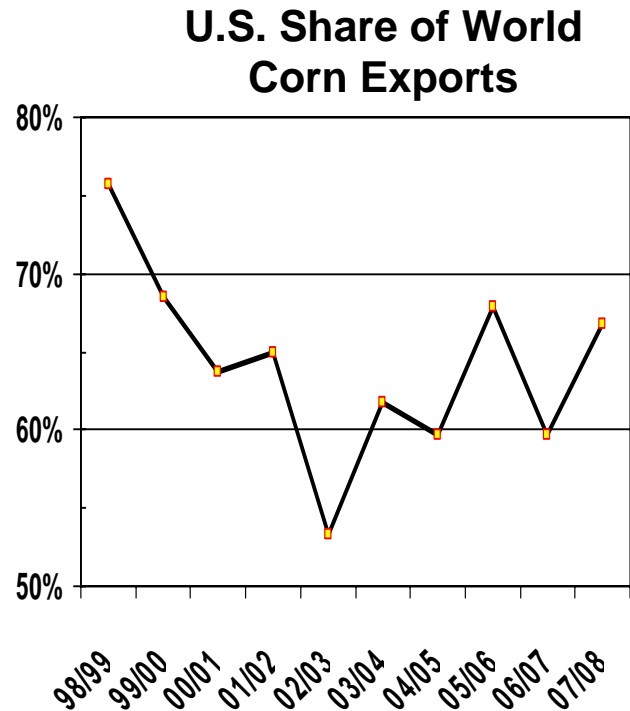
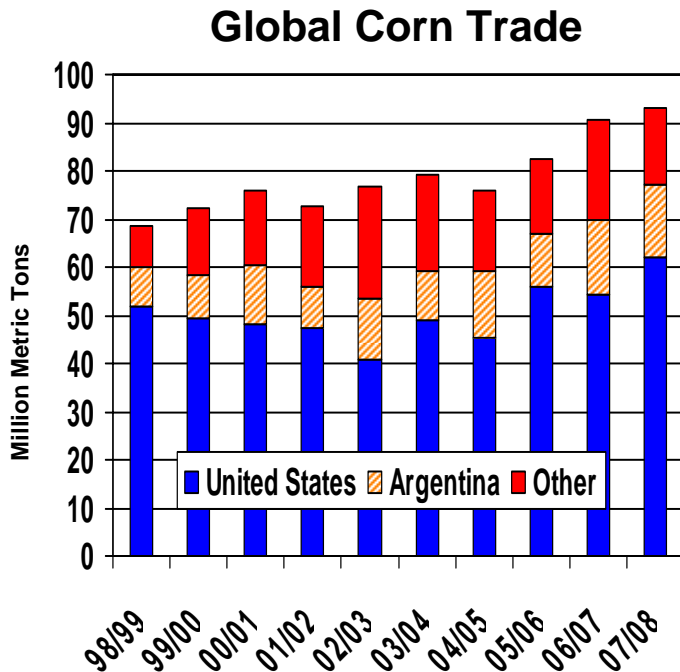


Grain: World Markets and Trade

Record U.S. Corn Exports



Ample supplies, together with a continued lack of competition and firm demand, have boosted U.S. corn export prospects to a record 62.0 million. The previous record of 61.8 million tons was reached in 1979/80.

Strong demand for feed grains in China and persistent food price inflation will keep exports to the lowest level in over a decade, despite good production the last 2 years. Argentina exported at a record pace for the first half of its marketing year, but a cap on both old- and new-crop export registrations leave 2007/08 shipments uncertain at this time. EU-27 is facing a shortage of feed grains; while much of the corn is likely to be sourced from Brazil, this will allow the United States to backfill in certain markets or to increase share in others. Other minor exporters such as Ukraine, Serbia, and Croatia have had varying restrictions on exports this year, adding to uncertainties of supply and sustaining high prices.

With outstanding export sales of 19 million tons compared with 11 million last year at this time, and virtually every U.S. export market up year-to-year, demand remains strong despite high prices.

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 9 a.m. on the day the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE) report is released. It is available on the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>). This circular is released at 9:30 a.m. on the same day, together with its downloadable data set.

All Grain Summary Comparison

| | Marketing Year | Wheat | | | Rice, Milled | | | Corn | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | 2007/08 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | 2007/08 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | 2007/08 |
| Production | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States | (Jun-May) | 57.3 | 49.3 | 56.2 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 282.3 | 267.6 | 334.5 |
| Other | | 564.4 | 544.3 | 546.1 | 410.4 | 411.4 | 414.2 | 414.1 | 436.3 | 434.8 |
| World Total | | 621.7 | 593.7 | 602.3 | 417.6 | 417.6 | 420.5 | 696.4 | 703.9 | 769.3 |
| Domestic Consumption | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States | (Jun-May) | 31.4 | 31.0 | 31.5 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 232.1 | 230.8 | 260.1 |
| Other | | 587.1 | 587.6 | 583.6 | 407.6 | 413.8 | 418.0 | 470.5 | 488.6 | 503.9 |
| World Total | | 618.4 | 618.6 | 615.1 | 411.4 | 417.9 | 422.0 | 702.6 | 719.4 | 764.0 |
| Ending Stocks | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States | (Jun-May) | 15.5 | 12.4 | 7.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 50.0 | 33.1 | 45.6 |
| Other | | 132.3 | 111.9 | 102.4 | 75.5 | 74.4 | 71.4 | 73.1 | 73.1 | 63.4 |
| World Total | | 147.8 | 124.3 | 110.1 | 76.8 | 75.6 | 72.2 | 123.0 | 106.2 | 109.1 |
| TY Imports | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States | (Jun-May) | 2.3 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Other | | 108.0 | 108.7 | 100.8 | 26.4 | 26.3 | 27.4 | 79.5 | 89.1 | 91.9 |
| World Total | | 110.3 | 112.1 | 103.7 | 27.0 | 27.0 | 28.1 | 79.7 | 89.4 | 92.3 |
| TY Exports | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States | (Jun-May) | 27.4 | 25.0 | 32.5 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 56.1 | 54.2 | 62.0 |
| Other | | 85.9 | 90.0 | 74.3 | 25.6 | 25.8 | 26.3 | 26.5 | 36.5 | 30.9 |
| World Total | | 113.3 | 115.0 | 106.8 | 28.9 | 28.9 | 29.8 | 82.6 | 90.7 | 92.9 |

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

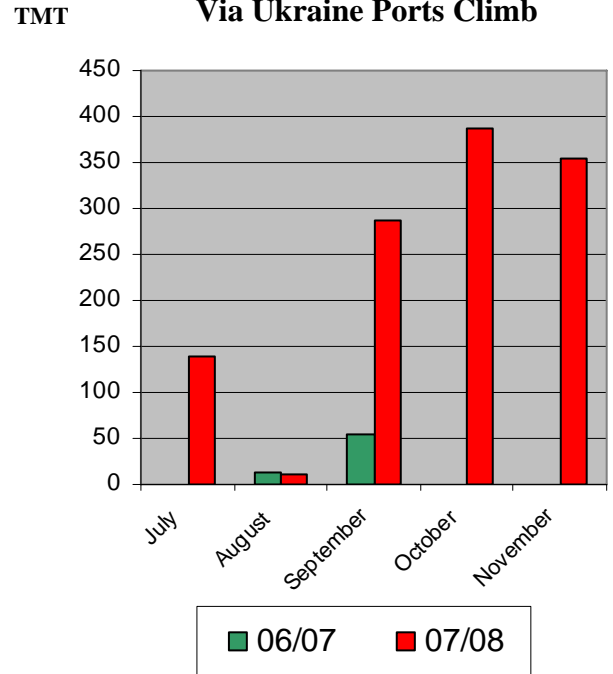
Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).

WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

MONTHLY HIGHLIGHTS:

Ukraine Ports Receiving Higher Traffic: More early-season Kazakh and Russian exports have been shipped through Ukraine Black Sea terminals than last year because of strong demand in North Africa and the Middle East. These ports can handle the surge since Ukraine has not been shipping any of its own wheat since July due to a highly restrictive export quota that is expected to last until spring of 2008. However, policy decisions by Russia and Ukraine may affect whether the ports reach overcapacity. If the Russian government decides to raise its wheat export tax to 30 percent in January, this could cut off its exports but would free up Ukraine port capacity. This would accommodate Ukraine's shipments if it lifts its export restrictions early. Also, an increase in the Russian export tax would facilitate the shipment of larger quantities of Kazakh wheat. If all three countries export significant quantities during the second half of the 2007/08 campaign, Ukraine port facilities could become severely stretched, leading to congestion and adding to rail system capacity problems.

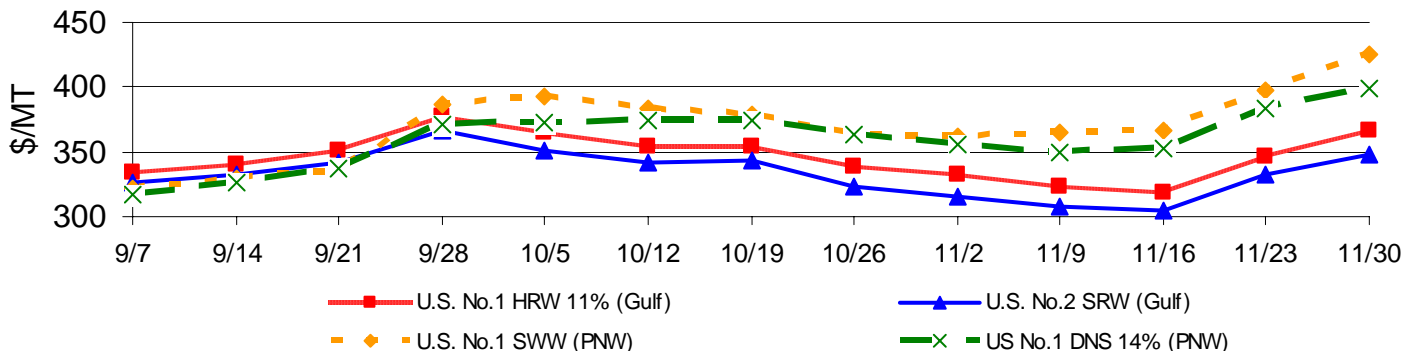
Exports of Kazakh and Russian Wheat Via Ukraine Ports Climb



PRICES:

Domestic: For November, wheat prices for all classes rose on large purchases by Pakistan, foreign sales to India, as well as reports of frost damage and the temporary closure of the export registry in Argentina. For the month, Hard Red Winter (HRW) rose \$33 per ton, Hard Red Spring (HRS) rose \$43, Soft Red Winter (SRW) rose \$33, and Soft White (SWW) rose \$64.

U.S. Weekly FOB Export Bids



TRADE CHANGES IN 2007/2008

Selected Exporters

- **Canada** is up 500,000 tons to 14.5 million due to strong early season exports.
- **EU-27** is down 500,000 tons to 9.0 million because of high internal prices and a sluggish export license pace, a 9-year low.
- **United States** is up 1.0 million tons to 32.5 million, the highest in over a decade, because of robust import demand.

Selected Importers

- **Bangladesh** is up 200,000 tons to 1.8 million due to a cyclone which damaged its rice crop, thereby, necessitating further wheat imports.
- **Egypt** is up 200,000 tons to 7.0 million because of a strong import pace.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

| | 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | 2007/08 Nov | 2007/08 Dec |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| TY Exports | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 7,346 | 13,502 | 8,301 | 12,210 | 11,000 | 11,000 |
| Australia | 15,096 | 15,826 | 15,213 | 11,241 | 8,000 | 8,000 |
| Canada | 15,526 | 15,117 | 15,616 | 19,481 | 14,000 | 14,500 |
| China, Peoples Republic of | 2,824 | 1,171 | 1,397 | 2,783 | 3,000 | 3,000 |
| EU-27 | 9,834 | 14,745 | 15,694 | 13,873 | 9,500 | 9,000 |
| Kazakhstan, Republic of | 4,217 | 3,039 | 3,817 | 8,000 | 8,000 | 8,000 |
| Russian Federation | 3,114 | 7,951 | 10,664 | 10,790 | 12,000 | 12,000 |
| Syria | 1,200 | 600 | 600 | 1,500 | 800 | 800 |
| Turkey | 854 | 2,217 | 2,900 | 2,000 | 1,500 | 1,500 |
| Ukraine | 66 | 4,351 | 6,461 | 3,366 | 1,500 | 1,500 |
| Others | 11,103 | 5,677 | 5,220 | 4,765 | 4,655 | 5,005 |
| Subtotal | 71,180 | 84,196 | 85,883 | 90,009 | 73,955 | 74,305 |
| United States | 32,295 | 28,464 | 27,424 | 25,025 | 31,500 | 32,500 |
| World Total | 103,475 | 112,660 | 113,307 | 115,034 | 105,455 | 106,805 |
| TY Imports | | | | | | |
| Algeria | 3,933 | 5,398 | 5,469 | 4,879 | 4,400 | 4,400 |
| Bangladesh | 1,945 | 2,058 | 2,009 | 1,806 | 1,600 | 1,800 |
| Brazil | 5,559 | 5,309 | 6,194 | 7,750 | 7,000 | 7,000 |
| Colombia | 1,246 | 1,248 | 1,314 | 1,241 | 1,250 | 1,250 |
| Egypt | 7,295 | 8,150 | 7,771 | 7,300 | 6,800 | 7,000 |
| EU-27 | 7,374 | 7,061 | 6,758 | 5,137 | 6,500 | 6,500 |
| India | 8 | 14 | 118 | 6,708 | 2,000 | 2,000 |
| Indonesia | 4,535 | 4,661 | 4,981 | 5,572 | 5,300 | 5,300 |
| Iraq | 1,925 | 3,010 | 4,878 | 3,000 | 3,000 | 3,000 |
| Japan | 5,751 | 5,744 | 5,469 | 5,747 | 5,500 | 5,500 |
| Korea, Republic of | 3,434 | 3,591 | 3,884 | 3,439 | 3,000 | 3,000 |
| Malaysia | 1,329 | 1,412 | 1,216 | 1,202 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| Mexico | 3,644 | 3,717 | 3,549 | 3,610 | 3,600 | 3,600 |
| Morocco | 2,414 | 2,272 | 2,418 | 1,801 | 4,000 | 4,000 |
| Nigeria | 2,383 | 3,014 | 3,656 | 3,316 | 3,000 | 3,000 |
| Peru | 1,488 | 1,449 | 1,656 | 1,332 | 1,300 | 1,300 |
| Philippines | 2,975 | 2,593 | 2,954 | 2,746 | 2,500 | 2,500 |
| South Africa, Republic of | 911 | 1,407 | 1,242 | 885 | 1,250 | 1,250 |
| Sudan | 995 | 1,522 | 1,659 | 1,303 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| Thailand | 1,139 | 1,081 | 1,174 | 1,131 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| Tunisia | 781 | 1,079 | 1,263 | 1,433 | 1,300 | 1,300 |
| Turkey | 1,056 | 372 | 64 | 1,833 | 1,500 | 1,500 |
| Venezuela | 1,538 | 1,504 | 1,691 | 1,765 | 1,700 | 1,700 |
| Vietnam | 830 | 1,226 | 1,181 | 1,293 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| Yemen | 1,635 | 1,853 | 2,143 | 2,350 | 2,100 | 2,100 |
| Others | 32,513 | 37,026 | 33,278 | 30,094 | 26,695 | 27,020 |
| Subtotal | 98,636 | 107,771 | 107,989 | 108,673 | 100,095 | 100,820 |
| Unaccounted | 3,079 | 2,943 | 3,009 | 2,966 | 2,460 | 3,085 |
| United States | 1,760 | 1,946 | 2,309 | 3,395 | 2,900 | 2,900 |
| World Total | 103,475 | 112,660 | 113,307 | 115,034 | 105,455 | 106,805 |

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

| | 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | 2007/08 Nov | 2007/08 Dec |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|----------------|
| Production | | | | | | |
| Afghanistan | 4,360 | 4,000 | 4,270 | 4,400 | 4,400 | 4,400 |
| Argentina | 14,500 | 16,000 | 14,500 | 15,200 | 15,500 | 15,000 |
| Australia | 26,132 | 21,905 | 25,367 | 9,900 | 13,000 | 13,000 |
| Canada | 23,049 | 24,796 | 25,748 | 25,265 | 20,600 | 20,050 |
| China, Peoples Republic of | 86,490 | 91,950 | 97,450 | 104,470 | 106,000 | 106,000 |
| Egypt | 6,443 | 7,177 | 8,184 | 8,274 | 8,320 | 8,320 |
| EU-27 | 110,578 | 146,886 | 132,356 | 124,807 | 120,857 | 120,497 |
| India | 65,100 | 72,150 | 68,640 | 69,350 | 74,890 | 74,890 |
| Iran | 13,500 | 14,500 | 14,500 | 14,800 | 15,000 | 15,000 |
| Kazakhstan, Republic of | 11,000 | 9,950 | 11,000 | 13,500 | 16,000 | 16,000 |
| Pakistan | 19,183 | 19,500 | 21,612 | 21,700 | 23,000 | 23,000 |
| Russian Federation | 34,100 | 45,400 | 47,700 | 44,900 | 48,000 | 48,000 |
| Turkey | 16,800 | 18,500 | 18,500 | 17,500 | 15,500 | 15,500 |
| Ukraine | 3,600 | 17,500 | 18,700 | 14,000 | 13,800 | 13,800 |
| Uzbekistan, Republic of | 5,400 | 5,250 | 5,800 | 5,850 | 6,000 | 6,000 |
| Others | 50,369 | 52,628 | 50,048 | 50,429 | 46,191 | 46,606 |
| Subtotal | 490,604 | 568,092 | 564,375 | 544,345 | 547,058 | 546,063 |
| United States | 63,814 | 58,738 | 57,280 | 49,316 | 56,247 | 56,247 |
| World Total | 554,418 | 626,830 | 621,655 | 593,661 | 603,305 | 602,310 |
| Total Consumption | | | | | | |
| Algeria | 6,800 | 7,300 | 7,500 | 7,650 | 7,750 | 7,750 |
| Brazil | 9,800 | 10,200 | 10,800 | 10,500 | 10,500 | 10,500 |
| Canada | 7,186 | 8,232 | 8,319 | 8,738 | 8,500 | 8,100 |
| China, Peoples Republic of | 104,500 | 102,000 | 101,000 | 101,000 | 100,500 | 100,500 |
| Egypt | 13,300 | 14,200 | 14,800 | 15,450 | 15,900 | 16,100 |
| EU-27 | 115,095 | 123,220 | 127,525 | 125,500 | 120,700 | 120,700 |
| India | 68,258 | 72,838 | 69,971 | 73,358 | 75,850 | 75,850 |
| Iran | 14,300 | 14,700 | 15,000 | 15,300 | 15,600 | 15,600 |
| Kazakhstan, Republic of | 6,800 | 7,400 | 7,400 | 7,500 | 7,500 | 7,500 |
| Morocco | 6,400 | 6,600 | 6,800 | 7,150 | 7,150 | 7,150 |
| Pakistan | 19,100 | 20,000 | 21,500 | 21,900 | 22,400 | 22,400 |
| Russian Federation | 35,500 | 37,400 | 38,400 | 36,400 | 37,200 | 37,200 |
| Turkey | 16,800 | 16,800 | 16,100 | 16,650 | 16,450 | 16,450 |
| Ukraine | 9,025 | 11,700 | 12,500 | 11,700 | 12,200 | 12,200 |
| Uzbekistan, Republic of | 5,179 | 5,700 | 6,118 | 6,500 | 6,600 | 6,600 |
| Others | 110,188 | 117,242 | 123,335 | 122,278 | 118,304 | 119,019 |
| Subtotal | 555,866 | 576,777 | 593,078 | 586,165 | 586,238 | 585,033 |
| United States | 32,507 | 31,823 | 31,357 | 31,035 | 31,324 | 31,515 |
| World Total | 588,373 | 608,600 | 624,435 | 617,200 | 617,562 | 616,548 |
| Ending Stocks | | | | | | |
| Canada | 5,985 | 7,922 | 9,638 | 6,849 | 5,224 | 5,074 |
| China, Peoples Republic of | 43,293 | 38,819 | 34,890 | 35,957 | 38,657 | 38,657 |
| Egypt | 1,744 | 2,861 | 4,006 | 4,120 | 3,330 | 3,330 |
| EU-27 | 11,514 | 27,496 | 23,391 | 13,962 | 11,101 | 11,259 |
| India | 6,900 | 4,100 | 2,000 | 4,500 | 5,490 | 5,490 |
| Iran | 3,267 | 3,267 | 3,097 | 3,647 | 3,197 | 3,197 |
| Pakistan | 1,382 | 2,248 | 3,264 | 2,919 | 3,419 | 3,419 |
| Others | 43,434 | 49,209 | 52,010 | 39,934 | 30,895 | 32,021 |
| Subtotal | 117,519 | 135,922 | 132,296 | 111,888 | 101,313 | 102,447 |
| United States | 14,872 | 14,699 | 15,545 | 12,414 | 8,488 | 7,617 |
| World Total | 132,391 | 150,621 | 147,841 | 124,302 | 109,801 | 110,064 |

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

| | 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | Nov 2007/08 | Dec 2007/08 |
|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| TY Imports | | | | | | |
| North America | 5,634 | 5,915 | 6,145 | 7,326 | 6,775 | 6,775 |
| Central America | 1,500 | 1,510 | 1,514 | 1,446 | 1,350 | 1,350 |
| Caribbean | 1,839 | 2,034 | 1,926 | 1,825 | 1,820 | 1,820 |
| South America | 11,207 | 10,826 | 12,687 | 13,925 | 13,035 | 13,035 |
| European Union | 7,374 | 7,061 | 6,758 | 5,137 | 6,500 | 6,500 |
| Other Europe | 1,457 | 1,464 | 1,457 | 1,468 | 1,225 | 1,400 |
| Former Soviet Union - 12 | 7,226 | 4,795 | 5,147 | 5,934 | 5,100 | 5,100 |
| Middle East | 8,813 | 10,202 | 13,220 | 12,167 | 10,320 | 10,470 |
| North Africa | 15,480 | 18,407 | 18,560 | 16,297 | 17,350 | 17,550 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 9,713 | 12,091 | 13,006 | 11,431 | 10,745 | 10,745 |
| East Asia | 15,320 | 18,357 | 12,830 | 11,949 | 11,000 | 11,000 |
| South Asia | 3,008 | 4,881 | 4,374 | 10,005 | 5,230 | 5,430 |
| Southeast Asia | 11,177 | 11,429 | 11,923 | 12,347 | 11,825 | 11,825 |
| Oceania | 648 | 745 | 751 | 811 | 720 | 720 |
| Total | 100,396 | 109,717 | 110,298 | 112,068 | 102,995 | 103,720 |
| Production | | | | | | |
| North America | 89,563 | 85,954 | 86,048 | 77,821 | 80,247 | 79,697 |
| Central America | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Caribbean | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South America | 23,647 | 25,176 | 22,411 | 20,070 | 21,935 | 21,435 |
| European Union | 110,578 | 146,886 | 132,356 | 124,807 | 120,857 | 120,497 |
| Other Europe | 3,864 | 5,438 | 4,201 | 4,331 | 4,185 | 4,285 |
| Former Soviet Union - 12 | 60,911 | 86,531 | 91,923 | 85,977 | 91,035 | 91,150 |
| Middle East | 39,816 | 41,593 | 42,968 | 41,828 | 39,772 | 39,772 |
| North Africa | 16,285 | 17,166 | 15,178 | 18,526 | 13,780 | 13,780 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 4,497 | 4,919 | 5,700 | 6,961 | 6,614 | 6,714 |
| East Asia | 87,730 | 93,179 | 98,647 | 105,713 | 107,278 | 107,278 |
| South Asia | 90,966 | 97,696 | 96,412 | 97,285 | 104,160 | 104,260 |
| Southeast Asia | 107 | 130 | 150 | 164 | 164 | 164 |
| Oceania | 26,453 | 22,161 | 25,660 | 10,177 | 13,277 | 13,277 |
| Total | 554,418 | 626,830 | 621,655 | 593,661 | 603,305 | 602,310 |
| Domestic Consumption | | | | | | |
| North America | 45,593 | 46,055 | 45,776 | 45,973 | 46,174 | 45,965 |
| Central America | 1,354 | 1,410 | 1,462 | 1,372 | 1,251 | 1,251 |
| Caribbean | 1,839 | 2,034 | 1,926 | 1,819 | 1,820 | 1,820 |
| South America | 23,240 | 23,407 | 24,633 | 24,156 | 24,005 | 24,005 |
| European Union | 115,095 | 123,220 | 127,525 | 125,500 | 120,700 | 120,700 |
| Other Europe | 5,490 | 6,018 | 5,897 | 5,450 | 5,360 | 5,385 |
| Former Soviet Union - 12 | 65,875 | 73,181 | 75,736 | 73,637 | 74,755 | 74,795 |
| Middle East | 47,038 | 49,188 | 50,262 | 51,096 | 49,871 | 50,021 |
| North Africa | 30,082 | 32,308 | 33,514 | 33,895 | 34,425 | 34,625 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 14,574 | 16,518 | 18,213 | 17,858 | 18,048 | 18,098 |
| East Asia | 116,429 | 114,077 | 113,584 | 113,035 | 112,110 | 112,110 |
| South Asia | 96,891 | 102,088 | 100,891 | 104,756 | 107,300 | 107,550 |
| Southeast Asia | 10,438 | 11,029 | 11,665 | 11,713 | 11,989 | 11,989 |
| Oceania | 6,800 | 6,822 | 7,341 | 8,349 | 6,620 | 6,820 |
| Total | 580,738 | 607,355 | 618,425 | 618,609 | 614,428 | 615,134 |
| Ending Stocks | | | | | | |
| North America | 21,600 | 22,997 | 25,495 | 19,677 | 14,226 | 13,205 |
| Central America | 185 | 185 | 185 | 150 | 150 | 150 |
| Caribbean | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| South America | 2,982 | 2,847 | 3,261 | 2,117 | 1,982 | 1,982 |
| European Union | 11,514 | 27,496 | 23,391 | 13,962 | 11,101 | 11,259 |
| Other Europe | 1,155 | 1,773 | 1,361 | 1,146 | 751 | 836 |
| Former Soviet Union - 12 | 10,845 | 13,464 | 13,671 | 9,595 | 9,280 | 9,405 |
| Middle East | 13,087 | 12,502 | 13,355 | 12,604 | 9,975 | 9,975 |
| North Africa | 7,467 | 10,520 | 10,511 | 11,183 | 7,728 | 7,728 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 1,111 | 1,243 | 1,399 | 1,589 | 743 | 725 |
| East Asia | 45,563 | 41,218 | 37,109 | 38,351 | 40,924 | 40,924 |
| South Asia | 9,200 | 7,350 | 6,095 | 8,021 | 9,261 | 9,311 |
| Southeast Asia | 2,030 | 2,052 | 2,001 | 2,280 | 1,780 | 1,780 |
| Oceania | 5,632 | 6,954 | 9,987 | 3,607 | 1,880 | 2,764 |
| Total | 132,391 | 150,621 | 147,841 | 124,302 | 109,801 | 110,064 |

| 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | Nov 2007/08 | Dec 2007/08 |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------|

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on an international year basis. All other data are reported using marketing years.

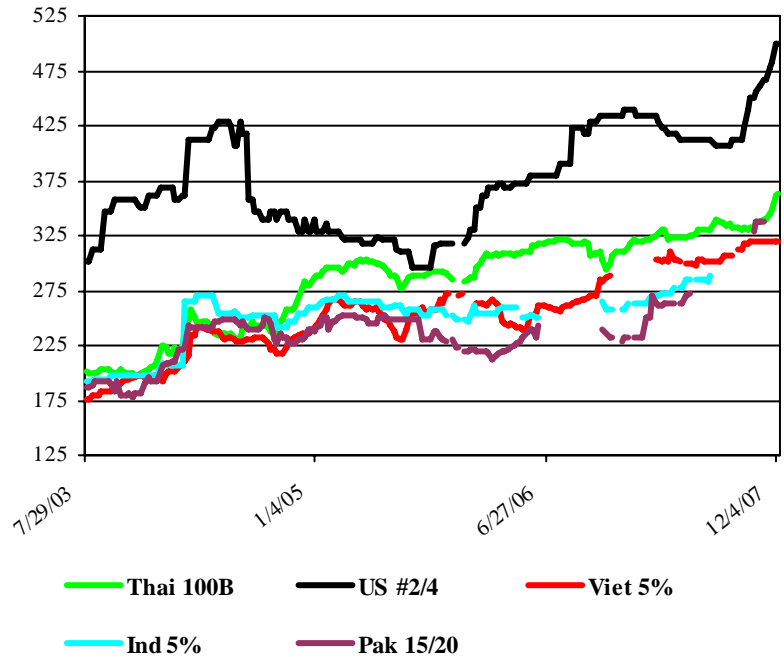
RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

PRICES:

International: Thai quotes are up \$23 from last month to \$363 per ton, FOB. Vietnam is currently not making new sales due to an export ban.

Domestic: U.S. #2/4 long grain milled rice quotes are up from last month to \$505 per ton, FOB. The spread between comparable qualities of Thai and U.S. rice is \$142 per ton compared to \$123 per ton this time last year. California medium grain #1/4 prices are up \$15 per ton from last month to \$615 per ton, FOB.

\$/MT **Nominal Rice Quotes – 2003 to Present**



TRADE CHANGES FOR 2008

Selected Exporters

- **Brazil** is doubled to 200,000 tons based on continued strong demand.
- **United States** is raised 100,000 to 3.5 million tons as a result of strong sales at the end of 2007 and larger global trade in 2008.

Selected Importers

- **Bangladesh** is increased 200,000 to 1.0 million tons due to tight supplies.

TRADE CHANGES FOR 2007

Selected Exporters

- **India** is lowered 200,000 to 3.8 million tons as a result of the October 9, 2007 export ban on higher priced non-basmati rice.
- **Pakistan** is down 400,000 tons to 2.6 million tons because of the slow pace of shipments.
- **Thailand** is up 900,000 to 9.4 million tons due to a very strong loading and export pace.

-
- **United States** is down 200,000 to 3.1 million tons because of a reduced shipment pace.

Selected Importers

- **Philippines** is up 100,000 to 1.9 million tons due to a strong import pace.
- **Iran** is down 100,000 to 1.1 million tons based on pace to date.
- **EU-27** is down 100,000 to 1.0 million tons reflecting a slower pace to date.

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

| | 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | 2007/08 Nov | 2007/08 Dec |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|----------------|
| TY Exports | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 249 | 345 | 487 | 500 | 500 | 500 |
| Brazil | 37 | 272 | 291 | 200 | 100 | 200 |
| Burma, Union of | 130 | 190 | 47 | 40 | 50 | 100 |
| Cambodia | 300 | 200 | 350 | 450 | 450 | 450 |
| China, Peoples Republic of | 880 | 656 | 1,216 | 1,300 | 1,600 | 1,600 |
| Egypt | 826 | 1,095 | 958 | 1,000 | 1,100 | 1,100 |
| EU-27 | 187 | 201 | 144 | 150 | 150 | 150 |
| Guyana | 243 | 182 | 170 | 230 | 180 | 180 |
| India | 3,172 | 4,687 | 4,537 | 3,800 | 3,400 | 3,400 |
| Japan | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 |
| Korea, Republic of | 105 | 400 | 91 | 160 | 150 | 150 |
| Pakistan | 1,986 | 3,032 | 3,579 | 2,600 | 3,200 | 3,200 |
| Thailand | 10,137 | 7,274 | 7,376 | 9,400 | 9,000 | 9,000 |
| Uruguay | 804 | 762 | 812 | 700 | 800 | 800 |
| Vietnam | 4,295 | 5,174 | 4,705 | 4,600 | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| Others | 543 | 477 | 618 | 485 | 317 | 317 |
| Subtotal | 24,094 | 25,147 | 25,581 | 25,815 | 26,197 | 26,347 |
| United States | 3,090 | 3,862 | 3,307 | 3,100 | 3,400 | 3,500 |
| World Total | 27,184 | 29,009 | 28,888 | 28,915 | 29,597 | 29,847 |
| TY Imports | | | | | | |
| Bangladesh | 801 | 785 | 531 | 650 | 800 | 1,000 |
| Brazil | 762 | 547 | 691 | 800 | 800 | 800 |
| Cameroon | 275 | 350 | 309 | 300 | 300 | 300 |
| Canada | 285 | 321 | 333 | 335 | 365 | 365 |
| China, Peoples Republic of | 1,122 | 609 | 654 | 600 | 700 | 700 |
| Cote d'Ivoire | 867 | 850 | 750 | 750 | 750 | 750 |
| Cuba | 639 | 736 | 594 | 600 | 700 | 700 |
| EU-27 | 1,184 | 1,058 | 1,083 | 1,000 | 1,100 | 1,100 |
| Ghana | 425 | 450 | 400 | 450 | 450 | 450 |
| Hong Kong | 309 | 315 | 309 | 315 | 315 | 315 |
| Indonesia | 650 | 500 | 539 | 1,900 | 1,600 | 1,600 |
| Iran | 950 | 983 | 1,251 | 1,100 | 900 | 900 |
| Iraq | 889 | 786 | 1,306 | 650 | 1,100 | 1,100 |
| Japan | 706 | 787 | 681 | 650 | 700 | 700 |
| Korea, Democratic | 366 | 191 | 41 | 400 | 400 | 400 |
| Malaysia | 700 | 751 | 886 | 800 | 700 | 700 |
| Mexico | 521 | 553 | 586 | 600 | 625 | 625 |
| Mozambique | 375 | 350 | 350 | 350 | 350 | 350 |
| Nigeria | 1,369 | 1,777 | 1,600 | 1,700 | 1,700 | 1,700 |
| Philippines | 1,100 | 1,890 | 1,791 | 1,900 | 1,900 | 1,900 |
| Saudi Arabia | 1,500 | 1,357 | 1,448 | 960 | 1,015 | 1,015 |
| Senegal | 850 | 518 | 1,113 | 800 | 800 | 800 |
| Singapore | 346 | 375 | 375 | 375 | 375 | 375 |
| South Africa, Republic of | 818 | 850 | 963 | 900 | 950 | 950 |
| Vietnam | 300 | 320 | 350 | 450 | 450 | 450 |
| Others | 6,958 | 7,694 | 7,416 | 6,997 | 7,279 | 7,369 |
| Subtotal | 25,067 | 25,703 | 26,350 | 26,332 | 27,124 | 27,414 |
| Unaccounted | 1,640 | 2,887 | 1,905 | 1,908 | 1,773 | 1,733 |
| United States | 477 | 419 | 633 | 675 | 700 | 700 |
| World Total | 27,184 | 29,009 | 28,888 | 28,915 | 29,597 | 29,847 |

Note about dates: 2006/07 is calendar year 2007, 2005/06 is calendar year 2006, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

| | 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | 2007/08 Nov | 2007/08 Dec |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Milled Production | | | | | | |
| Bangladesh | 26,152 | 25,600 | 28,758 | 29,000 | 29,000 | 28,500 |
| Brazil | 8,709 | 8,996 | 7,874 | 7,700 | 7,990 | 7,990 |
| Burma, Union of | 10,730 | 9,570 | 10,440 | 10,600 | 10,660 | 10,660 |
| Cambodia | 2,960 | 2,630 | 3,780 | 4,000 | 4,075 | 4,075 |
| China, Peoples Republic of | 112,462 | 125,363 | 126,414 | 127,800 | 129,500 | 129,500 |
| Egypt | 3,900 | 4,128 | 4,135 | 4,383 | 4,407 | 4,407 |
| India | 88,530 | 83,130 | 91,790 | 92,760 | 92,000 | 92,000 |
| Indonesia | 35,024 | 34,830 | 34,959 | 33,300 | 34,000 | 34,000 |
| Japan | 7,091 | 7,944 | 8,257 | 7,786 | 7,943 | 7,943 |
| Korea, Republic of | 4,451 | 5,000 | 4,768 | 4,680 | 4,500 | 4,500 |
| Nigeria | 2,200 | 2,300 | 2,700 | 2,900 | 3,000 | 3,000 |
| Pakistan | 4,848 | 5,025 | 5,547 | 5,200 | 5,300 | 5,400 |
| Philippines | 9,200 | 9,425 | 9,820 | 10,085 | 10,010 | 10,010 |
| Thailand | 18,011 | 17,360 | 18,200 | 18,250 | 18,400 | 18,400 |
| Vietnam | 22,082 | 22,716 | 22,772 | 22,894 | 23,261 | 23,261 |
| Others | 28,740 | 28,953 | 30,224 | 30,063 | 30,782 | 30,505 |
| Subtotal | 385,090 | 392,970 | 410,438 | 411,401 | 414,828 | 414,151 |
| United States | 6,420 | 7,462 | 7,113 | 6,248 | 6,329 | 6,329 |
| World Total | 391,510 | 400,432 | 417,551 | 417,649 | 421,157 | 420,480 |
| Total Consumption | | | | | | |
| Bangladesh | 26,700 | 26,900 | 29,000 | 29,764 | 30,000 | 29,800 |
| Brazil | 8,687 | 8,860 | 8,974 | 8,950 | 8,900 | 8,900 |
| Burma, Union of | 10,200 | 10,300 | 10,400 | 10,560 | 10,700 | 10,700 |
| Cambodia | 2,725 | 2,780 | 3,580 | 3,700 | 3,775 | 3,775 |
| China, Peoples Republic of | 132,100 | 130,300 | 128,000 | 127,800 | 129,100 | 129,100 |
| Egypt | 3,225 | 3,250 | 3,275 | 3,300 | 3,468 | 3,468 |
| India | 85,630 | 80,861 | 85,088 | 87,650 | 88,800 | 88,800 |
| Indonesia | 36,000 | 35,850 | 35,739 | 35,550 | 36,150 | 36,150 |
| Iran | 2,950 | 3,000 | 3,050 | 3,100 | 3,330 | 3,150 |
| Japan | 8,357 | 8,300 | 8,250 | 8,250 | 8,150 | 8,150 |
| Korea, Republic of | 4,512 | 4,951 | 4,766 | 4,884 | 4,749 | 4,749 |
| Nigeria | 4,000 | 4,250 | 4,350 | 4,450 | 4,700 | 4,700 |
| Philippines | 10,250 | 10,400 | 10,722 | 11,550 | 12,060 | 12,060 |
| Thailand | 9,470 | 9,480 | 9,544 | 9,870 | 9,600 | 9,600 |
| Vietnam | 18,230 | 17,595 | 18,392 | 18,669 | 18,717 | 18,717 |
| Others | 43,675 | 44,200 | 44,452 | 45,764 | 46,012 | 46,202 |
| Subtotal | 409,329 | 404,155 | 411,612 | 414,795 | 420,237 | 419,941 |
| United States | 3,656 | 3,935 | 3,838 | 4,059 | 3,992 | 3,992 |
| World Total | 412,985 | 408,090 | 415,450 | 418,854 | 424,229 | 423,933 |
| Ending Stocks | | | | | | |
| China, Peoples Republic of | 43,915 | 38,931 | 36,783 | 36,083 | 35,583 | 35,583 |
| India | 10,800 | 8,500 | 10,520 | 11,430 | 11,230 | 11,230 |
| Indonesia | 4,018 | 3,448 | 3,207 | 2,857 | 2,307 | 2,307 |
| Japan | 1,700 | 1,919 | 2,395 | 2,381 | 2,674 | 2,674 |
| Philippines | 4,047 | 4,572 | 5,292 | 5,627 | 5,377 | 5,377 |
| Thailand | 1,706 | 2,312 | 3,594 | 2,579 | 3,286 | 2,386 |
| Vietnam | 1,025 | 1,292 | 1,317 | 1,392 | 1,386 | 1,386 |
| Others | 14,417 | 12,546 | 12,354 | 12,010 | 11,407 | 10,429 |
| Subtotal | 81,628 | 73,520 | 75,462 | 74,359 | 73,250 | 71,372 |
| United States | 761 | 1,211 | 1,370 | 1,268 | 866 | 802 |
| World Total | 82,389 | 74,731 | 76,832 | 75,627 | 74,116 | 72,174 |

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Thousand Metric Tons

| | 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | Nov 2007/08 | Dec 2007/08 |
|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| TY Imports | | | | | | |
| North America | 1,283 | 1,293 | 1,552 | 1,610 | 1,690 | 1,690 |
| Central America | 463 | 531 | 530 | 540 | 515 | 605 |
| Caribbean | 1,084 | 1,213 | 1,197 | 1,105 | 1,155 | 1,155 |
| South America | 1,111 | 966 | 1,097 | 1,285 | 1,250 | 1,250 |
| European Union | 1,184 | 1,058 | 1,083 | 1,000 | 1,100 | 1,100 |
| Other Europe | 125 | 130 | 130 | 115 | 130 | 130 |
| Former Soviet Union - 12 | 526 | 526 | 470 | 356 | 436 | 436 |
| Middle East | 4,510 | 4,492 | 5,311 | 3,990 | 4,280 | 4,280 |
| North Africa | 225 | 261 | 265 | 325 | 225 | 225 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 7,524 | 7,975 | 8,117 | 7,505 | 7,640 | 7,640 |
| East Asia | 2,849 | 2,147 | 1,981 | 2,331 | 2,546 | 2,546 |
| South Asia | 1,220 | 1,038 | 834 | 910 | 1,165 | 1,365 |
| Southeast Asia | 3,202 | 4,236 | 4,147 | 5,665 | 5,267 | 5,267 |
| Oceania | 238 | 256 | 269 | 270 | 425 | 425 |
| Total | 25,544 | 26,122 | 26,983 | 27,007 | 27,824 | 28,114 |
| Production | | | | | | |
| North America | 6,620 | 7,657 | 7,294 | 6,473 | 6,529 | 6,529 |
| Central America | 553 | 466 | 507 | 511 | 511 | 511 |
| Caribbean | 928 | 761 | 692 | 693 | 693 | 693 |
| South America | 14,667 | 15,346 | 14,244 | 13,871 | 14,560 | 14,560 |
| European Union | 1,741 | 1,880 | 1,731 | 1,688 | 1,654 | 1,670 |
| Other Europe | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Former Soviet Union - 12 | 846 | 774 | 863 | 947 | 952 | 952 |
| Middle East | 2,277 | 2,117 | 2,381 | 2,625 | 3,050 | 2,778 |
| North Africa | 3,941 | 4,169 | 4,176 | 4,424 | 4,448 | 4,448 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 7,314 | 7,758 | 8,635 | 9,047 | 9,230 | 9,230 |
| East Asia | 126,628 | 140,858 | 142,072 | 142,916 | 144,437 | 144,437 |
| South Asia | 124,689 | 118,886 | 131,298 | 132,205 | 131,600 | 131,200 |
| Southeast Asia | 100,903 | 99,465 | 102,952 | 102,120 | 103,447 | 103,447 |
| Oceania | 395 | 285 | 696 | 119 | 36 | 15 |
| Total | 391,510 | 400,432 | 417,551 | 417,649 | 421,157 | 420,480 |
| Domestic Consumption | | | | | | |
| North America | 4,666 | 5,006 | 4,946 | 5,194 | 5,157 | 5,157 |
| Central America | 976 | 1,025 | 1,026 | 1,051 | 1,034 | 1,034 |
| Caribbean | 1,951 | 1,990 | 1,732 | 1,840 | 1,881 | 1,881 |
| South America | 13,535 | 13,837 | 14,097 | 14,177 | 14,253 | 14,253 |
| European Union | 2,627 | 2,631 | 2,651 | 2,700 | 2,750 | 2,750 |
| Other Europe | 118 | 125 | 130 | 135 | 135 | 135 |
| Former Soviet Union - 12 | 1,434 | 1,354 | 1,352 | 1,319 | 1,352 | 1,352 |
| Middle East | 6,574 | 6,600 | 7,271 | 6,845 | 7,390 | 7,200 |
| North Africa | 3,491 | 3,552 | 3,553 | 3,566 | 3,734 | 3,734 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 15,033 | 15,624 | 16,228 | 16,635 | 16,807 | 16,807 |
| East Asia | 148,254 | 146,722 | 143,951 | 144,432 | 145,337 | 145,337 |
| South Asia | 120,458 | 115,811 | 121,440 | 125,292 | 126,470 | 126,470 |
| Southeast Asia | 90,710 | 90,390 | 92,493 | 94,134 | 95,353 | 95,353 |
| Oceania | 540 | 545 | 550 | 550 | 550 | 550 |
| Total | 410,367 | 405,212 | 411,420 | 417,870 | 422,203 | 422,013 |
| Ending Stocks | | | | | | |
| North America | 940 | 1,385 | 1,529 | 1,449 | 1,069 | 1,005 |
| Central America | 438 | 367 | 323 | 357 | 367 | 419 |
| Caribbean | 141 | 165 | 238 | 256 | 223 | 223 |
| South America | 3,010 | 3,668 | 2,963 | 2,383 | 2,250 | 2,200 |
| European Union | 974 | 1,138 | 1,183 | 1,121 | 985 | 991 |
| Other Europe | 40 | 50 | 60 | 65 | 55 | 55 |
| Former Soviet Union - 12 | 191 | 117 | 70 | 34 | 30 | 30 |
| Middle East | 1,457 | 1,537 | 1,872 | 2,093 | 2,891 | 1,876 |
| North Africa | 719 | 502 | 432 | 615 | 454 | 454 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 2,301 | 1,734 | 1,518 | 1,504 | 1,419 | 1,419 |
| East Asia | 46,764 | 41,916 | 40,329 | 39,464 | 39,140 | 39,140 |
| South Asia | 12,189 | 9,038 | 11,317 | 12,492 | 11,787 | 11,887 |
| Southeast Asia | 12,675 | 12,648 | 14,468 | 13,625 | 13,386 | 12,436 |
| Oceania | 550 | 466 | 530 | 169 | 60 | 39 |
| Total | 82,389 | 74,731 | 76,832 | 75,627 | 74,116 | 72,174 |

| 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | Nov 2007/08 | Dec 2007/08 |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------|

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on an international year basis. All other data are reported using marketing years.

COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

PRICES:

Domestic: U.S. corn export prices averaged \$185 per ton in November, up over \$13 from October prices. Strong demand for U.S. corn and tight exportable supplies of foreign feed grains have kept prices firm. Sorghum prices averaged \$190 per ton, down \$11 from October prices due to competition from Brazil and slowing demand from EU-27.

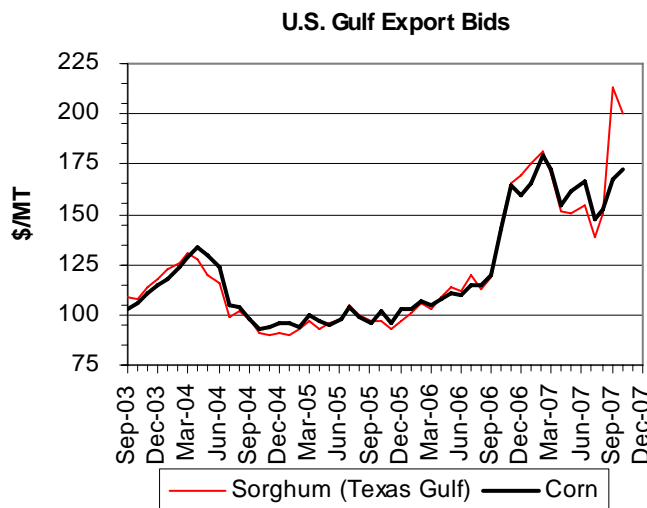
TRADE CHANGES IN 2007/2008

Selected Exporters

- **United States corn** is boosted 2.0 million tons to a record 62.0 million as a result of strong foreign demand and lack of competition.
- **Argentina corn** is cut by 2.0 million tons to 15.0 million because of continuing uncertainties over new-crop export registrations (and a ceiling on old-crop sales).
- **South Africa corn** is lowered by 200,000 tons to 800,000 due to a smaller crop forecast and stronger domestic demand.
- **Australia barley** is up 300,000 tons to 2.3 million with strong global demand and improved crop prospects.
- **Canada barley** is reduced 200,000 tons to 2.2 million. A sharp decline in production was mostly offset by increased corn feeding with a larger corn crop.
- **Russia barley** is cut by 600,000 tons to 1.0 million because of export restrictions on a smaller crop.
- **Ukraine barley** is cut by 500,000 tons to 2.0 million, the smallest in 7 years, based on export restrictions.

Selected Importers

- **Saudi Arabia corn** is raised 600,000 tons to a record 2.0 million and **barley** is cut 400,000 tons to 5.6 million. Strong domestic demand for feed grains and tight global barley supplies have led to some displacement of barley by corn.



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- **Turkey corn** is raised by 600,000 tons to 800,000 as a smaller crop and rising prices prompted the government to slash import duties from 130 percent to 35 percent.
 - **China barley** is cut 100,000 tons to 1.3 million, reflecting diminished use of malting barley as a consequence of tight supplies and high prices.
 - **Middle East barley** is cut 700,000 tons (Saudi Arabia alone 400,000 tons) based on tight global supplies and high prices. Similarly, Libya is cut 100,000 tons.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2006/2007

Selected Exporters

- **Argentina corn** is up 200,000 tons to 15.7 million with final trade data.
- **EU-27 barley** is raised by 400,000 tons to 4.4 million based on late-season export licenses.
- **Russia and Ukraine barley** are cut a combined 900,000 tons based on new trade data showing a slowdown in late-season exports.

Selected Importers

- **Saudi Arabia corn** is up 300,000 tons to 1.6 million with updated trade data.
- **Mexico sorghum** is cut by 186,000 tons (to 1.9 million) and **EU-27 sorghum** is boosted by 300,000 tons to 1.5 million with updated trade data.
- **Middle East and North Africa barley** are cut nearly 600,000 tons as new trade data shows reduced imports late in the season.

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

| | 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | 2007/08 Nov | 2007/08 Dec |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| TY Exports | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 10,834 | 14,371 | 11,243 | 17,184 | 18,505 | 16,505 |
| Australia | 6,752 | 4,996 | 5,616 | 2,037 | 2,135 | 2,435 |
| Brazil | 6,191 | 1,457 | 2,826 | 8,186 | 8,525 | 8,525 |
| Canada | 3,474 | 3,217 | 4,010 | 3,708 | 4,600 | 4,400 |
| China, Peoples Republic of | 7,723 | 7,617 | 3,756 | 5,413 | 1,535 | 1,535 |
| EU-27 | 2,159 | 5,954 | 3,649 | 5,515 | 4,810 | 4,810 |
| Kazakhstan, Republic of | 635 | 107 | 115 | 615 | 1,010 | 1,010 |
| Paraguay | 548 | 386 | 1,314 | 2,048 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| Russian Federation | 1,767 | 1,534 | 1,450 | 1,800 | 1,700 | 1,050 |
| Ukraine | 3,811 | 6,465 | 7,444 | 3,910 | 4,010 | 3,510 |
| Others | 4,406 | 4,449 | 5,545 | 3,998 | 3,340 | 3,100 |
| Subtotal | 48,300 | 50,553 | 46,968 | 54,414 | 51,370 | 48,080 |
| United States | 54,078 | 50,692 | 61,443 | 59,210 | 68,035 | 70,035 |
| World Total | 102,378 | 101,245 | 108,411 | 113,624 | 119,405 | 118,115 |
| TY Imports | | | | | | |
| Algeria | 1,788 | 2,273 | 2,138 | 2,555 | 2,255 | 2,255 |
| Brazil | 596 | 745 | 1,096 | 1,496 | 1,005 | 1,005 |
| Canada | 2,081 | 2,339 | 2,029 | 2,161 | 2,370 | 2,370 |
| Chile | 1,148 | 1,189 | 1,663 | 1,954 | 1,915 | 2,025 |
| China, Peoples Republic of | 1,533 | 2,073 | 2,306 | 1,156 | 1,530 | 1,430 |
| Colombia | 2,232 | 2,516 | 3,380 | 3,768 | 3,725 | 3,725 |
| Dominican Republic | 824 | 1,031 | 1,068 | 1,200 | 1,300 | 1,300 |
| Egypt | 3,747 | 5,405 | 4,418 | 4,875 | 4,520 | 4,520 |
| EU-27 | 7,699 | 2,906 | 2,883 | 8,820 | 13,460 | 13,460 |
| Indonesia | 1,436 | 541 | 1,443 | 1,200 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Iran | 2,518 | 3,849 | 2,887 | 3,300 | 3,300 | 3,200 |
| Israel | 2,012 | 1,700 | 1,588 | 1,605 | 2,015 | 2,015 |
| Japan | 19,982 | 19,709 | 19,765 | 19,585 | 19,135 | 19,135 |
| Jordan | 771 | 938 | 1,234 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Korea, Republic of | 8,992 | 8,715 | 8,550 | 8,805 | 8,870 | 8,870 |
| Malaysia | 2,401 | 2,406 | 2,517 | 2,600 | 2,700 | 2,700 |
| Mexico | 8,873 | 8,975 | 9,930 | 10,851 | 12,300 | 12,300 |
| Morocco | 1,326 | 1,989 | 1,971 | 2,005 | 2,405 | 2,405 |
| Peru | 1,114 | 1,366 | 1,548 | 1,400 | 1,400 | 1,400 |
| Saudi Arabia | 7,130 | 7,644 | 8,578 | 7,400 | 7,400 | 7,600 |
| South Africa, Republic of | 612 | 277 | 1,008 | 1,121 | 925 | 1,025 |
| Syria | 1,541 | 2,281 | 1,868 | 2,000 | 2,500 | 2,300 |
| Taiwan | 5,114 | 4,757 | 4,735 | 4,564 | 4,450 | 4,450 |
| Tunisia | 883 | 1,228 | 1,230 | 1,300 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| Turkey | 1,215 | 317 | 115 | 1,205 | 455 | 1,055 |
| Others | 9,659 | 10,875 | 12,345 | 10,898 | 10,325 | 10,365 |
| Subtotal | 97,227 | 98,044 | 102,293 | 108,824 | 113,460 | 114,110 |
| Unaccounted | 2,895 | 959 | 3,823 | 2,194 | 3,220 | 1,280 |
| United States | 2,256 | 2,242 | 2,295 | 2,606 | 2,725 | 2,725 |
| World Total | 102,378 | 101,245 | 108,411 | 113,624 | 119,405 | 118,115 |

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

| | 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | 2007/08 Nov | 2007/08 Dec |
|-----------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Production | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 18,596 | 24,902 | 19,223 | 27,538 | 27,473 | 27,473 |
| Australia | 14,861 | 11,401 | 13,666 | 5,755 | 9,005 | 9,305 |
| Brazil | 44,881 | 37,874 | 44,167 | 53,169 | 52,859 | 52,859 |
| Canada | 25,839 | 25,602 | 24,968 | 23,145 | 27,910 | 27,840 |
| China, Peoples Republic of | 123,953 | 138,252 | 147,696 | 154,040 | 153,400 | 153,400 |
| Egypt | 6,810 | 6,900 | 6,992 | 7,000 | 7,040 | 7,040 |
| Ethiopia | 6,560 | 7,565 | 9,085 | 11,075 | 10,800 | 10,800 |
| EU-27 | 131,670 | 166,535 | 146,745 | 138,149 | 135,164 | 135,674 |
| India | 37,420 | 33,560 | 34,040 | 34,160 | 35,710 | 35,710 |
| Mexico | 30,277 | 28,947 | 25,833 | 28,730 | 30,180 | 30,180 |
| Nigeria | 20,300 | 23,200 | 24,700 | 26,000 | 24,000 | 24,000 |
| Russian Federation | 30,500 | 29,600 | 27,600 | 30,200 | 29,650 | 29,450 |
| South Africa, Republic of | 10,363 | 12,209 | 7,311 | 7,760 | 10,933 | 10,483 |
| Turkey | 10,040 | 11,045 | 11,945 | 10,945 | 10,845 | 10,045 |
| Ukraine | 15,600 | 23,000 | 18,140 | 19,175 | 14,550 | 14,950 |
| Others | 113,251 | 115,719 | 116,658 | 123,680 | 121,157 | 121,442 |
| Subtotal | 640,921 | 696,311 | 678,769 | 700,521 | 700,676 | 700,651 |
| United States | 275,098 | 319,417 | 298,763 | 280,113 | 353,692 | 353,692 |
| World Total | 916,019 | 1,015,728 | 977,532 | 980,634 | 1,054,368 | 1,054,343 |
| Domestic Consumption | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 7,407 | 9,058 | 9,373 | 10,023 | 10,273 | 10,273 |
| Brazil | 38,913 | 41,558 | 42,217 | 43,439 | 45,509 | 45,509 |
| Canada | 23,339 | 22,981 | 22,917 | 24,512 | 25,015 | 25,450 |
| China, Peoples Republic of | 138,651 | 141,172 | 147,455 | 152,765 | 157,850 | 157,744 |
| Egypt | 10,277 | 12,364 | 11,201 | 11,635 | 11,780 | 11,780 |
| Ethiopia | 6,560 | 7,565 | 8,885 | 10,850 | 10,800 | 10,800 |
| EU-27 | 145,237 | 152,589 | 147,541 | 146,508 | 149,970 | 149,970 |
| India | 35,650 | 33,240 | 33,840 | 33,720 | 34,805 | 34,805 |
| Japan | 20,737 | 19,878 | 20,092 | 19,737 | 19,537 | 19,537 |
| Mexico | 37,332 | 38,276 | 37,587 | 39,445 | 42,180 | 42,180 |
| Nigeria | 20,250 | 22,950 | 24,450 | 25,750 | 24,000 | 24,000 |
| Russian Federation | 33,250 | 29,400 | 27,700 | 28,600 | 28,875 | 29,325 |
| South Africa, Republic of | 9,219 | 10,305 | 8,766 | 9,198 | 9,423 | 9,773 |
| Turkey | 11,186 | 11,504 | 11,452 | 11,650 | 11,750 | 11,550 |
| Ukraine | 14,000 | 15,200 | 11,990 | 13,375 | 12,650 | 12,650 |
| Others | 165,186 | 169,492 | 178,401 | 182,426 | 184,450 | 185,145 |
| Subtotal | 719,778 | 738,003 | 746,478 | 766,507 | 780,077 | 782,901 |
| United States | 225,958 | 240,216 | 245,075 | 242,809 | 273,522 | 273,522 |
| World Total | 945,736 | 978,219 | 991,553 | 1,009,316 | 1,053,599 | 1,056,423 |
| Ending Stocks | | | | | | |
| Brazil | 8,045 | 4,380 | 3,167 | 4,337 | 4,667 | 4,667 |
| Canada | 4,076 | 6,319 | 6,281 | 3,486 | 4,163 | 3,846 |
| China, Peoples Republic of | 45,481 | 37,017 | 35,808 | 32,826 | 28,377 | 28,377 |
| EU-27 | 12,968 | 25,033 | 22,658 | 17,612 | 11,483 | 11,966 |
| Iran | 1,873 | 2,739 | 2,833 | 2,633 | 2,633 | 2,433 |
| Mexico | 5,767 | 5,395 | 3,336 | 3,498 | 3,961 | 3,773 |
| South Africa, Republic of | 3,189 | 3,427 | 2,439 | 2,101 | 2,235 | 2,361 |
| Others | 30,093 | 34,655 | 32,455 | 32,392 | 26,338 | 26,712 |
| Subtotal | 111,492 | 118,965 | 108,977 | 98,885 | 83,857 | 84,135 |
| United States | 28,764 | 58,800 | 54,767 | 36,177 | 51,387 | 48,847 |
| World Total | 140,256 | 177,765 | 163,744 | 135,062 | 135,244 | 132,982 |

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Thousand Metric Tons

| | 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | Nov 2007/08 | Dec 2007/08 |
|-----------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| TY Imports | | | | | | |
| North America | 13,210 | 13,556 | 14,254 | 15,618 | 17,395 | 17,395 |
| Central America | 2,178 | 2,405 | 2,803 | 2,750 | 2,750 | 2,750 |
| Caribbean | 1,634 | 1,913 | 1,969 | 2,160 | 2,225 | 2,225 |
| South America | 6,383 | 6,460 | 8,750 | 10,083 | 9,195 | 9,315 |
| European Union | 7,699 | 2,906 | 2,883 | 8,820 | 13,460 | 13,460 |
| Other Europe | 817 | 575 | 686 | 814 | 605 | 760 |
| Former Soviet Union - 12 | 1,440 | 1,080 | 1,150 | 910 | 605 | 580 |
| Middle East | 16,162 | 17,864 | 17,586 | 17,645 | 17,805 | 18,305 |
| North Africa | 8,275 | 11,588 | 10,470 | 11,310 | 11,130 | 11,030 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 1,666 | 2,703 | 3,454 | 2,259 | 1,975 | 2,075 |
| East Asia | 35,927 | 35,666 | 35,610 | 34,310 | 34,235 | 34,135 |
| South Asia | 32 | 44 | 33 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Southeast Asia | 4,046 | 3,499 | 4,897 | 4,740 | 4,790 | 4,790 |
| Oceania | 14 | 27 | 43 | 1 | 5 | 5 |
| Total | 99,483 | 100,286 | 104,588 | 111,430 | 116,185 | 116,835 |
| Production | | | | | | |
| North America | 331,214 | 373,966 | 349,564 | 331,988 | 411,782 | 411,712 |
| Central America | 3,206 | 2,882 | 2,889 | 3,146 | 3,425 | 3,425 |
| Caribbean | 835 | 869 | 784 | 771 | 785 | 785 |
| South America | 72,953 | 72,549 | 73,291 | 92,219 | 92,214 | 92,214 |
| European Union | 131,670 | 166,535 | 146,745 | 138,149 | 135,164 | 135,674 |
| Other Europe | 9,241 | 12,757 | 12,985 | 12,090 | 9,502 | 9,602 |
| Former Soviet Union - 12 | 55,419 | 63,030 | 55,307 | 58,701 | 53,993 | 54,378 |
| Middle East | 17,601 | 18,407 | 19,031 | 18,146 | 18,026 | 17,226 |
| North Africa | 11,757 | 11,786 | 9,371 | 11,047 | 9,212 | 9,212 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 78,416 | 79,355 | 83,056 | 90,284 | 91,585 | 91,135 |
| East Asia | 126,238 | 140,578 | 150,069 | 156,261 | 155,544 | 155,544 |
| South Asia | 42,485 | 39,405 | 38,427 | 38,723 | 40,271 | 40,271 |
| Southeast Asia | 19,512 | 21,583 | 21,700 | 22,707 | 23,213 | 23,213 |
| Oceania | 15,472 | 12,026 | 14,313 | 6,402 | 9,652 | 9,952 |
| Total | 916,019 | 1,015,728 | 977,532 | 980,634 | 1,054,368 | 1,054,343 |
| Domestic Consumption | | | | | | |
| North America | 286,629 | 301,473 | 305,579 | 306,766 | 340,717 | 341,152 |
| Central America | 5,070 | 5,455 | 5,500 | 5,875 | 6,156 | 6,156 |
| Caribbean | 2,412 | 2,725 | 2,784 | 2,933 | 3,008 | 3,008 |
| South America | 60,405 | 65,304 | 67,889 | 71,395 | 74,126 | 74,246 |
| European Union | 145,237 | 152,589 | 147,541 | 146,508 | 149,970 | 149,970 |
| Other Europe | 10,761 | 12,132 | 12,254 | 11,931 | 10,470 | 10,735 |
| Former Soviet Union - 12 | 56,775 | 54,700 | 49,750 | 51,291 | 50,598 | 51,158 |
| Middle East | 34,324 | 33,895 | 36,102 | 36,695 | 37,225 | 37,325 |
| North Africa | 18,746 | 21,891 | 20,779 | 21,745 | 21,515 | 21,415 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 77,279 | 80,177 | 85,257 | 91,319 | 90,807 | 91,157 |
| East Asia | 175,901 | 177,238 | 183,334 | 188,186 | 193,071 | 192,965 |
| South Asia | 40,581 | 38,803 | 38,695 | 38,483 | 39,316 | 39,316 |
| Southeast Asia | 21,787 | 23,946 | 25,658 | 26,750 | 27,985 | 27,985 |
| Oceania | 7,245 | 7,420 | 7,820 | 6,565 | 7,425 | 7,425 |
| Total | 943,152 | 977,748 | 988,942 | 1,006,442 | 1,052,389 | 1,054,013 |
| Ending Stocks | | | | | | |
| North America | 38,607 | 70,514 | 64,384 | 43,161 | 59,511 | 56,466 |
| Central America | 700 | 541 | 652 | 673 | 692 | 692 |
| Caribbean | 120 | 177 | 146 | 144 | 146 | 146 |
| South America | 11,205 | 8,639 | 6,618 | 8,470 | 7,870 | 8,378 |
| European Union | 12,968 | 25,033 | 22,658 | 17,612 | 11,483 | 11,966 |
| Other Europe | 1,070 | 1,600 | 1,598 | 1,646 | 956 | 1,058 |
| Former Soviet Union - 12 | 5,941 | 7,236 | 5,490 | 5,363 | 3,980 | 4,418 |
| Middle East | 6,368 | 7,942 | 8,136 | 7,685 | 6,490 | 5,641 |
| North Africa | 2,288 | 3,392 | 2,507 | 3,094 | 1,946 | 1,921 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 5,306 | 5,317 | 5,022 | 6,041 | 5,773 | 5,899 |
| East Asia | 49,789 | 41,178 | 39,711 | 36,731 | 31,910 | 31,910 |
| South Asia | 1,575 | 1,747 | 966 | 791 | 1,231 | 1,231 |
| Southeast Asia | 1,988 | 2,062 | 2,541 | 2,528 | 2,136 | 2,136 |
| Oceania | 2,331 | 2,387 | 3,315 | 1,123 | 1,120 | 1,120 |
| Total | 140,256 | 177,765 | 163,744 | 135,062 | 135,244 | 132,982 |

| 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | Nov 2007/08 | Dec 2007/08 |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------|

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on an international year basis. All other data are reported using marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

| | 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | 2007/08 Nov | 2007/08 Dec |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|----------------|
| TY Exports | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 10,439 | 13,752 | 10,707 | 15,693 | 17,000 | 15,000 |
| Brazil | 5,818 | 1,431 | 2,826 | 8,071 | 8,500 | 8,500 |
| Canada | 367 | 244 | 239 | 300 | 200 | 200 |
| China, Peoples Republic of | 7,553 | 7,589 | 3,727 | 5,269 | 1,500 | 1,500 |
| EU-27 | 455 | 678 | 449 | 750 | 300 | 300 |
| India | 1,222 | 481 | 497 | 450 | 500 | 500 |
| Paraguay | 548 | 386 | 1,314 | 2,048 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| Serbia | nr | nr | nr | 854 | 200 | 200 |
| South Africa, Republic of | 797 | 1,517 | 1,406 | 431 | 1,000 | 800 |
| Ukraine | 1,238 | 2,334 | 2,464 | 1,000 | 1,500 | 1,500 |
| Others | 1,815 | 2,205 | 2,886 | 1,647 | 1,295 | 1,205 |
| Subtotal | 30,252 | 30,617 | 26,515 | 36,513 | 33,195 | 30,905 |
| United States | 48,809 | 45,347 | 56,084 | 54,150 | 60,000 | 62,000 |
| World Total | 79,061 | 75,964 | 82,599 | 90,663 | 93,195 | 92,905 |
| TY Imports | | | | | | |
| Algeria | 1,765 | 2,145 | 2,061 | 2,400 | 2,200 | 2,200 |
| Brazil | 459 | 481 | 931 | 1,200 | 750 | 750 |
| Canada | 2,033 | 2,237 | 1,962 | 2,100 | 2,300 | 2,300 |
| Chile | 1,043 | 1,081 | 1,587 | 1,700 | 1,800 | 1,800 |
| Colombia | 1,999 | 2,256 | 3,151 | 3,500 | 3,500 | 3,500 |
| Costa Rica | 583 | 569 | 687 | 600 | 700 | 700 |
| Dominican Republic | 824 | 1,031 | 1,068 | 1,200 | 1,300 | 1,300 |
| Egypt | 3,743 | 5,398 | 4,397 | 4,800 | 4,500 | 4,500 |
| EU-27 | 5,859 | 2,469 | 2,634 | 7,100 | 9,500 | 9,500 |
| Guatemala | 513 | 641 | 751 | 800 | 700 | 700 |
| Indonesia | 1,436 | 541 | 1,443 | 1,200 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Iran | 1,857 | 2,558 | 2,300 | 3,000 | 2,700 | 2,700 |
| Israel | 1,377 | 1,242 | 1,128 | 1,200 | 1,500 | 1,500 |
| Japan | 16,781 | 16,485 | 16,617 | 16,713 | 16,300 | 16,300 |
| Korea, Republic of | 8,783 | 8,638 | 8,488 | 8,737 | 8,800 | 8,800 |
| Malaysia | 2,401 | 2,406 | 2,517 | 2,600 | 2,700 | 2,700 |
| Mexico | 5,739 | 5,945 | 6,787 | 8,800 | 10,200 | 10,200 |
| Morocco | 1,183 | 1,423 | 1,491 | 1,600 | 1,500 | 1,500 |
| Peru | 1,041 | 1,301 | 1,467 | 1,300 | 1,300 | 1,300 |
| Saudi Arabia | 1,621 | 1,224 | 1,472 | 1,600 | 1,400 | 2,000 |
| South Africa, Republic of | 495 | 131 | 896 | 996 | 800 | 900 |
| Syria | 941 | 1,781 | 1,256 | 1,700 | 2,000 | 2,000 |
| Taiwan | 4,951 | 4,562 | 4,533 | 4,400 | 4,300 | 4,300 |
| Tunisia | 784 | 714 | 624 | 600 | 700 | 700 |
| Turkey | 1,023 | 187 | 61 | 1,100 | 200 | 800 |
| Others | 7,027 | 8,170 | 9,193 | 8,151 | 7,930 | 7,995 |
| Subtotal | 76,261 | 75,616 | 79,502 | 89,097 | 90,580 | 91,945 |
| Unaccounted | 2,444 | 67 | 2,887 | 1,246 | 2,240 | 585 |
| United States | 356 | 281 | 210 | 320 | 375 | 375 |
| World Total | 79,061 | 75,964 | 82,599 | 90,663 | 93,195 | 92,905 |

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

| | 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | 2007/08 Nov | 2007/08 Dec |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Production | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 15,000 | 20,500 | 15,800 | 22,500 | 22,500 | 22,500 |
| Brazil | 42,000 | 35,000 | 41,700 | 51,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Canada | 9,587 | 8,837 | 9,361 | 8,990 | 10,560 | 11,650 |
| China, Peoples Republic of | 115,830 | 130,290 | 139,365 | 145,480 | 145,000 | 145,000 |
| Egypt | 5,740 | 5,840 | 5,932 | 5,940 | 5,980 | 5,980 |
| Ethiopia | 3,000 | 3,400 | 4,000 | 5,000 | 4,800 | 4,800 |
| EU-27 | 47,905 | 66,471 | 61,158 | 54,652 | 46,907 | 47,257 |
| India | 14,980 | 14,180 | 14,710 | 14,980 | 16,300 | 16,300 |
| Indonesia | 6,350 | 7,200 | 6,500 | 6,700 | 7,000 | 7,000 |
| Mexico | 21,800 | 22,050 | 19,500 | 22,000 | 23,200 | 23,200 |
| Nigeria | 5,500 | 6,500 | 7,000 | 7,800 | 6,500 | 6,500 |
| Philippines | 4,900 | 5,050 | 5,884 | 6,230 | 6,100 | 6,100 |
| South Africa, Republic of | 9,700 | 11,716 | 6,935 | 7,300 | 10,500 | 10,000 |
| Ukraine | 6,850 | 8,800 | 7,150 | 6,400 | 7,000 | 7,400 |
| Vietnam | 2,800 | 3,757 | 3,818 | 4,312 | 4,560 | 4,560 |
| Others | 59,025 | 65,257 | 65,245 | 66,969 | 66,840 | 66,590 |
| Subtotal | 370,967 | 414,848 | 414,058 | 436,253 | 433,747 | 434,837 |
| United States | 256,278 | 299,914 | 282,311 | 267,598 | 334,476 | 334,476 |
| World Total | 627,245 | 714,762 | 696,369 | 703,851 | 768,223 | 769,313 |
| Total Consumption | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 4,400 | 5,200 | 6,200 | 6,700 | 6,700 | 6,700 |
| Brazil | 36,300 | 38,500 | 39,500 | 41,000 | 42,500 | 42,500 |
| Canada | 11,215 | 10,311 | 10,837 | 11,436 | 12,400 | 13,500 |
| China, Peoples Republic of | 128,400 | 131,000 | 137,000 | 143,000 | 148,000 | 148,000 |
| Egypt | 9,200 | 11,300 | 10,100 | 10,500 | 10,700 | 10,700 |
| EU-27 | 55,764 | 63,200 | 61,500 | 61,100 | 61,000 | 61,000 |
| India | 13,500 | 13,900 | 14,200 | 14,600 | 15,400 | 15,400 |
| Indonesia | 7,350 | 7,900 | 7,900 | 7,900 | 8,000 | 8,000 |
| Japan | 17,200 | 16,500 | 16,700 | 16,500 | 16,500 | 16,500 |
| Korea, Republic of | 8,722 | 8,666 | 8,579 | 8,833 | 8,900 | 8,900 |
| Mexico | 26,400 | 27,900 | 27,900 | 30,300 | 33,300 | 33,300 |
| Nigeria | 5,500 | 6,300 | 6,800 | 7,600 | 6,550 | 6,550 |
| Philippines | 4,950 | 5,150 | 5,800 | 6,300 | 6,600 | 6,600 |
| South Africa, Republic of | 8,677 | 9,700 | 8,200 | 8,600 | 8,900 | 9,200 |
| Ukraine | 5,600 | 6,000 | 5,100 | 5,250 | 5,600 | 5,600 |
| Others | 93,169 | 100,836 | 104,189 | 108,959 | 110,256 | 111,481 |
| Subtotal | 437,237 | 463,333 | 471,966 | 489,931 | 502,708 | 506,318 |
| United States | 211,644 | 224,648 | 232,063 | 230,783 | 260,108 | 260,108 |
| World Total | 648,881 | 687,981 | 704,029 | 720,714 | 762,816 | 766,426 |
| Ending Stocks | | | | | | |
| Brazil | 7,878 | 4,192 | 3,015 | 4,215 | 4,465 | 4,465 |
| Canada | 1,143 | 1,802 | 2,001 | 1,343 | 1,603 | 1,593 |
| China, Peoples Republic of | 44,852 | 36,555 | 35,255 | 32,482 | 28,082 | 28,082 |
| EU-27 | 3,046 | 8,108 | 9,951 | 9,853 | 4,938 | 5,310 |
| Iran | 1,055 | 1,413 | 1,313 | 1,713 | 1,613 | 1,613 |
| Mexico | 4,461 | 4,529 | 2,707 | 3,207 | 3,282 | 3,282 |
| South Africa, Republic of | 2,956 | 3,190 | 2,308 | 2,008 | 2,158 | 2,258 |
| Others | 14,187 | 17,210 | 16,518 | 18,235 | 16,076 | 16,824 |
| Subtotal | 79,578 | 76,999 | 73,068 | 73,056 | 62,217 | 63,427 |
| United States | 24,337 | 53,697 | 49,968 | 33,117 | 48,173 | 45,633 |
| World Total | 103,915 | 130,696 | 123,036 | 106,173 | 110,390 | 109,060 |

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

| | 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | Nov 2007/08 | Dec 2007/08 |
|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| TY Imports | | | | | | |
| North America | 8,128 | 8,463 | 8,959 | 11,220 | 12,875 | 12,875 |
| Central America | 2,178 | 2,401 | 2,803 | 2,750 | 2,750 | 2,750 |
| Caribbean | 1,634 | 1,913 | 1,969 | 2,160 | 2,225 | 2,225 |
| South America | 5,805 | 5,738 | 8,144 | 9,090 | 8,465 | 8,465 |
| European Union | 5,859 | 2,469 | 2,634 | 7,100 | 9,500 | 9,500 |
| Other Europe | 544 | 422 | 410 | 462 | 350 | 440 |
| Former Soviet Union - 12 | 677 | 559 | 699 | 500 | 300 | 275 |
| Middle East | 7,901 | 8,039 | 7,381 | 9,725 | 9,025 | 10,225 |
| North Africa | 7,673 | 10,112 | 9,044 | 9,900 | 9,450 | 9,450 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 1,334 | 2,147 | 2,769 | 1,699 | 1,470 | 1,570 |
| East Asia | 30,823 | 30,099 | 29,954 | 30,066 | 29,750 | 29,750 |
| South Asia | 32 | 40 | 33 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Southeast Asia | 4,021 | 3,492 | 4,890 | 4,735 | 4,785 | 4,785 |
| Oceania | 8 | 3 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 76,617 | 75,897 | 79,712 | 89,417 | 90,955 | 92,320 |
| Production | | | | | | |
| North America | 287,665 | 330,801 | 311,172 | 298,588 | 368,236 | 369,326 |
| Central America | 2,874 | 2,552 | 2,582 | 2,820 | 3,099 | 3,099 |
| Caribbean | 707 | 741 | 656 | 643 | 657 | 657 |
| South America | 64,550 | 63,182 | 65,468 | 82,924 | 82,291 | 82,291 |
| European Union | 47,905 | 66,471 | 61,158 | 54,652 | 46,907 | 47,257 |
| Other Europe | 7,110 | 10,199 | 10,583 | 9,725 | 7,135 | 7,235 |
| Former Soviet Union - 12 | 11,580 | 15,424 | 13,289 | 12,849 | 13,005 | 13,855 |
| Middle East | 4,555 | 5,088 | 5,773 | 4,822 | 5,722 | 4,922 |
| North Africa | 5,942 | 6,042 | 6,134 | 6,142 | 6,182 | 6,182 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 38,138 | 41,512 | 38,451 | 42,474 | 45,411 | 44,911 |
| East Asia | 117,672 | 132,141 | 141,276 | 147,253 | 146,693 | 146,693 |
| South Asia | 18,757 | 18,797 | 17,830 | 18,100 | 19,420 | 19,420 |
| Southeast Asia | 19,240 | 21,330 | 21,445 | 22,437 | 22,943 | 22,943 |
| Oceania | 550 | 482 | 552 | 422 | 522 | 522 |
| Total | 627,245 | 714,762 | 696,369 | 703,851 | 768,223 | 769,313 |
| Domestic Consumption | | | | | | |
| North America | 249,259 | 262,859 | 270,800 | 272,519 | 305,808 | 306,908 |
| Central America | 4,735 | 5,100 | 5,190 | 5,550 | 5,825 | 5,825 |
| Caribbean | 2,284 | 2,597 | 2,656 | 2,805 | 2,880 | 2,880 |
| South America | 52,455 | 55,883 | 59,599 | 63,115 | 65,090 | 65,090 |
| European Union | 55,764 | 63,200 | 61,500 | 61,100 | 61,000 | 61,000 |
| Other Europe | 8,320 | 9,474 | 9,576 | 9,227 | 7,875 | 8,075 |
| Former Soviet Union - 12 | 11,063 | 12,749 | 11,933 | 12,125 | 12,020 | 12,445 |
| Middle East | 12,381 | 12,677 | 13,210 | 13,921 | 14,921 | 15,521 |
| North Africa | 13,298 | 15,702 | 14,871 | 15,700 | 16,000 | 16,000 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 37,722 | 41,183 | 40,520 | 43,771 | 43,600 | 43,900 |
| East Asia | 161,503 | 163,133 | 168,958 | 174,678 | 179,675 | 179,675 |
| South Asia | 17,143 | 18,234 | 17,788 | 17,920 | 18,470 | 18,470 |
| Southeast Asia | 21,509 | 23,710 | 25,422 | 26,500 | 27,735 | 27,735 |
| Oceania | 555 | 510 | 545 | 430 | 515 | 515 |
| Total | 647,991 | 687,011 | 702,568 | 719,361 | 761,414 | 764,039 |
| Ending Stocks | | | | | | |
| North America | 29,941 | 60,028 | 54,676 | 37,667 | 53,058 | 50,508 |
| Central America | 658 | 525 | 635 | 655 | 679 | 679 |
| Caribbean | 120 | 177 | 146 | 144 | 146 | 146 |
| South America | 10,139 | 7,655 | 6,041 | 7,710 | 7,256 | 7,756 |
| European Union | 3,046 | 8,108 | 9,951 | 9,853 | 4,938 | 5,310 |
| Other Europe | 775 | 1,254 | 1,267 | 1,301 | 593 | 691 |
| Former Soviet Union - 12 | 1,338 | 2,138 | 1,651 | 1,745 | 1,400 | 1,850 |
| Middle East | 1,985 | 2,300 | 2,076 | 2,702 | 2,628 | 2,328 |
| North Africa | 805 | 1,061 | 1,314 | 1,656 | 1,288 | 1,288 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 3,861 | 4,487 | 3,789 | 4,066 | 4,397 | 4,497 |
| East Asia | 48,345 | 39,863 | 38,352 | 35,772 | 31,040 | 31,040 |
| South Asia | 880 | 1,033 | 587 | 377 | 837 | 837 |
| Southeast Asia | 1,983 | 2,036 | 2,515 | 2,502 | 2,110 | 2,110 |
| Oceania | 39 | 31 | 36 | 23 | 20 | 20 |
| Total | 103,915 | 130,696 | 123,036 | 106,173 | 110,390 | 109,060 |

| 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | Nov 2007/08 | Dec 2007/08 |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------|

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on an international year basis. All other data are reported using marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

| | 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | 2007/08 Nov | 2007/08 Dec |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|----------------|
| TY Exports | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 167 | 338 | 309 | 537 | 500 | 500 |
| Australia | 6,104 | 4,481 | 5,231 | 1,927 | 2,000 | 2,300 |
| Canada | 1,937 | 1,476 | 1,876 | 1,337 | 2,400 | 2,200 |
| China, Peoples Republic of | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 10 | 10 |
| EU-27 | 986 | 4,240 | 2,587 | 4,400 | 4,200 | 4,200 |
| Kazakhstan, Republic of | 613 | 100 | 100 | 600 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Russian Federation | 1,736 | 1,488 | 1,397 | 1,700 | 1,600 | 1,000 |
| Serbia | nr | nr | nr | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Syria | 320 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| Ukraine | 2,557 | 3,992 | 4,926 | 2,910 | 2,500 | 2,000 |
| Uruguay | 12 | 20 | 37 | 200 | 100 | 100 |
| Others | 6 | 30 | 555 | 250 | 0 | 0 |
| Subtotal | 14,440 | 16,215 | 17,071 | 13,916 | 14,365 | 13,365 |
| United States | 384 | 771 | 357 | 528 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| World Total | 14,824 | 16,986 | 17,428 | 14,444 | 15,365 | 14,365 |
| TY Imports | | | | | | |
| Brazil | 128 | 182 | 153 | 291 | 250 | 250 |
| China, Peoples Republic of | 1,519 | 2,049 | 2,217 | 1,127 | 1,400 | 1,300 |
| Colombia | 181 | 234 | 198 | 243 | 200 | 200 |
| EU-27 | 654 | 212 | 168 | 200 | 200 | 200 |
| Iran | 661 | 1,291 | 587 | 300 | 600 | 500 |
| Israel | 508 | 313 | 314 | 300 | 350 | 350 |
| Japan | 1,359 | 1,522 | 1,417 | 1,359 | 1,350 | 1,350 |
| Jordan | 400 | 607 | 811 | 600 | 500 | 500 |
| Kuwait | 62 | 214 | 203 | 200 | 200 | 200 |
| Morocco | 143 | 565 | 444 | 400 | 900 | 900 |
| Russian Federation | 438 | 266 | 188 | 200 | 200 | 200 |
| Saudi Arabia | 5,508 | 6,420 | 7,106 | 5,800 | 6,000 | 5,600 |
| Syria | 600 | 500 | 612 | 300 | 500 | 300 |
| Tunisia | 99 | 514 | 606 | 700 | 500 | 500 |
| Turkey | 171 | 69 | 52 | 100 | 250 | 250 |
| Others | 1,452 | 1,341 | 1,568 | 1,499 | 1,225 | 1,135 |
| Subtotal | 13,883 | 16,299 | 16,644 | 13,619 | 14,625 | 13,735 |
| Unaccounted | 444 | 530 | 660 | 471 | 290 | 180 |
| United States | 497 | 157 | 124 | 354 | 450 | 450 |
| World Total | 14,824 | 16,986 | 17,428 | 14,444 | 15,365 | 14,365 |

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

| | 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | 2007/08 Nov | 2007/08 Dec |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Production | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 1,000 | 886 | 800 | 1,265 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| Australia | 10,387 | 7,740 | 9,563 | 3,800 | 5,500 | 5,800 |
| Belarus | 1,800 | 2,000 | 1,800 | 1,350 | 1,600 | 1,600 |
| Canada | 12,164 | 12,557 | 11,678 | 9,573 | 11,800 | 11,000 |
| China, Peoples Republic of | 2,717 | 3,222 | 3,400 | 3,500 | 3,400 | 3,400 |
| Ethiopia | 1,410 | 1,575 | 1,785 | 2,125 | 2,100 | 2,100 |
| EU-27 | 55,818 | 64,085 | 54,752 | 56,165 | 57,578 | 57,723 |
| India | 1,410 | 1,300 | 1,200 | 1,220 | 1,310 | 1,310 |
| Iran | 2,900 | 2,900 | 2,900 | 2,900 | 3,000 | 3,000 |
| Iraq | 861 | 805 | 754 | 920 | 800 | 800 |
| Kazakhstan, Republic of | 2,100 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,900 | 2,300 | 2,300 |
| Mexico | 1,082 | 932 | 753 | 900 | 900 | 900 |
| Russian Federation | 18,000 | 17,200 | 15,800 | 18,100 | 17,000 | 16,500 |
| Turkey | 6,900 | 7,400 | 7,600 | 7,500 | 6,500 | 6,500 |
| Ukraine | 6,850 | 11,100 | 9,000 | 11,350 | 6,200 | 6,200 |
| Others | 10,995 | 11,742 | 8,730 | 10,428 | 8,698 | 8,733 |
| Subtotal | 136,394 | 146,944 | 132,015 | 132,996 | 129,886 | 129,066 |
| United States | 6,059 | 6,091 | 4,613 | 3,923 | 4,612 | 4,612 |
| World Total | 142,453 | 153,035 | 136,628 | 136,919 | 134,498 | 133,678 |
| Total Consumption | | | | | | |
| Australia | 3,050 | 3,450 | 3,450 | 3,750 | 3,550 | 3,550 |
| Belarus | 1,750 | 1,900 | 1,975 | 1,500 | 1,600 | 1,600 |
| Canada | 9,729 | 10,138 | 9,611 | 10,196 | 9,700 | 9,100 |
| China, Peoples Republic of | 4,700 | 5,350 | 5,550 | 4,800 | 4,800 | 4,700 |
| Ethiopia | 1,410 | 1,575 | 1,785 | 2,125 | 2,100 | 2,100 |
| EU-27 | 58,007 | 54,580 | 54,050 | 55,850 | 54,320 | 54,320 |
| India | 1,400 | 1,300 | 1,200 | 1,220 | 1,310 | 1,310 |
| Iran | 3,100 | 3,500 | 3,800 | 3,900 | 3,700 | 3,600 |
| Japan | 1,630 | 1,650 | 1,650 | 1,650 | 1,550 | 1,550 |
| Kazakhstan, Republic of | 1,950 | 1,550 | 1,400 | 1,374 | 1,300 | 1,300 |
| Morocco | 2,300 | 2,700 | 2,450 | 2,500 | 2,100 | 2,100 |
| Russian Federation | 18,600 | 16,500 | 15,500 | 16,400 | 16,100 | 16,200 |
| Saudi Arabia | 7,010 | 5,410 | 6,510 | 6,810 | 6,610 | 6,610 |
| Turkey | 7,100 | 7,300 | 7,300 | 7,300 | 7,200 | 7,000 |
| Ukraine | 6,200 | 6,400 | 4,900 | 6,500 | 5,700 | 5,700 |
| Others | 12,898 | 14,174 | 14,412 | 14,250 | 14,251 | 13,996 |
| Subtotal | 142,188 | 136,719 | 136,480 | 140,780 | 135,285 | 134,520 |
| United States | 4,990 | 5,672 | 4,570 | 4,596 | 4,354 | 4,354 |
| World Total | 147,178 | 142,391 | 141,050 | 145,376 | 139,639 | 138,874 |
| Ending Stocks | | | | | | |
| Australia | 1,887 | 1,916 | 2,762 | 912 | 862 | 862 |
| Canada | 2,102 | 3,435 | 3,289 | 1,485 | 1,242 | 1,235 |
| EU-27 | 4,524 | 11,063 | 8,535 | 5,594 | 4,588 | 4,697 |
| Iran | 818 | 1,326 | 1,520 | 920 | 1,020 | 820 |
| Russian Federation | 2,227 | 2,110 | 873 | 1,226 | 726 | 726 |
| Saudi Arabia | 2,399 | 2,672 | 3,213 | 2,903 | 2,093 | 1,693 |
| Ukraine | 596 | 991 | 1,193 | 960 | 480 | 480 |
| Others | 5,309 | 6,816 | 4,968 | 4,746 | 3,410 | 3,433 |
| Subtotal | 19,862 | 30,329 | 26,353 | 18,746 | 14,421 | 13,946 |
| United States | 2,619 | 2,796 | 2,350 | 1,500 | 1,104 | 1,104 |
| World Total | 22,481 | 33,125 | 28,703 | 20,246 | 15,525 | 15,050 |

Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Thousand Metric Tons

| | 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | Nov 2007/08 | Dec 2007/08 |
|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| TY Imports | | | | | | |
| North America | 567 | 291 | 201 | 475 | 550 | 550 |
| South America | 440 | 538 | 506 | 778 | 630 | 640 |
| European Union | 654 | 212 | 168 | 200 | 200 | 200 |
| Other Europe | 178 | 102 | 161 | 215 | 130 | 130 |
| Former Soviet Union - 12 | 706 | 327 | 380 | 355 | 280 | 280 |
| Middle East | 8,112 | 9,619 | 10,057 | 7,810 | 8,610 | 7,910 |
| North Africa | 601 | 1,473 | 1,386 | 1,400 | 1,670 | 1,570 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 69 | 102 | 81 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| East Asia | 3,047 | 3,768 | 3,808 | 2,639 | 2,900 | 2,800 |
| South Asia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oceania | 6 | 24 | 20 | 1 | 5 | 5 |
| Total | 14,380 | 16,456 | 16,768 | 13,973 | 15,075 | 14,185 |
| Production | | | | | | |
| North America | 19,305 | 19,580 | 17,044 | 14,396 | 17,312 | 16,512 |
| South America | 2,039 | 2,065 | 1,827 | 2,272 | 2,405 | 2,405 |
| European Union | 55,818 | 64,085 | 54,752 | 56,165 | 57,578 | 57,723 |
| Other Europe | 1,405 | 1,769 | 1,604 | 1,572 | 1,567 | 1,567 |
| Former Soviet Union - 12 | 29,629 | 33,206 | 29,450 | 33,951 | 28,343 | 27,878 |
| Middle East | 11,827 | 12,095 | 12,034 | 12,100 | 11,080 | 11,080 |
| North Africa | 4,795 | 4,719 | 2,212 | 3,880 | 2,005 | 2,005 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 1,764 | 1,871 | 2,152 | 2,511 | 2,455 | 2,455 |
| East Asia | 3,136 | 3,678 | 3,848 | 3,934 | 3,825 | 3,825 |
| South Asia | 1,970 | 1,847 | 1,742 | 1,938 | 2,028 | 2,028 |
| Oceania | 10,765 | 8,120 | 9,963 | 4,200 | 5,900 | 6,200 |
| Total | 142,453 | 153,035 | 136,628 | 136,919 | 134,498 | 133,678 |
| Domestic Consumption | | | | | | |
| North America | 15,669 | 16,760 | 15,131 | 15,762 | 15,004 | 14,404 |
| South America | 2,166 | 2,317 | 2,178 | 2,267 | 2,535 | 2,545 |
| European Union | 58,007 | 54,580 | 54,050 | 55,850 | 54,320 | 54,320 |
| Other Europe | 1,600 | 1,815 | 1,761 | 1,771 | 1,670 | 1,670 |
| Former Soviet Union - 12 | 29,502 | 27,591 | 25,189 | 27,020 | 26,013 | 26,148 |
| Middle East | 20,550 | 19,782 | 21,515 | 21,440 | 20,910 | 20,410 |
| North Africa | 4,427 | 5,164 | 4,843 | 5,010 | 4,480 | 4,380 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 1,774 | 1,986 | 2,220 | 2,625 | 2,550 | 2,550 |
| East Asia | 6,719 | 7,457 | 7,634 | 6,863 | 6,760 | 6,660 |
| South Asia | 1,960 | 1,847 | 1,742 | 1,938 | 2,028 | 2,028 |
| Oceania | 3,450 | 3,850 | 3,850 | 4,175 | 3,975 | 3,975 |
| Total | 145,824 | 143,149 | 140,113 | 144,721 | 140,245 | 139,090 |
| Ending Stocks | | | | | | |
| North America | 4,921 | 6,470 | 5,712 | 3,055 | 2,419 | 2,409 |
| South America | 404 | 331 | 163 | 276 | 168 | 176 |
| European Union | 4,524 | 11,063 | 8,535 | 5,594 | 4,588 | 4,697 |
| Other Europe | 242 | 295 | 283 | 294 | 315 | 316 |
| Former Soviet Union - 12 | 3,727 | 4,170 | 3,036 | 3,063 | 2,082 | 2,073 |
| Middle East | 4,340 | 5,606 | 6,024 | 4,947 | 3,826 | 3,277 |
| North Africa | 1,442 | 2,291 | 1,153 | 1,398 | 618 | 593 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 58 | 45 | 58 | 44 | 49 | 49 |
| East Asia | 850 | 839 | 858 | 568 | 523 | 523 |
| South Asia | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 |
| Oceania | 1,939 | 1,981 | 2,847 | 973 | 903 | 903 |
| Total | 22,481 | 33,125 | 28,703 | 20,246 | 15,525 | 15,050 |

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on an international year basis. All other data are reported using marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

| | 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | 2007/08 Nov | 2007/08 Dec |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|----------------|
| TY Exports | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 228 | 279 | 226 | 949 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Australia | 425 | 370 | 190 | 30 | 50 | 50 |
| Brazil | 371 | 24 | 0 | 115 | 25 | 25 |
| China, Peoples Republic of | 168 | 28 | 26 | 144 | 25 | 25 |
| India | 42 | 24 | 4 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| Nigeria | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| South Africa, Republic of | 41 | 36 | 23 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| Others | 36 | 14 | 28 | 35 | 40 | 40 |
| Subtotal | 1,361 | 825 | 547 | 1,373 | 1,240 | 1,240 |
| United States | 4,845 | 4,541 | 4,961 | 4,497 | 7,000 | 7,000 |
| World Total | 6,206 | 5,366 | 5,508 | 5,870 | 8,240 | 8,240 |
| TY Imports | | | | | | |
| Chile | 62 | 71 | 43 | 185 | 65 | 175 |
| Eritrea | 55 | 81 | 25 | 25 | 30 | 30 |
| EU-27 | 1,139 | 218 | 77 | 1,500 | 3,700 | 3,700 |
| Israel | 104 | 34 | 44 | 55 | 150 | 150 |
| Japan | 1,434 | 1,374 | 1,393 | 1,276 | 1,350 | 1,350 |
| Mexico | 3,002 | 2,931 | 3,029 | 1,914 | 2,000 | 2,000 |
| Niger | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| Norway | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 75 |
| Sudan | 15 | 160 | 211 | 300 | 300 | 300 |
| Taiwan | 61 | 61 | 69 | 64 | 50 | 50 |
| Others | 211 | 238 | 391 | 79 | 35 | 35 |
| Subtotal | 6,157 | 5,218 | 5,332 | 5,448 | 7,740 | 7,915 |
| Unaccounted | 49 | 147 | 176 | 420 | 500 | 325 |
| United States | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| World Total | 6,206 | 5,366 | 5,508 | 5,870 | 8,240 | 8,240 |

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

| | 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | 2007/08 Nov | 2007/08 Dec |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| Production | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 2,200 | 2,900 | 2,200 | 3,300 | 3,300 | 3,300 |
| Australia | 2,009 | 2,011 | 1,973 | 1,000 | 2,100 | 2,100 |
| Brazil | 2,103 | 2,051 | 1,543 | 1,500 | 2,000 | 2,000 |
| Burkina | 1,520 | 1,400 | 1,837 | 1,800 | 1,800 | 1,800 |
| China, Peoples Republic of | 2,865 | 2,328 | 2,546 | 2,700 | 2,600 | 2,600 |
| Egypt | 900 | 900 | 900 | 900 | 900 | 900 |
| Ethiopia | 1,700 | 2,150 | 2,800 | 3,325 | 3,300 | 3,300 |
| EU-27 | 385 | 499 | 489 | 558 | 554 | 574 |
| India | 6,680 | 7,240 | 7,630 | 7,400 | 7,600 | 7,600 |
| Mexico | 7,300 | 5,890 | 5,500 | 5,750 | 6,000 | 6,000 |
| Niger | 720 | 500 | 750 | 800 | 800 | 800 |
| Nigeria | 9,000 | 10,000 | 10,500 | 10,500 | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| Sudan | 5,190 | 2,700 | 4,275 | 5,200 | 4,500 | 4,500 |
| Tanzania, United Republic | 500 | 820 | 890 | 850 | 900 | 900 |
| Uganda | 420 | 400 | 450 | 490 | 490 | 490 |
| Others | 4,349 | 4,151 | 4,176 | 4,305 | 4,287 | 4,337 |
| Subtotal | 47,841 | 45,940 | 48,459 | 50,378 | 51,131 | 51,201 |
| United States | 10,446 | 11,523 | 9,981 | 7,050 | 13,073 | 13,073 |
| World Total | 58,287 | 57,463 | 58,440 | 57,428 | 64,204 | 64,274 |
| Total Consumption | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 2,000 | 2,600 | 2,200 | 2,200 | 2,300 | 2,300 |
| Australia | 1,405 | 1,755 | 1,895 | 980 | 1,930 | 1,930 |
| Brazil | 1,650 | 2,100 | 1,593 | 1,410 | 1,900 | 1,900 |
| Burkina | 1,520 | 1,400 | 1,837 | 1,800 | 1,800 | 1,800 |
| China, Peoples Republic of | 3,000 | 2,400 | 2,500 | 2,590 | 2,630 | 2,630 |
| Egypt | 900 | 900 | 900 | 900 | 900 | 900 |
| Ethiopia | 1,700 | 2,150 | 2,600 | 3,100 | 3,300 | 3,300 |
| EU-27 | 1,971 | 521 | 683 | 1,120 | 4,670 | 4,670 |
| India | 6,700 | 7,200 | 7,540 | 7,300 | 7,595 | 7,595 |
| Japan | 1,500 | 1,400 | 1,400 | 1,350 | 1,350 | 1,350 |
| Mexico | 9,800 | 9,300 | 8,600 | 8,000 | 7,800 | 7,800 |
| Niger | 750 | 550 | 750 | 825 | 925 | 925 |
| Nigeria | 8,950 | 9,950 | 10,450 | 10,450 | 9,950 | 9,950 |
| Sudan | 4,500 | 3,500 | 4,250 | 5,000 | 5,300 | 5,300 |
| Tanzania, United Republic | 500 | 820 | 890 | 850 | 900 | 900 |
| Others | 5,024 | 4,937 | 5,143 | 5,134 | 5,113 | 5,338 |
| Subtotal | 51,890 | 51,582 | 53,405 | 53,854 | 58,713 | 58,763 |
| United States | 5,638 | 6,255 | 4,823 | 3,912 | 5,461 | 5,461 |
| World Total | 57,528 | 57,837 | 58,228 | 57,766 | 64,174 | 64,224 |
| Ending Stocks | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 379 | 328 | 128 | 228 | 128 | 128 |
| Brazil | 124 | 133 | 95 | 75 | 155 | 155 |
| Ethiopia | 0 | 0 | 200 | 425 | 425 | 425 |
| India | 61 | 80 | 145 | 220 | 200 | 200 |
| Mexico | 1,103 | 624 | 553 | 217 | 603 | 417 |
| Nigeria | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 |
| Sudan | 958 | 313 | 547 | 1,042 | 537 | 537 |
| Others | 962 | 1,141 | 941 | 918 | 633 | 686 |
| Subtotal | 3,787 | 2,819 | 2,809 | 3,325 | 2,881 | 2,748 |
| United States | 852 | 1,446 | 1,668 | 814 | 1,441 | 1,441 |
| World Total | 4,639 | 4,265 | 4,477 | 4,139 | 4,322 | 4,189 |

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Thousand Metric Tons

| | 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | Nov 2007/08 | Dec 2007/08 |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| TY Imports | | | | | | |
| North America | 3,002 | 2,932 | 3,029 | 1,916 | 2,000 | 2,000 |
| Central America | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Caribbean | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South America | 104 | 158 | 69 | 190 | 70 | 180 |
| European Union | 1,139 | 218 | 77 | 1,500 | 3,700 | 3,700 |
| Other Europe | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 75 |
| Middle East | 105 | 34 | 44 | 55 | 150 | 150 |
| North Africa | 0 | 0 | 35 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 232 | 412 | 586 | 435 | 380 | 380 |
| East Asia | 1,526 | 1,450 | 1,485 | 1,349 | 1,425 | 1,425 |
| South Asia | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Southeast Asia | 25 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Oceania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 6,157 | 5,219 | 5,332 | 5,450 | 7,740 | 7,915 |
| Production | | | | | | |
| North America | 17,746 | 17,413 | 15,481 | 12,800 | 19,073 | 19,073 |
| Central America | 332 | 330 | 307 | 326 | 326 | 326 |
| Caribbean | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 |
| South America | 5,075 | 5,777 | 4,583 | 5,626 | 6,146 | 6,146 |
| European Union | 385 | 499 | 489 | 558 | 554 | 574 |
| Other Europe | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Middle East | 485 | 485 | 485 | 485 | 485 | 485 |
| North Africa | 915 | 915 | 915 | 915 | 915 | 915 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 21,315 | 20,045 | 23,570 | 25,162 | 23,937 | 23,987 |
| East Asia | 2,883 | 2,341 | 2,554 | 2,708 | 2,620 | 2,620 |
| South Asia | 6,918 | 7,426 | 7,860 | 7,630 | 7,830 | 7,830 |
| Southeast Asia | 96 | 93 | 95 | 90 | 90 | 90 |
| Oceania | 2,009 | 2,011 | 1,973 | 1,000 | 2,100 | 2,100 |
| Total | 58,287 | 57,463 | 58,440 | 57,428 | 64,204 | 64,274 |
| Domestic Consumption | | | | | | |
| North America | 15,438 | 15,555 | 13,423 | 11,912 | 13,261 | 13,261 |
| Central America | 335 | 355 | 310 | 325 | 331 | 331 |
| Caribbean | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 |
| South America | 4,509 | 5,594 | 4,690 | 4,621 | 5,129 | 5,239 |
| European Union | 1,971 | 521 | 683 | 1,120 | 4,670 | 4,670 |
| Other Europe | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 75 |
| Middle East | 590 | 527 | 529 | 540 | 635 | 635 |
| North Africa | 915 | 915 | 950 | 915 | 915 | 915 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 20,550 | 21,039 | 23,616 | 24,761 | 24,850 | 24,900 |
| East Asia | 4,603 | 3,886 | 3,984 | 4,019 | 4,070 | 4,070 |
| South Asia | 6,938 | 7,387 | 7,770 | 7,530 | 7,825 | 7,825 |
| Southeast Asia | 102 | 76 | 76 | 70 | 70 | 70 |
| Oceania | 1,405 | 1,755 | 1,895 | 980 | 1,930 | 1,930 |
| Total | 57,508 | 57,738 | 58,054 | 56,921 | 63,824 | 64,049 |
| Ending Stocks | | | | | | |
| North America | 1,955 | 2,070 | 2,221 | 1,031 | 2,044 | 1,858 |
| Central America | 42 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 13 | 13 |
| Caribbean | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South America | 558 | 535 | 302 | 372 | 334 | 334 |
| European Union | 32 | 234 | 90 | 176 | 43 | 70 |
| Other Europe | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Middle East | 43 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 |
| North Africa | 40 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 1,375 | 773 | 1,163 | 1,919 | 1,315 | 1,341 |
| East Asia | 465 | 342 | 371 | 265 | 215 | 215 |
| South Asia | 61 | 80 | 145 | 220 | 200 | 200 |
| Southeast Asia | 5 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 |
| Oceania | 63 | 114 | 67 | 37 | 57 | 57 |
| Total | 4,639 | 4,265 | 4,477 | 4,139 | 4,322 | 4,189 |

| 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | Nov 2007/08 | Dec 2007/08 |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------|
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------|

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on an international year basis. All other data are reported using marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

| | 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | 2007/08 Nov | 2007/08 Dec |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|----------------|
| TY Exports | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 0 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Australia | 210 | 137 | 191 | 75 | 75 | 75 |
| Canada | 984 | 1,374 | 1,754 | 1,921 | 1,900 | 1,900 |
| Chile | 44 | 29 | 27 | 41 | 25 | 25 |
| EU-27 | 483 | 356 | 231 | 110 | 200 | 200 |
| Kazakhstan, Republic of | 5 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 5 |
| Others | 12 | 21 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Subtotal | 1,738 | 1,924 | 2,214 | 2,162 | 2,210 | 2,210 |
| United States | 38 | 31 | 40 | 33 | 30 | 30 |
| World Total | 1,776 | 1,955 | 2,254 | 2,195 | 2,240 | 2,240 |
| TY Imports | | | | | | |
| Algeria | 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 5 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| Canada | 19 | 16 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| China, Peoples Republic of | 9 | 13 | 18 | 9 | 20 | 20 |
| Colombia | 23 | 26 | 26 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| Ecuador | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| EU-27 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Japan | 67 | 67 | 59 | 62 | 60 | 60 |
| Mexico | 91 | 51 | 83 | 57 | 50 | 50 |
| Morocco | 0 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Norway | 2 | 2 | 48 | 58 | 50 | 50 |
| South Africa, Republic of | 31 | 42 | 18 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| Switzerland | 38 | 26 | 48 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| Others | 27 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Subtotal | 316 | 260 | 338 | 330 | 330 | 330 |
| Unaccounted | 158 | 66 | 85 | 71 | 110 | 110 |
| United States | 1,302 | 1,629 | 1,831 | 1,794 | 1,800 | 1,800 |
| World Total | 1,776 | 1,955 | 2,254 | 2,195 | 2,240 | 2,240 |

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

| | 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | 2007/08 Nov | 2007/08 Dec |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|----------------|
| Production | | | | | | |
| Algeria | 75 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 |
| Argentina | 348 | 508 | 350 | 400 | 400 | 400 |
| Australia | 2,018 | 1,283 | 1,695 | 650 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Belarus | 500 | 770 | 600 | 550 | 600 | 600 |
| Brazil | 413 | 433 | 517 | 475 | 475 | 475 |
| Canada | 3,377 | 3,467 | 3,283 | 3,852 | 5,000 | 4,700 |
| Chile | 425 | 425 | 420 | 380 | 380 | 380 |
| China, Peoples Republic of | 600 | 600 | 600 | 600 | 600 | 600 |
| EU-27 | 9,019 | 9,146 | 7,968 | 7,723 | 8,688 | 8,688 |
| Kazakhstan, Republic of | 100 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 160 | 160 |
| Norway | 333 | 359 | 360 | 360 | 360 | 360 |
| Russian Federation | 5,200 | 4,950 | 4,550 | 4,900 | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| Serbia | nr | nr | nr | 120 | 120 | 120 |
| Turkey | 285 | 290 | 290 | 290 | 290 | 290 |
| Ukraine | 925 | 1,000 | 800 | 700 | 650 | 650 |
| Others | 545 | 537 | 546 | 443 | 417 | 417 |
| Subtotal | 24,163 | 23,988 | 22,199 | 21,663 | 24,220 | 23,920 |
| United States | 2,096 | 1,679 | 1,667 | 1,359 | 1,330 | 1,330 |
| World Total | 26,259 | 25,667 | 23,866 | 23,022 | 25,550 | 25,250 |
| Total Consumption | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 359 | 500 | 350 | 400 | 400 | 400 |
| Australia | 1,705 | 1,175 | 1,400 | 850 | 875 | 875 |
| Belarus | 500 | 700 | 650 | 550 | 600 | 600 |
| Brazil | 410 | 425 | 515 | 475 | 475 | 475 |
| Canada | 1,873 | 1,978 | 1,966 | 2,288 | 2,400 | 2,400 |
| Chile | 380 | 400 | 400 | 350 | 350 | 350 |
| China, Peoples Republic of | 610 | 610 | 620 | 615 | 620 | 614 |
| EU-27 | 8,636 | 8,719 | 7,868 | 7,647 | 8,580 | 8,580 |
| Kazakhstan, Republic of | 95 | 135 | 135 | 135 | 155 | 155 |
| Mexico | 182 | 126 | 137 | 175 | 130 | 130 |
| Norway | 340 | 360 | 410 | 420 | 410 | 410 |
| Russian Federation | 5,600 | 4,900 | 4,600 | 4,900 | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| Serbia | nr | nr | nr | 120 | 120 | 120 |
| Turkey | 288 | 290 | 290 | 290 | 290 | 290 |
| Ukraine | 950 | 1,000 | 800 | 700 | 650 | 650 |
| Others | 702 | 710 | 713 | 618 | 597 | 597 |
| Subtotal | 22,890 | 22,116 | 20,906 | 20,482 | 21,665 | 21,659 |
| United States | 3,389 | 3,297 | 3,287 | 3,181 | 3,275 | 3,275 |
| World Total | 26,279 | 25,413 | 24,193 | 23,663 | 24,940 | 24,934 |
| Ending Stocks | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 77 | 83 | 82 | 77 | 72 | 72 |
| Australia | 290 | 261 | 365 | 90 | 140 | 140 |
| Canada | 788 | 974 | 872 | 551 | 1,276 | 971 |
| China, Peoples Republic of | 106 | 109 | 107 | 101 | 107 | 107 |
| EU-27 | 835 | 906 | 772 | 759 | 694 | 677 |
| Norway | 33 | 34 | 32 | 35 | 32 | 35 |
| Russian Federation | 184 | 240 | 190 | 190 | 190 | 190 |
| Others | 123 | 183 | 121 | 126 | 133 | 131 |
| Subtotal | 2,436 | 2,790 | 2,541 | 1,929 | 2,644 | 2,323 |
| United States | 941 | 841 | 763 | 734 | 656 | 656 |
| World Total | 3,377 | 3,631 | 3,304 | 2,663 | 3,300 | 2,979 |

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Thousand Metric Tons

| | 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | Nov 2007/08 | Dec 2007/08 |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| TY Imports | | | | | | |
| North America | 1,412 | 1,696 | 1,935 | 1,871 | 1,870 | 1,870 |
| South America | 34 | 26 | 31 | 25 | 30 | 30 |
| European Union | 3 | 1 | 2 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Other Europe | 47 | 34 | 101 | 112 | 105 | 105 |
| Former Soviet Union - 12 | 9 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Middle East | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Africa | 1 | 3 | 5 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 31 | 42 | 18 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| East Asia | 76 | 80 | 77 | 71 | 80 | 80 |
| Oceania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 1,618 | 1,889 | 2,169 | 2,124 | 2,130 | 2,130 |
| Production | | | | | | |
| North America | 5,568 | 5,221 | 5,030 | 5,291 | 6,410 | 6,110 |
| South America | 1,221 | 1,397 | 1,316 | 1,303 | 1,278 | 1,278 |
| European Union | 9,019 | 9,146 | 7,968 | 7,723 | 8,688 | 8,688 |
| Other Europe | 586 | 628 | 637 | 637 | 637 | 637 |
| Former Soviet Union - 12 | 6,735 | 6,870 | 6,098 | 6,296 | 6,415 | 6,415 |
| Middle East | 285 | 290 | 290 | 290 | 290 | 290 |
| North Africa | 105 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 110 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 |
| East Asia | 602 | 602 | 602 | 602 | 602 | 602 |
| Oceania | 2,093 | 1,358 | 1,770 | 725 | 1,075 | 1,075 |
| Total | 26,259 | 25,667 | 23,866 | 23,022 | 25,550 | 25,250 |
| Domestic Consumption | | | | | | |
| North America | 5,444 | 5,401 | 5,390 | 5,644 | 5,805 | 5,805 |
| South America | 1,207 | 1,382 | 1,325 | 1,298 | 1,278 | 1,278 |
| European Union | 8,636 | 8,719 | 7,868 | 7,647 | 8,580 | 8,580 |
| Other Europe | 647 | 664 | 739 | 752 | 742 | 742 |
| Former Soviet Union - 12 | 7,155 | 6,745 | 6,193 | 6,291 | 6,410 | 6,410 |
| Middle East | 288 | 290 | 290 | 290 | 290 | 290 |
| North Africa | 106 | 110 | 115 | 120 | 120 | 120 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 79 | 87 | 63 | 70 | 70 | 70 |
| East Asia | 677 | 677 | 683 | 677 | 682 | 676 |
| Oceania | 1,780 | 1,250 | 1,475 | 925 | 950 | 950 |
| Total | 26,019 | 25,325 | 24,141 | 23,714 | 24,927 | 24,921 |
| Ending Stocks | | | | | | |
| North America | 1,732 | 1,818 | 1,638 | 1,289 | 1,935 | 1,631 |
| South America | 104 | 118 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 112 |
| European Union | 835 | 906 | 772 | 759 | 694 | 677 |
| Other Europe | 52 | 50 | 48 | 51 | 48 | 51 |
| Former Soviet Union - 12 | 242 | 351 | 246 | 243 | 246 | 243 |
| Middle East | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North Africa | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| East Asia | 109 | 114 | 110 | 106 | 112 | 112 |
| Oceania | 290 | 261 | 365 | 90 | 140 | 140 |
| Total | 3,377 | 3,631 | 3,304 | 2,663 | 3,300 | 2,979 |

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on an international year basis. All other data are reported using marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

| | 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | 2007/08 Nov | 2007/08 Dec |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|----------------|
| TY Exports | | | | | | |
| Belarus | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 150 | 150 |
| Canada | 186 | 123 | 141 | 150 | 100 | 100 |
| EU-27 | 231 | 677 | 381 | 250 | 100 | 100 |
| Ukraine | 6 | 122 | 49 | 0 | 10 | 10 |
| Others | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Subtotal | 509 | 972 | 621 | 450 | 360 | 360 |
| United States | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 5 |
| World Total | 511 | 974 | 622 | 452 | 365 | 365 |
| TY Imports | | | | | | |
| EU-27 | 44 | 6 | 2 | 10 | 50 | 50 |
| Israel | 23 | 111 | 102 | 50 | 15 | 15 |
| Japan | 341 | 261 | 279 | 175 | 75 | 75 |
| Korea, Republic of | 114 | 8 | 7 | 10 | 5 | 5 |
| Norway | 16 | 13 | 4 | 20 | 5 | 5 |
| Russian Federation | 6 | 177 | 56 | 50 | 25 | 25 |
| Switzerland | 7 | 2 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Turkey | 16 | 61 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Others | 43 | 12 | 16 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| Subtotal | 610 | 651 | 477 | 330 | 185 | 185 |
| Unaccounted | -200 | 149 | 15 | -14 | 80 | 80 |
| United States | 101 | 174 | 130 | 136 | 100 | 100 |
| World Total | 511 | 974 | 622 | 452 | 365 | 365 |

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

| | 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | 2007/08 Nov | 2007/08 Dec |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| Production | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 37 | 89 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 |
| Belarus | 1,200 | 1,400 | 1,150 | 1,200 | 1,300 | 1,300 |
| Canada | 327 | 398 | 330 | 383 | 250 | 230 |
| EU-27 | 6,972 | 10,031 | 7,688 | 6,536 | 7,870 | 7,885 |
| Russian Federation | 4,200 | 2,850 | 3,600 | 3,000 | 3,700 | 3,700 |
| Turkey | 240 | 240 | 240 | 240 | 240 | 240 |
| Ukraine | 625 | 1,600 | 1,050 | 600 | 600 | 600 |
| Others | 163 | 184 | 188 | 180 | 187 | 187 |
| Subtotal | 13,764 | 16,792 | 14,301 | 12,194 | 14,202 | 14,197 |
| United States | 219 | 210 | 191 | 183 | 201 | 201 |
| World Total | 13,983 | 17,002 | 14,492 | 12,377 | 14,403 | 14,398 |
| Total Consumption | | | | | | |
| Argentina | 37 | 89 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 |
| Belarus | 1,200 | 1,325 | 1,100 | 1,150 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| Canada | 138 | 211 | 187 | 245 | 215 | 190 |
| EU-27 | 8,908 | 10,135 | 8,620 | 7,241 | 7,800 | 7,800 |
| Japan | 340 | 261 | 279 | 175 | 75 | 75 |
| Kazakhstan, Republic of | 45 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| Norway | 40 | 51 | 41 | 57 | 42 | 42 |
| Russian Federation | 5,500 | 3,300 | 3,600 | 3,100 | 3,725 | 3,725 |
| Turkey | 283 | 299 | 247 | 245 | 245 | 245 |
| Ukraine | 900 | 1,300 | 1,050 | 800 | 600 | 600 |
| Others | 250 | 230 | 238 | 158 | 125 | 125 |
| Subtotal | 17,701 | 17,323 | 15,454 | 13,348 | 14,183 | 14,158 |
| United States | 297 | 344 | 332 | 337 | 324 | 324 |
| World Total | 17,998 | 17,667 | 15,786 | 13,685 | 14,507 | 14,482 |
| Ending Stocks | | | | | | |
| Belarus | 139 | 164 | 164 | 164 | 114 | 114 |
| Canada | 43 | 108 | 119 | 107 | 42 | 47 |
| EU-27 | 3,834 | 3,156 | 1,874 | 829 | 850 | 864 |
| Japan | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Russian Federation | 355 | 77 | 126 | 76 | 76 | 76 |
| Ukraine | 140 | 336 | 267 | 72 | 62 | 62 |
| Others | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Subtotal | 4,532 | 3,862 | 2,570 | 1,268 | 1,164 | 1,183 |
| United States | 15 | 20 | 18 | 12 | 13 | 13 |
| World Total | 4,547 | 3,882 | 2,588 | 1,280 | 1,177 | 1,196 |

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Thousand Metric Tons

| | 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | Nov 2007/08 | Dec 2007/08 |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|----------------|
| TY Imports | | | | | | |
| North America | 101 | 174 | 130 | 136 | 100 | 100 |
| South America | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| European Union | 44 | 6 | 2 | 10 | 50 | 50 |
| Other Europe | 24 | 17 | 14 | 25 | 10 | 10 |
| Former Soviet Union - 12 | 48 | 187 | 71 | 55 | 25 | 25 |
| Middle East | 39 | 172 | 104 | 55 | 20 | 20 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| East Asia | 455 | 269 | 286 | 185 | 80 | 80 |
| Oceania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 711 | 825 | 607 | 466 | 285 | 285 |
| Production | | | | | | |
| North America | 546 | 608 | 521 | 566 | 451 | 431 |
| South America | 42 | 94 | 64 | 61 | 61 | 61 |
| European Union | 6,972 | 10,031 | 7,688 | 6,536 | 7,870 | 7,885 |
| Other Europe | 85 | 106 | 106 | 101 | 108 | 108 |
| Former Soviet Union - 12 | 6,075 | 5,900 | 5,850 | 4,850 | 5,650 | 5,650 |
| Middle East | 240 | 240 | 240 | 240 | 240 | 240 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| East Asia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oceania | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Total | 13,983 | 17,002 | 14,492 | 12,377 | 14,403 | 14,398 |
| Domestic Consumption | | | | | | |
| North America | 435 | 555 | 519 | 582 | 539 | 514 |
| South America | 42 | 94 | 64 | 61 | 61 | 61 |
| European Union | 8,908 | 10,135 | 8,620 | 7,241 | 7,800 | 7,800 |
| Other Europe | 115 | 124 | 123 | 126 | 118 | 118 |
| Former Soviet Union - 12 | 7,655 | 5,985 | 5,815 | 5,100 | 5,575 | 5,575 |
| Middle East | 306 | 410 | 349 | 295 | 260 | 260 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| East Asia | 454 | 269 | 286 | 185 | 80 | 80 |
| Oceania | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Total | 17,938 | 17,595 | 15,799 | 13,613 | 14,456 | 14,431 |
| Ending Stocks | | | | | | |
| North America | 58 | 128 | 137 | 119 | 55 | 60 |
| South America | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| European Union | 3,834 | 3,156 | 1,874 | 829 | 850 | 864 |
| Other Europe | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Former Soviet Union - 12 | 634 | 577 | 557 | 312 | 252 | 252 |
| Middle East | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| East Asia | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Oceania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 4,547 | 3,882 | 2,588 | 1,280 | 1,177 | 1,196 |

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on an international year basis. All other data are reported using marketing years.



HISTORICAL DATA SERIES FOR SELECTED REGIONS AND COUNTRIES

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European Union: Grain Supply and Demand
Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

| | Area Harvested | Yield | Production | Imports | Exports | Feed Dom. Consumpti | Domestic Consumpti | Ending Stocks |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------|------------|---------|---------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| Wheat | | | | | | | | |
| 1999/00 | 24.6 | 5.0 | 122.4 | 4.0 | 20.4 | 52.8 | 113.2 | 16.3 |
| 2000/01 | 26.5 | 5.0 | 131.7 | 3.5 | 15.7 | 56.3 | 118.4 | 17.5 |
| 2001/02 | 25.9 | 4.8 | 123.4 | 8.7 | 12.8 | 56.5 | 118.5 | 18.3 |
| 2002/03 | 26.4 | 5.0 | 132.6 | 10.7 | 18.1 | 60.0 | 125.0 | 18.5 |
| 2003/04 | 24.3 | 4.5 | 110.6 | 7.4 | 9.8 | 52.4 | 115.1 | 11.5 |
| 2004/05 | 26.0 | 5.7 | 146.9 | 7.1 | 14.7 | 59.2 | 123.2 | 27.5 |
| 2005/06 | 25.8 | 5.1 | 132.4 | 6.8 | 15.7 | 63.0 | 127.5 | 23.4 |
| 2006/07 | 24.5 | 5.1 | 124.8 | 5.1 | 13.9 | 60.2 | 125.5 | 14.0 |
| 2007/08 | 24.8 | 4.9 | 120.5 | 6.5 | 9.0 | 55.4 | 120.7 | 11.3 |
| Coarse Grains | | | | | | | | |
| 1999/00 | 33.6 | 4.4 | 147.9 | 2.9 | 13.4 | 105.8 | 140.1 | 22.8 |
| 2000/01 | 33.0 | 4.2 | 139.9 | 4.1 | 9.3 | 105.1 | 139.3 | 18.2 |
| 2001/02 | 33.7 | 4.5 | 150.4 | 3.9 | 6.7 | 107.9 | 143.6 | 22.3 |
| 2002/03 | 32.7 | 4.5 | 148.3 | 4.4 | 7.6 | 109.3 | 144.9 | 22.5 |
| 2003/04 | 32.7 | 4.0 | 131.7 | 8.2 | 4.2 | 109.6 | 145.2 | 13.0 |
| 2004/05 | 33.5 | 5.0 | 166.5 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 116.5 | 152.6 | 25.0 |
| 2005/06 | 32.6 | 4.5 | 146.7 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 109.4 | 147.5 | 22.7 |
| 2006/07 | 31.8 | 4.3 | 138.1 | 8.0 | 4.7 | 108.0 | 146.5 | 17.6 |
| 2007/08 | 30.9 | 4.4 | 135.7 | 13.8 | 5.1 | 110.7 | 150.0 | 12.0 |
| Wheat and Coarse Grains | | | | | | | | |
| 1999/00 | 58.2 | 4.6 | 270.3 | 6.8 | 33.8 | 158.6 | 253.4 | 39.1 |
| 2000/01 | 59.5 | 4.6 | 271.6 | 7.6 | 24.9 | 161.5 | 257.7 | 35.7 |
| 2001/02 | 59.6 | 4.6 | 273.8 | 12.7 | 19.4 | 164.4 | 262.1 | 40.6 |
| 2002/03 | 59.2 | 4.7 | 280.9 | 15.0 | 25.7 | 169.3 | 269.9 | 41.0 |
| 2003/04 | 57.0 | 4.3 | 242.2 | 15.6 | 14.0 | 162.1 | 260.3 | 24.5 |
| 2004/05 | 59.5 | 5.3 | 313.4 | 10.1 | 19.6 | 175.7 | 275.8 | 52.5 |
| 2005/06 | 58.5 | 4.8 | 279.1 | 9.5 | 20.0 | 172.4 | 275.1 | 46.0 |
| 2006/07 | 56.3 | 4.7 | 263.0 | 13.2 | 18.6 | 168.2 | 272.0 | 31.6 |
| 2007/08 | 55.7 | 4.6 | 256.2 | 20.3 | 14.1 | 166.1 | 270.7 | 23.2 |

Notes: Trade year statistics are on a July/June year for wheat and an Oct/Sept year for coarse grains. Data for years 1994-1999 represents EU-15 countries prior to its expansion in 1999.

China: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

| | Area Harvested | Yield | Production | Imports | Exports | Feed Dom. Consumpti | Domestic Consumpti | Ending Stocks |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Wheat | | | | | | | | |
| 1996/97 | 29.6 | 3.7 | 110.6 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 107.6 | 81.2 |
| 1997/98 | 30.1 | 4.1 | 123.3 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 4.9 | 109.1 | 96.2 |
| 1998/99 | 29.8 | 3.7 | 109.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 5.0 | 108.3 | 97.9 |
| 1999/00 | 28.9 | 3.9 | 113.9 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 6.5 | 109.3 | 102.9 |
| 2000/01 | 26.7 | 3.7 | 99.6 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 10.0 | 110.3 | 91.9 |
| 2001/02 | 24.6 | 3.8 | 93.9 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 9.0 | 108.7 | 76.6 |
| 2002/03 | 23.9 | 3.8 | 90.3 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 6.5 | 105.2 | 60.4 |
| 2003/04 | 22.0 | 3.9 | 86.5 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 6.0 | 104.5 | 43.3 |
| 2004/05 | 21.6 | 4.3 | 92.0 | 6.7 | 1.2 | 4.0 | 102.0 | 38.8 |
| 2005/06 | 22.8 | 4.3 | 97.5 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 101.0 | 34.9 |
| 2006/07 | 23.0 | 4.6 | 104.5 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 101.0 | 36.0 |
| 2007/08 | 23.1 | 4.6 | 106.0 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 100.5 | 38.7 |
| Coarse Grains | | | | | | | | |
| 1996/97 | 29.1 | 4.9 | 141.3 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 82.6 | 121.0 | 119.5 |
| 1997/98 | 28.1 | 4.1 | 114.7 | 1.6 | 6.2 | 87.2 | 121.6 | 108.0 |
| 1998/99 | 29.1 | 4.9 | 143.5 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 91.4 | 127.3 | 123.4 |
| 1999/00 | 29.6 | 4.6 | 137.2 | 2.3 | 10.0 | 92.7 | 128.8 | 124.2 |
| 2000/01 | 26.5 | 4.3 | 114.0 | 2.4 | 7.3 | 94.4 | 130.4 | 102.8 |
| 2001/02 | 27.5 | 4.4 | 122.2 | 2.0 | 8.6 | 96.2 | 132.9 | 85.6 |
| 2002/03 | 28.0 | 4.7 | 130.7 | 1.8 | 15.3 | 98.4 | 136.4 | 66.4 |
| 2003/04 | 27.1 | 4.6 | 124.0 | 1.5 | 7.7 | 99.1 | 138.7 | 45.5 |
| 2004/05 | 28.2 | 4.9 | 138.3 | 2.1 | 7.6 | 100.2 | 141.2 | 37.0 |
| 2005/06 | 29.1 | 5.1 | 147.7 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 103.1 | 147.5 | 35.8 |
| 2006/07 | 29.8 | 5.2 | 154.0 | 1.2 | 5.4 | 104.6 | 152.8 | 32.8 |
| 2007/08 | 30.9 | 5.0 | 153.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 106.6 | 157.7 | 28.4 |
| Wheat and Coarse Grains | | | | | | | | |
| 1996/97 | 58.7 | 4.3 | 251.9 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 86.0 | 228.6 | 200.7 |
| 1997/98 | 58.1 | 4.1 | 238.0 | 3.5 | 7.4 | 92.1 | 230.6 | 204.2 |
| 1998/99 | 58.8 | 4.3 | 253.2 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 96.4 | 235.6 | 221.3 |
| 1999/00 | 58.4 | 4.3 | 251.1 | 3.4 | 10.5 | 99.2 | 238.1 | 227.1 |
| 2000/01 | 53.1 | 4.0 | 213.6 | 2.6 | 7.9 | 104.4 | 240.7 | 194.7 |
| 2001/02 | 52.1 | 4.1 | 216.1 | 3.1 | 10.1 | 105.2 | 241.6 | 162.1 |
| 2002/03 | 51.9 | 4.3 | 221.0 | 2.2 | 17.1 | 104.9 | 241.6 | 126.7 |
| 2003/04 | 49.1 | 4.3 | 210.4 | 5.3 | 10.5 | 105.1 | 243.2 | 88.8 |
| 2004/05 | 49.8 | 4.6 | 230.2 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 104.2 | 243.2 | 75.8 |
| 2005/06 | 51.9 | 4.7 | 245.1 | 3.3 | 5.2 | 106.6 | 248.5 | 70.7 |
| 2006/07 | 52.8 | 4.9 | 258.5 | 1.5 | 8.2 | 108.6 | 253.8 | 68.8 |
| 2007/08 | 54.0 | 4.8 | 259.4 | 1.6 | 4.5 | 110.6 | 258.2 | 67.0 |

Notes: Trade year statistics are on July/June Year for wheat and an Oct/Sep year for coarse grains.

Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand
Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

| | Area Harvested | Yield | Production | Imports | Exports | Feed Dom. Consumpti | Domestic Consumpti | Ending Stocks |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-------|------------|---------|---------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| Wheat | | | | | | | | |
| 1996/97 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 4.9 | 0.9 |
| 1997/98 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 6.6 | 1.1 |
| 1998/99 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 6.0 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 6.6 | 1.5 |
| 1999/00 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 5.7 | 1.3 |
| 2000/01 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 5.5 | 1.4 |
| 2001/02 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 5.9 | 1.5 |
| 2002/03 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 5.7 | 1.4 |
| 2003/04 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 5.5 | 1.2 |
| 2004/05 | 1.4 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 6.0 | 1.8 |
| 2005/06 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 5.9 | 1.4 |
| 2006/07 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 5.5 | 1.1 |
| 2007/08 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 5.4 | 0.8 |
| Coarse Grains | | | | | | | | |
| 1996/97 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 10.8 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 9.8 | 11.1 | 0.9 |
| 1997/98 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 12.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 10.7 | 12.0 | 1.2 |
| 1998/99 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 11.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 10.2 | 11.6 | 0.9 |
| 1999/00 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 12.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 11.2 | 12.5 | 0.9 |
| 2000/01 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 8.1 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 7.7 | 9.0 | 1.0 |
| 2001/02 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 10.9 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 9.8 | 11.1 | 1.4 |
| 2002/03 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 11.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 9.9 | 11.4 | 1.8 |
| 2003/04 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 9.2 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 9.5 | 10.8 | 1.1 |
| 2004/05 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 12.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 10.8 | 12.1 | 1.6 |
| 2005/06 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 13.0 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 10.9 | 12.3 | 1.6 |
| 2006/07 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 12.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 10.6 | 11.9 | 1.6 |
| 2007/08 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 9.6 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 9.4 | 10.7 | 1.1 |
| Wheat and Coarse Grains | | | | | | | | |
| 1996/97 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 14.7 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 10.4 | 16.1 | 1.8 |
| 1997/98 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 17.6 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 11.2 | 18.6 | 2.4 |
| 1998/99 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 17.2 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 10.8 | 18.2 | 2.4 |
| 1999/00 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 16.4 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 11.9 | 18.2 | 2.3 |
| 2000/01 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 12.7 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 8.4 | 14.5 | 2.3 |
| 2001/02 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 15.8 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 10.7 | 17.0 | 2.9 |
| 2002/03 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 16.6 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 10.8 | 17.0 | 3.2 |
| 2003/04 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 13.1 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 10.2 | 16.3 | 2.2 |
| 2004/05 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 18.2 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 11.7 | 18.2 | 3.4 |
| 2005/06 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 17.2 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 11.8 | 18.2 | 3.0 |
| 2006/07 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 16.4 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 11.3 | 17.4 | 2.8 |
| 2007/08 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 13.9 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 10.1 | 16.1 | 1.9 |

Notes: Trade year statistics are on July/June Year for wheat and an Oct/Sep year for coarse grains.

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand
Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

| | Area Harvested | Yield | Production | Imports | Exports | Feed Dom. Consumpti | Domestic Consumpti | Ending Stocks |
|----------------------|----------------|-------|------------|---------|---------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| Wheat | | | | | | | | |
| 2001/02 | 45.7 | 2.0 | 91.3 | 3.8 | 13.9 | 21.1 | 70.3 | 16.0 |
| 2002/03 | 48.4 | 2.0 | 96.9 | 4.6 | 25.7 | 24.8 | 75.4 | 16.5 |
| 2003/04 | 40.3 | 1.5 | 60.9 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 17.6 | 65.9 | 10.8 |
| 2004/05 | 46.5 | 1.9 | 86.5 | 4.8 | 15.5 | 21.0 | 73.2 | 13.5 |
| 2005/06 | 48.5 | 1.9 | 91.9 | 5.1 | 21.1 | 23.3 | 75.7 | 13.7 |
| 2006/07 | 45.9 | 1.9 | 86.0 | 5.9 | 22.4 | 21.4 | 73.6 | 9.6 |
| 2007/08 | 47.5 | 1.9 | 91.2 | 5.1 | 21.6 | 22.6 | 74.8 | 9.4 |
| Coarse Grains | | | | | | | | |
| 2001/02 | 32.6 | 1.9 | 61.8 | 1.0 | 6.6 | 33.3 | 50.8 | 11.4 |
| 2002/03 | 31.4 | 1.9 | 60.8 | 0.7 | 8.1 | 35.0 | 52.8 | 11.9 |
| 2003/04 | 31.2 | 1.8 | 55.4 | 1.5 | 6.1 | 39.4 | 56.8 | 5.9 |
| 2004/05 | 31.2 | 2.0 | 63.0 | 1.1 | 8.1 | 38.1 | 54.7 | 7.2 |
| 2005/06 | 28.4 | 1.9 | 55.3 | 1.2 | 8.5 | 33.8 | 49.8 | 5.5 |
| 2006/07 | 29.8 | 2.0 | 58.7 | 0.9 | 8.4 | 35.7 | 51.3 | 5.4 |
| 2007/08 | 29.7 | 1.8 | 54.4 | 0.6 | 4.7 | 35.8 | 51.2 | 4.4 |

Notes: Trade year statistics are on a July/June year for wheat and an Oct/Sept year for coarse grains.

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)
Millions of Tons/Hectares

| Country Mktg Year | Area Harvested | Yield | Production | MY Imports | MY Exports | Feed Consumpti | Total Consumpti | Ending Stocks |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|-------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Former Soviet Union - 12 | | | | | | | | |
| Kazakhstan, Republic of | | | | | | | | |
| 2003/04 | 11.3 | 1.0 | 11.0 | 0.0 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 6.8 | 3.7 |
| 2004/05 | 11.8 | 0.8 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 7.4 | 3.2 |
| 2005/06 | 11.8 | 0.9 | 11.0 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 7.4 | 3.0 |
| 2006/07 | 12.4 | 1.1 | 13.5 | 0.0 | 8.0 | 2.7 | 7.5 | 1.0 |
| 2007/08 | 12.8 | 1.3 | 16.0 | 0.0 | 8.0 | 2.7 | 7.5 | 1.6 |
| Russian Federation | | | | | | | | |
| 2003/04 | 22.2 | 1.5 | 34.1 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 12.5 | 35.5 | 2.6 |
| 2004/05 | 24.2 | 1.9 | 45.4 | 1.2 | 8.0 | 13.6 | 37.4 | 3.9 |
| 2005/06 | 25.4 | 1.9 | 47.7 | 1.3 | 10.7 | 14.9 | 38.4 | 3.8 |
| 2006/07 | 23.7 | 1.9 | 44.9 | 0.9 | 10.8 | 14.1 | 36.4 | 2.4 |
| 2007/08 | 24.5 | 2.0 | 48.0 | 1.0 | 12.0 | 14.9 | 37.2 | 2.2 |
| Ukraine | | | | | | | | |
| 2003/04 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 9.0 | 1.1 |
| 2004/05 | 5.9 | 3.0 | 17.5 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 11.7 | 2.6 |
| 2005/06 | 6.6 | 2.8 | 18.7 | 0.1 | 6.5 | 2.9 | 12.5 | 2.4 |
| 2006/07 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 14.0 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 11.7 | 1.4 |
| 2007/08 | 6.0 | 2.3 | 13.8 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 12.2 | 1.5 |
| Uzbekistan, Republic of | | | | | | | | |
| 2003/04 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 5.2 | 0.9 |
| 2004/05 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 5.7 | 0.8 |
| 2005/06 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 6.1 | 1.0 |
| 2006/07 | 1.3 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 6.5 | 1.3 |
| 2007/08 | 1.3 | 4.6 | 6.0 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 6.6 | 1.3 |
| Other Former Soviet Union - 12 | | | | | | | | |
| 2003/04 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 6.8 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 9.4 | 2.5 |
| 2004/05 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 8.4 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 11.0 | 3.0 |
| 2005/06 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 8.7 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 11.3 | 3.5 |
| 2006/07 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 7.7 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 11.5 | 3.4 |
| 2007/08 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 7.4 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 11.3 | 2.8 |
| Total Former Soviet Union - 12 | | | | | | | | |
| 2003/04 | 40.3 | 1.5 | 60.9 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 17.6 | 65.9 | 10.8 |
| 2004/05 | 46.5 | 1.9 | 86.5 | 4.8 | 15.5 | 21.0 | 73.2 | 13.5 |
| 2005/06 | 48.5 | 1.9 | 91.9 | 5.1 | 21.1 | 23.3 | 75.7 | 13.7 |
| 2006/07 | 45.9 | 1.9 | 86.0 | 5.9 | 22.4 | 21.4 | 73.6 | 9.6 |
| 2007/08 | 47.5 | 1.9 | 91.2 | 5.1 | 21.6 | 22.6 | 74.8 | 9.4 |

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat) (Continued)
Millions of Tons/Hectares

| Country | Mktg Year | Area Harvested | Yield | Production | MY Imports | MY Exports | Feed Consumpti | Total Consumpti | Ending Stocks |
|---------|-----------|----------------|-------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|
|---------|-----------|----------------|-------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)
Millions of Tons/Hectares

| Country Mktg Year | Area Harvested | Yield | Production | MY Imports | MY Exports | Feed Consumpti | Total Consumpti | Ending Stocks |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|-------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Former Soviet Union - 12 | | | | | | | | |
| Kazakhstan, Republic of | | | | | | | | |
| 2003/04 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 0.4 |
| 2004/05 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.2 |
| 2005/06 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.2 |
| 2006/07 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.2 |
| 2007/08 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.2 |
| Russian Federation | | | | | | | | |
| 2003/04 | 10.5 | 1.7 | 18.0 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 13.7 | 18.6 | 2.2 |
| 2004/05 | 10.0 | 1.7 | 17.2 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 11.7 | 16.5 | 2.1 |
| 2005/06 | 9.2 | 1.7 | 15.8 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 10.9 | 15.5 | 0.9 |
| 2006/07 | 10.0 | 1.8 | 18.1 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 11.8 | 16.4 | 1.2 |
| 2007/08 | 9.8 | 1.7 | 16.5 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 11.6 | 16.2 | 0.7 |
| Ukraine | | | | | | | | |
| 2003/04 | 4.6 | 1.5 | 6.9 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 0.6 |
| 2004/05 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 11.1 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 6.4 | 1.0 |
| 2005/06 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 9.0 | 0.1 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 4.9 | 1.2 |
| 2006/07 | 5.2 | 2.2 | 11.4 | 0.0 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 6.5 | 1.0 |
| 2007/08 | 4.4 | 1.4 | 6.2 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 5.7 | 0.5 |
| Uzbekistan, Republic of | | | | | | | | |
| 2003/04 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2004/05 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2005/06 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2006/07 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2007/08 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Other Former Soviet Union - 12 | | | | | | | | |
| 2003/04 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 0.5 |
| 2004/05 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 0.8 |
| 2005/06 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 0.7 |
| 2006/07 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 0.6 |
| 2007/08 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 0.6 |
| Total Former Soviet Union - 12 | | | | | | | | |
| 2003/04 | 18.3 | 1.6 | 29.6 | 0.7 | 4.5 | 22.2 | 29.5 | 3.7 |
| 2004/05 | 17.5 | 1.9 | 33.2 | 0.3 | 5.5 | 20.2 | 27.6 | 4.2 |
| 2005/06 | 16.3 | 1.8 | 29.5 | 0.4 | 5.8 | 17.9 | 25.2 | 3.0 |
| 2006/07 | 18.2 | 1.9 | 34.0 | 0.4 | 7.3 | 19.9 | 27.0 | 3.1 |
| 2007/08 | 17.3 | 1.6 | 27.9 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 19.0 | 26.1 | 2.1 |

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley) (Continued)
Millions of Tons/Hectares

| Country | Mktg Year | Area Harvested | Yield | Production | MY Imports | MY Exports | Feed Consumpti | Total Consumpti | Ending Stocks |
|---------|-----------|----------------|-------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|
|---------|-----------|----------------|-------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn)
Millions of Tons/Hectares

| Country Mktg Year | Area Harvested | Yield | Production | MY Imports | MY Exports | Feed Consumpti | Total Consumpti | Ending Stocks |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|-------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Former Soviet Union - 12 | | | | | | | | |
| Kazakhstan, Republic of | | | | | | | | |
| 2003/04 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 2004/05 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 2005/06 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 2006/07 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 2007/08 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | | | | | | | | |
| 2003/04 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 0.2 |
| 2004/05 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 0.2 |
| 2005/06 | 0.9 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 0.1 |
| 2006/07 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 0.2 |
| 2007/08 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 0.2 |
| Ukraine | | | | | | | | |
| 2003/04 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 6.9 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 0.8 |
| 2004/05 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 8.8 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 1.3 |
| 2005/06 | 1.7 | 4.3 | 7.2 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 0.9 |
| 2006/07 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 6.4 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 1.1 |
| 2007/08 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 7.4 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 1.4 |
| Uzbekistan, Republic of | | | | | | | | |
| 2003/04 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2004/05 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2005/06 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2006/07 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2007/08 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Other Former Soviet Union - 12 | | | | | | | | |
| 2003/04 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 0.3 |
| 2004/05 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 0.5 |
| 2005/06 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 0.6 |
| 2006/07 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 0.5 |
| 2007/08 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 0.3 |
| Total Former Soviet Union - 12 | | | | | | | | |
| 2003/04 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 11.6 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 9.5 | 11.1 | 1.3 |
| 2004/05 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 15.4 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 11.0 | 12.7 | 2.1 |
| 2005/06 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 13.3 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 10.3 | 11.9 | 1.7 |
| 2006/07 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 12.8 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 10.5 | 12.1 | 1.7 |
| 2007/08 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 13.9 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 10.9 | 12.4 | 1.9 |

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn) (Continued)
Millions of Tons/Hectares

| Country | Mktg Year | Area Harvested | Yield | Production | MY Imports | MY Exports | Feed Consumpti | Total Consumpti | Ending Stocks |
|----------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
|----------------|------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

| Country Mktg Year | Area Harvested | Yield | Production | MY Imports | MY Exports | Feed Consumpti | Total Consumpti | Ending Stocks |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Wheat Competitors | | | | | | | | |
| Argentina | | | | | | | | |
| 1999/00 | 6.2 | 2.7 | 16.4 | 0.0 | 11.6 | 0.1 | 4.9 | 0.6 |
| 2000/01 | 6.4 | 2.5 | 16.2 | 0.0 | 11.3 | 0.1 | 5.0 | 0.6 |
| 2001/02 | 6.8 | 2.3 | 15.5 | 0.0 | 10.1 | 0.1 | 4.9 | 1.1 |
| 2002/03 | 5.9 | 2.1 | 12.3 | 0.0 | 6.8 | 0.1 | 5.2 | 1.5 |
| 2003/04 | 5.7 | 2.5 | 14.5 | 0.0 | 9.4 | 0.1 | 5.2 | 1.4 |
| 2004/05 | 6.1 | 2.6 | 16.0 | 0.0 | 11.8 | 0.1 | 5.0 | 0.6 |
| 2005/06 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 14.5 | 0.0 | 9.6 | 0.1 | 5.0 | 0.5 |
| 2006/07 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 15.2 | 0.0 | 10.5 | 0.1 | 4.9 | 0.3 |
| 2007/08 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 15.0 | 0.0 | 10.0 | 0.1 | 4.9 | 0.4 |
| Australia | | | | | | | | |
| 1999/00 | 12.2 | 2.0 | 24.8 | 0.1 | 17.8 | 2.5 | 5.2 | 4.6 |
| 2000/01 | 12.1 | 1.8 | 22.1 | 0.1 | 15.9 | 2.6 | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| 2001/02 | 11.6 | 2.1 | 24.3 | 0.1 | 16.4 | 2.7 | 5.4 | 8.0 |
| 2002/03 | 11.1 | 0.9 | 10.1 | 0.3 | 9.1 | 3.4 | 6.1 | 3.2 |
| 2003/04 | 13.1 | 2.0 | 26.1 | 0.1 | 18.0 | 3.2 | 5.9 | 5.4 |
| 2004/05 | 13.4 | 1.6 | 21.9 | 0.1 | 14.7 | 3.2 | 5.9 | 6.8 |
| 2005/06 | 12.5 | 2.0 | 25.4 | 0.1 | 16.0 | 3.7 | 6.4 | 9.8 |
| 2006/07 | 11.2 | 0.9 | 9.9 | 0.1 | 9.0 | 4.7 | 7.4 | 3.4 |
| 2007/08 | 12.2 | 1.1 | 13.0 | 0.1 | 8.0 | 3.2 | 5.9 | 2.6 |
| Canada | | | | | | | | |
| 1999/00 | 10.4 | 2.6 | 26.9 | 0.2 | 19.2 | 4.1 | 8.1 | 7.3 |
| 2000/01 | 11.0 | 2.4 | 26.5 | 0.2 | 17.3 | 3.0 | 7.0 | 9.7 |
| 2001/02 | 10.6 | 1.9 | 20.6 | 0.3 | 16.3 | 3.6 | 7.7 | 6.5 |
| 2002/03 | 8.8 | 1.8 | 16.2 | 0.4 | 9.4 | 3.8 | 8.0 | 5.7 |
| 2003/04 | 10.2 | 2.3 | 23.0 | 0.2 | 15.8 | 3.1 | 7.2 | 6.0 |
| 2004/05 | 9.4 | 2.6 | 24.8 | 0.3 | 14.9 | 4.1 | 8.2 | 7.9 |
| 2005/06 | 9.4 | 2.7 | 25.7 | 0.3 | 16.0 | 4.2 | 8.3 | 9.6 |
| 2006/07 | 9.7 | 2.6 | 25.3 | 0.3 | 19.6 | 4.3 | 8.7 | 6.8 |
| 2007/08 | 8.6 | 2.3 | 20.1 | 0.3 | 14.0 | 3.5 | 8.1 | 5.1 |
| Total Wheat Competitors | | | | | | | | |
| 1999/00 | 28.7 | 2.4 | 68.1 | 0.3 | 48.6 | 6.6 | 18.2 | 12.5 |
| 2000/01 | 29.5 | 2.2 | 64.9 | 0.3 | 44.5 | 5.7 | 17.4 | 15.8 |
| 2001/02 | 29.0 | 2.1 | 60.4 | 0.4 | 42.8 | 6.4 | 18.1 | 15.7 |
| 2002/03 | 25.8 | 1.5 | 38.6 | 0.7 | 25.3 | 7.3 | 19.3 | 10.5 |

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

| Country Mktg Year | Area Harvested | Yield | Production | MY Imports | MY Exports | Feed Consumpti | Total Consumpti | Ending Stocks |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| 2003/04 | 29.0 | 2.2 | 63.7 | 0.3 | 43.3 | 6.4 | 18.3 | 12.8 |
| 2004/05 | 28.9 | 2.2 | 62.7 | 0.3 | 41.5 | 7.3 | 19.1 | 15.3 |
| 2005/06 | 26.9 | 2.4 | 65.6 | 0.4 | 41.6 | 8.0 | 19.7 | 20.0 |
| 2006/07 | 26.2 | 1.9 | 50.4 | 0.4 | 39.1 | 9.1 | 21.0 | 10.6 |
| 2007/08 | 26.0 | 1.8 | 48.1 | 0.4 | 32.0 | 6.8 | 18.9 | 8.1 |
| India | | | | | | | | |
| 1999/00 | 27.4 | 2.6 | 70.8 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 68.8 | 13.1 |
| 2000/01 | 27.5 | 2.8 | 76.4 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 66.8 | 21.5 |
| 2001/02 | 25.7 | 2.7 | 69.7 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 0.5 | 65.1 | 23.0 |
| 2002/03 | 25.9 | 2.8 | 71.8 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 0.6 | 74.3 | 15.7 |
| 2003/04 | 24.9 | 2.6 | 65.1 | 0.0 | 5.7 | 0.6 | 68.3 | 6.9 |
| 2004/05 | 26.6 | 2.7 | 72.2 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 72.8 | 4.1 |
| 2005/06 | 26.5 | 2.6 | 68.6 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 70.0 | 2.0 |
| 2006/07 | 26.4 | 2.6 | 69.4 | 6.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 73.4 | 4.5 |
| 2007/08 | 28.0 | 2.7 | 74.9 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 75.9 | 5.5 |
| Turkey | | | | | | | | |
| 1999/00 | 8.7 | 1.9 | 16.5 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 16.8 | 1.6 |
| 2000/01 | 8.7 | 2.1 | 18.0 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 16.7 | 1.7 |
| 2001/02 | 8.5 | 1.8 | 15.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 16.5 | 1.0 |
| 2002/03 | 8.6 | 2.0 | 16.8 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 16.8 | 1.5 |
| 2003/04 | 8.6 | 2.0 | 16.8 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 16.8 | 1.7 |
| 2004/05 | 8.6 | 2.2 | 18.5 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 16.8 | 1.8 |
| 2005/06 | 8.6 | 2.2 | 18.5 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 16.1 | 1.1 |
| 2006/07 | 8.6 | 2.0 | 17.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 16.7 | 1.8 |
| 2007/08 | 8.6 | 1.8 | 15.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 16.5 | 0.8 |

Notes: Wheat trade statistics are on July/June year.

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

| Country Mktg Year | Area Harvested | Yield | Production | MY Imports | MY Exports | Feed Consumpti | Total Consumpti | Ending Stocks |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| Argentina | | | | | | | | |
| 1999/00 | 3.1 | 5.5 | 17.2 | 0.0 | 11.9 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 0.5 |
| 2000/01 | 2.8 | 5.5 | 15.4 | 0.0 | 9.7 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 0.6 |
| 2001/02 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 14.7 | 0.0 | 10.9 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 0.3 |
| 2002/03 | 2.5 | 6.3 | 15.5 | 0.0 | 11.2 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 0.5 |
| 2003/04 | 2.3 | 6.5 | 15.0 | 0.0 | 10.9 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 0.2 |
| 2004/05 | 2.8 | 7.4 | 20.5 | 0.0 | 14.6 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 1.0 |
| 2005/06 | 2.4 | 6.5 | 15.8 | 0.1 | 9.5 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 1.2 |
| 2006/07 | 2.8 | 8.0 | 22.5 | 0.0 | 15.3 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 1.7 |
| 2007/08 | 3.0 | 7.5 | 22.5 | 0.0 | 16.0 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 1.5 |
| China, Peoples Republic of | | | | | | | | |
| 1999/00 | 25.9 | 4.9 | 128.1 | 0.1 | 9.9 | 89.5 | 117.3 | 123.8 |
| 2000/01 | 23.1 | 4.6 | 106.0 | 0.1 | 7.3 | 92.0 | 120.2 | 102.4 |
| 2001/02 | 24.3 | 4.7 | 114.1 | 0.0 | 8.6 | 94.0 | 123.1 | 84.8 |
| 2002/03 | 24.6 | 4.9 | 121.3 | 0.0 | 15.2 | 96.0 | 125.9 | 65.0 |
| 2003/04 | 24.1 | 4.8 | 115.8 | 0.0 | 7.6 | 97.0 | 128.4 | 44.9 |
| 2004/05 | 25.4 | 5.1 | 130.3 | 0.0 | 7.6 | 98.0 | 131.0 | 36.6 |
| 2005/06 | 26.4 | 5.3 | 139.4 | 0.1 | 3.7 | 101.0 | 137.0 | 35.3 |
| 2006/07 | 27.0 | 5.4 | 145.5 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 103.0 | 143.0 | 32.5 |
| 2007/08 | 28.0 | 5.2 | 145.0 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 105.0 | 148.0 | 28.1 |
| South Africa, Republic of | | | | | | | | |
| 1999/00 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 11.5 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 4.1 | 8.9 | 2.0 |
| 2000/01 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 8.0 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 4.1 | 8.7 | 0.5 |
| 2001/02 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 10.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 3.9 | 8.4 | 1.9 |
| 2002/03 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 9.7 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 4.0 | 8.5 | 2.4 |
| 2003/04 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 9.7 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 4.1 | 8.7 | 3.0 |
| 2004/05 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 11.7 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 5.0 | 9.7 | 3.2 |
| 2005/06 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 6.9 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 4.0 | 8.2 | 2.3 |
| 2006/07 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 7.3 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 4.4 | 8.6 | 2.0 |
| 2007/08 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 10.0 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 4.8 | 9.2 | 2.3 |
| Brazil | | | | | | | | |
| 1999/00 | 12.6 | 2.5 | 31.6 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 28.5 | 33.5 | 1.7 |
| 2000/01 | 13.0 | 3.2 | 41.5 | 0.2 | 6.3 | 29.5 | 34.5 | 2.7 |
| 2001/02 | 11.8 | 3.0 | 35.5 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 29.5 | 35.0 | 1.5 |
| 2002/03 | 13.0 | 3.4 | 44.5 | 0.7 | 4.6 | 30.0 | 35.8 | 6.3 |
| 2003/04 | 12.4 | 3.4 | 42.0 | 0.4 | 4.4 | 30.5 | 36.3 | 7.9 |
| 2004/05 | 11.6 | 3.0 | 35.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 32.1 | 38.5 | 4.2 |

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

| Country Mktg Year | Area Harvested | Yield | Production | MY Imports | MY Exports | Feed Consumpti | Total Consumpti | Ending Stocks |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| 2005/06 | 12.9 | 3.2 | 41.7 | 1.1 | 4.5 | 33.0 | 39.5 | 3.0 |
| 2006/07 | 14.0 | 3.6 | 51.0 | 0.9 | 9.7 | 34.5 | 41.0 | 4.2 |
| 2007/08 | 14.0 | 3.6 | 50.0 | 0.8 | 8.0 | 36.0 | 42.5 | 4.5 |
| Total Corn Competitors | | | | | | | | |
| 1999/00 | 45.4 | 4.1 | 188.4 | 1.7 | 23.5 | 126.1 | 165.2 | 128.0 |
| 2000/01 | 42.1 | 4.1 | 171.0 | 0.8 | 24.5 | 129.5 | 169.0 | 106.2 |
| 2001/02 | 42.1 | 4.1 | 174.3 | 1.3 | 22.6 | 130.1 | 170.7 | 88.6 |
| 2002/03 | 43.7 | 4.4 | 191.0 | 1.2 | 32.2 | 132.5 | 174.3 | 74.2 |
| 2003/04 | 42.1 | 4.3 | 182.5 | 0.6 | 23.7 | 134.4 | 177.8 | 55.9 |
| 2004/05 | 43.0 | 4.6 | 197.5 | 0.9 | 25.0 | 138.6 | 184.4 | 44.9 |
| 2005/06 | 43.7 | 4.7 | 203.8 | 2.2 | 18.3 | 142.4 | 190.9 | 41.7 |
| 2006/07 | 46.7 | 4.8 | 226.3 | 2.4 | 30.8 | 146.7 | 199.3 | 40.4 |
| 2007/08 | 48.2 | 4.7 | 227.5 | 1.1 | 26.3 | 150.6 | 206.4 | 36.3 |

Notes: Corn Trade Statistics are on an Oct/Sept year.

Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

| Country Mktg Year | Area Harvested | Yield | Production | MY Imports | MY Exports | Feed Consumpti | Total Consumpti | Ending Stocks |
|-------------------|----------------|-------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Australia | | | | | | | | |
| 1999/00 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 0.4 |
| 2000/01 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 6.7 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.0 |
| 2001/02 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 1.8 |
| 2002/03 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 0.9 |
| 2003/04 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 10.4 | 0.0 | 6.4 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 1.9 |
| 2004/05 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 7.7 | 0.0 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 1.9 |
| 2005/06 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 9.6 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 2.8 |
| 2006/07 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 0.9 |
| 2007/08 | 4.4 | 1.3 | 5.8 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 0.9 |
| Canada | | | | | | | | |
| 1999/00 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 13.2 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 9.9 | 11.4 | 2.8 |
| 2000/01 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 13.2 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 10.1 | 11.6 | 2.5 |
| 2001/02 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 10.8 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 8.9 | 10.3 | 2.0 |
| 2002/03 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 7.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 6.5 | 7.9 | 1.5 |
| 2003/04 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 12.2 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 8.4 | 9.7 | 2.1 |
| 2004/05 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 12.6 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 8.8 | 10.1 | 3.4 |
| 2005/06 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 11.7 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 8.4 | 9.6 | 3.3 |
| 2006/07 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 9.6 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 8.9 | 10.2 | 1.5 |
| 2007/08 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 11.0 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 7.8 | 9.1 | 1.2 |
| EU-27 | | | | | | | | |
| 1999/00 | 14.7 | 4.0 | 59.3 | 0.2 | 9.7 | 38.5 | 53.2 | 11.7 |
| 2000/01 | 14.1 | 4.3 | 59.9 | 0.4 | 7.2 | 41.0 | 55.8 | 9.0 |
| 2001/02 | 14.1 | 4.2 | 58.8 | 1.4 | 4.2 | 39.7 | 54.9 | 10.0 |
| 2002/03 | 14.0 | 4.2 | 58.2 | 1.1 | 5.2 | 39.3 | 55.4 | 8.7 |
| 2003/04 | 14.1 | 4.0 | 55.8 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 41.8 | 58.0 | 4.5 |
| 2004/05 | 13.7 | 4.7 | 64.1 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 38.6 | 54.6 | 11.1 |
| 2005/06 | 13.8 | 4.0 | 54.8 | 0.1 | 3.3 | 38.2 | 54.1 | 8.5 |
| 2006/07 | 13.7 | 4.1 | 56.2 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 40.0 | 55.9 | 5.6 |
| 2007/08 | 13.7 | 4.2 | 57.7 | 0.2 | 4.5 | 38.5 | 54.3 | 4.7 |

Notes: Barley trade statistics are on October/September year.

Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

| Country Mktg Year | Area Harvested | Yield | Production | MY Imports | MY Exports | Feed Consumpti | Total Consumpti | Ending Stocks |
|-------------------|----------------|-------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Argentina | | | | | | | | |
| 1999/00 | 0.7 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 0.7 |
| 2000/01 | 0.6 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 0.4 |
| 2001/02 | 0.5 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 0.5 |
| 2002/03 | 0.6 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 0.4 |
| 2003/04 | 0.5 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 0.4 |
| 2004/05 | 0.6 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 0.3 |
| 2005/06 | 0.5 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 0.1 |
| 2006/07 | 0.6 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 0.2 |
| 2007/08 | 0.7 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 0.1 |
| Australia | | | | | | | | |
| 1999/00 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| 2000/01 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| 2001/02 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.1 |
| 2002/03 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.1 |
| 2003/04 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.1 |
| 2004/05 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 0.1 |
| 2005/06 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 0.1 |
| 2006/07 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 2007/08 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 0.1 |

Notes: Sorghum trade statistics are on October/September year.

U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

| | Area Harvested | Yield | Rough Production | Production | Imports | TY Imports | Exports | TY Exports | Feed Dom. Consumption | Domestic Consumption | Ending Stocks |
|----------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| Wheat | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2002/03 | 18,544 | 2 | nr | 43,705 | 2,106 | 1,958 | 23,139 | 22,834 | 3,150 | 30,448 | 13,374 |
| 2003/04 | 21,474 | 3 | nr | 63,814 | 1,715 | 1,760 | 31,524 | 32,295 | 5,521 | 32,507 | 14,872 |
| 2004/05 | 20,234 | 3 | nr | 58,738 | 1,921 | 1,946 | 29,009 | 28,464 | 4,955 | 31,823 | 14,699 |
| 2005/06 | 20,283 | 3 | nr | 57,280 | 2,214 | 2,309 | 27,291 | 27,424 | 4,347 | 31,357 | 15,545 |
| 2006/07 | 18,943 | 3 | nr | 49,316 | 3,317 | 3,395 | 24,729 | 25,025 | 3,416 | 31,035 | 12,414 |
| 2007/08 | 20,644 | 3 | nr | 56,247 | 2,449 | 2,900 | 31,978 | 32,500 | 3,402 | 31,515 | 7,617 |
| Corn | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2002/03 | 28,057 | 8 | nr | 227,767 | 367 | 374 | 40,334 | 40,924 | 141,303 | 200,748 | 27,603 |
| 2003/04 | 28,710 | 9 | nr | 256,278 | 358 | 356 | 48,258 | 48,809 | 147,197 | 211,644 | 24,337 |
| 2004/05 | 29,798 | 10 | nr | 299,914 | 275 | 281 | 46,181 | 45,347 | 156,428 | 224,648 | 53,697 |
| 2005/06 | 30,399 | 9 | nr | 282,311 | 224 | 210 | 54,201 | 56,084 | 156,337 | 232,063 | 49,968 |
| 2006/07 | 28,590 | 9 | nr | 267,598 | 304 | 320 | 53,970 | 54,150 | 142,189 | 230,783 | 33,117 |
| 2007/08 | 34,832 | 10 | nr | 334,476 | 381 | 375 | 62,233 | 62,000 | 143,517 | 260,108 | 45,633 |
| Sorghum | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2002/03 | 2,883 | 3 | nr | 9,163 | 1 | 1 | 4,681 | 4,877 | 4,328 | 4,939 | 1,093 |
| 2003/04 | 3,156 | 3 | nr | 10,446 | 0 | 0 | 5,049 | 4,845 | 4,624 | 5,638 | 852 |
| 2004/05 | 2,637 | 4 | nr | 11,523 | 1 | 1 | 4,675 | 4,541 | 4,860 | 6,255 | 1,446 |
| 2005/06 | 2,321 | 4 | nr | 9,981 | 0 | 0 | 4,936 | 4,961 | 3,553 | 4,823 | 1,668 |
| 2006/07 | 1,998 | 4 | nr | 7,050 | 2 | 2 | 3,994 | 4,497 | 2,769 | 3,912 | 814 |
| 2007/08 | 2,712 | 5 | nr | 13,073 | 0 | 0 | 6,985 | 7,000 | 4,572 | 5,461 | 1,441 |
| Barley | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2002/03 | 1,669 | 3 | nr | 4,940 | 402 | 282 | 659 | 552 | 1,819 | 5,179 | 1,510 |
| 2003/04 | 1,913 | 3 | nr | 6,059 | 449 | 497 | 409 | 384 | 1,617 | 4,990 | 2,619 |
| 2004/05 | 1,627 | 4 | nr | 6,091 | 264 | 157 | 506 | 771 | 2,238 | 5,672 | 2,796 |
| 2005/06 | 1,323 | 3 | nr | 4,613 | 117 | 124 | 606 | 357 | 1,132 | 4,570 | 2,350 |
| 2006/07 | 1,194 | 3 | nr | 3,923 | 264 | 354 | 441 | 528 | 1,209 | 4,596 | 1,500 |
| 2007/08 | 1,420 | 3 | nr | 4,612 | 435 | 450 | 1,089 | 1,000 | 1,089 | 4,354 | 1,104 |
| Oats | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2002/03 | 833 | 2 | nr | 1,684 | 1,640 | 1,777 | 38 | 39 | 2,435 | 3,480 | 723 |
| 2003/04 | 898 | 2 | nr | 2,096 | 1,547 | 1,302 | 36 | 38 | 2,330 | 3,389 | 941 |
| 2004/05 | 723 | 2 | nr | 1,679 | 1,557 | 1,629 | 39 | 31 | 2,223 | 3,297 | 841 |
| 2005/06 | 738 | 2 | nr | 1,667 | 1,572 | 1,831 | 30 | 40 | 2,217 | 3,287 | 763 |
| 2006/07 | 634 | 2 | nr | 1,359 | 1,831 | 1,794 | 38 | 33 | 2,104 | 3,181 | 734 |
| 2007/08 | 609 | 2 | nr | 1,330 | 1,896 | 1,800 | 29 | 30 | 2,186 | 3,275 | 656 |
| Rye | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | Area Harvested | Yield | Rough Production | Production | Imports | TY Imports | Exports | TY Exports | Feed Dom. Consumption | Domestic Consumption | Ending Stocks |
|---------------------|----------------|-------|------------------|------------|---------|------------|---------|------------|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| 2002/03 | 106 | 2 | nr | 165 | 156 | 109 | 3 | 2 | 85 | 321 | 11 |
| 2003/04 | 129 | 2 | nr | 219 | 83 | 101 | 1 | 2 | 62 | 297 | 15 |
| 2004/05 | 121 | 2 | nr | 210 | 143 | 174 | 4 | 2 | 107 | 344 | 20 |
| 2005/06 | 113 | 2 | nr | 191 | 139 | 130 | 0 | 1 | 96 | 332 | 18 |
| 2006/07 | 111 | 2 | nr | 183 | 150 | 136 | 2 | 2 | 100 | 337 | 12 |
| 2007/08 | 117 | 2 | nr | 201 | 127 | 100 | 3 | 5 | 89 | 324 | 13 |
| Rice, Milled | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2002/03 | 1,298 | 7 | 9,570 | 6,536 | 471 | 458 | 3,860 | 3,834 | nr | 3,534 | 829 |
| 2003/04 | 1,213 | 7 | 9,068 | 6,420 | 478 | 477 | 3,310 | 3,090 | nr | 3,656 | 761 |
| 2004/05 | 1,346 | 8 | 10,540 | 7,462 | 419 | 419 | 3,496 | 3,862 | nr | 3,935 | 1,211 |
| 2005/06 | 1,361 | 7 | 10,125 | 7,113 | 544 | 633 | 3,660 | 3,307 | nr | 3,838 | 1,370 |
| 2006/07 | 1,142 | 8 | 8,788 | 6,248 | 654 | 675 | 2,945 | 3,100 | nr | 4,059 | 1,268 |
| 2007/08 | 1,105 | 8 | 8,977 | 6,329 | 683 | 700 | 3,486 | 3,500 | nr | 3,992 | 802 |

Notes: Wheat trade year statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats trade year statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice trade year statistics are for subsequent calendar year.

Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

| | Area Harvested | Yield | Production TY | Exports | Feed Dom. Consumpti | Domestic Consumpti | Ending Stocks |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Wheat and Coarse Grains | | | | | | | |
| 1978/79 | 569.7 | 2.1 | 1,183.1 | 161.8 | 556.8 | 1,138.1 | 278.2 |
| 1979/80 | 569.0 | 2.0 | 1,153.1 | 182.6 | 573.9 | 1,157.6 | 273.7 |
| 1980/81 | 577.6 | 2.0 | 1,159.3 | 200.6 | 562.6 | 1,179.2 | 255.2 |
| 1981/82 | 587.8 | 2.0 | 1,204.0 | 196.9 | 573.5 | 1,178.3 | 281.0 |
| 1982/83 | 576.9 | 2.2 | 1,248.0 | 189.6 | 593.4 | 1,197.1 | 332.1 |
| 1983/84 | 563.8 | 2.1 | 1,162.5 | 193.2 | 588.4 | 1,216.2 | 278.5 |
| 1984/85 | 567.0 | 2.3 | 1,315.0 | 203.6 | 609.9 | 1,253.6 | 339.9 |
| 1985/86 | 570.9 | 2.3 | 1,328.5 | 165.2 | 613.1 | 1,247.9 | 420.5 |
| 1986/87 | 565.6 | 2.4 | 1,348.0 | 174.7 | 644.2 | 1,299.5 | 468.9 |
| 1987/88 | 544.7 | 2.4 | 1,285.0 | 202.2 | 655.2 | 1,329.8 | 422.0 |
| 1988/89 | 542.2 | 2.2 | 1,218.0 | 203.3 | 618.2 | 1,302.6 | 337.4 |
| 1989/90 | 548.4 | 2.4 | 1,327.7 | 208.9 | 643.1 | 1,346.4 | 318.7 |
| 1990/91 | 548.8 | 2.6 | 1,416.7 | 190.1 | 667.0 | 1,369.6 | 365.8 |
| 1991/92 | 545.3 | 2.5 | 1,355.4 | 207.5 | 649.9 | 1,364.8 | 356.4 |
| 1992/93 | 549.3 | 2.6 | 1,431.0 | 205.2 | 662.3 | 1,389.5 | 395.0 |
| 1993/94 | 540.5 | 2.5 | 1,356.2 | 188.2 | 654.0 | 1,388.8 | 362.4 |
| 1994/95 | 537.8 | 2.6 | 1,392.4 | 200.1 | 666.7 | 1,396.3 | 358.6 |
| 1995/96 | 533.6 | 2.5 | 1,339.1 | 187.5 | 636.3 | 1,380.4 | 317.3 |
| 1996/97 | 553.6 | 2.7 | 1,491.9 | 198.4 | 669.3 | 1,442.7 | 366.5 |
| 1997/98 | 539.8 | 2.8 | 1,491.6 | 190.3 | 680.1 | 1,445.0 | 413.1 |
| 1998/99 | 533.6 | 2.8 | 1,480.9 | 198.7 | 678.8 | 1,448.7 | 445.4 |
| 1999/00 | 515.1 | 2.8 | 1,463.6 | 214.3 | 684.8 | 1,467.7 | 440.7 |
| 2000/01 | 514.4 | 2.8 | 1,444.0 | 205.1 | 693.1 | 1,468.4 | 416.3 |
| 2001/02 | 516.2 | 2.9 | 1,475.3 | 208.5 | 708.0 | 1,492.3 | 399.3 |
| 2002/03 | 507.9 | 2.8 | 1,443.8 | 209.8 | 706.6 | 1,506.7 | 336.3 |
| 2003/04 | 515.9 | 2.9 | 1,470.4 | 205.9 | 710.7 | 1,534.1 | 272.6 |
| 2004/05 | 517.4 | 3.2 | 1,642.6 | 213.9 | 747.5 | 1,586.8 | 328.4 |
| 2005/06 | 519.3 | 3.1 | 1,599.2 | 221.7 | 746.5 | 1,616.0 | 311.6 |
| 2006/07 | 515.5 | 3.1 | 1,574.3 | 228.7 | 735.4 | 1,626.5 | 259.4 |
| 2007/08 | 531.1 | 3.1 | 1,656.7 | 224.9 | 743.2 | 1,673.0 | 243.0 |

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year. "Stocks as a Percent of Consumption" represents the ratio of marketing year ending stocks to total consumption.

World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

| | Area Harvested | Yield | Production | TY Exports | Feed Dom. Consumpti | Domestic Consumpti | Ending Stocks |
|----------------------|----------------|-------|------------|------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| Wheat | | | | | | | |
| 1978/79 | 228.9 | 1.9 | 438.9 | 71.3 | 89.8 | 413.3 | 134.8 |
| 1979/80 | 227.8 | 1.8 | 417.5 | 85.5 | 94.0 | 431.9 | 120.5 |
| 1980/81 | 236.9 | 1.8 | 435.9 | 93.2 | 91.2 | 444.1 | 112.7 |
| 1981/82 | 238.9 | 1.9 | 445.0 | 100.5 | 90.6 | 445.1 | 112.5 |
| 1982/83 | 238.4 | 2.0 | 472.7 | 97.7 | 92.8 | 455.6 | 129.9 |
| 1983/84 | 229.9 | 2.1 | 484.3 | 101.2 | 95.6 | 468.9 | 145.3 |
| 1984/85 | 231.7 | 2.2 | 508.9 | 104.7 | 99.9 | 486.2 | 168.0 |
| 1985/86 | 229.8 | 2.2 | 494.8 | 83.6 | 97.2 | 484.5 | 178.3 |
| 1986/87 | 227.9 | 2.3 | 524.1 | 89.7 | 113.2 | 511.3 | 191.1 |
| 1987/88 | 219.7 | 2.3 | 497.9 | 114.1 | 113.6 | 530.3 | 158.6 |
| 1988/89 | 217.4 | 2.3 | 495.0 | 104.3 | 104.0 | 519.6 | 134.0 |
| 1989/90 | 225.8 | 2.4 | 533.2 | 103.9 | 103.7 | 531.0 | 136.2 |
| 1990/91 | 231.4 | 2.5 | 588.0 | 101.3 | 130.1 | 553.7 | 170.5 |
| 1991/92 | 222.5 | 2.4 | 542.9 | 111.4 | 113.8 | 551.5 | 162.0 |
| 1992/93 | 222.8 | 2.5 | 561.6 | 113.2 | 110.9 | 547.6 | 175.7 |
| 1993/94 | 222.1 | 2.5 | 558.0 | 101.7 | 108.0 | 552.4 | 181.4 |
| 1994/95 | 214.4 | 2.4 | 523.2 | 101.5 | 99.6 | 542.4 | 162.1 |
| 1995/96 | 218.8 | 2.5 | 537.9 | 99.2 | 91.9 | 544.8 | 155.3 |
| 1996/97 | 230.2 | 2.5 | 582.6 | 104.0 | 96.7 | 573.4 | 164.5 |
| 1997/98 | 228.4 | 2.7 | 610.0 | 104.5 | 100.9 | 577.5 | 197.0 |
| 1998/99 | 225.1 | 2.6 | 590.0 | 102.0 | 103.6 | 579.1 | 207.9 |
| 1999/00 | 215.4 | 2.7 | 585.8 | 112.0 | 98.9 | 585.1 | 208.5 |
| 2000/01 | 217.6 | 2.7 | 581.5 | 102.3 | 104.1 | 584.2 | 205.8 |
| 2001/02 | 214.7 | 2.7 | 581.2 | 108.0 | 107.4 | 585.4 | 201.6 |
| 2002/03 | 214.6 | 2.6 | 568.4 | 107.1 | 111.7 | 603.7 | 166.3 |
| 2003/04 | 209.6 | 2.6 | 554.4 | 103.5 | 96.2 | 588.4 | 132.4 |
| 2004/05 | 217.7 | 2.9 | 626.8 | 112.7 | 105.4 | 608.6 | 150.6 |
| 2005/06 | 218.4 | 2.8 | 621.7 | 113.3 | 111.3 | 624.4 | 147.8 |
| 2006/07 | 211.9 | 2.8 | 593.7 | 115.0 | 105.6 | 617.2 | 124.3 |
| 2007/08 | 216.7 | 2.8 | 602.3 | 106.8 | 98.3 | 616.5 | 110.1 |
| Coarse Grains | | | | | | | |
| 1978/79 | 340.8 | 2.2 | 744.1 | 90.5 | 467.0 | 724.8 | 143.3 |
| 1979/80 | 341.1 | 2.2 | 735.5 | 97.1 | 479.9 | 725.6 | 153.2 |
| 1980/81 | 340.7 | 2.1 | 723.5 | 107.4 | 471.4 | 735.1 | 142.6 |
| 1981/82 | 348.9 | 2.2 | 759.0 | 96.4 | 482.9 | 733.2 | 168.4 |
| 1982/83 | 338.6 | 2.3 | 775.3 | 92.0 | 500.6 | 741.5 | 202.2 |
| 1983/84 | 333.9 | 2.0 | 678.2 | 92.0 | 492.7 | 747.3 | 133.1 |
| 1984/85 | 335.3 | 2.4 | 806.1 | 98.9 | 510.0 | 767.4 | 171.9 |
| 1985/86 | 341.1 | 2.4 | 833.7 | 81.6 | 515.9 | 763.4 | 242.2 |
| 1986/87 | 337.7 | 2.4 | 823.9 | 85.0 | 531.0 | 788.2 | 277.9 |
| 1987/88 | 325.0 | 2.4 | 787.1 | 88.1 | 541.6 | 799.5 | 263.3 |
| 1988/89 | 324.9 | 2.2 | 723.0 | 99.0 | 514.2 | 782.9 | 203.4 |
| 1989/90 | 322.6 | 2.5 | 794.5 | 105.0 | 539.4 | 815.4 | 182.5 |
| 1990/91 | 317.5 | 2.6 | 828.6 | 88.9 | 537.0 | 815.9 | 195.2 |
| 1991/92 | 322.8 | 2.5 | 812.5 | 96.2 | 536.1 | 813.3 | 194.4 |
| 1992/93 | 326.4 | 2.7 | 869.3 | 91.9 | 551.4 | 841.9 | 219.3 |
| 1993/94 | 318.4 | 2.5 | 798.1 | 86.5 | 546.1 | 836.4 | 181.1 |
| 1994/95 | 323.5 | 2.7 | 869.2 | 98.6 | 567.2 | 853.8 | 196.5 |
| 1995/96 | 314.8 | 2.5 | 801.2 | 88.2 | 544.4 | 835.6 | 162.1 |
| 1996/97 | 323.5 | 2.8 | 909.3 | 94.4 | 572.7 | 869.3 | 202.1 |
| 1997/98 | 311.4 | 2.8 | 881.6 | 85.8 | 579.1 | 867.5 | 216.2 |

| | Area Harvested | Yield | Production TY | Exports | Feed Dom. Consumpti | Domestic Consumpti | Ending Stocks |
|---------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| 1998/99 | 308.6 | 2.9 | 891.0 | 96.7 | 575.2 | 869.6 | 237.5 |
| 1999/00 | 299.7 | 2.9 | 877.7 | 102.4 | 585.9 | 882.6 | 232.2 |
| 2000/01 | 296.8 | 2.9 | 862.5 | 102.7 | 588.9 | 884.2 | 210.5 |
| 2001/02 | 301.5 | 3.0 | 894.1 | 100.5 | 600.6 | 906.9 | 197.7 |
| 2002/03 | 293.2 | 3.0 | 875.3 | 102.7 | 594.9 | 903.0 | 170.0 |
| 2003/04 | 306.4 | 3.0 | 916.0 | 102.4 | 614.6 | 945.7 | 140.3 |
| 2004/05 | 299.7 | 3.4 | 1,015.7 | 101.2 | 642.1 | 978.2 | 177.8 |
| 2005/06 | 300.8 | 3.2 | 977.5 | 108.4 | 635.2 | 991.6 | 163.7 |
| 2006/07 | 303.6 | 3.2 | 980.6 | 113.6 | 629.8 | 1,009.3 | 135.1 |
| 2007/08 | 314.4 | 3.4 | 1,054.3 | 118.1 | 644.9 | 1,056.4 | 133.0 |

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year. 'Stocks as a Percent of Consumption' represents the ratio of marketing year ending stocks to total consumption.

World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

| | Area Harvested | Yield | Production | TY Exports | Feed Dom. Consumpti | Domestic Consumpti | Ending Stocks |
|---------------|----------------|-------|------------|------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| Corn | | | | | | | |
| 1978/79 | 126.0 | 3.1 | 392.1 | 67.1 | 247.0 | 378.0 | 91.4 |
| 1979/80 | 127.3 | 3.3 | 425.6 | 73.2 | 277.1 | 405.8 | 111.2 |
| 1980/81 | 131.2 | 3.1 | 408.7 | 77.8 | 279.2 | 417.9 | 102.5 |
| 1981/82 | 133.0 | 3.3 | 441.8 | 66.9 | 286.1 | 417.1 | 127.2 |
| 1982/83 | 125.2 | 3.5 | 439.9 | 63.2 | 293.5 | 417.3 | 149.8 |
| 1983/84 | 119.7 | 2.9 | 348.3 | 61.1 | 271.1 | 409.1 | 89.0 |
| 1984/85 | 129.0 | 3.6 | 458.4 | 66.1 | 289.5 | 429.2 | 118.2 |
| 1985/86 | 131.0 | 3.7 | 479.0 | 53.8 | 284.3 | 419.5 | 177.7 |
| 1986/87 | 131.9 | 3.6 | 475.4 | 56.9 | 304.6 | 448.3 | 204.9 |
| 1987/88 | 127.2 | 3.5 | 451.0 | 58.8 | 316.5 | 458.3 | 197.5 |
| 1988/89 | 126.3 | 3.2 | 400.9 | 66.0 | 306.8 | 453.2 | 145.2 |
| 1989/90 | 127.5 | 3.6 | 462.0 | 74.5 | 324.8 | 474.4 | 132.8 |
| 1990/91 | 129.4 | 3.7 | 482.1 | 58.8 | 318.5 | 473.7 | 141.2 |
| 1991/92 | 132.7 | 3.7 | 493.2 | 63.0 | 334.4 | 493.6 | 140.9 |
| 1992/93 | 133.3 | 4.0 | 536.1 | 62.6 | 348.8 | 512.5 | 162.5 |
| 1993/94 | 130.9 | 3.6 | 476.0 | 57.4 | 342.1 | 509.3 | 129.3 |
| 1994/95 | 135.3 | 4.1 | 559.0 | 71.9 | 371.3 | 535.4 | 152.9 |
| 1995/96 | 134.9 | 3.8 | 516.1 | 64.8 | 365.1 | 536.3 | 132.7 |
| 1996/97 | 141.7 | 4.2 | 592.9 | 66.7 | 387.6 | 560.0 | 165.6 |
| 1997/98 | 136.3 | 4.2 | 574.2 | 63.1 | 401.1 | 573.7 | 166.2 |
| 1998/99 | 139.3 | 4.3 | 605.8 | 68.7 | 404.5 | 581.5 | 190.4 |
| 1999/00 | 139.0 | 4.4 | 607.6 | 72.3 | 422.8 | 605.2 | 192.9 |
| 2000/01 | 137.2 | 4.3 | 590.7 | 75.9 | 427.9 | 610.0 | 173.7 |
| 2001/02 | 137.9 | 4.4 | 600.2 | 72.8 | 436.2 | 623.5 | 150.3 |
| 2002/03 | 137.9 | 4.4 | 603.3 | 76.9 | 433.1 | 628.1 | 125.6 |
| 2003/04 | 142.0 | 4.4 | 627.2 | 79.1 | 445.1 | 648.9 | 103.9 |
| 2004/05 | 145.0 | 4.9 | 714.8 | 76.0 | 473.4 | 688.0 | 130.7 |
| 2005/06 | 145.5 | 4.8 | 696.4 | 82.6 | 476.3 | 704.0 | 123.0 |
| 2006/07 | 148.6 | 4.7 | 703.9 | 90.7 | 472.2 | 720.7 | 106.2 |
| 2007/08 | 156.9 | 4.9 | 769.3 | 92.9 | 484.2 | 766.4 | 109.1 |
| Barley | | | | | | | |
| 1978/79 | 80.9 | 2.2 | 175.6 | 10.6 | 123.9 | 171.2 | 24.3 |
| 1979/80 | 84.0 | 1.8 | 153.8 | 10.2 | 118.5 | 159.2 | 18.9 |
| 1980/81 | 78.6 | 2.0 | 157.4 | 13.5 | 111.2 | 158.3 | 18.3 |
| 1981/82 | 81.6 | 1.8 | 149.5 | 14.5 | 109.4 | 151.8 | 16.0 |
| 1982/83 | 78.8 | 2.0 | 161.2 | 16.0 | 113.4 | 155.8 | 21.5 |
| 1983/84 | 79.8 | 2.0 | 158.5 | 15.8 | 122.0 | 164.5 | 15.5 |
| 1984/85 | 79.2 | 2.2 | 170.5 | 17.4 | 122.4 | 162.9 | 23.1 |
| 1985/86 | 80.0 | 2.2 | 173.6 | 17.7 | 127.8 | 167.2 | 29.6 |
| 1986/87 | 79.6 | 2.2 | 178.1 | 18.3 | 132.1 | 173.8 | 33.8 |
| 1987/88 | 78.7 | 2.2 | 175.3 | 18.3 | 129.7 | 173.6 | 33.4 |
| 1988/89 | 76.4 | 2.1 | 164.0 | 19.0 | 121.9 | 166.2 | 31.1 |
| 1989/90 | 73.6 | 2.3 | 166.1 | 18.5 | 126.2 | 170.5 | 26.7 |
| 1990/91 | 72.9 | 2.5 | 179.0 | 19.6 | 130.4 | 175.9 | 29.8 |
| 1991/92 | 76.4 | 2.2 | 169.8 | 19.4 | 120.2 | 166.3 | 33.3 |
| 1992/93 | 73.4 | 2.3 | 166.2 | 16.4 | 118.9 | 165.6 | 33.3 |
| 1993/94 | 74.7 | 2.3 | 169.2 | 18.8 | 123.7 | 168.9 | 33.5 |
| 1994/95 | 73.2 | 2.2 | 160.7 | 15.3 | 121.1 | 165.8 | 28.5 |
| 1995/96 | 69.0 | 2.1 | 141.6 | 13.4 | 107.7 | 150.6 | 19.5 |
| 1996/97 | 66.5 | 2.3 | 153.6 | 17.9 | 106.2 | 149.4 | 23.6 |
| 1997/98 | 64.9 | 2.4 | 154.3 | 12.8 | 103.7 | 145.8 | 32.2 |

| | Area Harvested | Yield | Production TY | Exports | Feed Dom. Consumpti | Domestic Consumpti | Ending Stocks |
|---------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| 1998/99 | 60.7 | 2.2 | 135.7 | 17.8 | 98.6 | 139.0 | 28.9 |
| 1999/00 | 55.3 | 2.3 | 127.5 | 17.8 | 93.9 | 132.3 | 24.0 |
| 2000/01 | 54.6 | 2.4 | 132.8 | 16.2 | 94.3 | 134.1 | 22.8 |
| 2001/02 | 56.8 | 2.5 | 142.3 | 17.2 | 95.0 | 136.3 | 28.8 |
| 2002/03 | 56.5 | 2.4 | 134.8 | 16.3 | 94.1 | 136.4 | 27.2 |
| 2003/04 | 59.7 | 2.4 | 142.5 | 14.8 | 102.5 | 147.2 | 22.5 |
| 2004/05 | 57.7 | 2.7 | 153.0 | 17.0 | 99.5 | 142.4 | 33.1 |
| 2005/06 | 55.7 | 2.5 | 136.6 | 17.4 | 96.5 | 141.1 | 28.7 |
| 2006/07 | 57.0 | 2.4 | 136.9 | 14.4 | 101.0 | 145.4 | 20.2 |
| 2007/08 | 57.2 | 2.3 | 133.7 | 14.4 | 95.5 | 138.9 | 15.1 |

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year. "Stocks as a Percent of Consumption" represents the ratio of marketing year ending stocks to total consumption.

World Rice: Supply and Demand
Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

| | Area Harvested | Yield | Rough Production | Production TY | Exports | Domestic Consumpti | Ending Stocks |
|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Rice, Milled | | | | | | | |
| 1978/79 | 143.6 | 2.7 | 385.4 | 262.4 | 11.8 | 252.3 | 54.8 |
| 1979/80 | 141.2 | 2.7 | 376.6 | 256.8 | 12.0 | 257.6 | 54.0 |
| 1980/81 | 144.4 | 2.7 | 397.0 | 269.9 | 11.9 | 271.2 | 52.6 |
| 1981/82 | 144.4 | 2.8 | 408.3 | 277.9 | 11.3 | 280.0 | 50.5 |
| 1982/83 | 140.5 | 3.0 | 418.3 | 285.0 | 11.2 | 278.7 | 56.8 |
| 1983/84 | 144.6 | 3.1 | 450.9 | 306.9 | 11.9 | 294.4 | 69.3 |
| 1984/85 | 144.2 | 3.2 | 464.9 | 316.8 | 11.0 | 298.4 | 87.7 |
| 1985/86 | 144.8 | 3.2 | 467.3 | 318.0 | 11.8 | 307.9 | 97.7 |
| 1986/87 | 144.8 | 3.3 | 481.9 | 316.0 | 12.9 | 310.4 | 103.3 |
| 1987/88 | 141.7 | 3.3 | 465.0 | 315.3 | 11.4 | 313.3 | 105.3 |
| 1988/89 | 146.5 | 3.4 | 491.0 | 332.2 | 14.0 | 325.8 | 111.7 |
| 1989/90 | 147.6 | 3.5 | 510.4 | 345.3 | 11.7 | 336.4 | 120.6 |
| 1990/91 | 146.7 | 3.5 | 518.9 | 351.0 | 12.3 | 345.0 | 126.7 |
| 1991/92 | 147.5 | 3.5 | 522.9 | 353.3 | 14.4 | 353.1 | 126.8 |
| 1992/93 | 146.5 | 3.6 | 524.2 | 354.0 | 14.9 | 357.5 | 123.3 |
| 1993/94 | 145.3 | 3.6 | 526.4 | 354.9 | 16.6 | 359.1 | 119.1 |
| 1994/95 | 147.4 | 3.7 | 539.5 | 363.9 | 20.8 | 365.2 | 117.8 |
| 1995/96 | 148.2 | 3.7 | 547.2 | 368.8 | 19.7 | 368.2 | 118.4 |
| 1996/97 | 149.9 | 3.8 | 564.5 | 380.9 | 18.9 | 378.7 | 120.6 |
| 1997/98 | 151.2 | 3.8 | 574.5 | 387.0 | 27.6 | 379.7 | 127.9 |
| 1998/99 | 152.6 | 3.8 | 586.5 | 394.6 | 24.8 | 388.1 | 134.4 |
| 1999/00 | 155.3 | 3.9 | 608.2 | 408.9 | 22.8 | 399.7 | 143.5 |
| 2000/01 | 151.7 | 3.9 | 593.4 | 398.8 | 24.4 | 395.0 | 147.3 |
| 2001/02 | 150.6 | 3.9 | 594.2 | 399.3 | 27.9 | 413.1 | 133.6 |
| 2002/03 | 145.9 | 3.9 | 562.4 | 377.8 | 27.6 | 407.5 | 103.9 |
| 2003/04 | 148.2 | 3.9 | 583.8 | 391.5 | 27.2 | 413.0 | 82.4 |
| 2004/05 | 150.5 | 4.0 | 595.7 | 400.4 | 29.0 | 408.1 | 74.7 |
| 2005/06 | 152.6 | 4.1 | 621.9 | 417.6 | 28.9 | 415.5 | 76.8 |
| 2006/07 | 152.9 | 4.1 | 622.1 | 417.6 | 28.9 | 418.9 | 75.6 |
| 2007/08 | 153.6 | 4.1 | 626.4 | 420.5 | 29.8 | 423.9 | 72.2 |

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years. "Stocks as a Percent of Consumption" represents the ratio of marketing year ending stocks to total consumption.

ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States.

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

Caribbean: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

Other Europe: Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa.

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

OTHER NOTES

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in marketing year imports and marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

EU Consolidation: The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent EU-27 and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA

database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria and Romania, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Field Crops and Livestock Branch, Industry and Sector Analysis Division, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-6590.

Note: The previous report in this series was the Grain: World Markets and Trade Foreign Agricultural Service Circular FG 11-07 November 2007. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production Foreign Agricultural Service Circular WAP 12-07 December 2007.

This circular is available in its entirety on the World Wide Web via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>