9	2.7	0.8	10.4	16.4	2.0
2008/09	3.9	4.3	16.6	2.5	1.4	11.2	17.3	2.4

**Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand**  
**Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>Imports</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat</b>								
2002/03	48.4	2.0	96.1	4.6	25.7	24.8	74.8	16.2
2003/04	40.3	1.5	59.9	7.1	7.9	17.6	65.3	10.0
2004/05	46.5	1.8	85.6	4.9	15.5	21.1	72.2	12.8
2005/06	48.5	1.9	90.9	5.5	21.1	23.5	75.0	13.0
2006/07	45.9	1.8	85.0	6.0	22.4	21.6	72.5	9.1
2007/08	47.5	2.0	92.7	5.1	20.6	23.7	75.6	10.7
2008/09	51.3	2.2	110.7	5.7	28.7	27.7	81.1	17.3
<b>Coarse Grains</b>								
2002/03	31.4	1.9	60.8	0.7	8.1	35.0	52.8	11.9
2003/04	31.2	1.8	55.4	1.5	6.1	39.4	56.8	5.9
2004/05	31.2	2.0	63.0	1.1	8.1	37.9	54.7	7.3
2005/06	28.4	1.9	55.3	1.1	8.5	33.5	49.7	5.5
2006/07	29.8	2.0	58.7	0.9	8.5	35.5	51.4	5.3
2007/08	29.4	1.8	53.9	0.9	5.3	34.5	50.3	4.4
2008/09	29.9	2.4	71.3	0.6	12.2	38.2	54.9	9.2

**Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)**  
Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan, Republic of</b>								
2005/06	11.8	0.9	11.0	0.0	3.8	2.7	7.4	3.0
2006/07	12.4	1.1	13.5	0.0	8.0	2.7	7.5	1.0
2007/08	12.8	1.3	16.6	0.0	7.0	2.7	7.5	3.2
2008/09	13.3	1.0	12.7	0.0	5.4	2.7	7.5	3.0
<b>Russian Federation</b>								
2005/06	25.4	1.9	47.7	1.3	10.7	14.9	38.4	3.8
2006/07	23.7	1.9	44.9	0.9	10.8	14.1	36.4	2.4
2007/08	24.5	2.0	49.4	0.4	12.2	15.1	37.7	2.3
2008/09	26.6	2.3	60.0	0.4	14.0	18.0	41.5	7.2
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2005/06	6.6	2.8	18.7	0.1	6.5	2.9	12.5	2.4
2006/07	5.5	2.5	14.0	0.1	3.4	2.1	11.7	1.4
2007/08	6.0	2.3	13.9	0.4	1.2	3.1	12.9	1.5
2008/09	7.0	3.5	24.5	0.1	9.0	4.0	14.0	3.1
<b>Uzbekistan, Republic of</b>								
2005/06	1.5	4.0	5.8	0.6	0.1	1.1	6.1	1.0
2006/07	1.3	4.5	5.9	1.1	0.1	1.1	6.5	1.3
2007/08	1.3	4.8	6.2	0.7	0.1	1.2	6.8	1.3
2008/09	1.3	4.6	6.0	1.0	0.1	1.2	6.8	1.4
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2005/06	3.3	2.3	7.7	3.5	0.1	1.9	10.6	2.8
2006/07	3.0	2.2	6.7	3.9	0.1	1.6	10.4	2.9
2007/08	3.0	2.2	6.6	3.6	0.0	1.6	10.7	2.4
2008/09	3.1	2.4	7.5	4.2	0.2	1.8	11.3	2.5
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2005/06	48.5	1.9	90.9	5.5	21.1	23.5	75.0	13.0
2006/07	45.9	1.8	85.0	6.0	22.4	21.6	72.5	9.1
2007/08	47.5	2.0	92.7	5.1	20.6	23.7	75.6	10.7
2008/09	51.3	2.2	110.7	5.7	28.7	27.7	81.1	17.3

**Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)**  
**Millions of Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan, Republic of</b>								
2005/06	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.4	0.2
2006/07	1.8	1.1	1.9	0.1	0.6	1.3	1.4	0.2
2007/08	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.1	0.6	1.3	1.4	0.8
2008/09	1.8	1.0	1.8	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.7
<b>Russian Federation</b>								
2005/06	9.2	1.7	15.8	0.2	1.7	10.9	15.5	0.9
2006/07	10.0	1.8	18.1	0.2	1.5	11.8	16.4	1.2
2007/08	9.8	1.6	15.7	0.2	1.3	10.5	15.1	0.7
2008/09	9.6	2.2	21.0	0.2	2.5	12.0	16.8	2.6
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2005/06	4.4	2.1	9.0	0.1	4.0	3.2	4.9	1.2
2006/07	5.2	2.2	11.4	0.0	5.1	4.8	6.5	1.0
2007/08	4.1	1.5	6.0	0.1	1.0	3.6	5.3	0.7
2008/09	4.1	3.0	12.5	0.0	5.5	4.0	5.7	2.0
<b>Uzbekistan, Republic of</b>								
2005/06	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2006/07	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2007/08	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2005/06	1.2	2.5	2.9	0.1	0.0	2.1	3.1	0.8
2006/07	1.1	2.1	2.4	0.1	0.0	1.7	2.7	0.5
2007/08	1.3	2.1	2.7	0.1	0.0	1.8	2.8	0.4
2008/09	1.2	2.6	3.0	0.1	0.0	1.9	3.0	0.6
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2005/06	16.3	1.8	29.5	0.4	5.8	17.7	25.2	3.1
2006/07	18.2	1.9	34.0	0.4	7.3	19.7	27.2	3.0
2007/08	17.0	1.6	27.1	0.4	2.9	17.3	24.8	2.7
2008/09	16.7	2.3	38.5	0.4	8.6	19.3	27.0	6.0

**Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn)**  
**Millions of Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
<b>Kazakhstan, Republic of</b>								
2005/06	0.1	3.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2006/07	0.1	3.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2007/08	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2008/09	0.1	3.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
<b>Russian Federation</b>								
2005/06	0.9	3.8	3.2	0.3	0.1	3.0	3.6	0.1
2006/07	1.0	3.6	3.6	0.1	0.1	3.1	3.6	0.2
2007/08	1.3	3.0	4.0	0.3	0.1	3.6	4.2	0.2
2008/09	1.6	3.6	5.8	0.2	0.2	4.6	5.2	0.8
<b>Ukraine</b>								
2005/06	1.7	4.3	7.2	0.0	2.5	4.4	5.1	0.9
2006/07	1.7	3.8	6.4	0.0	1.0	4.5	5.3	1.1
2007/08	1.9	3.9	7.4	0.0	2.0	5.0	5.7	0.8
2008/09	2.2	4.1	9.0	0.0	3.0	5.0	5.7	1.1
<b>Uzbekistan, Republic of</b>								
2005/06	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2006/07	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2007/08	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
2008/09	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
<b>Other Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2005/06	0.8	3.1	2.5	0.4	0.0	2.5	2.8	0.6
2006/07	0.7	3.4	2.4	0.4	0.0	2.6	2.8	0.5
2007/08	0.8	2.6	2.0	0.2	0.0	2.1	2.4	0.3
2008/09	0.9	3.6	3.2	0.1	0.2	2.6	2.9	0.4
<b>Total Former Soviet Union - 12</b>								
2005/06	3.4	3.9	13.3	0.7	2.6	10.2	11.9	1.7
2006/07	3.5	3.6	12.8	0.5	1.1	10.5	12.1	1.8
2007/08	4.1	3.4	13.8	0.5	2.1	11.0	12.7	1.3
2008/09	4.8	3.8	18.4	0.2	3.4	12.5	14.3	2.3

**Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat Competitors</b>								
<b>Argentina</b>								
2000/01	6.4	2.5	16.2	0.0	11.3	0.1	5.0	0.6
2001/02	6.8	2.3	15.5	0.0	10.1	0.1	4.9	1.1
2002/03	5.9	2.1	12.3	0.0	6.8	0.1	5.2	1.5
2003/04	5.7	2.5	14.5	0.0	9.4	0.1	5.2	1.4
2004/05	6.1	2.6	16.0	0.0	11.8	0.1	5.0	0.6
2005/06	5.0	2.9	14.5	0.0	9.6	0.1	5.0	0.5
2006/07	5.3	2.9	15.2	0.0	10.5	0.1	4.9	0.3
2007/08	5.7	2.8	16.0	0.0	10.0	0.1	5.4	0.9
2008/09	4.5	2.8	12.5	0.0	7.5	0.1	5.5	0.4
<b>Australia</b>								
2000/01	12.1	1.8	22.1	0.1	15.9	2.6	5.3	5.5
2001/02	11.6	2.1	24.3	0.1	16.4	2.7	5.4	8.0
2002/03	11.1	0.9	10.1	0.3	9.1	3.4	6.1	3.2
2003/04	13.1	2.0	26.1	0.1	18.0	3.2	5.9	5.4
2004/05	13.4	1.6	21.9	0.1	14.7	3.2	5.9	6.8
2005/06	12.5	2.0	25.2	0.1	16.0	3.7	6.4	9.6
2006/07	11.8	0.9	10.8	0.1	8.7	4.7	7.4	4.4
2007/08	12.3	1.1	13.0	0.1	7.5	3.5	6.2	3.9
2008/09	14.0	1.6	22.0	0.1	14.0	3.5	6.2	5.7
<b>Canada</b>								
2000/01	11.0	2.4	26.5	0.2	17.3	3.0	7.0	9.7
2001/02	10.6	1.9	20.6	0.3	16.3	3.6	7.7	6.5
2002/03	8.8	1.8	16.2	0.4	9.4	3.8	8.0	5.7
2003/04	10.2	2.3	23.0	0.2	15.8	3.1	7.2	6.0
2004/05	9.4	2.6	24.8	0.3	14.9	4.1	8.2	7.9
2005/06	9.4	2.7	25.7	0.3	16.0	4.1	8.3	9.7
2006/07	9.7	2.6	25.3	0.3	19.6	4.4	8.8	6.8
2007/08	8.6	2.3	20.1	0.4	16.5	1.9	5.9	4.8
2008/09	10.0	2.5	25.4	0.3	17.5	3.0	7.6	5.4
<b>Total Wheat Competitors</b>								
2000/01	29.5	2.2	64.9	0.3	44.5	5.7	17.4	15.8
2001/02	29.0	2.1	60.4	0.4	42.8	6.4	18.1	15.7
2002/03	25.8	1.5	38.6	0.7	25.3	7.3	19.3	10.5
2003/04	29.0	2.2	63.7	0.3	43.3	6.4	18.3	12.8

**Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

<b>Country Mktg Year</b>	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>MY Imports</b>	<b>MY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Consumpti</b>	<b>Total Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
2004/05	28.9	2.2	62.7	0.3	41.5	7.3	19.1	15.3
2005/06	26.9	2.4	65.4	0.4	41.6	7.9	19.7	19.8
2006/07	26.8	1.9	51.3	0.4	38.9	9.2	21.1	11.5
2007/08	26.7	1.8	49.1	0.5	34.0	5.5	17.5	9.6
2008/09	28.5	2.1	59.9	0.4	39.0	6.6	19.3	11.6
<b>India</b>								
2000/01	27.5	2.8	76.4	0.4	1.6	0.5	66.8	21.5
2001/02	25.7	2.7	69.7	0.0	3.1	0.5	65.1	23.0
2002/03	25.9	2.8	71.8	0.0	4.9	0.6	74.3	15.7
2003/04	24.9	2.6	65.1	0.0	5.7	0.6	68.3	6.9
2004/05	26.6	2.7	72.2	0.0	2.1	0.5	72.8	4.1
2005/06	26.5	2.6	68.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	70.0	2.0
2006/07	26.4	2.6	69.4	6.7	0.2	0.3	73.4	4.5
2007/08	28.0	2.7	75.8	2.0	0.1	0.2	75.9	6.4
2008/09	28.0	2.8	78.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	77.6	7.2
<b>Turkey</b>								
2000/01	8.7	2.1	18.0	0.5	1.6	1.0	16.7	1.7
2001/02	8.5	1.8	15.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	16.5	1.0
2002/03	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.5
2003/04	8.6	2.0	16.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	16.8	1.7
2004/05	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.4	2.0	1.0	16.8	1.8
2005/06	8.6	2.2	18.5	0.1	3.2	0.4	16.1	1.1
2006/07	8.6	2.0	17.5	1.8	2.0	0.8	16.7	1.7
2007/08	8.6	1.8	15.5	1.5	1.3	0.8	16.8	0.6
2008/09	8.6	1.9	16.5	1.5	1.0	0.7	16.9	0.7



**Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Argentina</b>								
2000/01	2.8	5.5	15.4	0.0	9.7	3.9	5.6	0.6
2001/02	2.5	6.0	14.7	0.0	10.9	2.7	4.2	0.3
2002/03	2.5	6.3	15.5	0.0	11.2	2.5	4.1	0.5
2003/04	2.3	6.5	15.0	0.0	10.9	2.8	4.4	0.2
2004/05	2.8	7.4	20.5	0.0	14.6	3.5	5.2	1.0
2005/06	2.4	6.5	15.8	0.1	9.5	4.4	6.2	1.2
2006/07	2.8	8.0	22.5	0.0	15.3	4.8	6.7	1.7
2007/08	3.2	6.4	20.5	0.0	15.0	4.6	6.5	0.7
2008/09	2.7	7.0	19.0	0.0	13.0	3.8	5.7	1.0
<b>China, Peoples Republic of</b>								
2000/01	23.1	4.6	106.0	0.1	7.3	92.0	120.2	102.4
2001/02	24.3	4.7	114.1	0.0	8.6	94.0	123.1	84.8
2002/03	24.6	4.9	121.3	0.0	15.2	96.0	125.9	65.0
2003/04	24.1	4.8	115.8	0.0	7.6	97.0	128.4	44.9
2004/05	25.4	5.1	130.3	0.0	7.6	98.0	131.0	36.6
2005/06	26.4	5.3	139.4	0.1	3.7	101.0	137.0	35.3
2006/07	27.9	5.4	151.6	0.0	5.3	104.0	145.0	36.6
2007/08	28.0	5.4	151.8	0.1	0.6	105.0	149.0	38.9
2008/09	27.8	5.6	156.0	0.1	0.5	113.0	158.0	36.5
<b>South Africa, Republic of</b>								
2000/01	3.2	2.5	8.0	0.4	1.3	4.1	8.7	0.5
2001/02	3.5	2.8	10.1	0.9	1.1	3.9	8.4	1.9
2002/03	3.7	2.7	9.7	0.4	1.1	4.0	8.5	2.4
2003/04	3.3	2.9	9.7	0.2	0.7	4.1	8.7	3.0
2004/05	3.2	3.6	11.7	0.4	2.1	5.0	9.7	3.2
2005/06	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.5	4.0	8.2	2.3
2006/07	2.9	2.5	7.3	1.1	0.5	4.4	8.6	1.7
2007/08	3.3	3.8	12.5	0.2	1.5	5.0	9.6	3.3
2008/09	3.4	3.4	11.5	0.2	2.5	5.0	9.6	2.9
<b>Brazil</b>								
2000/01	13.0	3.2	41.5	0.2	6.3	29.5	34.5	2.7
2001/02	11.8	3.0	35.5	0.4	2.1	29.5	35.0	1.5
2002/03	13.0	3.4	44.5	0.7	4.6	30.0	35.8	6.3
2003/04	12.4	3.4	42.0	0.4	4.4	30.5	36.3	7.9
2004/05	11.6	3.0	35.0	0.5	0.7	32.1	38.5	4.2
2005/06	12.9	3.2	41.7	1.1	4.5	33.0	39.5	3.0

**Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

<b>Country Mktg Year</b>	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>MY Imports</b>	<b>MY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Consumpti</b>	<b>Total Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
2006/07	14.0	3.6	51.0	1.4	10.8	34.5	41.0	3.6
2007/08	14.7	4.0	58.6	0.8	9.0	36.0	42.5	11.4
2008/09	14.8	3.9	57.0	0.5	9.0	38.0	45.0	14.9
<b>Total Corn Competitors</b>								
2000/01	42.1	4.1	171.0	0.8	24.5	129.5	169.0	106.2
2001/02	42.1	4.1	174.3	1.3	22.6	130.1	170.7	88.6
2002/03	43.7	4.4	191.0	1.2	32.2	132.5	174.3	74.2
2003/04	42.1	4.3	182.5	0.6	23.7	134.4	177.8	55.9
2004/05	43.0	4.6	197.5	0.9	25.0	138.6	184.4	44.9
2005/06	43.7	4.7	203.8	2.2	18.3	142.4	190.9	41.7
2006/07	47.6	4.9	232.4	2.6	31.9	147.7	201.3	43.5
2007/08	49.2	4.9	243.4	1.0	26.1	150.6	207.6	54.2
2008/09	48.7	5.0	243.5	0.8	25.0	159.8	218.3	55.2

**Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

<b>Country Mktg Year</b>	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production</b>	<b>MY Imports</b>	<b>MY Exports</b>	<b>Feed Consumpti</b>	<b>Total Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Australia</b>								
2000/01	3.5	2.0	6.7	0.0	4.0	1.3	2.2	1.0
2001/02	3.7	2.2	8.3	0.0	4.7	1.8	2.8	1.8
2002/03	3.9	1.0	3.9	0.0	2.0	1.8	2.7	0.9
2003/04	4.5	2.3	10.4	0.0	6.4	2.2	3.1	1.9
2004/05	4.6	1.7	7.7	0.0	4.3	2.5	3.5	1.9
2005/06	4.4	2.2	9.5	0.0	5.3	2.5	3.5	2.7
2006/07	4.2	1.0	4.3	0.0	1.9	2.9	3.8	1.3
2007/08	4.4	1.3	5.9	0.0	3.5	2.2	3.2	0.6
2008/09	4.5	1.7	7.5	0.0	3.5	2.9	3.9	0.7
<b>Canada</b>								
2000/01	4.6	2.9	13.2	0.0	2.0	10.1	11.6	2.5
2001/02	4.2	2.6	10.8	0.1	1.1	8.9	10.3	2.0
2002/03	3.3	2.2	7.5	0.2	0.4	6.5	7.9	1.5
2003/04	4.4	2.8	12.2	0.0	1.8	8.4	9.7	2.1
2004/05	3.8	3.3	12.6	0.1	1.2	8.8	10.1	3.4
2005/06	3.6	3.2	11.7	0.0	2.3	8.4	9.6	3.3
2006/07	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	1.2	8.9	10.2	1.5
2007/08	4.0	2.8	11.0	0.1	3.1	6.6	7.9	1.6
2008/09	3.4	3.2	10.9	0.1	1.6	7.6	9.0	2.0
<b>EU-27</b>								
2000/01	14.1	4.3	59.9	0.4	7.2	41.0	55.8	9.0
2001/02	14.1	4.2	58.8	1.4	4.2	39.7	54.9	10.0
2002/03	14.0	4.2	58.2	1.1	5.2	39.3	55.4	8.7
2003/04	14.1	4.0	55.8	0.7	2.6	41.8	58.0	4.5
2004/05	13.7	4.7	64.1	0.3	3.3	38.6	54.6	11.1
2005/06	13.8	4.0	54.8	0.1	3.3	38.2	54.1	8.5
2006/07	13.8	4.1	56.2	0.2	3.5	40.0	55.9	5.6
2007/08	13.8	4.2	57.7	0.3	4.0	38.5	54.4	5.2
2008/09	14.5	4.3	62.8	0.1	3.5	39.0	55.5	9.1

**Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters**  
**Million Metric Tons/Hectares**

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed Consumpti	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Argentina</b>								
2000/01	0.6	4.8	2.7	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.5	0.4
2001/02	0.5	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.4	2.2	2.3	0.5
2002/03	0.6	5.1	2.8	0.0	0.6	2.1	2.3	0.4
2003/04	0.5	4.6	2.2	0.0	0.2	1.9	2.0	0.4
2004/05	0.6	5.0	2.9	0.0	0.4	2.4	2.6	0.3
2005/06	0.5	4.7	2.2	0.0	0.2	2.0	2.2	0.1
2006/07	0.6	5.3	3.3	0.0	1.1	1.8	2.0	0.3
2007/08	0.6	4.8	2.9	0.0	1.1	1.8	2.0	0.1
2008/09	0.8	5.2	4.3	0.0	0.9	2.7	2.9	0.6
<b>Australia</b>								
2000/01	0.8	2.6	1.9	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.1
2001/02	0.8	2.5	2.0	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.7	0.1
2002/03	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.1
2003/04	0.7	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.1
2004/05	0.8	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.1
2005/06	0.8	2.5	1.9	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.9	0.0
2006/07	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.0
2007/08	0.8	3.4	2.7	0.0	0.3	2.4	2.4	0.0
2008/09	0.8	2.5	2.0	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.0

**U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice**

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	Imports	TY Imports	Exports	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumption	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat</b>											
2006/07	18,943	3	nr	49,316	3,317	3,394	24,725	25,041	3,295	31,039	12,414
2007/08	20,644	3	nr	56,247	3,065	2,900	34,403	34,500	810	29,005	8,318
2008/09	22,900	3	nr	67,016	2,722	2,600	27,216	27,000	6,804	35,217	15,623
<b>Corn</b>											
2006/07	28,590	9	nr	267,598	304	319	53,987	54,214	142,113	230,769	33,114
2007/08	35,022	9	nr	332,092	457	500	61,598	61,000	153,677	264,044	40,021
2008/09	32,088	10	nr	306,652	381	300	50,802	50,000	132,086	270,396	25,856
<b>Sorghum</b>											
2006/07	1,998	4	nr	7,050	2	2	3,876	4,380	2,886	4,030	814
2007/08	2,754	5	nr	12,827	1	0	6,985	6,400	4,445	5,334	1,323
2008/09	2,607	4	nr	10,810	0	0	3,302	3,300	5,334	7,113	1,718
<b>Barley</b>											
2006/07	1,194	3	nr	3,923	264	354	441	528	1,071	4,596	1,500
2007/08	1,420	3	nr	4,612	688	600	902	850	747	4,413	1,485
2008/09	1,473	3	nr	4,746	544	550	544	550	1,089	4,572	1,659
<b>Oats</b>											
2006/07	634	2	nr	1,359	1,831	1,794	38	33	2,104	3,181	734
2007/08	609	2	nr	1,330	2,125	1,982	42	50	2,089	3,177	970
2008/09	584	2	nr	1,305	1,810	1,800	44	40	2,028	3,116	925
<b>Rye</b>											
2006/07	111	2	nr	183	150	136	2	2	100	337	12
2007/08	117	2	nr	201	179	175	7	6	140	375	10
2008/09	108	2	nr	183	178	125	3	5	122	358	10
<b>Rice, Milled</b>											
2006/07	1,142	8	8,787	6,239	653	695	2,923	3,029	nr	4,073	1,266
2007/08	1,112	8	8,956	6,314	759	775	3,452	3,500	nr	3,945	942
2008/09	1,183	8	9,386	6,617	810	825	3,518	3,300	nr	4,024	827

Notes: Wheat Trade Year (TY) statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats Trade Year (TY) statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice Trade Year (TY) statistics are for the subsequent calendar year; 'Imports' and 'Exports' columns contain data on the local marketing year: wheat, barley, oats and rye are June/May; corn and sorghum are Sept/Aug; rice is Aug/July.

**Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand**

**Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Production TY</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Feed Dom. Consumpti</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Wheat and Coarse Grains</b>							
1979/80	569.0	2.0	1,153.1	182.6	573.9	1,157.6	273.7
1980/81	577.6	2.0	1,159.3	200.6	562.6	1,179.2	255.2
1981/82	587.8	2.0	1,204.0	196.9	573.5	1,178.3	281.0
1982/83	576.9	2.2	1,248.0	189.6	593.4	1,197.1	332.1
1983/84	563.8	2.1	1,162.5	193.2	588.4	1,216.1	278.5
1984/85	567.0	2.3	1,315.0	203.6	609.9	1,253.5	340.0
1985/86	570.9	2.3	1,328.5	165.2	613.1	1,247.9	420.6
1986/87	565.6	2.4	1,348.0	174.7	644.2	1,299.4	469.2
1987/88	545.0	2.4	1,285.3	202.2	655.1	1,329.7	422.6
1988/89	542.5	2.2	1,218.0	203.3	618.2	1,302.0	338.6
1989/90	549.0	2.4	1,327.4	208.9	642.9	1,346.2	319.9
1990/91	548.9	2.6	1,417.3	190.1	667.3	1,369.2	368.0
1991/92	546.3	2.5	1,355.5	207.5	650.0	1,364.7	358.8
1992/93	548.7	2.6	1,431.3	205.2	662.3	1,389.7	397.6
1993/94	539.2	2.5	1,355.9	188.2	654.1	1,389.0	364.5
1994/95	537.5	2.6	1,392.1	200.1	666.9	1,395.6	360.9
1995/96	533.5	2.5	1,338.0	187.5	636.6	1,380.4	318.5
1996/97	552.9	2.7	1,490.2	198.4	669.6	1,442.9	365.8
1997/98	539.4	2.8	1,491.4	190.3	680.8	1,444.8	412.3
1998/99	534.0	2.8	1,481.6	198.7	679.8	1,448.3	445.6
1999/00	514.6	2.8	1,464.7	214.3	685.0	1,467.8	442.0
2000/01	514.0	2.8	1,445.9	205.1	693.7	1,469.6	418.4
2001/02	516.2	2.9	1,478.2	208.5	709.0	1,494.5	402.0
2002/03	508.3	2.8	1,444.5	209.8	708.1	1,509.1	337.4
2003/04	517.2	2.8	1,470.5	206.2	711.2	1,534.1	273.8
2004/05	517.9	3.2	1,642.3	214.5	749.3	1,586.2	330.0
2005/06	520.5	3.1	1,600.6	222.2	747.9	1,617.6	312.9
2006/07	517.7	3.1	1,585.1	229.9	741.1	1,632.7	265.4
2007/08	534.5	3.2	1,687.2	240.7	751.2	1,683.4	269.2
2008/09	537.3	3.3	1,763.0	233.9	772.0	1,745.2	286.9

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

## World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Wheat</b>							
1986/87	227.9	2.3	524.1	89.7	113.2	511.3	191.3
1987/88	220.1	2.3	498.4	114.1	113.6	530.6	159.1
1988/89	217.9	2.3	495.0	104.3	104.0	519.5	134.7
1989/90	226.5	2.4	533.2	103.9	103.7	531.3	136.6
1990/91	231.6	2.5	588.6	101.3	130.1	554.1	171.2
1991/92	223.4	2.4	543.3	111.4	113.8	551.6	162.9
1992/93	222.7	2.5	562.4	113.2	110.9	548.3	176.7
1993/94	221.8	2.5	558.2	101.7	108.0	552.7	182.2
1994/95	214.4	2.4	522.7	101.5	99.6	541.8	163.1
1995/96	219.1	2.5	537.1	99.2	91.9	544.6	155.6
1996/97	230.3	2.5	581.3	104.0	96.7	573.4	163.5
1997/98	228.5	2.7	610.0	104.5	100.9	577.2	196.3
1998/99	225.4	2.6	590.2	102.0	103.6	578.7	207.8
1999/00	215.7	2.7	586.7	112.0	98.9	585.0	209.5
2000/01	217.9	2.7	582.9	102.3	104.4	585.0	207.4
2001/02	215.2	2.7	583.1	108.0	107.8	587.1	203.4
2002/03	215.2	2.6	568.7	107.1	112.1	605.1	167.0
2003/04	210.2	2.6	553.8	103.6	96.3	588.6	132.1
2004/05	217.6	2.9	625.7	113.2	105.6	606.8	151.1
2005/06	218.8	2.8	620.9	113.9	111.5	624.2	147.7
2006/07	212.3	2.8	596.3	115.6	105.9	616.9	127.1
2007/08	217.5	2.8	610.9	113.9	95.3	619.5	118.5
2008/09	224.8	3.0	676.3	122.9	124.5	654.9	139.9
<b>Coarse Grains</b>							
1986/87	337.7	2.4	823.9	85.0	531.0	788.2	277.9
1987/88	324.9	2.4	786.9	88.1	541.5	799.2	263.5
1988/89	324.6	2.2	722.9	99.0	514.2	782.5	203.9
1989/90	322.5	2.5	794.2	105.0	539.2	814.9	183.3
1990/91	317.3	2.6	828.7	88.9	537.3	815.2	196.8
1991/92	322.9	2.5	812.2	96.2	536.2	813.1	195.9
1992/93	326.0	2.7	868.8	91.9	551.3	841.4	220.9
1993/94	317.4	2.5	797.7	86.5	546.1	836.3	182.3
1994/95	323.1	2.7	869.4	98.6	567.4	853.8	197.9
1995/96	314.4	2.5	800.8	88.2	544.7	835.8	162.9
1996/97	322.6	2.8	908.9	94.4	573.0	869.5	202.3
1997/98	311.0	2.8	881.4	85.8	579.8	867.7	216.0
1998/99	308.6	2.9	891.3	96.7	576.1	869.6	237.8
1999/00	299.0	2.9	878.0	102.4	586.0	882.8	232.5
2000/01	296.1	2.9	863.0	102.7	589.3	884.5	210.9
2001/02	301.0	3.0	895.1	100.5	601.2	907.4	198.6
2002/03	293.0	3.0	875.8	102.7	596.0	903.9	170.5
2003/04	307.0	3.0	916.7	102.6	614.8	945.4	141.7
2004/05	300.3	3.4	1,016.6	101.2	643.7	979.4	178.9
2005/06	301.7	3.2	979.8	108.4	636.4	993.4	165.2
2006/07	305.4	3.2	988.8	114.3	635.3	1,015.9	138.2
2007/08	316.9	3.4	1,076.4	126.9	655.9	1,063.9	150.7
2008/09	312.6	3.5	1,086.7	111.0	647.5	1,090.3	147.0

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

**World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand**

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
<b>Corn</b>							
1986/87	131.9	3.6	475.4	56.9	304.6	448.3	204.9
1987/88	127.0	3.5	450.8	58.8	316.5	458.2	197.5
1988/89	126.1	3.2	400.5	66.0	306.8	452.8	145.2
1989/90	127.3	3.6	461.7	74.5	324.8	474.1	132.8
1990/91	129.2	3.7	481.9	58.8	318.5	473.4	141.2
1991/92	132.6	3.7	493.0	63.0	334.4	493.3	140.8
1992/93	133.2	4.0	535.6	62.6	348.7	512.1	162.5
1993/94	130.7	3.6	475.8	57.4	342.1	509.1	129.2
1994/95	135.3	4.1	559.3	71.9	371.5	535.6	152.9
1995/96	135.0	3.8	516.3	64.8	365.1	536.5	132.7
1996/97	141.6	4.2	592.9	66.7	387.6	560.1	165.6
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.4	63.1	401.1	573.7	166.3
1998/99	139.3	4.4	605.9	68.7	404.6	581.1	191.0
1999/00	139.0	4.4	608.0	72.3	423.0	605.3	193.7
2000/01	137.2	4.3	590.8	75.9	427.9	610.0	174.5
2001/02	137.9	4.4	600.3	72.8	436.3	623.7	151.2
2002/03	137.9	4.4	603.6	76.9	433.2	628.2	126.6
2003/04	142.3	4.4	627.6	79.1	445.2	649.0	105.2
2004/05	145.1	4.9	715.8	76.0	474.5	688.9	132.1
2005/06	145.9	4.8	698.5	82.6	477.4	705.9	124.6
2006/07	149.2	4.8	712.2	91.3	477.6	728.3	108.5
2007/08	158.8	5.0	790.2	97.5	497.9	775.3	123.5
2008/09	157.3	5.0	783.0	84.3	486.2	796.5	109.9
<b>Barley</b>							
1986/87	79.6	2.2	178.1	18.3	132.1	173.8	33.8
1987/88	78.7	2.2	175.4	18.3	129.6	173.5	33.6
1988/89	76.4	2.2	164.4	19.0	121.9	166.3	31.7
1989/90	73.7	2.3	166.1	18.5	126.0	170.4	27.5
1990/91	72.9	2.5	179.5	19.6	130.8	175.5	31.5
1991/92	76.5	2.2	169.8	19.4	120.3	166.5	34.8
1992/93	73.1	2.3	166.2	16.4	119.0	165.6	34.9
1993/94	73.8	2.3	168.9	18.8	123.8	169.1	34.8
1994/95	72.8	2.2	160.7	15.3	120.9	165.6	29.9
1995/96	68.6	2.1	141.2	13.4	107.8	150.7	20.4
1996/97	65.6	2.3	153.1	17.9	106.3	149.5	23.9
1997/98	64.5	2.4	153.9	12.8	104.1	145.9	31.9
1998/99	60.8	2.2	136.0	17.8	99.5	139.4	28.6
1999/00	54.5	2.3	127.4	17.8	94.0	132.5	23.5
2000/01	53.9	2.5	133.1	16.2	94.7	134.4	22.2
2001/02	56.3	2.5	143.3	17.2	95.6	136.7	28.9
2002/03	56.2	2.4	135.0	16.3	95.0	137.1	26.7
2003/04	59.8	2.4	142.5	14.8	102.6	146.7	22.5
2004/05	58.0	2.6	152.7	17.0	99.8	142.4	32.8
2005/06	56.2	2.4	136.8	17.4	96.5	141.1	28.4
2006/07	57.4	2.4	137.4	14.4	100.9	145.2	20.7
2007/08	57.5	2.3	133.2	17.9	92.0	136.1	17.7
2008/09	55.3	2.7	149.9	19.1	97.0	142.2	25.4

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.



**World Rice: Supply and Demand**  
**Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares**

	<b>Area Harvested</b>	<b>Yield</b>	<b>Rough Production</b>	<b>Production TY</b>	<b>Exports</b>	<b>Domestic Consumpti</b>	<b>Ending Stocks</b>
<b>Rice, Milled</b>							
1979/80	141.2	2.7	376.6	256.8	12.0	257.6	54.0
1980/81	144.4	2.7	397.0	269.9	11.9	271.2	52.6
1981/82	144.4	2.8	408.3	277.9	11.3	280.0	50.5
1982/83	140.5	3.0	418.3	285.0	11.2	278.7	56.8
1983/84	144.6	3.1	450.9	306.9	11.9	294.4	69.3
1984/85	144.2	3.2	464.9	316.8	11.0	298.4	87.7
1985/86	144.8	3.2	467.3	318.0	11.8	307.9	97.7
1986/87	144.8	3.3	481.9	316.0	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.7	3.3	465.0	315.3	11.4	313.3	105.3
1988/89	146.4	3.4	490.8	332.1	14.0	325.7	111.7
1989/90	147.6	3.5	510.3	345.2	11.7	336.3	120.6
1990/91	146.8	3.5	518.9	351.0	12.3	345.0	126.7
1991/92	147.5	3.5	523.1	353.4	14.4	353.2	126.8
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.3	354.1	14.9	357.6	123.3
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.1	354.7	16.6	358.9	119.1
1994/95	147.4	3.7	539.5	363.9	20.8	365.2	117.8
1995/96	148.2	3.7	547.2	368.7	19.7	368.1	118.4
1996/97	149.9	3.8	564.8	381.1	18.9	379.1	120.3
1997/98	151.2	3.8	574.5	387.0	27.6	379.6	127.7
1998/99	152.7	3.8	586.4	394.6	24.8	388.3	134.0
1999/00	155.3	3.9	608.2	408.9	22.8	399.8	143.1
2000/01	151.7	3.9	593.5	398.9	24.5	395.3	146.7
2001/02	150.7	3.9	594.7	399.7	27.9	413.4	133.0
2002/03	146.0	3.9	563.3	378.3	27.6	408.0	103.3
2003/04	148.4	3.9	584.5	391.9	27.2	414.0	81.1
2004/05	150.7	4.0	597.1	401.3	29.2	409.3	73.2
2005/06	152.7	4.1	623.1	418.3	29.5	415.8	75.7
2006/07	153.7	4.1	626.1	419.9	31.9	420.6	75.0
2007/08	154.5	4.1	640.6	429.5	29.1	427.2	77.3
2008/09	155.9	4.1	644.0	432.0	28.3	428.9	80.4

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years.

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## **ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE**

### **REGIONAL TABLES**

**North America:** Canada, Mexico, the United States.

**Central America:** Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

**Caribbean:** Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

**South America:** Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

**EU:** Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

**Other Europe:** Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

**Former Soviet Union:** Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

**Middle East:** Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

**North Africa:** Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

**Sub-Saharan Africa:** all African countries except North Africa.

**East Asia:** China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

**South Asia:** Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

**Southeast Asia:** Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

**Oceania:** Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

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## **OTHER NOTES**

**Local Marketing Years (LMY):** LMY refers to the 12-month period following the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's LMY for that commodity (2008/09 starts in 2008); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the LMY (2008/09 starts in 2009). Key exporter LMY's are:

<b>Wheat</b>	<b>Corn</b>	<b>Barley</b>	<b>Sorghum</b>
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	China (Oct/Sep)	EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
EU-27 (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)		United States (Jun/May)	
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)			
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>).

**Stocks:** Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

**Consumption:** World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

**Trade:** All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year.

**EU Consolidation:** The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent EU-27 and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria and Romania, exists only prior to 1999/00.

**Statistics:** (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled

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equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

**Unaccounted:** This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Field Crops and Livestock Branch, Industry and Sector Analysis Division, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-6590.

**Note:** The previous report in this series was the Grain: World Markets and Trade Foreign Agricultural Service Circular FG 08-08 August 2008. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production Foreign Agricultural Service Circular WAP 09-08 September 2008.

This circular is available in its entirety on the World Wide Web via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>