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Current Population Survey,
2007 Annual Social and Economic (ASEC) Supplement

Appendices

ABSTRACT

Current Population Survey, 2007 Annual Social and Economic (ASEC) Supplement [machine-readable data file] / conducted by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics. – Washington: U.S. Census Bureau [producer and distributor], 2007.

TYPE OF FILE

Microdata; unit of observation is individuals, families, and households.

UNIVERSE DESCRIPTION

The universe is the civilian noninstitutional population of the United States living in housing units and members of the Armed Forces living in civilian housing units on a military base or in a household not on a military base. A probability sample is used in selecting housing units.

SUBJECT-MATTER DESCRIPTION

This Annual Social and Economic (ASEC) Supplement provides the usual monthly labor force data, but in addition, provides supplemental data on work experience, income, noncash benefits, and migration. Comprehensive work experience information is given on the employment status, occupation, and industry of persons 15 years old and over. Additional data for persons 15 years old and older are available concerning weeks worked and hours per week worked, reason not working full time, total income and income components. Data on employment and income refer to the preceding year, although demographic data refer to the time of the survey.

This file also contains data covering nine noncash income sources: food stamps, school lunch program, employer-provided group health insurance plan, employer-provided pension plan, personal health insurance, Medicaid, Medicare, CHAMPUS or military health care, and energy assistance. This file also contains data covering training and assistance received under welfare reform programs, such as job readiness training, child care services, or job skill training.

Characteristics such as age, sex, race, household relationship, and Hispanic origin are shown for each person in the household enumerated.

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

States, regions and divisions are identified in their entirety. Within confidentiality restrictions; indicators are provided for 278 selected core-based statistical areas (CBSA), 30 selected combined statistical areas (CSA), 217 counties, and 76 central cities in multi-central city core-based statistical areas or combined statistical areas. Also within confidentiality restrictions, indicators are provided for metropolitan/nonmetropolitan, central city/balance metropolitan, and CBSA size.

TECHNICAL DESCRIPTION

File Structure: Hierarchical.

File Size:

Record Type	Record Number	Record Size
Household	98,015	976 Characters
Family	86,222	976 Characters
Person	206,639	976 Characters
Total	390,876	976 Characters

File Sort Sequence: Census state code (GESTCEN), then CBSA code (GTCBSA)

REFERENCE MATERIAL

Current Population Survey, 2007 ASEC Technical Documentation. The documentation includes this abstract, pertinent information about the file, a glossary, code lists, and a data dictionary.

For information about the Current Population Survey and other Census Bureau data products, be sure to visit our online Question & Answer Center on the Census Bureau's home page at http://www.census.gov/ where you can search our knowledge base and submit questions.

RELATED PRINTED REPORTS

Data from the ASEC Current Population Survey's file are published most frequently in the Current Population Reports P-20 and P-60 series. These reports are available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402. They also are available on the INTERNET at *http://www.census.gov*. Forthcoming reports will be cited in *Census and You*, the *Monthly Product Announcement* (MPA), and the *Bureau of the Census Catalog and Guide*.

RELATED MACHINE-READABLE DATA FILES

A public use edition of the Current Population Survey, ASEC file, formerly known as the March file is available for 1976, 1978, and 1979. For 1980, 1984, and 1988 two files are available for each year. The first 1980 file contains estimates based on 1970 population counts and should be used for historical comparisons ending in 1980. The reweighted 1980 file contains estimates based on results of the 1980 census and should be used for comparisons between 1981 and 1984.

In 1984, the Bureau of the Census introduced a step into the second stage weighting procedure to control individual weights to independent estimates of the Hispanic population. Since this introduction caused a major disruption in the Hispanic estimates, two data files were created. The first file, without the Hispanic controls should be used for comparing estimates for years prior to 1984 and the second file should be used for comparison with 1985 and later files.

From March 1989 forward, March data are processed using the rewrite system. The rewrite system includes revised procedures to match supplement records to basic CPS records; revised weighting procedures; revised demographic and family edits; revised imputation procedures; and more income detail on the file.

For March 1988 there are two files, the regular Annual Demographic File and the Annual Demographic Rewrite File. The rewrite file has been prepared to allow historical comparison of data from the rewrite processing system implemented between 1988 and 1989. It is recommended that the rewrite file be used when comparing data collected from the March Annual Demographic Supplement from 1988 forward. Use the regular file, released in 1988, when comparing data from 1988 and prior years.

This is not to say, however, that comparisons cannot be made between years before and after 1988. When such analyses are done, for example between 1986 through 1989, data users must consider that similarities or differences between the data may be caused or effected by the rewritten system. Thus, comparing estimates from the 1988 rewrite files and the 1988 regular file will reveal the extent of any differences caused by the processing system changes though not the specific change. The magnitude of the difference can then be applied to the estimates from 1986 and 1989 to reveal whether any real differences exist. There were several revisions made to the processing programs; therefore, it is difficult to determine which specific revision effected the differences or similarities in the data.

Some non-March data also are available from 1968 to present. For information about the Current Population Survey and other Census Bureau data products, be sure to visit our online Question & Answer Center on the Census Bureau's home page at http://www.census.gov/ where you can search our knowledge base and submit questions.

FILE AVAILABILITY

You can order the file on disc from the Customer Services Center at (301) 763-INFO (4636) or through our online sales catalog (click "Catalog" on the Census Bureau's home page).

The file also will be available on the INTERNET through the FERRET System by clicking on Access Tools from the Census Bureau's Home Page at *http://www.census.gov* or through the CPS main page at *http://www.bls.census.gov*

OVERVIEW

Current Population Survey

Introduction

The Current Population Survey (CPS) is the source of the official Government statistics on employment and unemployment. The CPS has been conducted monthly for over 50 years. Currently, we interview about 57,000 households monthly, scientifically selected on the basis of area of residence to represent the Nation as a whole, individual States, and other specified areas. Each household is interviewed once a month for four consecutive months one year, and again for the corresponding time period a year later. This technique enables us to obtain month-to-month and year-to-year comparisons at a reasonable cost while minimizing the inconvenience to any one household.

Although the main purpose of the survey is to collect information on the employment situation, a very important secondary purpose is to collect information on the demographic status of the population, information such as age, sex, race, marital status, educational attainment, and family structure. From time to time additional questions are included on such important subjects as health, education, income, and previous work experience. The statistics resulting from these questions serve to update similar information collected once every 10 years through the decennial census, and are used by Government policymakers and legislators as important indicators of our Nation's economic situation and for planning and evaluating many Government programs.

The CPS provides current estimates of the economic status and activities of the population of the United States. Because it is not possible to develop one or two overall figures (such as the number of unemployed) that would adequately describe the labor market, the CPS is designed to provide a large amount of detailed and supplementary data. Such data are made available to meet a wide variety of needs on the part of users of labor market information.

Thus, the CPS is the only source of monthly estimates of total employment (both farm and nonfarm); nonfarm self-employed persons, domestics, and unpaid workers in nonfarm family enterprises; wage and salary employees; and, finally, estimates of total unemployment.

It provides the only available distribution of workers by the number of hours worked (as distinguished from aggregate or average hours for an industry), permitting separate analyses of part-time workers, workers on overtime, etc. The survey is also the only comprehensive current source of information on the occupation of workers and the industries in which they work. Information is available from the survey not only for persons currently in the labor force but also for those who are outside the labor force. The characteristics of such persons – whether married women with or without young children, disabled persons, students, older retired workers, etc., can be determined. Information on their current desire for work, their past work experience, and their intentions for job seeking are also available.

The Annual Social and Economic (ASEC) Supplement formerly known as the Annual Demographic File, contains the basic monthly demographic and labor force data described above, plus additional data on work experience, income, noncash benefits, and migration.

CPS Sample

The CPS sample is based on the civilian noninstitutional population of the United States. The sample is located in 792 sample areas comprising 2,007 counties and independent cities with coverage in every State and in the District of Columbia.

In all, some 72,000 housing units or other living quarters are assigned for interview each month; about 57,000 of them containing approximately 112,000 persons 15 years old and over are interviewed. Also included are demographic data for approximately 31,000 children 0-14 years old and 450 Armed Forces members living with civilians either on or off base within these households. The remainder of the assigned housing units are found to be vacant, converted to nonresidential use, contain persons with residence elsewhere, or are not interviewed because the residents are not found at home after repeated

calls, are temporarily absent, or are unavailable for other reasons. Approximately 16,000 noninterview households are present each month. The resulting file size is approximately 160,000 records. Each year in the ASEC supplement, data are collected for Armed Forces members residing with their families in civilian housing units or on a military base. The Armed Forces members, however, are not asked the monthly labor force questions. In addition, the ASEC is supplemented with a sample of Hispanic households identified the previous November. This results in the addition of about 4,500 households (4,000 interviewed). The inclusion of the additional sample of Hispanic households began in 1976.

In 2002, the ASEC incorporated a significant sample expansion. The sample was expanded primarily to improve state estimates of children's health insurance coverage. This sample expansion, known as the CHIP sample, has three components: 1) Asking the ASEC Supplement questions of one-quarter of the February and April CPS samples, that is, of the households not also included in the March sample; 2) Interviewing selected sample households from the preceding November CPS sample during he February-April period using the ASEC Supplement; and 3) Increasing the monthly CPS sample in states with high sampling errors for uninsured children. This sample increase results in the addition of about 34,500 households to the ASEC. Adding together the regular sample (60,000), plus the Hispanic sample (4,500), plus the CHIP sample (34,500), we arrive at the total sample size for the ASEC of about 99,000 households.

A more precise explanation regarding the CPS sample design is provided in Technical Paper 63RV, *The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology.*

For a more detailed discussion about the basic labor force data gathered on a monthly basis in the CPS survey, see the Bureau of Labor Statistics Report No. 463 and the Current Population Report P-23, No. 62, issued jointly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Bureau of the Census in October, 1976, and entitled Concepts and Methods Used In Labor Statistics derived from the Current Population Survey.

Questionnaire

Questionnaire facsimiles of the 2007 ASEC Supplement are shown in Appendix D in this documentation.

Revisions To The March CPS Processing System

Introduction. Between 1988 and 1989 a new computer processing system was introduced for the March Current Population Survey. This processing system rewrite was long overdue; the system in use before this year was first introduced in March 1976 and was never fully updated to reflect the numerous questionnaire changes that had taken place since that time. In addition, the programs used to process the CPS file were written in a computer language that is being phased out of use at the Census Bureau. While the March 1989 file is the first to reflect this new processing system, the March 1988 file was reprocessed based on these new procedures in order to: 1) better evaluate the new processing procedures, and 2) allow year-to-year comparisons to be made between income years 1987 and 1988 using a consistent processing system.

While the following section deals mainly with modifications to the March imputation procedures and their subsequent effect on income and poverty rates, it should be pointed out that all of the processing programs were rewritten in 1989, so that not only are the files from 1989 forward based on a somewhat different imputation system, but also reflect a rewritten weighting system, data acceptance program, family relationship edits, and new procedures to match income supplement records to the monthly CPS file. As a result, it is difficult to ascertain whether differences (especially those based on relatively small bases) are the result of imputation or other processing differences between the original and revised files.

Since the Census Bureau began imputing the missing income data on the CPS in 1962, there have been three major revisions to the processing system (in 1967, 1976, and 1988). Through all of these revisions, the basic strategy used in make imputations has remained the same. This approach, commonly referred to as "hot deck" imputation, assigns missing responses to sample persons with information from matched sample persons with similar demographic and economic information who answered these questions.

Under the new March processing system, there were three main modifications to the income imputation programs:

1. The edits and imputations were expanded to reflect the full detail of the March income

questionnaire. The original processing system was still based on a less detailed CPS income questionnaire that had not been in use since 1980.

2. Under the revised processing procedures, entire sets of March income and noncash benefits data were imputed to supplement noninterviews from the same interviewed person. Under the original processing procedures, earnings, unearned income, and noncash benefits were imputed in separate stages during the processing system. Thus, the new processing system imputes noninterviews more efficiently and is better able to preserve the correlation between earnings, unearned income, and noncash benefits.

3. Both the old and new processing systems employ what are called "statistical matches" to link sample cases with reported data to those requiring imputation for missing responses. In the original processing system, under certain circumstances, reported data were removed and replaced with imputed data during the statistical matching process. Under the new system, reported data are never removed. This was accomplished by expanding the number of statistical matches in the income imputation system.

File Structure

There is a household record for each household or group quarters. The household record is followed by one of three possible structures:

A. If the household contains related persons and is not a group quarters household:
   1. The family record appears next followed by person records for members of the family who are not also members of a related subfamily. The person records would be ordered: family householder, spouse of family householder, children in the family, and other relatives of the family householder.

   2. The above records may be followed by one or more related subfamily records, each related subfamily record being followed immediately by person records for members of that related subfamily. The person records would be ordered: reference person of the related subfamily, spouse of subfamily reference person, and children of subfamily reference person.

   3. The above records may be followed by one or more unrelated subfamily records, each unrelated subfamily record being followed immediately by person records for members of that unrelated subfamily. The person records would be ordered: unrelated subfamily reference person, spouse of subfamily reference person, and children of subfamily reference person.

   4. The above records may be followed by one or more persons living with nonrelatives family records, each to be followed by the person record for the unrelated individual it represents. (See Figure 1, page 2-5.)

B. If the household contains a householder with no relatives and is not a group quarters household:

   1. The family record for the nonfamily householder is followed immediately by the person record for that nonfamily householder.

   2. These records may be followed by one or more unrelated subfamily records, each unrelated subfamily record being followed immediately by the person records for members of that unrelated subfamily.

   3. These records may be followed by one or more family records for persons living with nonrelatives, each person living with nonrelatives family record being followed immediately by the person record for that person living with nonrelatives. (See Figure 2, page 2-6.)

C. If the household is Group Quarters:

1   The family record for persons living with nonrelatives is followed immediately by the person record for that person living with nonrelatives.

2.   These records may be followed by one or more unrelated subfamily records, each unrelated subfamily record being followed immediately by the person records for members of that unrelated family.

Relationship of Current Population Survey Files to Publications

Each month, a significant amount of information about the labor force is published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics in the Employment and Earnings and Monthly Labor Review Reports.

As mentioned previously, the CPS also serves as a vehicle for supplemental inquiries on subjects other than employment which are periodically added to the questionnaire. From the basic and supplemental data the Bureau of the Census issues four series of publications under the general title Current Population Reports:

P-20 Population Characteristics
P-23 Special Studies
P-27 Farm Population
P-60 Consumer Income

Of particular interest to users of the March microdata file would be those reports based on information collected in March. These reports include the following titles:

P-20 Population Profile of the United States: (Year)
P-20 Household and Family Characteristics: March (Year)
P-20 Households, Families, Marital Status, and Living Arrangements: March (Year)
P-20 Geographical Mobility (Years)
P-20 Educational Attainment in the United States (Years)
P-20 Persons of Hispanic Origin in the United States (Year)
P-60 Money Income and Poverty Status of Families and Persons in the United States: (Year)
P-60 Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: (Year)
P-60 Characteristics of Households Receiving Selected Noncash Benefits: (Year)

All Current Population Reports may be obtained by subscription from the U.S. Government Printing Office. Subscriptions are available as follows: Population Characteristics, Special Studies, Farm Population, and Consumer Income series (P-20, P-23, P-27, P-60) combined, $71 per year (sold as a package only); Population Estimates and Projections (P-25), $25 per year. Single issues may be ordered separately; ordering information and prices are in the *Bureau of the Census Catalog* and *Guide*, in *Census and You*, and the *Monthly Product Announcement* (MPA).

Figure 1. Illustration of Record Sequence for Households Containing a Family.

   Household Record

     Family Record

       Person 1 (Householder) Record
       Person 2 (Spouse) Record
        .
        .
        .
        .
       Person n (Family Member)

     Family (Related Subfamily Record)

       Person 1 (Related Subfamily Reference Person) Record
       Person 2 (Spouse) Record
        .
        .
        .
        .
       Person n (Related Subfamily Member) Record

     Family (Unrelated Subfamily) Record

       Person 1 (Unrelated Subfamily Reference Person) Record
       Person 2 (Spouse) Record
        .
        .
        .
        .
       Person n (Unrelated Subfamily Member) Record

     Family (Persons Living With Nonrelatives) Record

       Person 1 (Person Living With Nonrelatives) Record

Figure 2. Illustration of Record Sequence for Households Containing a Nonfamily Householder.

    Household Record

      Family (Nonfamily Householder) Record

       Person (Nonfamily Householder) Record

      Family (Unrelated Subfamily) Record

       Person 1 (Unrelated Subfamily Reference Person) Record
       Person 2 (Spouse) Record
          .
          .
          .
          .
       Person n (Unrelated Subfamily Member) Record

      Family (Person Living With Nonrelatives) Record

       Person (Persons Living With Nonrelatives) Record

Figure 3. Illustration of Record Sequence for Group Quarters.

    Household Record

      Family (Persons Living With Nonrelatives) Record

       Person (Persons Living With Nonrelatives) Record

      Family (Unrelated Subfamily) Record

       Person1 Record
       Person 2 Record
         .
         .
         .
       Person n Record

Geographic Limitations

One set of estimates that can be produced from CPS microdata files should be treated with caution. These are estimates for individual metropolitan areas. Although estimates for the larger areas such as New York, Los Angeles, and so forth, should be fairly accurate and valid for a multitude of uses, estimates for the smaller metropolitan areas (those with populations under 500,000) should be used with caution because of the relatively large sampling variability associated with these estimates. For these areas, estimates comparing percent distributions and ratios will provide data with less sampling variability than estimates of levels will.

It should be kept in mind that the sample design and methods of weighting CPS data are geared towards producing estimates for the entire Nation. Consequently, data for states are not as reliable as national data, and the file will lose some of its utility in certain applications. For further discussion of such considerations, the user should consult *The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology* (Technical Paper 63RV, U.S. Bureau of the Census).

The nature of the work done by each individual investigator using the microdata file will determine to what extent his/her requirements for precision will allow using some of the smaller geographic areas identified on the file.

Weights

For all CPS data files a single weight is prepared and used to compute the monthly labor force status estimates. An additional weight was prepared for the earnings universe which roughly corresponds to wage and salary workers in the two outgoing rotations. This is explained below in the section on earnings data. However, the difference in content of the CPS ASEC Supplement requires the presentation of additional weights: a household weight, a family weight, and a supplement weight. In this section we briefly describe the construction and use of these weights. Chapter 5 of Technical paper 40, The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology provides documentation of the weighting procedures for the CPS both with and without supplement questions.

The final weight, which is the product of several adjustments, is used to produce population estimates for the various items covered in the regular monthly CPS. This weight is constructed from the basic weight for each person, which represents the probability of selection for the survey. The basic weight is adjusted for special sampling situations and failure to obtain interviews from eligible households (noninterview adjustment). A two-stage ratio estimation procedure adjusts the sample population to the known distribution of the entire population. This two-stage ratio estimation process produces factors which are applied to the basic weight (after the special weighting and noninterview adjustments are made) and results in the final weight associated with each record. In summary, the final weight is the product of: (1) the basic weight, (2) adjustments for special weighting, (3) noninterview adjustment, (4) first stage ratio adjustment factor, and (5) second stage ratio adjustment factor. This final weight should be used when producing estimates from the basic CPS data.

Differences in the questionnaire, sample and data uses for the CPS ASEC Supplement result in the need for additional adjustment procedures to produce the ASEC Supplement weight. The sample for the CPS ASEC Supplement is expanded to include male members of the Armed Forces who are living in civilian housing or with the family on a military base, as well as additional Hispanic households which are not included in the monthly labor force estimates.

The expanded sample and the need to have a husband and wife receive the same weight has resulted in a weighting system which produces the supplement weight. The supplement weight should be used for producing estimates from ASEC Supplement data.

Finally, household and family weights are the weights assigned from the householder or reference person after all adjustments have been made and should be used when tabulating estimates of families-households.

Earnings Data

Beginning in 1982, usual hourly and weekly earnings data appear on the ASEC Supplement file (formerly known as the Annual Demographic File) for that portion of the population roughly corresponding to wage and salary workers (self-employed persons in incorporated businesses are excluded, although they are normally included with the wage and salary population). These data are now collected on a monthly basis in the two outgoing rotation groups as part of the basic CPS labor force interview.

Since the intent of the regular collection of earnings data was to initiate a family earnings data

series, all persons in the two outgoing rotations receive an "earnings weight," even if they are not eligible for the earnings item. The earnings weight is a simple ratio-estimation to the person's labor force status by age, race, and sex. When tabulating estimates of earnings based on basic CPS data, use the earnings weight.

Further information on this earnings series is contained in *Technical Description of the Quarterly Data on Weekly Earnings from the Current Population Survey,* BLS Report #601, July 1980. This report is available on request from the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, D.C. 20212. Attn: Office of Inquiries and Correspondence.

NOTE: For 1982 and 1983, usual weekly earnings are not present for individuals who were not paid on an hourly basis.

MATCHING OF MARCH CPS FILES

There are two basic limitations in linking the March CPS files across years. First, only fifty percent of the sample is included in two consecutive years. Second, the residents within the eligible housing units may have changed or appeared as noninterview records in one or both years. The result is a matched sample of considerably less than the upper limit of fifty percent. The basic procedures and variables used to link two or more March CPS files are outlined below.

Sample Selection

The first step in matching year t with year t+1 is to select from year t those housing units with a "month in sample" value of 1 through 4,

Years: 1968-1971
Variables: Random Cluster Code (F6-10) and Serial Number (F11-14)

Years: 1971-1972
Changes in CPS clustering procedures and the accompanying change of household identification numbers prevent matching 1971 and 1972 March CPS files.

Years: 1972-1973
The 1972 file uses 1960 random cluster codes while the 1973 file uses 1970 random cluster codes, thus precluding the matching of records.

Years: 1973-1975
Variables: Random Cluster Code (F7-11). Segment Number (F12-16), and Serial Number (F217-218)

Years: 1975-1976
Variables: 1975: Random Cluster Code (F7-11) Segment Number (F12-16), and Serial Number (F217-218)
1976: Random Cluster Code (H35-39), Segment Number (H40-43), and Serial Number (H44-45)

Years: 1976-1977
Matching is not possible because variables required for matching are in a different format each year.

Years: 1977-1985
Variable: Household Identification Number (H18-29)

and from year t+1 those units with a "month in sample" value of 5 through 8. This will identify the sample subset eligible for matching. Within this subset, housing units in year t, month 1 will match only with units in year t+1, month 5, etc.

Matching Housing Units

Using one or more variables, it is possible to uniquely identify each housing unit in each sample rotation. However, because of changes in CPS procedures, the available information for matching housing units is not always identical. Below are the variables available for matching March CPS files.

Years: 1985-1986
            Matching is not possible because the 1986 file is based entirely on the 1980 census design
            sample.

Years: 1986-1993
Variable: Household Identification Number (H18-29)

Years: 1994-1995
            (See CPS, March 1995 User Note 1.)

Years: 1995-1996
            Matching is not possible because the March 1996 file is based entirely on the
            1990 Census design sample.

Years: 1996-2007
            Variable: Household Identification Number (H344-358)

Matching Households, Families, and Persons

Although the information presented above allows matching of housing units across years, it is possible that the residents of the housing unit have changed. Consequently, it is necessary to perform additional matches to insure resident comparability. The specific variables used to match residents will vary according to the needs of the project but it is more efficient to arrange the matching in a hierarchical sequence. For example, matching on sex, race and line number should precede matching on age or household relationship. The user should carefully work through the possible changes in household structure that might result in an inappropriate rejection of a household. For example, a husband-wife family in year t that experienced a divorce and became a female headed household in year t+1 would fail the test for matching sex of head. Clearly, the more criteria used in matching records will result in greater accuracy, but will also increase the expense and result in fewer matches.

HOW TO USE THE DATA DICTIONARY

The Data Dictionary describes the contents and record layout of the public-use computer tape file. The first line of each data item description gives the data name, size of the data field, relative begin position of the field, and the range of the values. The next few lines contain descriptive text and any applicable notes. Categorical value codes and labels are given where needed. Comment notes marked by an (*) are provided throughout. Comments should be removed from the machine-readable version of the data dictionary before using it to help access the data file.

Data. Alphabetic, numeric, and the special character (-). No other special characters are used. It may be a mnemonic such as "H-HHTYPE" or "HFIN-YN", or a sequential identifier such as "MIG-MTR1" or "SUR-SC1". Data item names are unique throughout the entire file (all 3 record types).

Size. Numeric. The size of a data item is given in characters. Indication of implied decimal places is provided in notes.

Begin. Numeric. Contains the location in the data record of the first character position of the data item field.

Category Value. Numeric. Contains the range of values for the given data item.

The first line of each data item description begins with the character "D" (left-justified, two characters). The "D" flag indicates lines in the data dictionary containing the name, size, and begin position of each data item. This information (in machine-readable form) can be used to help access the data file. The line beginning with the character "U" describes the universe for that

item. Lines containing categorical value codes and labels follow next and begin with the character "V". The special character (.) denotes the start of the value labels. Two examples of data item descriptions follow:

```
D H-HHTYPE    1     20          (1:3)
    Type of household
U All households
V          1 .Interview
V          2 .Type A non-interview
V          3 .Type B/C non-interview

D MIG-MTR1    2    222      (01:09)
    Migration recode
U AGE = 1+
V         01 .Nonmover
V         02 .MSA to MSA
V         03 .MSA to nonMSA
V         04 .NonMSA to MSA
V         05 .NonMSA to nonMSA
V         06 .Abroad to MSA
V         07 .Abroad to nonMSA
V         08 .Not in universe (children
V            .under 1 year old)
V         09 .Not identifiable
```

How to Distinguish Supplement Variables from Monthly Variables

Monthly variables have a prefix and trailer as follows:

1. H-, HG-, or H1 for household record variables.
2. A-, AX, PE, PR or PX for person record variables.
3. The family record contains no monthly variables.

Supplement variables are all one string or they have a suffix. For example HFIN-YN is a supplement variable on the household record.

Machine-Readable Data Dictionary Layout

Data dictionary lines are 46 characters. The character on the first position determines the type of lines. Each variable may have the following lines:

1. COMMENTS (" * ") lines
2. DATA DICTIONARY (" D ") ; line and DATA DESCRIPTION
3. UNIVERSE (" U ") lines
4. VALUE DESCRIPTION lines
5. One blank line at the end

FORMAT

"*" Line – Comments

   a.   " * " in the first position indicates that this is a comment line. This line can appear any place in the dictionary. It will be used for short comments or to nullify any value codes.

   b.   " ** " in the first two positions is also comments but it has additional meaning. It indicates this is a block of comments which will be applied to several variables.

"D" Line – Data Dictionary

This line contains the following information:

ID	"D"	COL.	1- 1
NAME	Variable name	COL.	3-10
SIZE	Size of data field	COL.	14-15
BEGIN	Begin position of data field	COL.	19-22
CATEGORY VALUE	Range of values in parentheses	COL.	26-46

Text describing the variable will follow this "D" line. Use COL. 6-4 and repeat as many lines as necessary.

"U" Line – Universe Definition

This line contains the universe definition. Use COL. 3-46 and repeat as many lines as necessary.

ID	" U "	COL.	1- 1
DESCRIPTION	Universe description	COL.	3-46

(For continuation use COL. 3-46 and repeat as many lines as necessary.)

"V" Line – Value Definition

ID	" V "	COL.	1- 1
VALUE	Value code-right justified	COL.	3-12
.	"."	COL.	14
DESCRIPTION	Value description	COL.	15-46

(Repeat COL. 14-46 format for continued value description.)

DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE 2006 AND 2007 ANNUAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC SUPPLEMENT FILES

1. Variables no longer on the person record are: HURHHSCRN, PURKAT1, PURKAT2, and PURKATEL (954-961), and MIG-CNT (744-746).

2. The following household variables have been renamed: H%TENURE to H1TENUTE, H%LIVQRT to H1LIVQRT, H%TELHHD to H1TELHHD, H%TELAVL to H1TELAVL, and H%TELINT to H1TELINT. And the variables in the person record that began with A% (too numerous to list), now begin with A1. These variables appear in positions 489-541.

3. The codes for nativity have been revised. The new list appears in Appendix H.

4. New items on the person record for this year are: PECOHAB, PELNMOM, PELNDAD, PEMOMTYP, PEDADTYP, PXCOHAB, PXLNMOM, PXLNDAD, PXMOMTYP, and PXDADTYP. They reside in positions 954-973.

5. Revised Topcodes: As in previous years, all earnings and income items were subject to topcoding this year. The same topcodes used in 2006 were used again (see chart #1). Chart #2 provides these average amounts for the 12 socioeconomic cells within which we computed these averages. Cells with a − did not have any topcoded records. Cells with an asterisk (*) were collapsed together. Chart #3 contains the topcodes and average amounts for the noncash items.

Chart #1

Topcode Amounts for Earnings Fields

Field	Topcode
ERN-VAL	$200,000
WS-VAL	35,000
SE-VAL	50,000
FRM-VAL	25,000

Chart #2

Average (Replacement) Values for Earnings Fields

Cell	ERN-VAL	WS-VAL	SE-VAL	FRM-VAL
M, NBH, FTYR	$437,528	$ 74,091	$125,974	$ 145,701
M, NBH, OTH	446,853	59,081	82,124	48,679*
M, B, FTYR	579,599	53,197	195,957*	48,679*
M, B, OTH	391,498*	46,986*	195,957*	-
M, H, FTYR	619,221	56,306	146,920	48,679*
M, H, OTH	610,317	46,986*	-	48,679*
F, NBH, FTYR	423,652	61,472	454,133	43,376
F, NBH, OTH	378,348	52,975	195,957*	48,679*
F, B, FTYR	615,203	45,266	195,957*	-
F, B, OTH	-	46,986*	-	48,679*
F, H, FTYR	438,937	240,674	-	48,679*
F, H, OTH	391,498*	-	-	-

Cell Definition: (Key)

Column 1: Sex:
M=Male
F=Female

Column 2: Race/Origin
NBH=Not Black, Not Hispanic
B=Black
H=Hispanic

Column 3: Work Experience:
FTYR=Full Year (50+ weeks), Full Time (35+ hours per week)
OTH=Not Full Year, Full Time

Chart #3

Income Source	Topcode	Average
SUR-VAL1	$50,000	$ 89,702
SUR-VAL2	50,000	89,702
DIS-VAL1	35,000	57,500
DIS-VAL2	35,000	-
RET-VAL1	45,000	62,089
RET-VAL2	45,000	60,190
INT-VAL	25,000	53,946
DIV-VAL	15,000	38,224
RNT-VAL	40,000	75,061
ED-VAL	20,000	31,953
CSP-VAL	15,000	30,625
ALM-VAL	45,000	74,367
FIN-VAL	30,000	55,318
OI-VAL	25,000	51,238

Topcoding of income affects recode variables

The data after topcoding were used to create all combined income recodes on the file. This means, for example, that one's total income amount may include a topcoded amount among the income sources in the calculation. Therefore, the total income amount may seem high when analyzing family poverty ratios. Be careful when analyzing poverty data where topcoded income amounts appear.

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Household Record

Item	Mnemonic	Location
1960 Census State code	GESTCEN	40
Alimony payments income	HALMVAL	225
Alimony payments received	HALM-YN	224
Allocation flags for basic CPS	H1LIVQRT	297
Allocation flags for basic CPS	H1TELAVL	300
Allocation flags for basic CPS	H1TELHHD	299
Allocation flags for basic CPS	H1TELINT	301
Allocation flags for basic CPS	H1TENURE	295
Allocation flags for supplement household items	I-HENGAS	318
Allocation flags for supplement household items	I-HENGVA	319
Allocation flags for supplement household items	I-HFDVAL	315
Allocation flags for supplement household items	I-HFLUNC	310
Allocation flags for supplement household items	I-HFLUNN	311
Allocation flags for supplement household items	I-HFOODM	317
Allocation flags for supplement household items	I-HFOODN	316
Allocation flags for supplement household items	I-HFOODS	314
Allocation flags for supplement household items	I-HHOTLU	308
Allocation flags for supplement household items	I-HHOTNO	309
Allocation flags for supplement household items	I-HLOREN	313
Allocation flags for supplement household items	I-HPUBLI	312
CHAMPUS, VA, or military health care	HCHAMP	276
Child care services or assistance	HRCCAYN	364
Child care paid while working, anyone	HRPAIDCC	367
Child support income	HCSPVAL	217
Child support payments	HCSP-YN	216
Children covered by health insurance by someone not household	HCHINNO	67
Children covered by medicare, number of	HCMCARE	62
Children covered by medicare, number of	HCMCENO	63
Children covered by other health insurance	HCHI	64
Children covered by other health insurance, number of	HCHINO	65
Children covered by someone not living in this household	HCHINRH	66
Children receiving free lunch	HFLUNNO	73
Children receiving free or reduced price lunches	HFLUNCH	72
Consolidated Statistical Area (CSA) FIPS Code	GTCSA	56
Control Card Family Income	HUFAMINC	10
Disability benefits	HDIS-YN	168
Disability income	HDISVAL	169
Dividend income	HDIVVAL	193
Dividend payments	HDIV-YN	192
Education assistance income	HEDVAL	209
Educational assistance benefits	HED-YN	208
Energy assistance benefits	HENGAST	85
Energy assistance income	HENGVAL	86
Families in household	HNUMFAM	23

Item	Mnemonic	Location
Farm income	HFRVAL	107
Farm self-employment	HINC-FR	106
Financial assistance income	HFINVAL	233
Financial assistance payments	HFIN-YN	232
FIPS County Code	GTCO	49
FIPS State Code	GESTFIPS	42
Food stamps recipients	HFOODSP	76
Food stamps value	HFDVAL	81
Food stamps, children covered	HFOODNO	77
Food stamps, months covered	HFOODMO	79
GED preparation or training, anyone	HRSCHLYN	384
Health insurance, anyone in Household	HHI-YN	277
Home equity, return to	HOUSRET	337
Hot lunch eaten by children at school	HHOTLUN	70
Hot lunch, number of children who ate at school	HHOTNO	71
Household earnings, total value	HEARNVAL	256
Household identification number, First part of	H-IDNUM1	344
Household identification number, Second part of	H-IDNUM2	320
Household income	HOIVAL	241
Household income percentiles	HTOP5PCT	281
Household income percentiles, national rank	HPCTCUT	282
Household income, total	HHINC	272
Household number	H-HHNUM	30
Household record	HRECORD	1
Household respondent line number	H-RESPNM	12
Household sequence number	H-SEQ	2
Household status	HHSTATUS	278
Household type	H-TYPE	25
Household type	HRHTYPE	342
Housing unit type	H-TYPEBC	33
Income payments, other	HOI-YN	240
Income, value of other types	HOTHVAL	264
Individual Principal City Code	GTINDVPC	54
Interest income	HINTVAL	185
Interest payments, recode	HINT-YN	184
Job readiness training, anyone received	HRJRYN	371
Job search, job club attended, anyone	HRJCYN	370
Job training program, anyone	HRJTYN	372
Job work program, anyone	HRCMSRYN	369
Living quarters type	H-LIVQRT	31
March supplement household weight	HSUP-WGT	287
Medicaid, anyone in HHLD covered by	HMCAID	275
Medicare, anyone in HHLD covered by	HMCARE	274
Metropolitan area (CBSA) size code	GTCBSASZ	55
Month in sample	H-MIS	29
Month of survey	H-MONTH	26
Metropolitan CBSA FIPS Code	GTCBSA	44
Metropolitan status	GTMETSTA	53
Number of persons in household	H-NUMPER	21
Number of units in this structure	HUNITS	9
Own business self-employment	HINC-SE	98

Family Record

Person Record

Item	Mnemonic	Location
Allocation flag for PEAFEVER	PXAFEVER	506
Allocation flag for PEAFWHN1-4	PXAFWHN1	508
Absent from work last week, reason	A-WHYABS	85
Adjusted gross income	AGI	684
AFDC or some other type of assistance received	PAW-TYP	302
Age	A-AGE	15
Age allocation flag	A1AGE	491
Age recode, persons 15+ years	AGE1	40
Alimony income received	ALM-VAL	421
Alimony payments	ALM-YN	420
Alimony payments, topcoded flag	TALM-VAL	848
Allocation flag for basic CPS	A1NLFLJ	526
Allocation flag for basic CPS	A1HRLYWK	533
Allocation flag for basic CPS	A1HGA	496
Allocation flag for basic CPS	A1ENRLW	539
Allocation flag for basic CPS	A1HSCOL	540
Allocation flag for basic CPS	A1UNMEM	536
Allocation flag for basic CPS	A1UNCOV	537
Allocation flag for basic CPS	A1CLSWKR	523
Allocation flag for basic CPS	A1LFSR	500
Allocation flag for basic CPS	A1HRS	503
Allocation flag for basic CPS	A1WHYABS	510
Allocation flag for basic CPS	A1MARITL	492
Allocation flag for basic CPS	A1FTPT	541
Allocation flag for basic CPS	A1USLHRS	532
Allocation flag for basic CPS	A1PAYABS	511
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-PAWMO	562
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-SSIVAL	558
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-INDUS	617
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-LJCW	616
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-VETYN	563
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-VETVAL	565
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-SURYN	567
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-VETQVA	566
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-WORKYN	619
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-DISHP	575
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-ERNYN	542
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-ERNVAL	543
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-WSYN	544
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-WSVAL	545
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-SEYN	546
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-SEVAL	547
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-FRMYN	548
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-FRMVAL	549
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-UCYN	550
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-UCVAL	551
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-WCYN	552
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-WCTYP	553

Item	Mnemonic	Location
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-DISCS	576
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-DISYN	577
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-WCVAL	554
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-SSYN	555
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-SSVAL	556
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-SSIYN	557
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-PAWYN	559
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-PAWTYP	560
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-PAWVAL	561
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-PENINC	634
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-PENPLA	633
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-NOEMP	624
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-ERNSRC	623
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-WKCHK	622
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-WKSWK	621
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-WTEMP	620
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-INTYN	586
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-OCCUP	618
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-VETTYP	564
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-RETYN	581
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-PTRSN	615
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-PTWKS	614
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-PTYN	613
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-HRCHK	612
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-HRSWK	611
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-PHMEMP	610
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-PYRSN	609
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-LKSTR	608
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-LKWEEK	607
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-LOSEWK	606
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-RSNNOT	605
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-NWLKWK	604
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-NWLOOK	603
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-OIVAL	602
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-FINVAL	601
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-FINYN	600
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-ALMVAL	599
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-ALMYN	598
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-CSPVAL	597
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-CSPYN	596
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-OEDVAL	595
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-EDYN	592
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-RNTVAL	591
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-RNTYN	590
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-DIVVAL	589
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-DIVYN	588
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-INTVAL	587
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-RETVL2	585
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-EDTYP2	594
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-SURVL1	571
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-DISSC2	574

Item	Mnemonic	Location
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-RETSC2	583
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-DISVL1	579
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-RETSC1	582
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-RETVL1	584
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-EDTYP1	593
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-SURVL2	572
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-DISVL2	580
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-SURSC2	570
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-SURSC1	569
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-DISSC1	573
Allocation flag for March supplement	TRANYNA	860
Allocation flag for March supplement	CCAYNA	862
Allocation flag for March supplement	PAIDCYNA	864
Allocation flag for March supplement	IAHIPER	866
Allocation flag for March supplement	IAHITYP	879
Allocation flag for March supplement	I-PCHIP	881
Allocation flag for March supplement	RESNSSA	884
Allocation flag for March supplement	RESNSSIA	887
Allocation flag for March supplement	SSIKDYNA	889
Allocation flag for March supplement	SSKIDYNA	891
Allocation flag for March supplement	JCYNA	893
Allocation flag for March supplement	JRYNA	895
Allocation flag for March supplement	JTYNA	897
Allocation flag for March supplement	SCHOLYNA	899
Allocation flag for March supplement	WICYNA	901
Allocation flag for March supplement	CMSRVYNA	903
Allocation flag for PEFNTVTY	PXFNTVTY	738
Allocation flag for PEINUSYR	PXINUSYR	740
Allocation flag for PEMNTVTY	PXMNTVTY	736
Allocation flag for PENATVTY	PXNATVTY	734
Attending or enrolled in a high school, college or university	A-ENRLW	142
Capital gains, amount of	CAP-GAIN	689
Capital loses, amount of	CAP-LOSS	694
Child care services received	CCAYN	861
Child covered by health insurance	CH-HI	487
Child covered by medicare/medicaid	CH-MC	486
Child covered by state's CHIP	PCHIP	880
Child needed care while parent worked	PAIDCCYN	863
Child support payments received	CSP-YN	414
Child support payments, topcoded flag	TCSP-VAL	847
Child support payments value	CSP-VAL	415
Child tax credit	CTC_CRD	660
Child tax credit, Additional	ACTC_CRD	669
Citizenship	PRCITSHP	733
Civilian labor force	A-CIVLF	152
Class of worker	A-CLSWKR	109
Class of worker	LJCW	189
Class of worker recode-job 1	PRCOW1	712
Country of birth	PENATVTY	722
Covered by (medicaid/local name)	CAID	767
Covered by a private plan purchased directly	PRIV	757

Item	Mnemonic	Location
Covered by a union or employee association contract	A-UNCOV	140
Covered by any other kind of health insurance	OTH	770
Covered by any plan (where previously reported no coverage)	AHIPER	865
Covered by champus	OTYP-1	771
Covered by Champus, VA, or military health care	CHAMP	471
Covered by CHAMPVA	OTYP-2	772
Covered by employer or union a health plan (dependent)	DEPHI	750
Covered by employer or union health plan (policyholder)	HI	748
Covered by Indian health	OTYP-4	774
Covered by medicare	CARE	766
Covered by other	OTYP-5	775
Covered by other type of health insurance (medicare, medicaid, ...)	OTHSTPER	776
Covered by private plan not related to employment (dependent)	DEPRIV	759
Covered by the health plan of someone not in this house	OUT	765
Covered by VA or military health care	OTYP-3	773
Current earnings - Hourly pay, value topcoded	A-HERNTF	642
Current earnings - Weekly pay, value topcoded	A-WERNTF	641
Demographics allocation flag for PECOHAB	PXCOHAB	964
Demographics allocation flag for PEDADTYP	PXDADTYP	964
Demographics allocation flag for PELNDAD	PXLNDAD	968
Demographics allocation flag for PELNMOM	PXLNMOM	966
Demographics allocation flag for PEMOMTYP	PXMOMTYP	970
Demographics line number of cohabiting Partner	PECOHAB	954
Demographics line number of Father	PELNDAD	958
Demographics line number of Mother	PELNMOM	956
Demographics type of Father	PEDADTYP	962
Demographics type of Mother	PEMOMTYP	960
Dependency status pointer	DEP-STAT	658
Detailed Hispanic recode	PRDTHSP	28
Detailed industry recode	A-DTIND	157
Detailed occupation recode	A-DTOCC	161
Detailed reason for part-time	PRPTREA	709
Did ...employer or union pay for all, part, or none of premium ?	PAID	755
Did you ever serve on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces?	PEAFEVER	118
Disability income amount, source 1	DIS-VAL1	350
Disability income amount, source 2	DIS-VAL2	355
Disability income, other, source 2	DIS-SC2	348
Disability income other than Social Security or Veterans benefits	DIS-YN	345
Disability income, source 1, topcoded flag	TDISVAL1	839
Disability income, source 2, topcoded flag	TDISVAL2	840
Disability income, total	DSAB-VAL	360
Discouraged worker recode	PRDISC	711
Dividend income, topcoded flag	TDIV-VAL	844
Dividends received	DIV-YN	391
Does ... want a regular job now, either F/T or P/T	A-WANTJB	114
Duration of unemployment	A-WKSLK	96
Earn income tax credit	EIT-CRED	665
Earner Status Recode	EARNER	201
Earnings before deductions, value	ERN-VAL	228
Earnings eligibility flag	PRERELG	163
Earnings from employer or self-employment, value topcoded	TCERNVAL	637

Item	Mnemonic	Location
Earnings from longest job	ERN-YN	227
Earnings/not in labor force weight	A-ERNLWT	58
Earnings, total value	PEARNVAL	448
Education assistance, topcoded flag	TED-VAL	846
Educational assistance	ED-YN	404
Educational assistance, government	OED-TYP1	405
Educational assistance, other	OED-TYP3	407
Educational assistance, scholarships, grants etc.	OED-TYP2	406
Educational assistance, total value	ED-VAL	408
Educational attainment	A-HGA	22
Employer contribution for health insurance	EMCONTRB	653
Employer or union plan covered someone outside the household	HIOUT	756
Expanded relationship categories	PERRP	742
Expanded relationship code	A-EXPRRP	13
Experienced labor force employment status	A-EXPLF	150
Family number	A-FAMNUM	29
Family relationship	A-FAMREL	32
Family relationship, primary and unrelated subfamily only	FAMREL	35
Family type	A-FAMTYP	31
Farm self employment income, value topcoded	TCFFMVAL	640
Farm self-employment	FRMOTR	262
Farm self-employment earnings, total value	FRSE-VAL	269
Farm self-employment earnings value	FRM-VAL	263
Farm self-employment, own in ERN-YN or FRMOTR	FRSE-YN	268
Father's country of birth	PEFNTVTY	728
Federal income tax liability, after all credits	FEDTAX_AC	939
Federal income tax liability, before credits	FEDTAX_BC	934
Federal retirement payroll deduction	FED-RET	679
Final weight	A-FNLWGT	50
Financial assistance	FIN-YN	426
Financial assistance income amount	FIN-VAL	427
Financial assistance, topcoded flag	TFIN-VAL	849
First policyholder of private insurance plan	PILIN1	760
Full/part-time status	A-WKSTAT	149
Full/part-time work status	PRWKSTAT	707
Full/part-time worker	WEXP	196
Full time labor force	A-FTLF	153
GED preparation class attended	SCHOOLYN	898
Group health insurance, including dependents	COV-GH	484
Health insurance plan coverage in own name	HIOWN	473
Health insurance plan offered through employer or union	HIEMP	474
Health insurance plan type	HITYP	749
Health insurance plan type (where previously no coverage reported)	AHITYP1	867
Health insurance plan type (where previously no coverage reported)	AHITYP2	869
Health insurance plan type (where previously no coverage reported)	AHITYP3	871
Health insurance plan type (where previously no coverage reported)	AHITYP4	873
Health insurance plan type (where previously no coverage reported)	AHITYP5	875
Health insurance plan type (where previously no coverage reported)	AHITYP6	877
Health plan portion paid by employer or union	HIPAID	475
Health problem or a disability which prevents working	DIS-HP	343
High school/college enrollment	A-HSCOL	143

Item	Mnemonic	Location

Item	Mnemonic	Location
Source of earnings from longest job	ERN-SRCE	234
Source of income, disability income, source 1	DIS-SC1	346
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino	PEHSPNON	27
Spouse's line number	A-SPOUSE	18
Spouse's line number allocation flag for basic CPS	A1SPOUSE	493
State income tax liability, after all credits	STATETAX_A	949
State income tax liability, before credits	STATETAX_B	944
Status of person identifier	P-STAT	26
Stock dividends value	DIV-VAL	393
Supplemental Security income amount received	SSI-VAL	819
Supplemental Security income received	SSI-YN	296
Supplemental Security income, child received	SSIKIDYN	888
Supplemental Security income, reason 1	RESNSSI1	885
Supplemental Security income, reason 2	RESNSSI2	886
Supplemental unemployment benefits received	SUBUC	276
Survivor's benefits other than Social Security or Veterans benefits	SUR-YN	322
Survivor's income received, total	SRVS-VAL	337
Survivor's income, source 1	SUR-SC1	323
Survivor's income, source 1 amount	SUR-VAL1	327
Survivor's income, source 2	SUR-SC2	325
Survivor's income, source 2 amount	SUR-VAL2	332
Survivors income, source 1, topcoded flag	TSURVAL1	837
Survivors income, source 2, topcoded flag	TSURVAL2	838
Tax filer status	FILESTAT	657
Taxable income amount	TAX-INC	698
Temporary, part-time, or seasonal work	WTEMP	166
Total wage and salary earnings value	WSAL-VAL	243
Transportation assistance received	TRANYN	859
Type of person record recode	PRPERTYP	713
Type of plan was ... covered by last week	CURTYP-5	798
Type of plan was ... covered by last week	CURTYP-4	796
Type of plan was ... covered by last week	CURTYP-3	794
Type of plan was ... covered by last week	CURTYP-2	792
Type of plan was ... covered by last week	CURTYP-1	790
Unemployment compensation benefits received	UC-YN	275
Unemployment compensation benefits value	UC-VAL	278
Unemployment, reason	A-UNTYPE	146
Union unemployment or strike benefits received	STRKUC	277
Unique Person identifier	PERIDNUM	912
Usual hrs worked per week	A-USLHRS	128
VA annual income questionnaire requirement	VET-QVA	316
Veterans payments income	VET-VAL	317
Veterans payments received	VET-YN	310
Veterans payments, type 1	VET-TYP1	311
Veterans payments, type 2	VET-TYP2	312
Veterans payments, type 3	VET-TYP3	313
Veterans payments, type 4	VET-TYP4	314
Veterans payments, type 5	VET-TYP5	315
Wage and salary earnings in ERN-YN or WAGEOTR	WSAL-YN	242
Wage and salary earnings, other, amount	WS-VAL	824
Wage and salary income, value topcoded	TCWSVAL	638

DATA DICTIONARY ALPHABETICAL VARIABLE LISTING

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Household Record

Mnemonic	Item	Location
GEREG	Region	39
GESTCEN	1960 Census State code	40
GESTFIPS	FIPS State Code	42
GTCSA	Consolidated Statistical Area (CSA)	56
GTCBSA	Metropolitan CBSA FIPS Code	44
GTCBSAST	Principal City/Balance Status	52
GTCBSASZ	Metropolitan Area (CBSA) Size Code	55
GTCO	FIPS County Code	49
GTINDVPC	Individual Principal City Code	54
GTMETSTA	Metropolitan Status	53
H1LIVQRT	Allocation flags for basic CPS	297
H1TELAVL	Allocation flags for basic CPS	300
H1TELHHD	Allocation flags for basic CPS	299
H1TELINT	Allocation flags for basic CPS	301
H1TENURE	Allocation flags for basic CPS	295
HUFAMINC	Control Card Family Income	10
H-HHNUM	Household number	30
H-HHTYPE	Type of household	20
H-IDNUM1	Household identification number, First part of	344
H-IDNUM2	Household identification number, Second part of	320
H-LIVQRT	Living quarters type	31
H-MIS	Month in sample	29
H-MONTH	Month of survey	26
H-NUMPER	Number of persons in household	21
H-RESPNM	Household respondent line number	12
H-SEQ	Household sequence number	2
H-TELAVL	Telephone available	37
H-TELHHD	Telephone in household	36
H-TELINT	Telephone interview acceptable	38
H-TENURE	Tenure	35
H-TYPE	Household type	25
H-TYPEBC	Housing unit type	33
H-YEAR	Year of survey	14
HALM-YN	Alimony payments received	224
HALMVAL	Alimony payments income	225
HCHAMP	CHAMPUS, VA, or military health care	276
HCHI	Children covered by other health insurance	64
HCHINNO	Children covered by health insurance by someone not household	67
HCHINO	Children covered by other health insurance, number of	65
HCHINRH	Children covered by someone not living in this household	66
HCMCARE	Children covered by medicare, number of	62
HCMCENO	Children covered by medicare, number of	63
HCSP-YN	Child support payments	216
HCSPVAL	Child support income	217
HDIS-YN	Disability benefits	168

Mnemonic	Item	Location
HDISVAL	Disability income	169
HDIV-YN	Dividend payments	192
HDIVVAL	Dividend income	193
HEARNVAL	Household earnings, total value	256
HED-YN	Educational assistance benefits	208
HEDVAL	Education assistance income	209
HENGAST	Energy assistance benefits	85
HENGVAL	Energy assistance income	86
HFDVAL	Food stamps value	81
HFIN-YN	Financial assistance payments	232
HFINVAL	Financial assistance income	233
HFLUNCH	Children receiving free or reduced price lunches	72
HFLUNNO	Children receiving free lunch	73
HFOODMO	Food stamps, months covered	79
HFOODNO	Food stamps, children covered	77
HFOODSP	Food stamps recipients	76
HFRVAL	Farm income	107
HG-MSAC	MSA or PMSA FIPS Code	44
HH5TO18	Persons in household age 5 to 18	68
HHI-YN	Health insurance, anyone in Household	277
HHINC	Household income, total	272
HHOTLUN	Hot lunch eaten by children at school	70
HHOTNO	Hot lunch, number of children who ate at school	71
HHPOS	Record type indicator	7
HHSTATUS	Household status	278
HINC-FR	Farm self-employment	106
HINC-SE	Own business self-employment	98
HINC-UC	Unemployment compensation	114
HINC-WC	Workers compensation	122
HINC-WS	Wage and salary	90
HINT-YN	Interest payments, recode	184
HINTVAL	Interest income	185
HLORENT	Reduced rent, Federal, State, or local government paid part of cost	75
HMCAID	Medicaid, anyone in HHLD covered by	275
HMCARE	Medicare, anyone in HHLD covered by	274
HNUMFAM	Families in household	23
HOI-YN	Income payments, other	240
HOIVAL	Household income	241
HOTHVAL	Income, value of other types	264
HOUSRET	Home equity, return to	337
HPAW-YN	Public assistance	145
HPAWVAL	Public assistance income	146
HPCTCUT	Household income percentiles, national rank	282
HPMSASZ	MSA/PMSA size	56
HPUBLIC	Public housing project	74
HRCCAYN	Child care services or assistance	364
HRCMSRYN	Job work program, anyone	369
HRECORD	Household record	1
HRET-YN	Retirement payments	176
HRETVAL	Retirement income	177
HRHTYPE	Household type	342

Mnemonic	Item	Location
HRJCYN	Job search, job club attended, anyone	370
HRJRYN	Job readiness training, anyone received	371
HRJTYN	Job training program, anyone	372
HRNT-YN	Rental payments	200
HRNTVAL	Rental income	201
HRNUMCC	Persons receiving child care assistance	365
HRNUMCSV	Persons participating in work program	373
HRNUMJC	Persons in job search program	375
HRNUMJR	Persons in job readiness training	377
HRNUMJT	Persons in job training program	379
HRNUMSC	Persons receiving GED preparation	381
HRNUMTA	Persons receiving transportation assistance	362
HRNUMWIC	Persons receiving WIC	383
HRPAIDCC	Child care paid while working, anyone	367
HRSCHLYN	GED preparation or training, anyone	385
HRTAYN	Transportation assistance, anyone	361
HRWIC	WIC program benefits, anyone	386
HSEVAL	Self employment income	99
HSS-YN	Social Security payments	130
HSSI-YN	Supplemental Security benefits	138
HSSIVAL	Supplemental Security income	139
HSSVAL	Social Security income	131
HSUP-WGT	March supplement household weight	287
HSUR-YN	Survivor benefits	160
HSURVAL	Survivor income	161
HTOP5PCT	Household income percentiles	281
HTOTVAL	Total household income, recode	248
HUCVAL	Unemployment compensation income	115
HUNDER15	Persons in household under age 15	60
HUNDER18	Persons in household under age 18	279
HUNITS	Number of units in this structure	9
HVET-YN	Veterans payments income	152
HVETVAL	Veterans payments income	153
HWCVAL	Worker's compensation income	123
HWSVAL	Wages and salaries value	91
I-HENGAS	Allocation flags for supplement household items	318
I-HENGVA	Allocation flags for supplement household items	319
I-HFDVAL	Allocation flags for supplement household items	315
I-HFLUNC	Allocation flags for supplement household items	310
I-HFLUNN	Allocation flags for supplement household items	311
I-HFOODM	Allocation flags for supplement household items	317
I-HFOODN	Allocation flags for supplement household items	316
I-HFOODS	Allocation flags for supplement household items	314
I-HHOTLU	Allocation flags for supplement household items	308
I-HHOTNO	Allocation flags for supplement household items	309
I-HLOREN	Allocation flags for supplement household items	313
I-HPUBLI	Allocation flags for supplement household items	312
PROP-TAX	Property taxes, annual	332

Family Record

Mnemonic	Item	Location
F-MV-FS	Family market value of food stamps	243
F-MV-SL	Family market value of school lunch	247
FALMVAL	Alimony income	182
FAMLIS	Ratio offamily income to low-income level	37
FCSPVAL	Child support value	174
FDISVAL	Disability income	126
FDIVVAL	Dividend income	150
FEARNVAL	Family earnings, total value	213
FEDVAL	Education income	166
FFINVAL	Financial assistance income	190
FFNGCAID	Family fungible value of medicaid	256
FFNGCARE	Family fungible value of medicare	251
FFOODREQ	Compute fungible value of food stamps, used to	264
FFPOS	Record type and sequence indicator	7
FFPOSOLD	Record type and sequence indicator	241
FFRVAL	Farm income	64
FH-SEQ	Household sequence number	2
FHEADIDX	Index to persons record of family reference person	13
FHOUSREQ	Compute fungible value of Medicare and Medicaid, used to	268
FHOUSSUB	Family market value of housing subsidy	261
FHUSBIDX	Index to persons record of family husband	17
FINC-ALM	Alimony payments	181
FINC-CSP	Child support payments	173
FINC-DIS	Disability payments	125
FINC-DIV	Dividend payments	149
FINC-ED	Education benefits	165
FINC-FIN	Financial assistance payments	189
FINC-FR	Farm self-employment	63
FINC-INT	Interest payments	141
FINC-OI	Other income payments	197
FINC-PAW	Public assistance or welfare benefits	102
FINC-RET	Retirement payments	133
FINC-RNT	Rental payments	157
FINC-SE	Own business self-employment	55
FINC-SS	Social Security benefits	87
FINC-SSI	Supplemental Security benefits	95
FINC-SUR	Survivor's payments	117
FINC-UC	Unemployment compensation	71
FINC-VET	Veterans benefits	109
FINC-WC	Workers compensation	79
FINC-WS	Wage and salary	47
FINTVAL	Interest income	142
FKIND	Kind of family	9
FLASTIDX	Index of last family member, includes subfamily in primary family	21
FMLASTIDX	Index of last family member, excludes subfamily in primary family	23
FOIVAL	Family income - other	198
FOTHVAL	Family income, total other	221
FOWNU18	Own never married children under 18	27
FOWNU6	Own children in family under 6	25

Mnemonic	Item	Location
FPAWVAL	Public assistance family income	103
FPCTCUT	Income percentiles	30
FPERSONS	Number of persons in family	11
FPOVCUT	Low income cutoff dollar amount	32
FRECORD	Family record	1
FRELU18	Related persons in family under 18	29
FRELU6	Related persons in family under 6	28
FRETVAL	Retirement family income	134
FRNTVAL	Rental family income	158
FRSPOV	Ratio of related subfamily income to low-income level	40
FRSPPCT	Low income cutoff dollar amount of related subfamily	42
FSEVAL	Self employment income	56
FSPANISH	Spanish origin of reference person or spouse	231
FSPOUIDX	Family spouse index in persons record	19
FSSIVAL	Supplemental Security family income	96
FSSVAL	Social Security family income family income	88
FSUP-WGT	Householder or reference person weight	233
FSURVAL	Survivor family income	118
FTOT-R	Total family income	229
FTOTVAL	Total family income	205
FTYPE	Family type	10
FUCVAL	Unemployment compensation family income	72
FVETVAL	Veteran payments family income	110
FWCVAL	Worker's compensation family income	80
FWIFEIDX	Index to persons record of family wife	15
FWSVAL	Wages and salaries family income	48
POVLL	Ratio of family income to low-income level	38

Person Record

Mnemonic	Item	Location
A1WHYABS	Allocation flag for basic CPS	510
A1USLHRS	Allocation flag for basic CPS	532
A1UNMEM	Allocation flag for basic CPS	536
A1UNCOV	Allocation flag for basic CPS	537
A1SPOUSE	Spouse's line number allocation flag for basic CPS	493
A1SEX	Sex allocation flag for basic CPS	494
A1RRP	Relationship to reference person allocation flag for basic CPS	489
A1PAYABS	Allocation flag for basic CPS	511
A1PARENT	Parent's line number allocation flag for basic CPS	490
A1NLFLJ	Allocation flag for basic CPS	526
A1MARITL	Allocation flag for basic CPS	492
A1LFSR	Allocation flag for basic CPS	500
A1HSCOL	Allocation flag for basic CPS	540
A1HRS	Allocation flag for basic CPS	503
A1HRLYWK	Allocation flag for basic CPS	533
A1HGA	Allocation flag for basic CPS	496
A1FTPT	Allocation flag for basic CPS	541
A1ENRLW	Allocation flag for basic CPS	539
A1CLSWKR	Allocation flag for basic CPS	523
A1AGE	Age allocation flag	491
A-WKSTAT	Full/part-time status	149
A-WKSLK	Duration of unemployment	96
A-WKSCH	Labor force by time worked or lost	151
A-WHYABS	Absent from work last week, reason	85
A-WHENLJ	When did ... last work?	102
A-WERNTF	Current earnings - Weekly pay, value topcoded	641
A-WANTJB	Does ... want a regular job now, either F/T or P/T	114
A-USLHRS	Usual hrs worked per week	128
A-USLFT	Worked 35 hours or more a week at job	79
A-UNTYPE	Unemployment, reason	146
A-UNMEM	Member of labor union/employee association	139
A-UNCOV	Covered by a union or employee association contract	140
A-SPOUSE	Spouse's line number	18
A-SEX	Sex	20
A-PFREL	Primary family relationship	33
A-PAYABS	Receiving wages or salary for time off	86
A-PARENT	Parent's line number	11
A-NLFLJ	Last work for pay at a regular job or business, either F/T	112
A-MJOCC	Major occupation code	159
A-MJIND	Major industry code	155
A-MARITL	Marital status	17
A-LINENO	Line number	9
A-LFSR	Labor force status recode	145
A-HSCOL	High school/college enrollment	143
A-HRSPAY	Hourly earnings	131
A-HRS1	Hours worked last week at all jobs	76
A-HRLYWK	Is ... paid by the hour on this job?	130
A-HGA	Educational attainment	22
A-HERNTF	Current earnings - Hourly pay, value topcoded	642

Mnemonic	Item	Location
A-GRSWK	Weekly earnings - hourly workers (gross)	135
A-FTPT	Is ... enrolled in school as a full- time or part-time student	144
A-FTLF	Full time labor force	153
A-FNLWGT	Final weight	50
A-FAMTYP	Family type	31
A-FAMREL	Family relationship	32
A-FAMNUM	Family number	29
A-EXPRRP	Expanded relationship code	13
A-EXPLF	Experienced labor force employment status	150
A-ERNLWT	Earnings/not in labor force weight	58
A-ENRLW	Attending or enrolled in a high school, college or university	142
A-DTOCC	Detailed occupation recode	161
A-DTIND	Detailed industry recode	157
A-CLSWKR	Class of worker	109
A-CIVLF	Civilian labor force	152
A-AGE	Age	15
ACTC_CRD	Child tax credit, additional	669
AGE1	Age recode, persons 15+ years	40
AGI	Adjusted gross income	684
AHIPER	Covered by any plan (where previously reported no coverage)	865
AHITYP1	Health insurance plan type (where previously no coverage reported)	867
AHITYP2	Health insurance plan type (where previously no coverage reported)	869
AHITYP3	Health insurance plan type (where previously no coverage reported)	871
AHITYP4	Health insurance plan type (where previously no coverage reported)	873
AHITYP5	Health insurance plan type (where previously no coverage reported)	875
AHITYP6	Health insurance plan type (where previously no coverage reported)	877
ALM-VAL	Alimony income received	421
ALM-YN	Alimony payments	420
CAID	Covered by (medicaid/local name)	767
CAP-GAIN	Capital gains, amount of	689
CAP-LOSS	Capital loses, amount of	694
CARE	Covered by medicare	766
CCAYN	Child care services received	861
CCAYNA	Allocation flag for March supplement	862
CH-HI	Child covered by health insurance	487
CH-MC	Child covered by medicare/medicaid	486
CHAMP	Covered by Champus, VA, or military health care	471
CLWK	Longest job class of worker recode	202
CMSRVYNA	Allocation flag for COMSRVYN	903
COMSRVYN	Job work program, community service	902
COV-GH	Group health insurance, including dependents	484
COV-HI	Private health insurance, including dependents	485
CSP-VAL	Child support payments value	415
CSP-YN	Child support payments received	414
CTC_CRD	Child tax credit	660
CURTYP-1	Type of plan was ... covered by last week	790
CURTYP-2	Type of plan was ... covered by last week	792
CURTYP-3	Type of plan was ... covered by last week	794
CURTYP-4	Type of plan was ... covered by last week	796
CURTYP-5	Type of plan was ... covered by last week	798
DEP-STAT	Dependency status pointer	658

Mnemonic	Item	Location
DEPHI	Covered by employer or union a health plan (dependent)	750
DEPRIV	Covered by private plan not related to employment (dependent)	759
DIS-CS	Retire or leave a job for health reasons	344
DIS-HP	Health problem or a disability which prevents working	343
DIS-SC1	Source of income, disability income, source 1	346
DIS-SC2	Disability income, other, source 2	348
DIS-VAL1	Disability income amount, source 1	350
DIS-VAL2	Disability income amount, source 2	355
DIS-YN	Disability income other than Social Security or Veterans benefits	345
DIV-NON	No dividends received	392
DIV-VAL	Stock dividends value	393
DIV-YN	Dividends received	391
DSAB-VAL	Disability income, total	360
EARNER	Earner Status Recode	201
ED-VAL	Educational assistance, total value	408
ED-YN	Educational assistance	404
EIT-CRED	Earn income tax credit	665
EMCONTRB	Employer contribution for health insurance	653
ERN-OTR	Money earned from other work	235
ERN-SRCE	Source of earnings from longest job	234
ERN-VAL	Earnings before deductions, value	228
ERN-YN	Earnings from longest job	227
FAMREL	Family relationship, primary and unrelated subfamily only	35
FED-RET	Federal retirement payroll deduction	679
FEDTAX_AC	Federal income tax liability, after all credits	939
FEDTAX_BC	Federal income tax liability, before credits	934
FICA	Social Security retirement payroll	674
FILESTAT	Tax filer status	657
FIN-VAL	Financial assistance income amount	427
FIN-YN	Financial assistance	426
FL-665	Person match, 665	465
FRM-VAL	Farm self-employment earnings value	853
FRMOTR	Farm self-employment	262
FRSE-VAL	Farm self-employment earnings, total value	269
FRSE-YN	Farm self-employment, own in ERN-YN or FRMOTR	268
GEDIV	Recode - Census division of current residence	219
HEA	Would you say ...'s health in general is:	800
HHDFMX	Household and family status, detailed	37
HHDREL	Household summary, detailed	34
HI	Covered by employer or union health plan (policyholder)	748
HI-YN	Private health insurance plan coverage	472
HIEMP	Health insurance plan offered through employer or union	474
HILIN1	Line number of policyholder by employer or union health ins	751
HILIN2	Line number of policyholder by employer or union health ins	753
HIOUT	Employer or union plan covered someone outside the household	756
HIOWN	Health insurance plan coverage in own name	473
HIPAID	Health plan portion paid by employer or union	475
HITYP	Health insurance plan type	749
HRCHECK	Interviewer check item, no. of hours	183
HRSWK	Hours worked per week	181

Mnemonic	Item	Location
I-ALMVAL	Allocation flag for March supplement	599
I-ALMYN	Allocation flag for March supplement	598
I-CAID	Imputation item: I-CAID	810
I-CARE	Imputation item: CARE	809
I-CSPVAL	Allocation flag for March supplement	597
I-CSPYN	Allocation flag for March supplement	596
I-DEPHI	Imputation item: DEPHI	802
I-DEPRIV	Imputation item: DEPRIV	806
I-DISCS	Allocation flag for March supplement	576
I-DISHP	Allocation flag for March supplement	575
I-DISSC1	Allocation flag for March supplement	573
I-DISSC2	Allocation flag for March supplement	574
I-DISVL1	Allocation flag for March supplement	579
I-DISVL2	Allocation flag for March supplement	580
I-DISYN	Allocation flag for March supplement	577
I-DIVVAL	Allocation flag for March supplement	589
I-DIVYN	Allocation flag for March supplement	588
I-EDTYP1	Allocation flag for March supplement	593
I-EDTYP2	Allocation flag for March supplement	594
I-EDYN	Allocation flag for March supplement	592
I-ERNSRC	Allocation flag for March supplement	623
I-ERNVAL	Allocation flag for March supplement	543
I-ERNYN	Allocation flag for March supplement	542
I-FINVAL	Allocation flag for March supplement	601
I-FINYN	Allocation flag for March supplement	600
I-FRMVAL	Allocation flag for March supplement	549
I-FRMYN	Allocation flag for March supplement	548
I-HEA	Imputation item: HEA	818
I-HI	Imputation item: HI	801
I-HIOUT	Imputation item: HIOUT	804
I-HRCHK	Allocation flag for March supplement	612
I-HRSWK	Allocation flag for March supplement	611
I-INDUS	Allocation flag for March supplement	617
I-INTVAL	Allocation flag for March supplement	587
I-INTYN	Allocation flag for March supplement	586
I-LJCW	Allocation flag for March supplement	616
I-LKSTR	Allocation flag for March supplement	608
I-LKWEEK	Allocation flag for March supplement	607
I-LOSEWK	Allocation flag for March supplement	606
I-MIG1	MIGSAME Imputatation flag	635
I-MIG2	MIG-ST imputation flag	631
I-MIG3	Imputatation flag	747
I-MON	Imputation item: MON	811
I-NOEMP	Allocation flag for March supplement	624
I-NWLKWK	Allocation flag for March supplement	604
I-NWLOOK	Allocation flag for March supplement	603
I-NXTRES	Imputation flag, main reason for moving	852
I-OCCUP	Allocation flag for March supplement	618
I-OEDVAL	Allocation flag for March supplement	595
I-OIVAL	Allocation flag for March supplement	602
I-OSTPER	Imputation item: OTHSTPER	814

Mnemonic	Item	Location
I-OSTYP	Imputation items: OTHSTYP1, ..., OTHSTYP6	815
I-OTH	Imputation item: oth	812
I-OTYP	Imputation items: OTYP-1, ..., OTYP-5	813
I-OUT	Imputation item: OUT	808
I-PAID	Imputation item: PAID	803
I-PAWMO	Allocation flag for March supplement	562
I-PAWTYP	Allocation flag for March supplement	560
I-PAWVAL	Allocation flag for March supplement	561
I-PAWYN	Allocation flag for March supplement	559
I-PCHIP	Allocation flag for March supplement	881
I-PENINC	Allocation flag for March supplement	634
I-PENPLA	Allocation flag for March supplement	633
I-PHMEMP	Allocation flag for March supplement	610
I-POUT	Imputation item: POUT	807
I-PRIV	Imputation item: PRIV	805
I-PTRSN	Allocation flag for March supplement	615
I-PTWKS	Allocation flag for March supplement	614
I-PTYN	Allocation flag for March supplement	613
I-PYRSN	Allocation flag for March supplement	609
I-RETSC1	Allocation flag for March supplement	582
I-RETSC2	Allocation flag for March supplement	583
I-RETVL1	Allocation flag for March supplement	584
I-RETVL2	Allocation flag for March supplement	585
I-RETYN	Allocation flag for March supplement	581
I-RNTVAL	Allocation flag for March supplement	591
I-RNTYN	Allocation flag for March supplement	590
I-RSNNOT	Allocation flag for March supplement	605
I-SEVAL	Allocation flag for March supplement	547
I-SEYN	Allocation flag for March supplement	546
I-SSIVAL	Allocation flag for March supplement	558
I-SSIYN	Allocation flag for March supplement	557
I-SSVAL	Allocation flag for March supplement	556
I-SSYN	Allocation flag for March supplement	555
I-SURSC1	Allocation flag for March supplement	569
I-SURSC2	Allocation flag for March supplement	570
I-SURVL1	Allocation flag for March supplement	571
I-SURVL2	Allocation flag for March supplement	572
I-SURYN	Allocation flag for March supplement	567
I-UCVAL	Allocation flag for March supplement	551
I-UCYN	Allocation flag for March supplement	550
I-VETQVA	Allocation flag for March supplement	566
I-VETTYP	Allocation flag for March supplement	564
I-VETVAL	Allocation flag for March supplement	565
I-VETYN	Allocation flag for March supplement	563
I-WCTYP	Allocation flag for March supplement	553
I-WCVAL	Allocation flag for March supplement	554
I-WCYN	Allocation flag for March supplement	552
I-WKCHK	Allocation flag for March supplement	622
I-WKSWK	Allocation flag for March supplement	621
I-WORKYN	Allocation flag for March supplement	619
I-WSVAL	Allocation flag for March supplement	545

Mnemonic	Item	Location
I-WSYN	Allocation flag for March supplement	544
I-WTEMP	Allocation flag for March supplement	620
IAHIPER	Allocation flag for March supplement	866
IAHITYP	Allocation flag for March supplement	879
IHSFLG	Indian Heath Service coverage recode	836
INDUSTRY	Industry of longest job	904
INT-VAL	Interest income received, amount+	386
INT-YN	Interest received	385
JCYN	Job search program, job club attended	892
JCYNA	Allocation flag for March supplement	893
JRYN	Job readiness training attended	894
JRYNA	Allocation flag for March supplement	895
JTYN	Job skill training program attended	896
JTYNA	Allocation flag for March supplement	897
LJCW	Class of worker	189
LKNONE	Weeks worked, remaining	175
LKSTRCH	Weeks looking for work in one stretch	178
LKWEEKS	Weeks looking for work	176
LOSEWKS	Weeks lost from work	174
MARG-TAX	Marginal tax rate	703
MARSUPWT	March supplement final weight	66
MCAID	Medicaid coverage	470
MCARE	Medicare coverage	469
MIG-DIV	Recode - Census division of previous residence	220
MIG-MTR1	Recode migration	222
MIG-MTR3	Recode migration	224
MIG-MTR4	Recode migration	225
MIG-REG	Recode - Region of previous residence	215
MIG-ST	Recode - FIPS state code of previous residence	216
MIGSAME	Was ... living in this house (apt.) 1 year ago; on March 1, 20..?	214
MIG_CBST	MSA status description of residence last year	213
MIG_DSCP	Recode - CBSA status of residence 1 year ago	218
MON	Months covered by medicaid (or local name)	768
NOEMP	Persons who work for employer, total number of	226
NWLKWK	Weeks looking for work on layoff	168
NWLOOK	Looking for work	167
NXTRES	What was ... main reason for moving?	850
OED-TYP1	Educational assistance, government	405
OED-TYP2	Educational assistance, scholarships, grants etc.	406
OED-TYP3	Educational assistance, other	407
OI-OFF	Income sources, other	432
OI-VAL	Income, other (amount)	435
OI-YN	Income received, other	434
OTH	Covered by any other kind of health insurance	770
OTHSTPER	Covered by other type of health insurance (medicare, medicaid, ...)	776
OTHSTYP1	Other type of health insurance (medicare, medicaid, champs, ...)	777
OTHSTYP2	Other type of health insurance (medicare, medicaid, champs, ...)	779
OTHSTYP3	Other type of health insurance (medicare, medicaid, champs, ...)	781
OTHSTYP4	Other type of health insurance (medicare, medicaid, champs, ...)	783
OTHSTYP5	Other type of health insurance (medicare, medicaid, champs, ...)	785
OTHSTYP6	Other type of health insurance (medicare, medicaid, champs, ...)	787

Mnemonic	Item	Location
OTYP-1	Covered by champus	771
OTYP-2	Covered by CHAMPVA	772
OTYP-3	Covered by VA or military health care	773
OTYP-4	Covered by Indian health	774
OTYP-5	Covered by other	775
OUT	Covered by the health plan of someone not in this house	765
P-MVCAID	Person market value of medicaid	648
P-MVCARE	Person market value of medicare	643
P-STAT	Status of person identifier	26
PAID	Did ...employer or union pay for all, part, or none of premium ?	755
PAIDCCYN	Child needed care while parent worked	863
PAIDCYNA	Allocation flag for PAIDCCYN	864
PARENT	Parent(s) present	39
PAW-MON	Social Security payments, months received	303
PAW-TYP	AFDC or some other type of assistance received	302
PAW-VAL	Public assistance or welfare value received	305
PAW-YN	Public assistance received	301
PCHIP	Child covered by state's CHIP	880
PEABSRSN	Reason for absence from work	714
PEAFEVER	Did you ever serve on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces?	118
PEAFWHN1	When did you serve?	120
PEAFWHN2	When did you serve?	122
PEAFWHN3	When did you serve?	124
PEAFWHN4	When did you serve	126
PEARNVAL	Earnings, total value	448
PECOHAB	Demographics line number of cohabiting Partner	954
PEDADTYP	Demographics type of Father	962
PEFNTVTY	Father's country of birth	728
PEHRUSLT	Hours per week usually worked at all jobs	719
PEHSPNON	Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino	27
PEINUSYR	Year of entry to the U.S.	731
PEIO1COW	Individual class of worker on first job	716
PEIOIND	Industry	87
PEIOOCC	Occupation	91
PELNDAD	Demographics line number of Father	958
PELNMOM	Demographics line number of Mother	956
PEMLR	Monthly labor force recode	705
PEMOMTYP	Demographics type of Mother	960
PEMNTVTY	Mother's country of birth	725
PENATVTY	Country of birth	722
PENINCL	Pension plan participant	483
PENPLAN	Pension plan provided by employer or union	482
PERIDNUM	Unique Person identifier	912
PERLIS	Low-income level of persons recode	468
PERRP	Expanded relationship categories	742
PF-SEQ	Sequence number pointer to family record	46
PH-SEQ	Household sequence number	2
PHF-SEQ	Sequence number pointer to own family record in household	44
PHMEMPRS	Number of employers	180
PILIN1	First policyholder of private insurance plan	760
PILIN2	Second policyholder of private insurance plan	762

Mnemonic	Item	Location
POCCU2	Occupation of longest job	204
POTHVAL	Income, other persons total value	457
POUT	Private plan covered someone outside the household	764
PPPOS	Record type and sequence indicator	7
PPPOSOLD	Record type and sequence indicator	110
PRCITSHP	Citizenship	733
PRCOW1	Class of worker recode-job 1	712
PRDISC	Discouraged worker recode	711
PRDTHSP	Detailed Hispanic recode	28
PRDTRACE	Race	24
PRECORD	Person record	1
PRERELG	Earnings eligibility flag	163
PRHERNAL	Hourly earnings allocation variable	535
PRITYP	Private health insurance plan type	758
PRIV	Covered by a private plan purchased directly	757
PRNLFSCH	NLF activity in school or not in school	718
PRNT-PTR	Sequence number of parent in household	48
PRPERTYP	Type of person record recode	713
PRPTREA	Detailed reason for part-time	709
PRSWKXPNS	Work expenses	237
PRUNTYPE	Reason for unemployment	706
PRWERNAL	Weekly earnings allocation variable	534
PRWKSTAT	Full/part-time work status	707
PTOT-R	Person income, total	466
PTOTVAL	Person income, total	440
PTRSN	Worked less than 35 hours per week, reason	187
PTWEEKS	Weeks worked less than 35 hours	185
PTYN	Worked less than 35 hours	184
PXAFEVER	Allocation flag for PEAFEVER	506
PXAFWHN1	Allocation flag for PEAFWHN1-4	508
PXCOHAB	Demographics allocation flag for PECOHAB	964
PXDADTYP	Demographics allocation flag for PEDADTYP	964
PXFNTVTY	Allocation flag for PEFNTVTY	738
PXINUSYR	Allocation flag for PEINUSYR	740
PXLNDAD	Demographics allocation flag for PELNDAD	968
PXLNMOM	Demographics allocation flag for PELNMOM	966
PXMNTVTY	Allocation flag for PEMNTVTY	736
PXMOMTYP	Demographics allocation flag for PEMOMTYP	970
PXNATVTY	Allocation flag for PENATVTY	734
PYRSN	Not looking for work reason	179
RESNSS2	Social Security income, reason 2	883
RESNSSA	Allocation flag for RESNSS1-2	884
RESNSSI	Social Security income, reason 1	882
RESNSSI1	Supplemental Security income, reason 1	885
RESNSSI2	Supplemental Security income, reason 2	886
RESNSSIA	Allocation flag for RESNSSI1-2	887
RET-SC1	Retirement income source, type 1	367
RET-SC2	Retirement income, other source, type 2	368
RET-VAL1	Retirement income amount, type 1	369
RET-VAL2	Retirement income amount, type 2	374
RET-YN	Pension or retirement income other than Social Sec. or Veterans benefits	366

Mnemonic	Item	Location
RNT-VAL	Rent income amount	399
RNT-YN	Rent income received	398
RSNNOTW	Reason for not working	170
RTM-VAL	Retirement income received, total amount	379
SCHOLYNA	Allocation flag for SCHOOLYN	899
SCHOOLYN	GED preparation class attended	898
SE-VAL	Own business self-employment earnings amount, other work	830
SEMP-VAL	Own business self-employment earnings, total value	256
SEMP-YN	Own business self-employment	255
SEOTR	Own business self-employment, other work	249
SRVS-VAL	Survivor's income received, total	337
SS-VAL	Social Security payments received, value	291
SS-YN	Social Security payments received	290
SSI-VAL	Supplemental Security income amount received	819
SSI-YN	Supplemental Security income received	296
SSIKDYNA	Allocation flag for SSIKIDYN	889
SSIKIDYN	Supplemental Security income, child received	888
SSKIDYN	Social Security, child received	890
SSKIDYNA	Allocation flag for SSKIDYN	891
STATETAX_A	State income tax liability, after all credits	949
STATETAX_B	State income tax liability, before credits	944
STRKUC	Union unemployment or strike benefits received	277
SUBUC	Supplemental unemployment benefits received	276
SUR-SC1	Survivor's income, source 1	323
SUR-SC2	Survivor's income, source 2	325
SUR-VAL1	Survivor's income, source 1 amount	327
SUR-VAL2	Survivor's income, source 2 amount	332
SUR-YN	Survivor's benefits other than Social Security or Veterans benefits	322
TALM-VAL	Alimony payments, topcoded flag	848
TAX-INC	Taxable income amount	698
TCERNVAL	Earnings from employer or self-employment, value topcoded	637
TCFFMVAL	Farm self employment income, value topcoded	640
TCSEVAL	Nonfarm self employment income, value topcoded	639
TCSP-VAL	Child support payments, topcoded flag	847
TCWSVAL	Wage and salary income, value topcoded	638
TDISVAL1	Disability income, source 1, topcoded flag	839
TDISVAL2	Disability income, source 2, topcoded flag	840
TDIV-VAL	Dividend income, topcoded flag	844
TED-VAL	Education assistance, topcoded flag	846
TFIN-VAL	Financial assistance, topcoded flag	849
TINT-VAL	Interest income, topcoded flag	843
TOI-VAL	Other income value topcoded	578
TRANYN	Transportation assistance received	859
TRANYNA	Allocation flag for TRANYN	860
TRETVAL1	Retirement income, source 1, topcoded flag	841
TRETVAL2	Retirement income, source 2, topcoded flag	842
TRNT-VAL	Rent income, topcoded flag	845
TSURVAL1	Survivors income, source 1, topcoded flag	837
TSURVAL2	Survivors income, source 2, topcoded flag	838
UC-VAL	Unemployment compensation benefits value	278
UC-YN	Unemployment compensation benefits received	275

Mnemonic	Item	Location
VET-QVA	VA annual income questionnaire requirement	316
VET-TYP1	Veterans payments, type 1	311
VET-TYP2	Veterans payments, type 2	312
VET-TYP3	Veterans payments, type 3	313
VET-TYP4	Veterans payments, type 4	314
VET-TYP5	Veterans payments, type 5	315
VET-VAL	Veterans payments income	317
VET-YN	Veterans payments received	310
WAGEOTR	Other wage and salary earnings	236
WC-TYPE	Worker's compensation payments, type	284
WC-VAL	Worker's compensation payments, value	285
WC-YN	Worker's compensation payments received	283
WECLW	Longest job class of worker	203
WEIND	Industry of longest job by detailed groups	208
WELKNW	Weeks nonworker looked for job	199
WEMIND	Industry of longest job by major industry group	210
WEMOCG	Occupation of longest job by major groups	206
WEUEMP	Weeks looking for job	200
WEWKRS	Weeks worked last year	198
WEXP	Full/part-time worker	196
WICYN	WIC benefits received	900
WICYNA	Allocation flag for WICYN	901
WKCHECK	Interviewer check item, no. of weeks	173
WKSWORK	Weeks worked	171
WORKYN	Worked at job or business during year	165
WRK-CK	Interviewer check item, worked last year	481
WS-VAL	Wage and salary earnings, other, amount	824
WSAL-VAL	Total wage and salary earnings value	243
WSAL-YN	Wage and salary earnings in ERN-YN or WAGEOTR	242
WTEMP	Temporary, part-time, or seasonal work	166

2007 ANNUAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC (ASEC) SUPPLEMENT
DATA DICTIONARY

HOUSEHOLD RECORD

```
DATA          SIZE  BEGIN            DATA          SIZE  BEGIN

D HRECORD    1     1   (1:1)         D FILLER      2     18
U All households                            Filler
V        1 .Household record
                                     D H-HHTYPE    1     20  (1:3)
D H-SEQ      5     2   (00001:99999)       Type of household
    Household sequence number        U All
V All households                     V        1 .Interview
V   00001- .Household sequence number V       2 .Type A non-interview
V    99999 .                         V        3 .Type B/C non-interview

D HHPOS      2     7   (00:00)       D H-NUMPER    2     21  (00:39)
    Trailer portion of unique household   Number of persons in household
    ID. 00 for HH record.           U H-HHTYPE = 1
    Same function in family record is V      00 .Noninterview household
    field FFPOS (01-39)             V    01-39 .Number of persons in HHLD
    Same function in person record
    is PPPOS (41-79)                 D HNUMFAM     2     23  (00:39)
                                         Number of families in household
D HUNITS     1     9   (1:5)         U H-HHTYPE = 1
    Item 78 - How many units in the  V      00 .Noninterview household
    structure                        V    01-39 .Number of families in HHLD
U H-HHTYPE = 1
V        1 .1 Unit                   D H-TYPE      1     25  (0:9)
V        2 .2 Units                      Household type
V        3 .3 - 4 Units              U H-HHTYPE = 1
V        4 .5 - 9 Units              V        0 .Non-interview household
V        5 .10+ Units                V        1 .Husband/wife primary family
                                     V          .(neither husband or wife in
D HUFAMINC   2     10  (-3:16)       V          .Armed Forces)
    Family income                    V        2 .Husband/wife primary family
    NOTE:  If a nonfamily household, income  V  .(husband and/or wife in
    includes only that of householder. V        .Armed Forces)
U All households                     V        3 .Unmarried civilian male
V       -3 .Refused                  V          .primary family householder
V       -2 .Don't know               V        4 .Unmarried civilian female
V       -1 .Not in universe          V          .primary family householder
V       01 .Less than $5,000         V        5 .Primary family household -
V       02 .$5,000 to $7,499         V          .reference person in
V       03 .$7,500 to $9,999         V          .Armed Forces and unmarried
V       04 .$10,000 to $12,499       V        6 .Civilian male nonfamily
V       05 .$12,500 to $14,999       V          .householder
V       06 .$15,000 to $19,999       V        7 .Civilian female nonfamily
V       07 .$20,000 to $24,999       V          .householder
V       08 .$25,000 to $29,999       V        8 .Nonfamily householder
V       09 .$30,000 to $34,999       V          .household-reference person in
V       10 .$35,000 to $39,999       V          .Armed Forces
V       11 .$40,000 to $49,999       V        9 .Group quarters
V       12 .$50,000 to $59,999
V       13 .$60,000 to $74,999       D H-MONTH     2     26  (01:12)
V       14 .$75,000 to $99,999           Month of survey
V       15 .$100,000 to $149,999     U All households
V       16 .$150,000 and over        V       03 .March

D H-RESPNM   2     12  (0:99)        D FILLER      1     28
    Line number of household                Filler
    respondent
V       -1 .Not in universe (non-interview)  D H-MIS   1     29  (1:8)
V       00 .Blank or impossible          Month in sample
V    01-99 .Line number              U All households
                                     V      1-8 .Month in sample
D H-YEAR     4     14  (0:2999)
    Year of survey
U All households
V  1999-2999 .
```

DATA	SIZE	BEGIN

D H-HHNUM   1   30   (0:8)
      Household number
U All households
V   0 .Blank
V   1-8 .Household number

D H-LIVQRT   2   31   (01:12)
      Item 4 - Type of living quarters (
      recode)
U All households
V   Housing unit
V   01 .House, apt., flat
V   02 .HU in nontransient hotel, etc.
V   03 .HU, perm, in trans. hotel,
V   .motel, etc.
V   04 .HU in rooming house
V   05 .Mobile home or trailer with no
V   .permanent room added
V   06 .Mobile home or trailer with 1
V   .or more perm rooms added
V   07 .HU not specified above
V   Other Unit
V   08 .Qtrs not hu in rooming or
V   .boarding house
V   09 .Unit not perm in trans. hotel,
V   .motel, etc.
V   10 .Tent or trailer site
V   11 .Student quarters in college
V   .dormitory
V   12 .Other not HU

D H-TYPEBC   2   33   (00:19)
      Item 15 - Type B/C
U H-HHTYPE = 3
V   00 .Interviewed, or Type A
V   TYPE B
V   01 .Vacant - regular
V   02 .Vacant - storage of HHLD
V   .furniture
V   03 .Temp occ by persons with URE
V   04 .Unfit or to be demolished
V   05 .Under construction, not ready
V   06 .Converted to temp business or
V   .storage
V   07 .Occ by AF members or persons
V   .under 15
V   08 .Unocc tent or trailer site
V   09 .Permit granted, construction
V   .not started
V   10 .Other
V   Type C
V   11 .Demolished
V   12 .House or trailer moved
V   13 .Outside segment
V   14 .Converted to perm business
V   .or storage
V   15 .Merged
V   16 .Condemned
V   17 .Built after April 1, 1980
V   18 .Unused line of listing sheet
V   19 .Other

D H-TENURE   1   35   (0:3)
      Tenure
U H-HHTYPE = 1
V   0 .Not in universe
V   1 .Owned or being bought
V   2 .Rent
V   3 .No cash rent

D H-TELHHD   1   36   (0:2)
      Telephone in household
U H-HHTYPE = 1
V   0 .Not in universe (non-interview)
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D H-TELAVL   1   37   (0:2)
      Telephone available
U H-TELHHD = 2
V   0 .Not in universe
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D H-TELINT   1   38   (0:2)
      Telephone interview acceptable
U H-TELAVL = 1
V   0 .Not in universe
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D GEREG   1   39   (1:4)
      Region
U All households
V   1 .Northeast
V   2 .Midwest
V   3 .South
V   4 .West

D GESTCEN   2   40   (11:95)
      1960 Census State Code
      (First digit=Geog. Division Code)
U All households
      Northeast Region (Region 1)
V   New England Division (Division 1)
V   11 .Maine
V   12 .New Hampshire
V   13 .Vermont
V   14 .Massachusetts
V   15 .Rhode Island
V   16 .Connecticut
V   Middle Atlantic Division (Division 2)
V   21 .New York
V   22 .New Jersey
V   23 .Pennsylvania
V   Midwest Region (Region 2)
V   East North Central Division (Division 3)
V   31 .Ohio
V   32 .Indiana
V   33 .Illinois
V   34 .Michigan
V   35 .Wisconsin
V   West North Central Division (Division 4)
V   41 .Minnesota
V   42 .Iowa
V   43 .Missouri
V   44 .North Dakota
V   45 .South Dakota
V   46 .Nebraska
V   47 .Kansas
V   South Region (Region 3)
V   South Atlantic Division (Division 5)
V   51 .Delaware
V   52 .Maryland
V   53 .District Of Columbia
V   54 .Virginia
V   55 .West Virginia

HOUSEHOLD RECORD

DATA	SIZE	BEGIN

```
V              56 .North Carolina
V              57 .South Carolina
V              58 .Georgia
V              59 .Florida
V     East South Central Division (Division 6)
V              61 .Kentucky
V              62 .Tennessee
V              63 .Alabama
V              64 .Mississippi
V     West South Central Division (Division 7)
V              71 .Arkansas
V              72 .Louisiana
V              73 .Oklahoma
V              74 .Texas
V     West Region (Region 4)
V     Mountain Division (Division 8)
V              81 .Montana
V              82 .Idaho
V              83 .Wyoming
V              84 .Colorado
V              85 .New Mexico
V              86 .Arizona
V              87 .Utah
V              88 .Nevada
V     Pacific Division (Division 9)
V              91 .Washington
V              92 .Oregon
V              93 .California
V              94 .Alaska
V              95 .Hawaii

D GESTFIPS   2    42 (01:56)
     State FIPS code
V       01-56 .State code

D GTCBSA     5    44  (00000:79600)
     Metropolitan CBSA FIPS CODE
V        0000 .Non-met or not identified
V       00460- .CBSA code
V       79600 .

D GTCO       3    49  (000:810)
     FIPS County Code
U All HHLD's in sample
V         000 .Not identified
V       001-810 .Specific county code
V             .(See Appendix E)
V             .Note:  This code must be
V             .used in combination with
V             .a State Code (GESTFIPS
V             .or GESTCEN) in order to
V             .uniquely identify a county

D GTCBSAST   1    52  (1:4)
     Principal city/Balance status
U All
V           1 .Principal city
V           2 .Balance of CBSA
V           3 .Non CBSA
V           4 .Not identified

D GTMETSTA   1    53  (1:3)
     Metropolitan status
U All
V           1 .Metropolitan
V           2 .Non-metropolitan
V           3 .Not identified
```

```
D GTINDVPC   1    54  (0:4)
     Individual Pricipal City Code
V           0 .Not identified, non-met, or
V             .not a principal city
V         1-7 .(See Appendix E) Note:
V             .Whenever possible this code
V             .identifies specific principal
V             .cities in a CBSA that
V             .has multiple principal cities.
V             .This code must be used in
V             .combination with the CBSA
V             .FIPS Code GTCBSA in order
V             .to uniquely identify a
V             .specific city

D GTCBSASZ   1    55  (0,2:7)
     Metropolitan area (CBSA) size
U All HHLD's in sample
V           0 .Not identified or
V             .nonmetropolitan
V           2 .100,000 - 249,999
V           3 .250,000 - 499,999
V           4 .500,000 - 999,999
V           5 .1,000,000 - 2,499,999
V           6 .2,500,000 - 4,999,999
V           7 .5,000,000+

D GTCSA      3    56 (000:720)
     Consolidated Statistical Area (CSA)
     FIPS Code
V         000 .Non-met or not identified
V       118-720 .CSA Code

D FILLER     1    59
     Filler

*********************************************
     Edited noncash household items
*********************************************

D HUNDER15   2    60  (00:39)
     Recode
     Number of persons in household under
     age 15
U ITEM 79 = 1
V          00 .None
V       01-39 .Number persons under 15

D HCMCARE    1    62  (0:2)
     Item 80 - During 20.. how many of the
     children in this household covered
     by medicaid or medicare?
U HUNDER15 = 1+
V           0 .Not in universe
V           1 .All or some
V           2 .None
```

DATA   SIZE BEGIN   DATA   SIZE BEGIN

D HCMCENO   1   63   (0:9)   D HHOTLUN   1   70   (0:2)
    Item 80 - Number of children in   Item 83 - During 20.. how many of the
    household covered by medicaid or   children in this household usually ate
    medicare.   a complete hot lunch offered at school?
    Note: if more than 9 children/persons U HH5TO18 = 1+
    present, a value of 9 does not   V   0 .Not in universe
    necessarily mean "all."   V   1 .All or some
U HCMCARE = 1   V   2 .None
V   0 .Not in universe
V   1 .1 child   D HHOTNO   1   71   (0:9)
V   ...   Item 83 - Number of children in
V   9 .9 or more children   household who usually ate hot lunch.
                                           Note: If more than 9 children/persons
D HCHI   1   64   (0:2)   present, a value of 9 does not
    Item 81 - during 20.. how   necessarily mean "ALL."
    many of the children in this   U HHOTLUN = 1
    household were covered by other   V   0 .Not in universe
    health insurance?   V   1 .1 child
U HUNDER15 = 1+   V   ...
V   0 .Not in universe   V   9 .9 or more children
V   1 .All or some
V   2 .None   D HFLUNCH   1   72   (0:2)
                                           Item 86 - During 20.. how many of the
D HCHINO   1   65   (0:9)   children in this household received
    Item 81 - Number of   free or reduced price lunches because
    children in household   they qualified for the federal school
    covered by other health   lunch program?
    insurance.   U HHOTLUN = 1
    Note: If more than 9 children/   V   0 .Not in universe
    persons present, a value of 9 does V   1 .Some or all
    not necessarily mean "all."   V   2 .None
U HCHI = 1
V   0 .Not in universe HCHI = 2 D HFLUNNO   1   73   (0:9)
V   1 .1 Child   Item 86 - Number receiving free lunch
V   ...   Note: If more than 9 children/persons
V   9 .9 or more children   present, a value of 9 does not
                                           necessarily mean "ALL."
D HCHINRH   1   66   (0:2)   U HFLUNCH = 1
    Item 81a - During 20.. how many of the V   0 .Not in universe
    children in this household covered by V   1 .1
    health insurance were covered by   V   ...
    someone not living in this household? V   9 .9 or more
U HCHI = 1
V   0 .Not in universe   D HPUBLIC   1   74   (0:2)
V   1 .All or some   Item 88 - Is this a public housing
V   2 .None   project, that is owned by a local
                                           housing authority or other
D HCHINNO   1   67   (0:9)   public agency?
    Item 81a - During 20..   U HTENURE = 2
    how many of the children in this   V   0 .Not in universe
    household covered by health insurance V   1 .Yes
    were covered by someone not living in V   2 .No
    this household? Note: If more than 9
    children/persons present, a value of   D HLORENT   1   75   (0:2)
    9 does not necessarily mean "all."   Item 89 - Are you paying lower rent
U HCHINRH = 1   because the federal, state, or local
V   0 .Not in universe HCHINRH= 2 government is paying part
V   1 .1 Child   of the cost?
V   ...   U HPUBLIC = 2
V   9 .9 or more children   V   0 .Not in universe
                                       V   1 .Yes
D HH5TO18   2   68   (00:39)   V   2 .No
    Recode
    Item 82 - Number of persons in household D HFOODSP   1   76   (0:2)
    age 5 to 18 excluding family heads and   Item 90 - Did anyone in this household
    spouses   get food stamps at any time in 20..?
V   00 .None   U H-HHTYPE = 1
V   01-39 .Number persons 5 to 18   V   0 .Not in universe
                                       V   1 .Yes
                                       V   2 .No

DATA	SIZE	BEGIN

D HFOODNO   1   77   (0:9)
    Item 91 - Number of children covered
    by food stamps
    Note: If more than 9 children/persons
    present, a value of 9 does not
    necessarily mean "ALL."
U HFOODSP = 1
V   0 .Not in universe
V   1 .1
V   ...
V   9 .9 or more

D FILLER   1   78
    Filler

D HFOODMO   2   79   (00:12)
    Item 92 - Number months covered by
    food stamps
U HFOODSP = 1
V   00 .Not in universe
V   01 .1 month
V   ...
V   12 .12 Months

D HFDVAL   4   81   (0000:9999)
    Item 93 - What was the value of all
    food stamps received
    during 20..?
U HFOODSP = 1
V   0000 .Not in universe
V 0001-9999 .Food stamps value

D HENGAST   1   85   (0:2)
    Item 94 - Since october 1, 20.., has
    this household received energy
    assistance from the federal, state,
    or local government?
U H-HHTYPE = 1
V   0 .Not in universe
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D HENGVAL   4   86   (0000:1999)
    Item 95 - Altogether, how much energy
    assistance has been received since
    October 1, 20..?
U HENGAST = 1
V   0000 .Not in universe
V 0001-1999 .Energy assistance

****
        Household Income Recipency and
        Values
****

****
      Source of Income -- Wages and Salaries
****

D HINC-WS   1   90   (0:2)
    Recode - Wage and Salary
U H-HHTYPE = 1
V   0 .Not in universe
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D HWSVAL   7   91   (0000000:3899961)
    Recode - HHLD income - Wages and
    Salaries
U HINC-WS = 1
V   0000000 .None or not in universe
V   .Dollar amount

****
            Source of Income
            Self-Employment (Nonfarm)
****

D HINC-SE   1   98   (0:2)
U H-HHTYPE = 1
    Recode - Own business self-employment
V   0 .Not in universe
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D HSEVAL   7   99   (-389961:3899961)
    Recode - HHLD income - self employment
    income
U HINC-SE = 1
V   0000000 .None or not in universe
V   Neg Amt .Income (loss)
V   Pos Amt .Income

****
            Source of Income
            Self-Employment farm
****

D HINC-FR   1   106   (0:2)
    Recode - Farm self-employment
U H-HHTYPE = 1
V   0 .Not in universe
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D HFRVAL   7   107   (-389961:3899961)
    Recode - HHLD income - Farm income
U HINC-FR = 1
V   0000000 .None or not in universe
V   Neg Amt .Income (loss)
V   Pos Amt .Income

****
            Source of Income
            Unemployment Compensation
****

D HINC-UC   1   114   (0:2)
    Recode - Unemployment compensation
    benefits
U H-HHTYPE = 1
V   0 .Not in universe
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D HUCVAL   7   115   (0000000:3899961)
    Recode - HHLD income - Unemployment
    compensation
U HINC-UC = 1
V   0000000 .None or not in universe
V   .Dollar amount

DATA   SIZE BEGIN   DATA   SIZE BEGIN

```
************************************           ************************************
        Source of Income                     D HPAWVAL   6    146  (000000:779961)
        Worker's Compensation                    Recode - HHLD income - Public
************************************               Assistance income
                                             U HPAW-YN = 1
D HINC-WC   1    122  (0:2)                  V    000000 .None
    Recode - Worker's compensation           V           .Dollar amount
U H-HHTYPE = 1
V         0 .Not in universe                 ************************************
V         1 .Yes                                Source of Income -- Veterans' Benefits
V         2 .No                              ************************************

D HWCVAL    7    123  (0000000:3899961)      D HVET-YN   1    152  (0:2)
    Recode - HHLD income - Worker's              Recode - Veterans' Payments
    compensation                             U H-HHTYPE = 1
U HINC-WC = 1                                V         0 .Not in universe
V   0000000 .None or not in universe         V         1 .Yes
V           .Dollar amount                   V         2 .No

************************************           D HVETVAL   7    153  (0000000:1169961)
    Source of Income -- Social Security          Recode - HHLD income - Veteran Payments
************************************           U HVET-YN = 1
                                             V   0000000 .None or not in universe
D HSS-YN    1    130  (0:2)                  V           .Dollar amount
    Recode - Social Security payments
U H-HHTYPE = 1                               ************************************
V         0 .Not in universe                    Source of Income -- Survivor's Income
V         1 .Yes                             ************************************
V         2 .No
                                             D HSUR-YN   1    160  (0:2)
D HSSVAL    7    131  (0000000:1169961)          Recode - Survivor Benefits
    Recode - HHLD income - Social Security   U H-HHTYPE = 1
U HSS-YN = 1                                 V         0 .Not in universe
V   0000000 .None or not in universe         V         1 .Yes
V           .Dollar amount                   V         2 .No

************************************           D HSURVAL   7    161  (0000000:3899961)
        Source of Income                         Recode - HHLD income - survivor income
        Supplemental Security                U HSUR-YN = 1
************************************           V   0000000 .None or not in universe
                                             V           .Dollar amount
D HSSI-YN   1    138  (0:2)
    Recode - Supplemental Security benefits  ************************************
U H-HHTYPE = 1                                   Source of Income -- Disability
V         0 .Not in universe                 ************************************
V         1 .Yes
V         2 .No                              D HDIS-YN   1    168  (0:2)
                                                 Recode - Disability benefits
D HSSIVAL   6    139  (000000:389961)        U H-HHTYPE = 1
    Recode - HHLD income - Supplemental      V         0 .Not in universe
    Security income                          V         1 .Yes
U HSSI-YN = 1                                V         2 .No
V    000000 .None
V           .Dollar amount                   D HDISVAL   7    169  (0000000:3899961)
                                                 Recode - HHLD income - Disability income
************************************           U HDIS-YN = 1
        Source of Income                     V   0000000 .None or not in universe
        Public Assistance  or Welfare        V           .Dollar amount
************************************
                                             ************************************
D HPAW-YN   1    145  (0:2)                      Source of Income -- Retirement Income
    Recode - Public Assistance               ************************************
U H-HHTYPE = 1
V         0 .Not in universe                 D HRET-YN   1    176  (0:2)
V         1 .Yes                             U H-HHTYPE = 1
V         2 .No                                  Recode - Retirement payments
                                             V         0 .Not in universe
                                             V         1 .Yes
                                             V         2 .No
```

DATA	SIZE	BEGIN		DATA	SIZE	BEGIN

```
D HRETVAL     7    177   (0000000:3899961)
     Recode - HHLD income - Retirement
     income
U HRET-YN = 1
V    0000000 .None or not in universe
V            .Dollar amount


*********************************************
       Source of Income -- Interest
*********************************************

D HINT-YN     1    184   (0:2)
     Recode -interest payments
U H-HHTYPE = 1
V         0 .Not in universe
V         1 .Yes
V         2 .No

D HINTVAL     7    185   (0000000:3899961)
     Recode - HHLD income - Interest income
U HINT-YN = 1
V    0000000 .None or not in universe
V            .Dollar amount


*********************************************
       Source of Income -- Dividends
*********************************************


D HDIV-YN     1    192   (0:2)
     Recode - Dividend payments
U H-HHTYPE = 1
V         0 .Not in universe
V         1 .Yes
V         2 .No

D HDIVVAL     7    193   (0000000:3899961)
     Recode - HHLD income - dividend income
U HDIV-YN = 1
V    0000000 .None or not in universe
V            .Dollar amount


*********************************************
       Source of Income -- Rents
*********************************************

D HRNT-YN     1    200   (0:2)
     Recode - Rental payments
U H-HHTYPE = 1
V         0 .Not in universe
V         1 .Yes
V         2 .No

D HRNTVAL     7    201   (-389961:3899961)
     Recode - HHLD income - Rent income
U HRNT-YN = 1
V    0000000 .None or not in universe
V    Negative .Dollar amount
V    Positive .Dollar amount


*********************************************
       Source of Income -- Education
*********************************************


D HED-YN      1    208   (0:2)
     Recode - Educational assistance
     benefits
U H-HHTYPE = 1
V         0 .Not in universe
V         1 .Yes
V         2 .No
```

```
D HEDVAL      7    209   (0000000:3899961)
     Recode - HHLD income - Education income
U HED-YN = 1
V    0000000 .None or not in universe
V            .Dollar amount


*********************************************
       Source of Income -- Child Support
*********************************************

D HCSP-YN     1    216   (0:2)
     Recode - Child support payments
U H-HHTYPE = 1
V         0 .Not in universe
V         1 .Yes
V         2 .No

D HCSPVAL     7    217   (0000000:3899961)
     Recode - HHLD income - child support
U HCSP-YN = 1
V    0000000 .None or not in universe
V            .Dollar amount


*********************************************
       Source of Income -- Alimony
*********************************************

D HALM-YN     1    224   (0:2)
     Recode - Alimony payments
U H-HHTYPE = 1
V         0 .Not in universe
V         1 .Yes
V         2 .No

D HALMVAL     7    225   (0000000:3899961)
     Recode - HHLD income - alimony
U HALM-YN = 1
V    0000000 .None or not in universe
V            .Dollar amount


*********************************************
       Source of Income
       Financial Assistance
*********************************************

D HFIN-YN     1    232   (0:2)
     Recode - Financial assistance payments
U H-HHTYPE = 1
V         0 .Not in universe
V         1 .Yes
V         2 .No

D HFINVAL     7    233   (0000000:3899961)
     Recode - HHLD income - Financial
     assistance income
U HFIN-YN = 1
V    0000000 .None or not in universe
V            .Dollar amount


*********************************************
       Source of Income -- Other Income
*********************************************


D HOI-YN      1    240   (0:2)
     Other income payments
U H-HHTYPE = 1
V         0 .Not in universe
V         1 .Yes
V         2 .No
```

DATA	SIZE	BEGIN

D HOIVAL   7   241   (0000000:3899961)
       Recode - HHLD income - Other income
U HOI-YN = 1
V   0000000 .None or not in universe
V   .Dollar amount

```
*********************************************
      Summary Household Income Recodes
*********************************************
```

D HTOTVAL   8   248   (-389961:23399766)
       Recode - Total household income
U H-HHTYPE = 1
V   00000000 .None or not in universe
V   Neg Amt .Income (loss)
V   Pos Amt .Income

D HEARNVAL   8   256   (-389961:11699883)
       Recode - Total household earnings
U HINC-WS,HINC-SE or HINC-FR = 1
V   00000000 .None or not in universe
V   Neg Amt .Income (loss)
V   Pos Amt .Income

D HOTHVAL   8   264   (-389961:11699883)
       All other types of income except
       HEARNVAL
       Recode - Total other household income
V   00000000 .None or not in universe
V   Neg Amt .Income (loss)
V   Pos Amt .Income

D HHINC   2   272   (00:41)
U H-HHTYPE = 1
       Recode -total household income
V   00 .Not in universe
V   01 .Under $2,500
V   02 .$2,500 to $4,999
V   03 .$5,000 to $7,499
V   04 .$7,500 to $9,999
V   05 .$10,000 to $12,499
V   06 .$12,500 to $14,999
V   07 .$15,000 to $17,499
V   08 .$17,500 to $19,999
V   09 .$20,000 to $22,499
V   10 .$22,500 to $24,999
V   11 .$25,000 to $27,499
V   12 .$27,500 to $29,999
V   13 .$30,000 to $32,499
V   14 .$32,500 to $34,999
V   15 .$35,000 to $37,499
V   16 .$37,500 to $39,999
V   17 .$40,000 to $42,499
V   18 .$42,500 to $44,999
V   19 .$45,000 to $47,499
V   20 .$47,500 to $49,999
V   21 .$50,000 to $52,499
V   22 .$52,500 to $54,999
V   23 .$55,000 to $57,499
V   24 .$57,500 to $59,999
V   25 .$60,000 to $62,499
V   26 .$62,500 to $64,999
V   27 .$65,000 to $67,499
V   28 .$67,500 to $69,999
V   29 .$70,000 to $72,499
V   30 .$72,500 to $74,999
V   31 .$75,000 to $77,499
V   32 .$77,500 to $79,999
V   33 .$80,000 to $82,499

V   34 .$82,500 to $84,999
V   35 .$85,000 to $87,499
V   36 .$87,500 to $89,999
V   37 .$90,000 to $92,499
V   38 .$92,500 to $94,999
V   39 .$95,000 to $97,499
V   40 .$97,500 to $99,999
V   41 .$100,000 and over

```
*********************************************
           Edited Health Insurance
*********************************************
```

D HMCARE   1   274   (0:2)
       Anyone in HHLD covered by Medicare
U H-HHTYPE = 1
V   0 .Not in universe
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D HMCAID   1   275   (0:2)
       Anyone in HHLD covered by Medicaid
U H-HHTYPE = 1
V   0 .Not in universe
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D HCHAMP   1   276   (0:2)
       CHAMPUS, VA, or military health care
U H-HHTYPE = 1
V   0 .Not in universe
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D HHI-YN   1   277   (0:2)
       Anyone in HHLD have health insurance
U H-HHTYPE = 1
V   0 .Not in universe
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

```
*********************************************
             Household Recodes
*********************************************
```

D HHSTATUS   1   278   (0:3)
       Recode - Household status
U H-TYPE = 1:8
V   0 .Not in universe (group
V   .quarters)
V   1 .Primary family
V   2 .Nonfamily householder living
V   .alone
V   3 .Nonfamily householder living
V   .with nonrelatives

D HUNDER18   2   279   (00:39)
       Recode - Number of persons in HHLD
       under age 18
U H-HHTYPE = 1
V   00 .None
V   01-39 .Number persons under 18

D HTOP5PCT   1   281   (0:2)
       Recode - Household income percentiles
U H-HHTYPE = 1
V   0 .Not in universe (group
V   .quarters)
V   1 .In top 5 percent
V   2 .Not in top 5 percent

DATA	SIZE	BEGIN

D HPCTCUT   2   282   (00:20)
    Recode - HHLD income percentiles -
    National rank
U H-HHTYPE = 1
V   00 .Not in universe (group
V   .quarters)
V   01 .Lowest 5 percent
V   02 .Second 5 percent
V   ...
V   20 .Top 5 percent

D FILLER   3   284
    Filler

```
*********************************************
    March Supplement Household Weight
*********************************************
```

D HSUP-WGT   8   287   (00000000:99999999)
    Final weight (2 implied decimal places)
U H-HHTYPE = 1

```
*********************************************
    Allocation flags for basic CPS
*********************************************
```

D H1TENURE   1   295   (0:4)
V   0 .No change
V   1 .Value to blank
V   4 .Allocated

D FILLER   1   296
    Filler

D H1LIVQRT   1   297   (0:7)
V   0 .No change
V   4 .Allocated
V   7 .Blank to NA - no error

D FILLER   1   298
    Filler

D H1TELHHD   1   299   (0:4)
V   0 .No change
V   1 .Value to blank
V   4 .Allocated

D H1TELAVL   1   300   (0:4)
V   0 .No change
V   1 .Value to blank
V   4 .Allocated

D H1TELINT   1   301   (0:4)
V   0 .No change
V   1 .Value to blank
V   4 .Allocated

```
*********************************************
    Allocation flags for supplement
    household items
*********************************************
```

D FILLER   6   302   (0:1)
    Filler

D I-HHOTLU   1   308   (0:1)
V   0 .No change
V   1 .Allocated

D I-HHOTNO   1   309   (0:1)
V   0 .No change
V   1 .Allocated

D I-HFLUNC   1   310   (0:1)
V   0 .No change
V   1 .Allocated

D I-HFLUNN   1   311   (0:1)
V   0 .No change
V   1 .Allocated

D I-HPUBLI   1   312   (0:1)
V   0 .No change
V   1 .Allocated

D I-HLOREN   1   313   (0:1)
V   0 .No change
V   1 .Allocated

D I-HFOODS   1   314   (0:1)
V   0 .No change
V   1 .Allocated

D I-HFDVAL   1   315   (0:1)
V   0 .No change
V   1 .Allocated

D I-HFOODN   1   316   (0:1)
V   0 .No change
V   1 .Allocated

D I-HFOODM   1   317   (0:1)
V   0 .No change
V   1 .Allocated

D I-HENGAS   1   318   (0:1)
V   0 .No change
V   1 .Allocated

D I-HENGVA   1   319   (0:1)
V   0 .No change
V   1 .Allocated

D H-IDNUM2   5   320
    Second part of household id number.
    Same as characters 16-20 of PERIDNUM
    Must be used with H-IDNUM1 to uniquely
    id households.
U ALL

D FILLER   7   325
    Filler

```
*********************************************
    New fields in 1992 from after-tax
    processing
*********************************************
```

D PROP-TAX   5   332   (00000:99997)
    Annual property taxes
V   00000 .None
V   00001- .Dollar amount
V   99997 .

D HOUSRET   5   337   (-9999:25000)
    Return to home equity
V   00000 .None
V   -9999 - .Dollar amount
V   25000 .

```
DATA        SIZE  BEGIN              DATA        SIZE  BEGIN


*********************************    ********************************************
    New uncollapsed H-TYPE from new CPS   D HRCCAYN    1    364  (0:2)
    questionnaire                         AT ANY TIME DURING 20.. DID
*********************************        (YOU/ANYONE IN THIS HOUSEHOLD) RECEIVE
                                           CHILD CARE SERVICES OR ASSISTANCE SO
D HRHTYPE    2    342  (00:10)             (YOU/THEY) COULD GO TO WORK OR SCHOOL
    Household type                         OR TRAINING,
U H-HHTYPE = 1                         V        0 .NIU
V         00 .Non-interview household  V        1 .YES
V         01 .Husband/wife primary family  V    2 .NO
V            .(neither husband or wife in
V            .Armed Forces)            D HRNUMCC    2    365  (0:16)
V         02 .Husband/wife primary family     NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN THIS HOUSEHOLD
V            .(husband and/or             RECEIVING CHILD CARE ASSISTANCE.
V            .wife in Armed Forces)    V        0 .NIU
V         03 .Unmarried civilian male  V   1 - 16 .NUMBER  OF PEOPLE
V            .primary family householder
V         04 .Unmarried civilian female  D HRPAIDCC   1    367  (0:2)
V            .primary family householder     DID (YOU/ANYONE IN THIS HOUSEHOLD) PAY
V         05 .Primary family household -     FOR THE CARE OF (YOUR/THEIR) (CHILD/
V            .reference person in          CHILDREN) WHILE THEY WORKED LAST YEAR?
V            .Armed Forces and unmarried   (INCLUDE PRESCHOOL AND NURSERY SCHOOL;
V         06 .Civilian male nonfamily      EXCLUDE KINDERGARTEN OR GRADE/
V            .householder                  ELEMENTARY SCHOOL)?
V         07 .Civilian female nonfamily  V      0 .NIU
V            .householder              V        1 .YES
V         08 .Nonfamily householder    V        2 .NO
V            .household - reference
V            .person in Armed Forces    ********************************************
V         09 .Group quarters with actual     EDITED HOUSEHOLD VARIABLES FOR NEW
V            .families  (This is new in 1994)  SUPPLEMENT EDITS
V         10 .Group quarters with secondary  ********************************************
V            .individuals only
                                       D FILLER     1    368
D H-IDNUM1   15   344                      Filler
    First part of household id number.  Same
    As characters 1-15 of PERIDNUM.    D HRCMSRYN   1    369  (0:2)
    Must be used with H-IDNUM2 to uniquely   AT ANY TIME LAST YEAR, DID (YOU/ANYONE
    id households.                         IN THIS HOUSEHOLD) PARTICIPATE IN A
U ALL                                      WORK PROGRAM, SUCH AS A COMMUNITY
                                           SERVICE JOB IN ORDER TO RECEIVE CASH
D I-HUNITS   1    359  (0:1)               ASSISTANCE?
    Allocation flag for HUNITS         V        0 .NIU
V         0 .No change                 V        1 .YES
V         1 .Allocated                 V        2 .NO

D FILLER     1    360                  D HRJCYN     1    370  (0:2)
    Filler                                 AT ANY TIME LAST YEAR, DID (YOU/ANYONE
                                           IN THIS HOUSEHOLD) ATTEND A JOB SEARCH
*********************************          PROGRAM OR JOB CLUB, OR USE A JOB
    NEW HOUSEHOLD WELFARE REFORM ITEMS     RESOURCE CENTER TO GET LISTS OF JOBS
*********************************          AND EMPLOYERS, TO SCHEDULE JOB
                                           INTERVIEWS, OR TO FILL OUT JOB
D HRTAYN     1    361  (0:2)               APPLICATIONS?
    AT ANY TIME DURING 20.. DID        V        0 .NIU
    (YOU/ANYONE IN THIS HOUSEHOLD) RECEIVE  V       1 .YES
    TRANSPORTATION ASSISTANCE TO HELP   V       2 .NO
    (YOU/THEM) GET TO WORK OR SCHOOL OR
    TRAINING, SUCH AS GAS VOUCHERS, BUS  D HRJRYN    1    371  (0:2)
    PASSES, OR HELP REPAIRE OR INSURANCE ON  AT ANY TIME LAST YEAR, DID (YOU/ANYONE
    A CAR ?                                IN THIS HOUSEHOLD) ATTEND JOB READINESS
V         0 .NIU                           TRAINING TO LEARN ABOUT RESUME WRITING,
V         1 .YES                           JOB INTERVIEWING, OR BUILDING SELF-
V         2 .NO                            ESTEEM?
                                       V        0 .NIU
D HRNUMTA    2    362  (0:16)          V        1 .YES
    NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN THIS HOUSEHOLD  V       2 .NO
    RECEIVE TRANSPORTATION ASSISTANCE.
V         0 .NIU
V    1 - 16 .NUMBER  OF PEOPLE
```

DATA	SIZE	BEGIN		DATA	SIZE	BEGIN

D HRJTYN   1   372 (0:2)
    AT ANY TIME LAST YEAR, DID (YOU/ANYONE
    IN THIS HOUSEHOLD) ATTEND A TRAINING
    PROGRAM TO LEARN A SPECIFIC JOB SKILL,
    SUCH AS A COMPUTER WORD PROCESSING,
    AUTO MECHANICS, NURSING, PROVIDING
    CHILD CARE, OR A SKILL FOR SOME OTHER
    JOB OR VOCATION?
V   0 .NIU
V   1 .YES
V   2 .NO

D HRNUMCSV   2   373 (0:16)
    NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN THE HOUSEHOLD
    PARTICIPATING IN A WORK PROGRAM, SUCH
    AS A COMMUNITY SERVICE JOB IN ORDER TO
    RECEIVE CASH ASSISTANCE (1-16)

D HRNUMJC   2   375 (0:16)
    NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN THE HOUSEHOLD
    ATTENDING A JOB SEARCH PROGRAM OR JOB
    CLUB, OR USING A JOB RESOURCE CENTER TO
    GET LISTS OF JOBS AND EMPLOYERS, TO
    SCHEDULE JOB INTERVIEWS, OR TO FILL OUT
    JOB APPLICATIONS (1-16).

D HRNUMJR   2   377 (0:16)
    NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN THE HOUSEHOLD WHO
    ATTENDED JOB READINESS TRAINING TO
    LEARN ABOUT RESUME WRITING, JOB
    INTERVIEWING, OR BUILDING SELF-ESTEEM
    (1-16).

D HRNUMJT   2   379 (0:16)
    NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN THE HOUSEHOLD WHO
    ATTENDED A TRAINING PROGRAM TO LEARN A
    SPECIFIC JOB SKILL, SUCH AS COMPUTER
    WORD PROCESSING, AUTO MECHANICS,
    NURSING, PROVIDING CHILD CARE, OR A
    SKILL FOR SOME OTHER JOB OR VOCATION
    (1-16).

D HRNUMSC   2   381 (0:16)
    NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN THE HOUSEHOLD WHO
    ATTENDED GED CLASSES OR RECEIVED
    TRAINING TO PREPARE FOR THE GED EXAM,
    OR TO IMPROVE BASIC READING OR MATH
    SKILLS (1-16).

D HRNUMWIC   2   383 (0:16)
    NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN THE HOUSEHOLD
    RECEIVING WIC (1-16).

D HRSCHLYN   1   385 (0:2)
    AT ANY TIME LAST YEAR, DID (YOU/ANYONE
    IN THIS HOUSEHOLD) ATTEND GED CLASSES
    OR RECEIVE TRAINING TO PREPARE FOR THE
    GED EXAM, OR TO IMPROVE BASIC READING
    OR MATH SKILLS?
V   0 .NIU
V   1 .YES
V   2 .NO

D HRWICYN   1   386 (0:2)
    AT ANY TIME LAST YEAR, (WERE YOU/WAS
    ANYONE IN THIS HOUSEHOLD) ON WIC, THE
    WOMEN, INFANTS, AND CHILDREN NUTRITION
    PROGRAM?
V   0 .NIU
V   1 .YES
V   2 .NO

D FILLER   590   387
    FILLER

FAMILY RECORD

DATA	SIZE	BEGIN
DATA	SIZE	BEGIN

```
D FRECORD     1     1  (2:2)
U All families
V          2 .Family record

D FH-SEQ      5     2  (00001:99999)
    Household sequence number
    Matches H-SEQ for same household
U All families
V 00001-99999.Household sequence number

D FFPOS       2     7  (01:39)
    Unique family identifier
    This field plus FH-SEQ results in a
    unique family number for the file.
    Same function in household record is
    field HHPOS (00).
    Same function in person record is PPPOS
    (41-79).
U All families
V      01-39 .Index for
V            .family identifier

D FKIND       1     9  (1:3)
    Kind of family
U All families
V          1 .Husband-wife family
V          2 .Male reference person
V          3 .Female reference person

D FTYPE       1    10  (1:5)
    Family type
U All families
V          1 .Primary family
V          2 .Nonfamily householder
V          3 .Related subfamily
V          4 .Unrelated subfamily
V          5 .Secondary individual

D FPERSONS    2    11  (01:39)
    Number of persons in family
    Primary families include related
    subfamily members
U All families
V      01-39 .Number of persons

D FHEADIDX    2    13  (01:39)
    Index to person record of family head
U All families
V      01-39 .Index (roster position) for
V            .reference person

D FWIFEIDX    2    15  (00:39)
    Index to person record of family wife
U F-KIND = 1
V         00 .No wife
V      01-39 .Index (roster position) for
V            .wife

D FHUSBIDX    2    17  (00:39)
    Index to person record of family
    husband
U F-KIND = 1
V         00 .No husband
V      01-39 .Index (roster position) for
V            .husband
```

```
D FSPOUIDX    2    19  (00:39)
    Index to person record of family spouse
U F-KIND = 1
V         00 .No spouse
V      01-39 .Index (roster position) for
V            .spouse

D FLASTIDX    2    21  (01:39)
    Index to person record of last
    member of family.  All persons from
    FHEADIDX thru FLASTIDX are members of
    this family.  (Primary family
    includes related subfamily members.)
U All families
V      01-39 .Index (roster position) for
V            .last family member

D FMLASIDX    2    23  (01:39)
    Index to person record of last
    member of family.  All persons from
    FHEADIDX thru FMLASIDX are
    members of this family.  (Primary
    family excludes subfamily members.)
U All families
V      01-39 .Index (roster position) for
V            .last family member

D FOWNU6      1    25  (0:6)
    Own children in family under 6
V          0 .None, not in universe
V          1 .1
V          2 .2
V            ...
V          6 .6+

D FILLER      1    26
    Filler

D FOWNU18     1    27  (0:9)
    Number of own never married children
    under 18
    Primary family includes own children
    in related subfamily even if the child
    is the head of the subfamily.
U All families
V          0 .None, not in universe
V          1 .1
V            ...
V          9 .9 or more

D FRELU6      1    28  (0:6)
    Related persons in family under 6
U All families
V          0 .None, not in universe
V          1 .1
V          2 .2
V            ...
V          6 .6+

D FRELU18     1    29  (0:9)
    Related persons in family under 18
U All families
V          0 .None, not in universe
V          1 .1
V          2 .2
V            ...
V          9 .9+
```

FAMILY RECORD

| DATA | SIZE | BEGIN | | DATA | SIZE | BEGIN |

```
D FPCTCUT    2    30  (00:20)
     Income percentiles
     Primary families only
U All families
V        00 .NIU (FTYPE=2+)
V        01 .Lowest 5 percent
V        02 .Second 5 percent
V        ...
V        20 .Top 5 percent

D FPOVCUT    5    32  (00000:40000)
     Low income cutoff dollar amount
     If FTYPE = 3 then value comes from
     primary family

D FAMLIS    1    37  (1:4)
     Ratio of family income to low-income
     level
     If FTYPE = 3 then value comes from
     primary family
V        1 .Below low-income level
V        2 .100 - 124 percent of the low-
V          .income level
V        3 .125 - 149 percent of the low-
V          .income level
V        4 .150 percent and above the
V          .low-income level

D POVLL     2    38  (01:14)
     Ratio of family income to low-income
     level
     If FTYPE = 3 then value comes from
     primary family
V        01 .Under .50
V        02 ..50 to .74
V        03 ..75 to .99
V        04 .1.00 to 1.24
V        05 .1.25 to 1.49
V        06 .1.50 to 1.74
V        07 .1.75 to 1.99
V        08 .2.00 to 2.49
V        09 .2.50 to 2.99
V        10 .3.00 to 3.49
V        11 .3.50 to 3.99
V        12 .4.00 to 4.49
V        13 .4.50 to 4.99
V        14 .5.00 and over

D FRSPOV    2    40  (00:14)
     Ratio of related subfamily income to
     low-income level (care should be
     exercised when using this data as the
     related subfamilies are a part of the
     primary family and usually their
     poverty status comes from the
     primary family)
U F-TYPE = 3
V        00 .Not in universe
V        01 .Under .50
V        02 ..50 to .74
V        03 ..75 to .99
V        04 .1.00 to 1.24
V        05 .1.25 to 1.49
V        06 .1.50 to 1.74
V        07 .1.75 to 1.99
V        08 .2.00 to 2.49
V        09 .2.50 to 2.99
V        10 .3.00 to 3.49
V        11 .3.50 to 3.99
V        12 .4.00 to 4.49
V        13 .4.50 to 4.99
V        14 .5.00 and over
```

```
D FRSPPCT    5    42  (00000:40000)
     Low income cutoff dollar amount of
     related subfamily (care should be
     exercised when using these data as the
     related subfamilies are a part of the
     primary family and usually their poverty
     status comes from the primary family)
U F-TYPE = 3
V    00000- .Not in related subfamilies
       40000 .

**************************************************
     Family Income Recipency and Values
**************************************************

**************************************************
     Source of Income -- Wages and Salaries
**************************************************

D FINC-WS    1    47  (1:2)
     Wage and salary
V        1 .Yes
V        2 .No

D FWSVAL     7    48  (0000000:3899961)
     Family income - wages and salaries
U FINC-WS = 1
V          .Dollar amount

**************************************************
     Source of Income
     Self-Employment (Nonfarm)
**************************************************

D FINC-SE    1    55  (1:2)
     Own business self-employment
U All families
V        1 .Yes
V        2 .No

D FSEVAL     7    56  (-389961:3899961)
     Family income - self employment income
U FINC-SE = 1
V    0000000 .None or not in universe
V    Neg Amt .Income (loss)
V    Pos Amt .Income

**************************************************
     Source of Income
     Self-Employment Farm
**************************************************

D FINC-FR    1    63  (1:2)
     Farm self-employment
U All families
V        1 .Yes
V        2 .No

D FFRVAL     7    64  (-389961:3899961)
     Family income - Farm income
U FINC-FR = 1
V    0000000 .None or not in universe
V    Neg Amt .Income (loss)
V    Pos Amt .Income

**************************************************
     Source of Income
     Unemployment Compensation
**************************************************

D FINC-UC    1    71  (1:2)
     Unemployment compensation
U All families
V        1 .Yes
V        2 .No
```

DATA   SIZE   BEGIN   DATA   SIZE   BEGIN

D FUCVAL   7   72 (0000000:3899961)   D FPAWVAL   6   103 (000000:779961)
    Family income - Unemployment   Family income - public assistance
    compensation   income
U FINC-UC = 1   U FINC-PAW = 1
V   0000000 .None or not in universe   V   00000 .None
V   .Dollar amount   V   .Dollar amount

**************************************   **************************************
     Source of Income   Source of Income -- Veterans' Benefits
     Worker's Compensation   **************************************
****

D FINC-WC   1   79 (1:2)   D FINC-VET   1   109 (1:2)
    Worker's compensation   Veterans' Benefits
U All families   U All families
V   1 .Yes   V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No   V   2 .No

D FWCVAL   7   80 (0000000:3899961)   D FVETVAL   7   110 (0000000:1169961)
    Family income - Worker's compensation   Family income - veteran payments
U FINC-WC = 1   U FINC-VET = 1
V   0000000 .None or not in universe   V   0000000 .None or not in universe
V   .Dollar amount   V   .Dollar amount

**************************************   **************************************
     Source of Income -- Social Security   Source of Income -- Survivor's income
**************************************   **************************************

D FINC-SS   1   87 (1:2)   D FINC-SUR   1   117 (1:2)
    Social Security Benefits   Survivor's payments
U All families   U All families
V   1 .Yes   V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No   V   2 .No

D FSSVAL   7   88 (0000000:1169961)   D FSURVAL   7   118 (0000000:3899961)
    Family income - Social Security   Family income - Survivor income
U FINC-SS = 1   U FINC-SUR = 1
V   0000000 .None or not in universe   V   0000000 .None or not in universe
V   .Dollar amount   V   .Dollar amount

**************************************   **************************************
     Source of Income   Source of Income -- Disability
     Supplemental Security   **************************************
****
                                                D FINC-DIS   1   125 (1:2)
D FINC-SSI   1   95 (1:2)   Disability payments
    Supplemental Security Benefits   U All families
U All families   V   1 .Yes
V   1 .Yes   V   2 .No
V   2 .No
                                                D FDISVAL   7   126 (0000000:3899961)
D FSSIVAL   6   96 (000000:389961)   Family income - Disability income
    Family income - Supplemental Security   U FINC-DIS = 1
    Income   V   0000000 .None or not in universe
U FINC-SSI = 1   V   .Dollar amount
V   0 .None
V   .Dollar amount   **************************************
                                                     Source of Income -- Retirement Income
**************************************   **************************************
     Source of Income
     Public Assistance or Welfare   D FINC-RET   1   133 (1:2)
**************************************   Retirement payments
                                                U All families
D FINC-PAW   1   102 (1:2)   V   1 .Yes
    Public assistance or welfare benefits   V   2 .No
U All families
V   1 .Yes   D FRETVAL   7   134 (0000000:3899961)
V   2 .No   Family income - Retirement income
                                                U FINC-RET = 1
                                                V   0000000 .None or not in universe
                                                V   .Dollar amount

FAMILY RECORD

DATA   SIZE BEGIN   DATA   SIZE BEGIN

```
*********************************          *********************************
    Source of Income -- Interest           D FCSPVAL    7    174  (0000000:3899961)
*********************************               Family income - Child support
                                           U FINC-CSP = 1
D FINC-INT    1    141  (1:2)              V    0000000 .None or not in universe
    Interest payments                      V            .Dollar amount
U All families
V         1 .Yes                           *********************************
V         2 .No                                Source of Income -- Alimony
                                           *********************************
D FINTVAL     7    142  (0000000:3899961)
    Family income - Interest income        D FINC-ALM    1    181  (1:2)
U FINC-INT = 1                                 Alimony payments
V    0000000 .None or not in universe      U All families
V            .Dollar amount                V         1 .Yes
                                           V         2 .No
*********************************
    Source of Income -- Dividends          D FALMVAL     7    182  (0000000:3899961)
*********************************               Family income - Alimony
                                           U FINC-ALM = 1
D FINC-DIV    1    149  (1:2)              V    0000000 .None or not in universe
    Dividend payments                      V            .Dollar amount
U All families
V         1 .Yes                           *********************************
V         2 .No                                Source of Income
                                               Financial Assistance
D FDIVVAL     7    150  (0000000:3899961)  *********************************
    Family income - Dividend income
U FINC-DIV = 1                             D FINC-FIN    1    189  (1:2)
V    0000000 .None or not in universe          Financial assistance payments
V            .Dollar amount                U All families
                                           V         1 .Yes
*********************************          V         2 .No
    Source of Income -- Rents
*********************************          D FFINVAL     7    190  (0000000:3899961)
                                               Family income - Financial assistance
D FINC-RNT    1    157  (1:2)                   income
    Rental payments                        U FINC-FIN = 1
U All families                             V    0000000 .None or not in universe
V         1 .Yes                           V            .Dollar amount
V         2 .No
                                           *********************************
D FRNTVAL     7    158  (-389961:3899961)      Source of Income -- Other income
    Family income - Rental income          *********************************
U FINC-RNT = 1
V    0000000 .None or not in universe      D FINC-OI     1    197  (1:2)
V            .Negative dollar amount           Other income payments
V            .Positive dollar amount       U All families
                                           V         1 .Yes
*********************************          V         2 .No
    Source of Income -- Education
*********************************          D FOIVAL      7    198  (0000000:3899961)
                                               Family income - Other income
D FINC-ED     1    165  (1:2)              U FINC=OI = 1
    Education benefits                     V    0000000 .None or not in universe
U All families                             V            .Dollar amount
V         1 .Yes
V         2 .No                            *********************************
                                               Family Summary Income Values
D FEDVAL      7    166  (0000000:3899961)      and Recodes
    Family income - Education income       *********************************
U FINC-ED = 1
V    0000000 .None or not in universe      D FTOTVAL    8    205  (-389961:23399766)
V            .Dollar amount                    Total family income
                                           U All families
*********************************          V   00000000 .None or not in universe
    Source of Income -- Child support      V    Neg Amt .Income (loss)
*********************************          V    Pos Amt .Income

D FINC-CSP    1    173  (1:2)              D FEARNVAL   8    213  (-389961:11699883)
    Child support payments                     Total family earnings
U All families                             U FINC-WS, FINC-SE OR FINC-FR = 1
V         1 .Yes                           V   00000000 .None or not in universe
V         2 .No                            V    Neg Amt .Income (loss)
                                           V    Pos Amt .Income
```

DATA   SIZE BEGIN   DATA   SIZE BEGIN

D FOTHVAL   8   221 (-389961:11699883)   **
   Total other family income   March Supplement Family Weight
U All other types of income except HEARNVAL   **
V   00000000 .None
V   Neg Amt .Income (loss)   D FSUP-WGT   8   233 (00000000:99999999)
V   Pos Amt .Income   Householder or reference person weight
                                                 (2 implied decimal)
D FTOT-R   2   229 (01:41)   U All families
   Total family income recode   V   000000- .(2 implied decimal places)
U All families   999999 .
V   01 .Under $2,500
V   02 .$2,500 to $4,999   D FFPOSOLD   2   241
V   03 .$5,000 to $7,499   Trailer portion of unique household ID.
V   04 .$7,500 to $9,999   00 for HH record. Same function in
V   05 .$10,000 to $12,499   Family record is field FFPOSOLD
V   06 .$12,500 to $14,999   (41-79). Same function in Person
V   07 .$15,000 to $17,499   record is PPPOSOLD (01-39)
V   08 .$17,500 to $19,999   U All families
V   09 .$20,000 to $22,499
V   10 .$22,500 to $24,999   **
V   11 .$25,000 to $27,499   Family Noncash Benefit Valuation
V   12 .$27,500 to $29,999   Fields New in 1992
V   13 .$30,000 to $32,499   **
V   14 .$32,500 to $34,999
V   15 .$35,000 to $37,499   D F-MV-FS   4   243 (0:9999)
V   16 .$37,500 to $39,999   Family market value of food stamps
V   17 .$40,000 to $42,499   V   0 .None
V   18 .$42,500 to $44,999   V   .Dollar amount
V   19 .$45,000 to $47,499
V   20 .$47,500 to $49,999   D F-MV-SL   4   247 (0:9999)
V   21 .$50,000 to $52,499   Family market value of school lunch
V   22 .$52,500 to $54,999   V   0 .None
V   23 .$55,000 to $57,499   V   .Dollar amount
V   24 .$57,500 to $59,999
V   25 .$60,000 to $62,499   D FFNGCARE   5   251 (0:29999)
V   26 .$62,500 to $64,999   Family fungible value of medicare
V   27 .$65,000 to $67,499   V   0 .None
V   28 .$67,500 to $69,999   V   .Dollar amount
V   29 .$70,000 to $72,499
V   30 .$72,500 to $74,999   D FFNGCAID   5   256 (0:29999)
V   31 .$75,000 to $77,499   Family fungible value of medicaid
V   32 .$77,500 to $79,999   V   0 .None
V   33 .$80,000 to $82,499   V   .Dollar amount
V   34 .$82,500 to $84,999
V   35 .$85,000 to $87,499   D FHOUSSUB   3   261 (0:999)
V   36 .$87,500 to $89,999   Family market value of housing subsidy
V   37 .$90,000 to $92,499   (monthly amt.)
V   38 .$92,500 to $94,999   V   0 .None
V   39 .$95,000 to $97,499   V   .Dollar amount
V   40 .$97,500 to $99,999
V   41 .$100,000 and over   D FFOODREQ   4   264 (0:9999)
                                                Based on USDA figures
D FSPANISH   1   231 (1:2)   Used to compute fungible value of
   Reference person or spouse of Spanish   medicare & medicaid
   origin   V   0 .None
U All families   V   .Dollar amount
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No   D FHOUSREQ   4   268 (0:1999)
                                                Used to compute fungible value of
D FILLER   1   232   medicare & medicaid
   Filler   V   0 .None
                                             V   .Dollar amount

                                            D FILLER   705 272
                                                Filler

PERSON RECORD

```
DATA          SIZE  BEGIN              DATA          SIZE  BEGIN

D PRECORD     1     1  (3:3)           D A-MARITL    1     17  (1:7)
V             3 .Person record             Item 18e - Marital status
                                       U All
D PH-SEQ      5     2  (00001:99999)   V          1 .Married - civilian spouse
    Household seq number               V            .present
U All                                  V          2 .Married - AF spouse present
V   000001- .Household sequence number V          3 .Married - spouse absent (exc
V     99999 .                          V            .separated)
                                       V          4 .Widowed
D PPPOS       2     7  (41:79)         V          5 .Divorced
    Trailer portion of unique household ID. V    6 .Separated
    00 for HH record.  Same function in V        7 .Never married
    family record is field FFPOS (01-39)
    Same function in person record is  D A-SPOUSE    2     18  (00:39)
    PPPOS (41-79)                          Item 18f - Spouse's line number
                                       U All
*********************************************  V     00 .None or children
    Edited adult control card items   V      01-39 .Spouse's line number
*********************************************

                                       D A-SEX       1     20  (1:2)
D A-LINENO    2     9  (01:39)             Item 18g - Sex
    Item 18a - Line number             U All
U All                                  V          1 .Male
V      01-39 .Line number              V          2 .Female

D A-PARENT    2     11  (00:39)        D FILLER      1     21
    Item 18c - Parent's line number        Filler
U all
V         00 .None                     D A-HGA       2     22  (00:46)
V      01-39 .Parent's line number         Item 18h - Educational attainment
                                       U All
D A-EXPRRP    2     13  (01:14)        V         00 .Children
    Expanded relationship code         V         31 .Less than 1st grade
V         01 .Reference person with relatives V 32 .1st,2nd,3rd,or 4th grade
V         02 .Reference person without V      33 .5th or 6th grade
V            .relatives                V         34 .7th and 8th grade
V         03 .Husband                  V         35 .9th grade
V         04 .Wife                     V         36 .10th grade
V         05 .Own child                V         37 .11th grade
V         07 .Grandchild               V         38 .12th grade no diploma
V         08 .Parent                   V         39 .High school graduate - high
V         09 .Brother/sister           V            .school diploma or equivalent
V         10 .Other relative           V         40 .Some college but no degree
V         11 .Foster child             V         41 .Associate degree in college -
V         12 .Nonrelative with relatives V       .occupation/vocation program
V         13 .Partner/roommate         V         42 .Associate degree in college -
V         14 .Nonrelative without relatives V    .academic program
                                       V         43 .Bachelor's degree (for
D A-AGE       2     15  (00:85)        V            .example: BA,AB,BS)
    Item 18d - Age                     V         44 .Master's degree (for
U All                                  V            .example:MA,MS,MENG,MED,
V      00-79 .0-79 years of age        V            .MSW, MBA)
V         80 .80-84 years of age       V         45 .Professional school degree (for
V         85 .85+ years of age         V            .example: MD,DDS,DVM,LLB,JD)
                                       V         46 .Doctorate degree (for
                                       V            .example: PHD,EDD)
```

```
DATA          SIZE  BEGIN              DATA          SIZE  BEGIN

D PRDTRACE   2    24   (01:21)         D A-FAMREL   1    32   (0:4)
    Race                                   Family relationship
U All                                  U All
V        01 .White only                V        0 .Not a family member
V        02 .Black only                V        1 .Reference person
V        03 .American Indian,          V        2 .Spouse
         .Alaskan Native only (AI)     V        3 .Child
V        04 .Asian only                V        4 .Other relative (primary
V        05 .Hawaiin/Pacific Islander  V          .family
         .only (HP)
V        06 .White-Black               D A-PFREL   1    33   (0:5)
V        07 .White-AI                      Primary family relationship
V        08 .White-Asian               U All
V        09 .White-HP                   V        0 .Not in primary family
V        10 .Black-AI                   V        1 .Husband
V        11 .Black-Asian                V        2 .Wife
V        12 .Black-HP                   V        3 .Own child
V        13 .AI-Asian                   V        4 .Other relative
V        14 .Asian-HP                   V        5 .Unmarried reference person
V        15 .White-Black-AI
V        16 .White-Black-Asian         D HHDREL    1    34   (0:8)
V        17 .White-AI-Asian                Detailed household summary
V        18 .White-Asian-HP            V     In household:
V        19 .White-Black-AI-Asian      V        1 .Householder
V        20 .2 or 3 races              V        2 .Spouse of householder
V        21 .4 or 5 races              V     Child of householder:
                                       V        3 .Under 18 years, single (never
***********************************     V          .married)
      Person recodes                  V        4 .Under 18 years, ever married
***********************************     V        5 .18 years and over
                                       V     Other household members:
D P-STAT     1    26   (1:3)           V        6 .Other relative of householder
    Status of person identifier        V        7 .Nonrelative of householder
V        1 .Civilian 15+               V     In group quarters:
V        2 .Armed Forces               V        8 .Secondary individual
V        3 .Children 0 - 14
                                       D FAMREL    2    35   (01:11)
D PEHSPNON   1    27   (1:2)               Family relationship
    Are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino?  V  Primary and unrelated subfamily only
U All                                  V       01 .Reference person of family
V        1 .Yes                        V       02 .Spouse of reference person
V        2 .No                         V     Child of reference person:
                                       V       03 .Under 18 years, single (never
D PRDTHSP    1    28   (1:5)           V          .married)
    Detailed Hispanic recode           V       04 .Under 18 years, ever married
U PEHSPNON = 1                         V       05 .18 years and over
V        0 .Not in universe            V     Grandchild of reference person:
V        1 .Mexican                    V       06 .Grandchild of reference person
V        2 .Puerto Rican               V     Other relative of family of reference
V        3 .Cuban                      V     person:
V        4 .Central/South American     V       07 .Under 18 years, single (never
V        5 .Other Spanish              V          .married)
                                       V       08 .Under 18 years, ever married
D A-FAMNUM   2    29   (00:19)         V       09 .18 years and over
    Family number                      V     Not in a family:
U All                                  V     Unrelated individual:
V       00 .Not a family member        V       10 .Nonfamily householder
V       01 .Primary family member only V       11 .Secondary individual
V    02-19 .Subfamily member
                                       D HHDFMX    2    37   (01:51)
D A-FAMTYP   1    31   (1:5)               Detailed household and family status
    Family type                            In household:
U All                                  V     In primary family:
V        1 .Primary family             V       01 .Householder
V        2 .Nonfamily householder      V       02 .Spouse of householder
V        3 .Related subfamily          V     Child of householder:
V        4 .Unrelated subfamily        V     Under 18, single (never married):
V        5 .Secondary individual       V       03 .Reference person of subfamily
                                       V       04 .Not in a subfamily
```

DATA	SIZE BEGIN	DATA	SIZE BEGIN

```
V      Under 18, ever-married:
V        05 .Reference person of subfamily
V        06 .Spouse of subfamily reference
V           .person
V        07 .Not in a subfamily
V      18 years and over, single (never
V      married):
V        08 .Head of a subfamily
V        09 .Not in a subfamily
V      18 years and over, ever-married:
V        10 .Reference person of subfamily
V        11 .Spouse of subfamily reference
V           .person
V        12 .Not in a subfamily
V      13-22 .Not used
V      Grandchild of householder:
V      Under 18, single (never married):
V        23 .Reference person of subfamily
V        24 .Child of a subfamily
V        25 .Not in a subfamily
V      Under 18, ever-married:
V        26 .Reference person of subfamily
V        27 .Spouse of subfamily reference
V           .person
V        28 .Not used
V        29 .Not in a subfamily
V      18 years and over, single (never
V      married):
V        30 .Reference person of a subfamily
V        31 .Not in a subfamily
V      18 years and over, ever-married:
V        32 .Reference person of subfamily
V        33 .Spouse of subfamily reference
V           .person
V        34 .Not in a subfamily
V      Other relative of householder:
V      Under 18, single (never married):
V        35 .Reference person of subfamily
V        36 .Child of subfamily reference
V           .person
V        37 .Not in a subfamily
V      Under 18, ever married:
V        38 .Reference person of subfamily
V        39 .Spouse of subfamily reference
V           .person
V        40 .Not in a subfamily
V      18 years and over, single (never
V      married):
V        41 .Reference person of a subfamily
V        42 .Not in a subfamily
V      18 years and over, ever-married:
V        43 .Reference person of subfamily
V        44 .Spouse of subfamily reference
V           .person
V        45 .Not in a subfamily
V      In unrelated subfamily:
V        46 .Reference person of unrelated
V           .subfamily
V        47 .Spouse of unrelated subfamily
V           .reference person
V        48 .Child < 18, single (never-
V           .married) of unrelated subfamily
V           .reference person
V      Not in a family:
V        49 .Nonfamily householder
V        50 .Secondary individual
V        51 .In group quarters
```

```
D PARENT     1    39  (0:4)
     Family members under 18 (excludes
     reference person and spouse if under
     18.)
V         0 .Not in universe
V      Presence of parents
V         1 .Both parents present
V         2 .Mother only present
V         3 .Father only present
V         4 .Neither parent present

D AGE1       2    40  (00:17)
     Age recode - Persons 15+ years
V        00 .Not in universe
V        01 .15 years
V        02 .16 and 17 years
V        03 .18 and 19 years
V        04 .20 and 21 years
V        05 .22 to 24 years
V        06 .25 to 29 years
V        07 .30 to 34 years
V        08 .35 to 39 years
V        09 .40 to 44 years
V        10 .45 to 49 years
V        11 .50 to 54 years
V        12 .55 to 59 years
V        13 .60 to 61 years
V        14 .62 to 64 years
V        15 .65 to 69 years
V        16 .70 to 74 years
V        17 .75 years and over

D FILLER     2    42
     Filler

D PHF-SEQ    2    44  (01:39)
     Pointer to the sequence number of own
     family record in household.  (Care
     should be exercised when using these
     data as the related subfamilies are a
     part of the primary family and usually
     their characteristics come from the
     primary family record)

D PF-SEQ     2    46  (01:39)
     Pointer to the sequence number of family
     record in household (Related subfamilies
     point to primary family)

D PRNT-PTR   2    48  (01:39)
     Sequence number of parent in hhld

*********************************************
         Basic CPS weights
*********************************************

D A-FNLWGT   8    50  (00000000:99999999)
     Final weight (2 implied decimal places)
V   00000000 .Supplemental Spanish sample
V 00000001 - .March basic sample weight
V   99999999 .

D A-ERNLWT   8    58  (00000000:99999999)
     Earnings/not in labor force weight
     (2 implied decimal places)
U H-MIS=4 or 8
V   00000000 .Not in universe or children and
V           .Armed Forces
```

```
DATA          SIZE  BEGIN                    DATA          SIZE  BEGIN

**********************************          D PEIOOCC    4    91  (0010:9830)
      ASEC Supplement Person Weights             Occupation
**********************************               See Appendix B for list of legal codes
                                            U CLSWKR = 1-7
D MARSUPWT   8    66  (00000000:99999999)   V    0000 .Not in universe or children
      Supplement final weight (2 implied    V  0010-9830 .Legal code
      decimal places)
U All                                       D FILLER     1    95
                                                  Filler
**********************************
       Edited labor force items             D A-WKSLK   3    96  (000:999)
**********************************               Duration of unemployment
                                            U PEMLR=3 or 4
D FILLER    2    74                          V     -1 .Not in universe
      Filler                                 V    000 .Children or Armed Forces
                                             V  001-999 .Entry
D A-HRS1    2    76  (00:99)
      How many hrs did ... work last week    D FILLER     3    99
      at all jobs                                 Filler
U PEMLR=1
V     -1 .Not in universe                   D A-WHENLJ  1   102  (0:5)
V     00 .Children and Armed Forces              When did ... last work?
V   01-99 .Number of hrs                    U PEMLR = 4
                                             V    0 .Not in universe or children and
D FILLER    1    78                          V      .Armed Forces
      Filler                                 V    1 .In last 12 months
                                             V    2 .More than 12 months ago
D A-USLFT   1    79  (0:2)                   V    5 .Never worked at all
      Does ... usually work 35 hrs or more a
      week at this job  (part 1)             D FILLER     6   103
U A-HRS1 LE 34                                     Filler
V    0 .Not in universe or children and
V      .Armed Forces                        D A-CLSWKR  1   109  (0:8)
V    1 .Yes                                       Class of worker
V    2 .No                                   U PEMLR=1-4 or H-MIS=4 or 8 and PEMLR=5-7
                                             V    0 .Not in universe or children and
D FILLER    5    80                          V      .Armed Forces
      Filler                                 V    1 .Private
                                             V    2 .Federal government
D A-WHYABS  1    85  (0:8)                   V    3 .State government
      Why was ... absent from work last week? V   4 .Local government
U PEMLR=2                                    V    5 .Self-employed-incorporated
V    0 .Not in universe or children and     V    6 .Self-employed-not incorporated
V      .Armed Forces                         V    7 .Without pay
V    1 .Own illness                          V    8 .Never worked
V    2 .On vacation
V    3 .Bad weather                         D PPPOSOLD  2   110  (01:39)
V    4 .Labor dispute                             Trailer portion of unique household id.
V    8 .Other                                     00 for HH record.
                                                  Same function in family record is field
D A-PAYABS  1    86  (0:3)                        FFPOSOLD (41-79)
      Is ... receiving wages or salary for        Same function in person record is
      any of the time off last week               PPPOSOLD (01-39)
      VPEMLR = 2
V    0 .Not in universe or children and     D A-NLFLJ   1   112  (0:7)
V      .Armed Forces                              When did ... last work for pay at a
V    1 .Yes                                       regular job or business, either full-
V    2 .No                                        time or part-time
V    3 .Self-employed                       U PEMLR=5,6,or 7 and H-MIS=4 or 8 and
                                              A-AGE < 50
D PEIOIND   4    87  (0000:9890)             V    0 .Not in universe or children and
      Industry                               V      .Armed Forces
      See Appendix A for list of legal codes V    1 .Within a past 12 months
U CLSWKR = 1-7                               V    3 .More than 12 months ago
V    0000 .Not in universe or children      V    7 .Never worked
V  0170-9890 .Legal code
```

DATA	SIZE	BEGIN		DATA	SIZE	BEGIN

```
 FILLER      1    113
      Filler

D A-WANTJB   1    114   (0:2)
    Does ... want a regular job now,
    either full or part-time (I-24)=2
U PEMLR=5,6,7
V          0 .Not in universe or children and
V            .Armed Forces
V          1 .Yes
V          2 .No

D FILLER     3    115
      Filler

D PEAFEVER   2    118   (-1:2)
    Did you ever serve on active duty in
    the U.S. Armed Forces?
U A-AGE greater than or equal to 17
V         -1 .Not in universe
V          1 .Yes
V          2 .No

D PEAFWHN1   2    120   (-1:9)
    When did you serve?
U PEAFEVER=1
V         -1 .Not in universe
V          1 .September 2001 or later
V          2 .August 1990 to August 2001
V          3 .May 1975 to July 1990
V          4 .Vietnam Era (August 1964 to
V            .April 1975)
V          5 .February 1955 to July 1964
V          6 .Korean War (July 1950 to
V            .January 1955)
V          7 .January 1947 to June 1950
V          8 .World War II (December 1941
V            .to December 1946)
V          9 .November 1941 or earlier

D PEAFWHN2   2    122   (-1:9)
    When did you serve?
U PEAFEVER=1
V         -1 .Not in universe
V          1 .September 2001 or later
V          2 .August 1990 to August 2001
V          3 .May 1975 to July 1990
V          4 .Vietnam Era (August 1964 to
V            .April 1975)
V          5 .February 1955 to July 1964
V          6 .Korean War (July 1950 to
V            .January 1955)
V          7 .January 1947 to June 1950
V          8 .World War II (December 1941
V            .to December 1946)
V          9 .November 1941 or earlier

D PEAFWHN3   2    124   (-1:9)
    When did you serve?
U PEAFEVER=1
V         -1 .Not in universe
V          1 .September 2001 or later
V          2 .August 1990 to August 2001
V          3 .May 1975 to July 1990
V          4 .Vietnam Era (August 1964 to
V            .April 1975)
```

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V          5 .February 1955 to July 1964
V          6 .Korean War (July 1950 to
V            .January 1955)
V          7 .January 1947 to June 1950
V          8 .World War II (December 1941
V            .to December 1946)
V          9 .November 1941 or earlier

D PEAFWHN4   2    126   (-1:9)
    When did you serve?
U PEAFEVER=1
V         -1 .Not in universe
V          1 .September 2001 or later
V          2 .August 1990 to August 2001
V          3 .May 1975 to July 1990
V          4 .Vietnam Era (August 1964 to
V            .April 1975)
V          5 .February 1955 to July 1964
V          6 .Korean War (July 1950 to
V            .January 1955)
V          7 .January 1947 to June 1950
V          8 .World War II (December 1941
V            .to December 1946)
V          9 .November 1941 or earlier

*********************************************
         Edited earnings items
*********************************************

D A-USLHRS   2    128   (00:99)
    How many hrs per week does ...
    usually work at this job?
U  All
V         -4 .Hours vary
V         -1 .Not in universe
V         00 .None, no hours
V      01-99 .Entry

D A-HRLYWK   1    130   (0:2)
    Is ... paid by the hour on this job?
U PRERELG=1
V          0 .Not in universe or children and
V            .Armed Forces
V          1 .Yes
V          2 .No

D A-HRSPAY   4    131   (0000:9999)
    How much does ... earn per hour?
U A-HRLYWK=1
V       0000 .Not in universe or children and
V            .Armed Forces
V  0001-9999 .Entry (2 implied decimal
V            .places)

D A-GRSWK    4    135   (0000:2885)
    How much does ... usually earn per
    week at this job before deductions
    , subject to topcoding,  the higher
    of either the amount of item 25a times
    Item 25c or the actual item 25d entry
    will be present.
U PRERELG=1
V       0000 .Not in universe or children or
V            .Armed Forces
V  0001-2885 .Entry
```

```
DATA        SIZE  BEGIN                    DATA         SIZE  BEGIN

D A-UNMEM    1    139  (0:2)               D A-UNTYPE    1    146  (0:5)
     On this job, is ... a member of a          Reason for unemployment
     labor union or of an employee         U A-LFSR=3 or 4
     association similar to a union        V        0 .Not in universe or children
U PRERELG=1                                V          .and Armed Forces
V        0 .Not in universe or children and V        1 .Job loser - on layoff
V          .Armed Forces                   V        2 .Other job loser
V        1 .Yes                            V        3 .Job leaver
V        2 .No                             V        4 .Re-entrant
                                           V        5 .New entrant
D A-UNCOV    1    140  (0:2)
     On this job, is ... covered by a union D FILLER    2    147
     or employee association contract           Filler
U A-UNMEM=2
V        0 .Not in universe or children and D A-WKSTAT  1    149  (0:7)
V          .Armed Forces                        Full/part-time status
V        1 .Yes                            U All
V        2 .No                             V        0 .Children or Armed Forces
                                           V        1 .Not in labor force
D FILLER     1    141                      V        2 .Full-time schedules
     Filler                                V        3 .Part-time for economic reasons,
                                           V          .usually FT
D A-ENRLW    1    142   (0:2)              V        4 .Part-time for non-economic
     Last week was ... attending or        V          .reasons, usually PT
     enrolled in a high school, college or V        5 .Part-time for economic reasons,
     university                            V          .usually PT
U A-AGE=16-24                              V        6 .Unemployed FT
V        0 .Not in universe or children and V        7 .Unemployed PT
V          .Armed Forces
V        1 .Yes                            D A-EXPLF    1    150  (0:2)
V        2 .No                                  Experienced labor force employment
                                                status
D A-HSCOL    1    143  (0:2)               U A-CLSWRK NE 8
U A-ENRLW=1                                V        0 .Not in experienced labor force
V        0 .Not in universe or children and V        1 .Employed
V          .Armed Forces                   V        2 .Unemployed
V        1 .High school
V        2 .College or univ.               D A-WKSCH    1    151  (0:4)
                                                Labor force by time worked or lost
D A-FTPT     1    144  (0:2)               U All
     Is ... enrolled in school as a full-  V        0 .Not in universe
     time or part-time student             V        1 .At work
U A-ENRLW=1                                V        2 .With job, not at work
V        0 .Not in universe or children and V        3 .Unemployed, seeks FT
V          .Armed Forces                   V        4 .Unemployed, seeks PT
V        1 .Full time
V        2 .Part time                      D A-CIVLF    1    152  (0:1)
                                                Civilian labor force
*********************************************  V        0 .Not in universe or children and
       Labor force person recodes         V          .Armed Forces
*********************************************  V        1 .In universe
                                           
D A-LFSR     1    145  (0:7)               D A-FTLF     1    153  (0:1)
     Labor force status recode                  Full/time labor force
U All                                      U F/T
V        0 .Children or Armed Forces       V        0 .Not in universe or children and
         1 .Working                        V          .Armed Forces
         2 .With job,not at work           V        1 .In universe
V        3 .Unemployed, looking for work
V        4 .Unemployed, on layoff          D FILLER     1    154
V        7 .Nilf                                Filler
```

DATA   SIZE BEGIN   DATA   SIZE BEGIN

D A-MJIND   2   155 (00:14)   ***
    Major industry code   The following items are from the
U A-CLSWKR = 1-7   March Supplement 665 Questionnaire
V   0 .Not in universe, or children ***
V   1 .Agriculture, forestry,
V   .fishing, and hunting   ***
V   2 .Mining   Edited work experience items - All
V   3 .Construction   persons 15+ years
V   4 .Manufacturing   ***
V   5 .Wholesale and retail trade
V   6 .Transportation and utilities D WORKYN   1   165 (0:2)
V   7 .Information   Item 29a - Did ... work at a job or
V   8 .Financial activities   business at any time during 20..?
V   9 .Professional and business   V   0 .Not in universe
V   .services   V   1 .Yes
V   10 .Educational and health services V   2 .No
V   11 .Leisure and hospitality
V   12 .Other services   D WTEMP   1   166 (0:2)
V   13 .Public administration   Item 29b - Did ... do any temporary,
V   14 .Armed Forces   part-time, or seasonal work even for a
                                               few days during 20..?
D A-DTIND   2   157 (00:52)   U WORKYN = 2
    Detailed industry recode   V   0 .Not in universe
    See Appendix A for list of legal codes V   1 .Yes
U A-CLSWKR=1-7   V   2 .No
V   00 .Not in universe or children or
V   .Armed Forces   D NWLOOK   1   167 (0:2)
                                               Item 30 - Even though ... did not work
D MJOCC   2   159 (00:11)   in 20.. did spend and time trying to
    Major occupation recode   find a job or on layoff?
U A_CLSWKR = 1-7   U WORKYN = 2
V   0 .Not in universe or children V   0 .Not in universe
V   1 .Management, business, and   V   1 .Yes
V   .financial occupations   V   2 .No
V   2 .Professional and related
V   .occupations   D NWLKWK   2   168 (00:52)
V   3 .Service occupations   Item 31 - How may different weeks
V   4 .Sales and related occupations   was ... looking for work or on layoff?
V   5 .Office and administrative   U NWLOOK = 1
V   .support occupations   V   00 .Not in universe
V   6 .Farming, fishing, and   V   01 .1 week
V   .forestry occupations   V   ...
V   7 .Construction and extraction V   52 .52 weeks
V   .occupations
V   8 .Installation, maintenance, D RSNNOTW   1   170 (0:6)
V   .and repair occupations   Item 32 - What was the main
V   9 .Production occupations   reason ... did not work in 20..?
V   10 .Transportation and material U WORKYN = 2
V   .moving occupations   V   0 .Not in universe
V   11 .Armed Forces   V   1 .Ill or disabled
                                          V   2 .Retired
D A-DTOCC   2   161 (00:23)   V   3 .Taking care of home or family
    Detailed occupation recode   V   4 .Going to school
    See Appendix B2 for list of legal codes V   5 .Could not find work
U A-CLSWKR=1-7   V   6 .Other
V   00 .Not in universe for children or
V   .Armed Forces   D WKSWORK   2   171 (00:52)
                                               Item 33 - During 20.. in how many weeks
D PRERELG   1   163 (0:1)   did ... work even for a few hours
    Earnings eligibility flag   include paid vacation and sick leave
U All   as work.
V   0 .Not earnings eligible   U WORKYN = 1
V   1 .Earnings eligible   V   00 .Not in universe
                                          V   01 .1 week
D FILLER   1   164   V   ...
    Filler   V   52 .52 weeks

```
DATA        SIZE  BEGIN              DATA        SIZE  BEGIN

D WKCHECK    1    173  (0:3)         D PHMEMPRS   1    180  (0:3)
    Item 34 - Interviewer check item -     Item 39 - For how many employers did ...
    Number of weeks in item 34 is:         work in 20..?  If more than one at same
U WORKYN = 1                               time, only count it as one employer.
V         0 .Not in universe          U Yes in WKSWORK
V         1 .1-49 weeks               V         0 .Not in universe
V         2 .50-51 weeks              V         1 .1 employer
V         3 .52 weeks                 V         2 .2
                                      V         3 .3 plus
D LOSEWKS    1    174  (0:2)
    Item 35 Did ... lose any full weeks of  D HRSWK     2    181  (00:99)
    work in 20.. because was on layoff from     Item 41 - In the weeks that ... worked
    a job or lost a job?                        how may hours did ... usually work per
U 50 or 51 in WKSWORK                         week?
V         0 .Not in universe          U WORKYN = 1
V         1 .Yes                      V        00 .Not in universe
V         2 .No                       V        01 .1 hour
                                      V           ...
D LKNONE     1    175  (0:1)          V        99 .99 hours plus
    Item 36 -  You said... worked about
    (entry in item 33) weeks in 20.. How  D HRCHECK   1    183  (0:2)
    many of the remaining (52 minus entry in    Item 41 - Interviewer check item -
    item 33) weeks was ... looking for work     Number of hours in item 41 is?
    or on layoff from a job?            U WORKYN = 1
U 1 to 51 in WKSWORK                   V         0 .Not in universe
V         0 .Not in universe          V         1 .Part time (1-34)
V         1 .No weeks looking for work or on  V         2 .Full time (35+)
V           .layoff
                                      D PTYN      1    184  (0:2)
D LKWEEKS    2    176  (00:51)            Item 43 - Did ... work less than
    Item 36 - Weeks was ... looking for     35 hours for at least one week in 20..?
    work or on layoff from a job?           Exclude time off with pay because of
U 1 to 51 in WKSWORK                       holidays, vacation, days off, or
V        00 .Not in universe               sickness.
V        01 .01 weeks                 U HRCHECK = 2
V           ...                       V         0 .Not in universe
V        51 .51 weeks                 V         1 .Yes
                                      V         2 .No
D LKSTRCH    1    178  (0:3)
    Item 37 - Were the (entry in item 36)  D PTWEEKS   2    185  (00:52)
    weeks ... was looking for work (or on     Item 44 - How many weeks did ... work
    layoff) all in one stretch?             less than 35 hours in 20..?
U Entry in LKWEEKS                     U PTYN = 1 or HRCHECK = 1
V         0 .Not in universe          V        00 .Not in universe
V         1 .Yes, 1 stretch           V        01 .1 week
V         2 .No, 2 stretches          V           ...
V         3 .No, 3 plus stretches     V        52 .52 weeks

D PYRSN      1    179  (0:6)          D PTRSN     1    187  (0:4)
    Item 38 - What was the main reason ...     Item 45 - What was the main reason ...
    was not working or looking for work in     worked less than 35 hours per week?
    the remaining weeks of 20..?        U PTYN = 1 or HRCHECK = 1
U Sum of entries in WKSWORK and LKWEEKS add  V         0 .Not in universe
to a number less than 52              V         1 .Could only find PT job
V         0 .Not in universe          V         2 .Wanted part time
V         1 .Ill or disabled          V         3 .Slack work
V         2 .Taking care of home      V         4 .Other
V         3 .Going to school
V         4 .Retired                  D FILLER    1    188
V         5 .No work available            Filler
V         6 .Other
```

PERSON

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DATA          SIZE  BEGIN                  DATA          SIZE  BEGIN

D LJCW        1    189  (0:7)             D WEUEMP      1    200  (0:9)
    Item 46e - Class of worker                Recode - Worker/nonworker recode - Part
U WORKYN = 1                                  year worker weeks looking
V          0 .Not in universe            U All adults
V          1 .Private                    V          0 .Not in universe
V          2 .Federal                    V          1 .None
V          3 .State                      V          2 .1 to 4 weeks
V          4 .Local                      V          3 .5 to 10 weeks
V          5 .Self employed incorporated, yes  V     4 .11 to 14 weeks
V          6 .Self employed incorporated, no   V     5 .15 to 26 weeks
V            .or farm                    V          6 .27 to 39 weeks
V          7 .Without pay                V          7 .40 or more weeks
                                         V          8 .Full year worker
D FILLER      6    190                   V          9 .Nonworker
    Filler
                                         D EARNER      1    201  (0:2)
*********************************************     Recode - Earner status
        Work experience recodes         U All adults
*********************************************  V     0 .Not in universe
                                         V          1 .Earner (pearnval ne 0)
D WEXP        2    196  (00:13)          V          2 .Nonearner
    Recode -  Worker/nonworker recode -
    full/part time workers               D CLWK        1    202  (0:5)
U All adults                                 Recode - Longest job class of worker
V         00 .Not in universe                recode
V    Worked full time                        WORKYNB = 1
V         01 .50 to 52 weeks             U All adults
V         02 .48 to 49 weeks             V          0 .Not in universe
V         03 .40 to 47 weeks             V          1 .Private (includes self-
V         04 .27 to 39 weeks             V            .employment, inc)
V         05 .14 to 26 weeks             V          2 .Government
V         06 .13 weeks or less           V          3 .Self-employed
V    Worked part time                    V          4 .Without pay
V         07 .50 to 52 weeks             V          5 .Never worked
V         08 .48 to 49 weeks
V         09 .40 to 47 weeks             D WECLW       1    203  (0:9)
V         10 .27 to 39 weeks                 Recode - Longest job class of worker
V         11 .14 to 26 weeks                 WORKYN = 1
V         12 .13 weeks or less           U All adults
V         13 .Nonworker                  V          0 .Not in universe
                                         V    Agriculture
D WEWKRS      1    198  (0:5)            V          1 .Wage and salary
    Recode -  Worker/nonworker recode -  V          2 .Self-employed
    weeks worked last year               V          3 .Unpaid
U All adults                             V    Nonagriculture
V          0 .Not in universe            V          4 .Private household
V    Full year worker                    V          5 .Other private
V          1 .Full time                  V          6 .Government
V          2 .Part time                  V          7 .Self-employed
V    Part year worker                    V          8 .Unpaid
V          3 .Full time                  V          9 .Never worked
V          4 .Part time
V          5 .Nonworker                  *********************************************
                                             See Appendix B for  are from the
D WELKNW      1    199  (0:7)                March Supplement 665 Questionnaire
    Recode -  Worker/nonworker recode -  *********************************************
    weeks looking for nonworkers
U All adults                             D POCCU2      2    204  (00:53)
V          0 .Children                       Recode - Occupation of longest job by
V          1 .None (not looking for work)    Detailed groups
V          2 .1 to 4 weeks looking       U  All adults
V          3 .5 to 14 weeks looking      V            .(See Appendix B for detailed
V          4 .15 to 26 weeks looking     V            .listing of codes.)
V          5 .27 to 39 weeks looking
V          6 .40 or more weeks looking
V          7 .Workers
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DATA          SIZE  BEGIN               DATA          SIZE  BEGIN

D WEMOCG    2    206    (00:24)         V         2 .Midwest
    Recode - Occupation of longest job by   V           .Ohio
    major groups                        V           .Indiana
U  All adults                           V           .Illinois
V             .(See Appendix B for detailed  V       .Michigan
V             .listing of codes.)       V           .Wisconsin
                                        V           .Minnesota
D WEIND     2    208   (00:23)          V           .Iowa
    Recode - Industry of longest job by V           .Missouri
    Detailed groups                     V           .North Dakota
U  All adults                           V           .South Dakota
V             .(See Appendix A for detailed  V      .Nebraska
V             .listing of codes.)       V           .Kansas
                                        V         3 .South
D WEMIND    2    210   (00:15)          V           .Delaware
    Recode - Industry of longest job by V           .Maryland
    major industry groups               V           .District of Columbia
U  All adults                           V           .Virginia
V             .(See Appendix A for detailed  V      .West Virginia
V             .listing of codes.)       V           .North Carolina
                                        V           .South Carolina
D FILLER    1    212                    V           .Georgia
    Filler                              V           .Florida
                                        V           .Kentucky
**********************************************  V   .Tennessee
    Edited migration items - Persons    V           .Alabama
    1+ years                            V           .Mississippi
**********************************************  V   .Arkansas
                                        V           .Louisiana
D MIG_CBST  1    213   (0:4)            V           .Oklahoma
    Item 55a - Metropolitan statistical area   V   .Texas
    status description of residence last V     4 .West
    year                                V           .Montana
U MIGSAME = 2                           V           .Idaho
V         0 .NIU, nonmover              V           .Wyoming
V         1 .CBSA                       V           .Colorado
V         2 .non CBSA                   V           .New Mexico
V         3 .Abroad                     V           .Arizona
V         4 .Not identifiable           V           .Utah
                                        V           .Nevada
D MIGSAME   1    214   (0:3)            V           .Washington
    Was ... living in this house (apt.) 1  V       .Oregon
    year ago; that is, on March 1, 20..?  V        .California
V         0 .NIU                        V           .Alaska
V         1 .Yes (nonmover)             V           .Hawaii
V         2 .No, difference house in U.S.  V    5 .Abroad
V           .(mover)
V         3 .No, outside the U.S. (mover)  D MIG-ST   2   216  (00:56, 96)
                                            Recode - FIPS State code of previous
D MIG-REG   1    215   (0:5)              residence
    Recode - Region of previous residence  V   00 .Nonmatch
V         0 .Not in universe under 1 year  V   01 .Alabama
V           .old/nonmover               V     02 .Alaska
V         1 .Northeast                  V     04 .Arizona
V           .Maine                      V     05 .Arkansas
V           .New Hampshire              V     06 .California
V           .Vermont                    V     08 .Colorado
V           .Massachusetts              V     09 .Connecticut
V           .Rhode Island               V     10 .Delaware
V           .Connecticut                V     11 .District of Columbia
V           .New York                   V     12 .Florida
V           .New Jersey                 V     13 .Georgia
V           .Pennsylvania               V     15 .Hawaii
```

PERSON

DATA		SIZE	BEGIN		DATA		SIZE	BEGIN

V   16 .Idaho
V   17 .Illinois
V   18 .Indiana
V   19 .Iowa
V   20 .Kansas
V   21 .Kentucky
V   22 .Louisiana
V   23 .Maine
V   24 .Maryland
V   25 .Massachusetts
V   26 .Michigan
V   27 .Minnesota
V   28 .Mississippi
V   29 .Missouri
V   30 .Montana
V   31 .Nebraska
V   32 .Nevada
V   33 .New Hampshire
V   34 .New Jersey
V   35 .New Mexico
V   36 .New York
V   37 .North Carolina
V   38 .North Dakota
V   39 .Ohio
V   40 .Oklahoma
V   41 .Oregon
V   42 .Pennsylvania
V   44 .Rhode Island
V   45 .South Carolina
V   46 .South Dakota
V   47 .Tennessee
V   48 .Texas
V   49 .Utah
V   50 .Vermont
V   51 .Virginia
V   53 .Washington
V   54 .West Virginia
V   55 .Wisconsin
V   56 .Wyoming
V   96 .Abroad

D MIG_DSCP   1   218   (0:5)
     Recode - CBSA status of residence 1 year
     ago.
V   0 .NIU (under 1 year old,
V   .nonmover)
V   1 .Principal city of a CBSA
V   2 .Balance of a CBSA
V   3 .Non-metro
V   4 .Abroad
V   5 .Not identified

D GEDIV   1   219   (1:9)
     Recode - Census division of current
     residence.
V   1 .New England
V   2 .Middle Atlantic
V   3 .East North Central
V   4 .West North Central
V   5 .South Atlantic
V   6 .East South Central
V   7 .West South Central
V   8 .Mountain
V   9 .Pacific

D MIG-DIV   2   220   (00:10)
     Recode - Census division of previous
     residence.
V   00 .Not in universe (under 1 year
V   .old)
V   01 .New England
V   02 .Middle Atlantic
V   03 .East North Central
V   04 .West North Central
V   05 .South Atlantic
V   06 .East South Central
V   07 .West South Central
V   08 .Mountain
V   09 .Pacific
V   10 .Aboard

D MIG-MTR1   2   222   (01:09)
V   01 .Nonmover
V   02 .Metro to metro
V   03 .Metro to non-metro
V   04 .Non-metro to metro
V   05 .Non-metro to non-metro
V   06 .Abroad to metro
V   07 .Abroad to non-metro
V   08 .Not in universe (Children
V   .under 1 year old)
V   09 .Not identifiable

D MIG-MTR3   1   224   (1:8)
V   1 .Nonmover
V   2 .Same county
V   3 .Different county, same state
V   4 .Different state, same division
V   5 .Different division, same
V   .region
V   6 .Different region
V   7 .Abroad
V   8 .Not in universe (children
V   .under 1 yr old)

D MIG-MTR4   1   225   (1:9)
V   1 .Nonmover
V   2 .Same county
V   3 .Different county, same state
V   4 .Different state in Northeast
V   5 .Different state in midwest
V   6 .Different state in South
V   7 .Different state in west
V   8 .Abroad, foreign country
V   9 .Not in universe (children
V   .under 1 yr old)

****
     Edited and allocated income fields -
     Persons 15+ years
****

D NOEMP   1   226   (0:6)
     Item 47 - Counting all locations where
     this employer operates, what is the
     total number of persons who work
     for ...'s employer?
V   0 .Not in universe
V   1 .Under 10
V   2 .10 - 24
V   3 .25 - 99
V   4 .100 - 499
V   5 .500 - 999
V   6 .1000+

```
DATA          SIZE  BEGIN                      DATA          SIZE  BEGIN

**********************************************  D WSAL-VAL    6    243  (000000:859895)
      Source of income -- earnings -- items         Recode - Total wage and salary earnings
      48a through 49b  -- persons 15+ years          (combined amounts in ERN-VAL, if
**********************************************          ERN-SRCE=1, and WS-VAL)
                                                U ERN-YN = 1 or WAGEOTR = 1
D ERN-YN      1    227  (0:2)                   V   000000 .None or not in universe
      Earnings from longest job recode          V   000001 - .Wage and salary
      Earnings from employer or net earnings    V   859895 .
      from business/farm after expenses from
      longest job during 20..                   D SEOTR      1    249  (0:2)
V         0 .Not in universe                          Item 49b - Other work - Own business
V         1 .Yes                                      self-employment
V         2 .No                                 U ERN-OTR = 1
                                                V        0 .Not in universe
D ERN-VAL     6    228  (-99999:619221)         V        1 .Yes
      Item 48a & b - How much did ... earn       V        2 .No
      from this employer before deductions
      in 20..?                                  D FILLER     5    250
      What was ... net earnings from this           Filler
      business/farm after expenses during      Note:  Go to position 830 for SE-VAL
      20..?
U ERN-YN = 1                                    D SEMP-YN    1    255  (0:2)
V   000000 .None or not in universe                   Recode - Any own business self-
V  0-99999 - .Wages & self-employment                 employment in ERN-YN SEOTR
V   619221 .                                    U ERN-YN = 1 or SEOTR = 1
                                                V        0 .Not in universe
D ERN-SRCE    1    234  (0:4)                    V        1 .Yes
      Earnings   recode                          V        2 .No
      Source of earnings from longest job.
U ERN-YN = 1                                     D SEMP-VAL   6    256  (-99999:766141)
V         0 .Not in universe                          ERN-YN = 1 or SEOTR = 1
V         1 .Wage and salary                          Total own business self-employment
V         2 .Self employment                          earnings (combined amounts in ERN-VAL,
V         3 .Farm self employment                     if ERN-SRCE=2, and SE-VAL)
V         4 .Without pay                         V   000000 .None or not in universe
                                                V  -99999 - .Own business self employment
D ERN-OTR     1    235  (0:2)                    V   766141 .
      Item 49a - Did ... earn money from other
      work he/she did during 20..?              D FRMOTR     1    262  (0:2)
V         0 .Not in universe                          Item 49b- Farm self-employment
V         1 .Yes                                 U ERN-OTR = 1
V         2 .No                                  V        0 .Not in universe
                                                V        1 .Yes
D WAGEOTR     1    236  (0:2)                    V        2 .No
      Item 49b –Other wage and salary earnings
U ERN-OTR = 1                                    D FILLER     5    263
V         0 .Not in universe                          Filler
V         1 .Yes
V         2 .No                                  D FRSE-YN    1    268  (0:2)
                                                      Any own farm self-employment in ERN-YN
D PRSWKXPNS   4    237  (0:1999)                       or FRMOTR
      Recode                                    U ERN-YN = 1 or FRMOTR = 1
      Work expenses                             V        0 .Not in universe
U                                               V        1 .Yes
V    0-1999 .Dollar amount                       V        2 .No

D FILLER      1    241                           D FRSE-VAL   6    269  (-99999:599834)
      Filler                                          Recode - Total amount of farm self-
Note:  Go to position 824 for WS-VAL                  employment earnings (combined amounts
                                                      in ERN-VAL, if ERN-SRCE=3, and FRM-VAL)
D WSAL-YN     1    242  (0:2)                    U ERN-YN = 1 or FRMOTR = 1
      Recode                                    V   000000 .None or not in universe
      Any wage and salary earnings in ERN-YN    V  0-99999 - .Farm self employment
      or WAGEOTR                                V   599834 .
U ERN-YN = 1 or WAGEOTR = 1
V         0 .Not in universe
V         1 .Yes
V         2 .No
```

DATA	SIZE	BEGIN

```
************************************************
      Source of income --- unemployment
      compensation
************************************************

D UC-YN      1    275   (0:2)
      Item 52a - At any time during 20..
      did ... receive any state or federal
      unemployment compensation
V          0 .Not in universe
V          1 .Yes
V          2 .No

D SUBUC      1    276   (0:2)
      Item 52a - At any time during 20..
      did ... receive any supplemental
      unemployment benefits
U UC-YN = 1
V          0 .Not in universe
V          1 .Yes
V          2 .No

D STRKUC     1    277   (0:2)
      Item 52a -At any time during 20..
      did ... receive any union unemployment
      or strike benefits
U UC-YN = 1
V          0 .Not in universe
V          1 .Yes
V          2 .No

D UC-VAL     5    278   (00000:99999)
      Item 52b - How much did ... receive in
      unemployment benefits during 20..
U UC-YN = 1
V      00000 .None or not in universe
V      00001- .Unemployment compensation
V      99999 .

************************************************
      Source of income --- worker's
      compensation
************************************************

D WC-YN      1    283   (0:2)
      Item 53a - During 20.. did ... receive
      any worker's compensation payments or
      other payments as a result of a job
      related injury or illness
V          0 .Not in universe
V          1 .Yes
V          2 .No

D WC-TYPE    1    284   (0:4)
      Item 53b
      What was source of these payments
U WC-YN = 1
V          0 .Not in universe
V          1 .State worker's compensation
V          2 .Employer or employers insurance
V          3 .Own insurance
V          4 .Other
```

```
D WC-VAL     5    285   (00000:99999)
      Item 53c - How much compensation did
      ...receive during 20..?
U WC-YN = 1
V      00000 .None or not in universe
V      00001- .Worker's compensation
V      99999 .

************************************************
      Source of income --- Social Security
      Income
************************************************

D SS-YN      1    290   (0:2)
      Item 56b - Did ... receive s.s.?
U P-STAT = 1 or 2
V          0 .Not in universe
V          1 .Yes
V          2 .No

D SS-VAL     5    291   (00000:29999)
      Item 56c - How much did ... receive in
      social security payments during 20..
U SS-YN = 1
V      00000 .None or not in universe
V      00001- .Social security
V      29999 .

************************************************
      Source of income --- Supplemental
      Security Income
************************************************

D SSI-YN     1    296   (0:2)
      Item 57b - Did ... receive SSI?
U P-STAT = 1 or 2
V          0 .Not in universe
V          1 .Yes
V          2 .No

D FILLER     4    297
      Filler
Note:  Go to position 819 for SSI-VAL

************************************************
      Source of income --- public assistance
      or welfare
************************************************

D PAW-YN     1    301   (0:2)
      Item 59b - Did ... receive public
      assistance?
U P-STAT = 1 or 2
V          0 .Not in universe
V          1 .Yes
V          2 .No

D PAW-TYP    1    302   (0:3)
      Item 59c - Did ... receive tanf/AFDC or
      some other type of assistance?
U PAW-YN = 1
V          0 .Not in universe
V          1 .TANF/AFDC
V          2 .Other
V          3 .Both
```

```
DATA         SIZE  BEGIN                    DATA         SIZE  BEGIN

D PAW-MON    2    303  (00:12)             D VET-TYP5   1    315  (0:2)
    Item 59d - In how many months of 20..      Item 60c - Other veterans' payments
    did ... receive welfare payments       U VET-YN = 1
U PAW-YN = 1                               V        0 .Not in universe
V        00 .Not in universe              V        1 .Yes
V        01 .One                          V        2 .No
V           ...
V        12 .Twelve                        D VET-QVA   1    316  (0:2)
                                               Item 60d - Is ... required to fill out
D PAW-VAL    5    305  (00000:19999)           an annual income questionnaire for the
    Item 59e - How much did ... receive in     veterans' administration?
    public assistance or welfare during 20.. U VET-YN = 1
U PAW-YN = 1                               V        0 .Not in universe
V     00000 .None or not in universe      V        1 .Yes
V     00001- .Public assistance income    V        2 .No
V     19999 .
                                           D VET-VAL   5    317  (00000:29999)
****************************************        Item 60e - How much did ... receive
     Source of income ---                      from veterans' administration during 20..?
     Veterans' Administration benefits     U VET-YN = 1
****************************************    V     00000 .None or not in universe
                                           V    1-29999 .Veterans' payments
D VET-YN     1    310  (0:2)
    Item 60b - Did ... receive veterans'   ****************************************
    payments?                                   Source of income --- survivor's income
U P-STAT = 1 or 2                          ****************************************
V        0 .Not in universe
V        1 .Yes                            D SUR-YN     1    322  (0:2)
V        2 .No                                 Item 61b - Other than social security
                                               or VA benefits did ... receive and
****************************************        income in 20.. from survivor or widow's
     VET-TYP1 through VET-TYP5                  pensions, estates, trusts, annuities or
     What type of veterans payments             any other survivors benefits?
     did .... receive?                     U P-STAT = 1 or 2
****************************************    V        0 .Not in universe
                                           V        1 .Yes
D VET-TYP1   1    311  (0:2)               V        2 .No
    Item 60c - Disability compensation
U VET-YN = 1                               D SUR-SC1    2    323  (00:10)
V        0 .Not in universe                    Item 61c - What was the source of this
V        1 .Yes                                income?  Survivor's income - Source 1
V        2 .No                             U SUR-YN = 1
                                           V       00 .None or not in universe
D VET-TYP2   1    312  (0:2)               V       01 .Company or union survivor
    Item 60c - Survivor benefits           V          .pension
U VET-YN = 1                               V       02 .Federal government
V        0 .Not in universe                V       03 .Us military retirement
V        1 .Yes                            V          .survivor pension
V        2 .No                             V       04 .State or local government
                                           V          .survivor pension
D VET-TYP3   1    313  (0:2)               V       05 .Us railroad retirement
    Item 60c - Veterans' pension           V          .survivor pension
U VET-YN = 1                               V       06 .Worker's compensation survivor
V        0 .Not in universe                V       07 .Black Lung Survivor Pension
V        1 .Yes                            V       08 .Regular payments from estates
V        2 .No                             V          .or trusts
                                           V       09 .Regular payments from
D VET-TYP4   1    314  (0:2)               V          .annuities or paid-up life
    Item 60c - Education assistance        V          .insurance
U VET-YN = 1                               V       10 .Other or don't know
V        0 .Not in universe
V        1 .Yes                            D SUR-SC2    2    325  (00:10)
V        2 .No                                 Item 61d - Any other pension or
                                               retirement income? survivor's income -
                                               Source 2  (See source types in SUR-SC1
                                               above)
                                           U SUR-YN = 1
```

| DATA | SIZE | BEGIN | DATA | SIZE | BEGIN |

D SUR-VAL1   5   327   (00000:89702)
    Item 61e - how much did ... receive from
    source 1 during 20..? (See SUR-SC1)
    Survivor's income - Source 1
U SUR-YN = 1
V   00000 .None or not in universe
V   00001- .Survivor's income - Source one
V   89702 .

D SUR-VAL2   5   332   (00000:88265)
    Item 61g - How much did ... receive
    from source 2 (See SUR-SC2) During 20..?
    Survivor's income - Source 2
U SUR-YN = 1
V   00000 .None or not in universe
V   00001- .Survivor's income - Source two
V   88265 .

D SRVS-VAL   6   337   (000000:179404)
    Recode total amount of survivor's income
    received (combined amounts in SUR-VAL1
    and SUR-VAL2)
V   000000 .None or not in universe
V   000001- .Survivor's income
V   179404 .

****
    Source of income --- disability income
****

D DIS-HP   1   343   (0:2)
    Item 62b - Does ... have a health
    problem or a disability which prevents
    work or which limits the kind or amount
    of work?
U P-STAT = 1 or 2
V   0 .Not in universe
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D DIS-CS   1   344   (0:2)
    Item 62c - Did ... retire or leave a job
    for health reasons
U P-STAT = 1 or 2
V   0 .Not in universe or children
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D DIS-YN   1   345   (0:2)
    Item 64b - Other than social security or
    VA benefits did ... receive any income
    in 20.. as a result of health problems
U P-STAT = 1 or 2
V   0 .Not in universe or children
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D DIS-SC1   2   346   (00:10)
    Item 64c - What was the source of income
    Disability income - Source 1
U DIS-YN = 1
V   00 .Not in universe
V   01 .Worker's compensation
V   02 .Company or union disability
V   03 .Federal government disability
V   04 .Us military retirement
V   .disability
V   05 .State or local gov't employee
V   .disability
V   06 .Us railroad retirement
V   .disability
V   07 .Accident or disability
V   .insurance
V   08 .Black Lung miner's disability
V   09 .State temporary sickness
V   10 .Other or don't know

D DIS-SC2   2   348   (00:10)
    Item 64c - Any other disability income?
    Disability income - Source 2
    (See DIS-SC1 for sources of disability)
U DIS-YN = 1

D DIS-VAL1   5   350   (00000:57500)
    Item 64e - How much did ... receive from
    source 1   (See DIS-SC1) during 20..
U DIS-SC1 = 1
V   00000 .None or not in universe
V   00001- .Disability income
V   57500 .

D DIS-VAL2   5   355   (00000:35000)
    Item 64g - How much did ... receive from
    source 2   (See DIS-SC2) during 20..
U DIS-SC2 = 1
V   00000 .None or not in universe
V   00001- .Disability income
V   35000 .

D DSAB-VAL   6   360   (000000:92500)
    Recode total amount of disability income
    received (combined amounts in DIS-VAL1
    and DIS-VAL2)
V   000000 .None or not in universe
V   000001- .Disability income
V   92500 .

****
    Source of income --- retirement income
****

D RET-YN   1   366   (0:2)
    Item 65b - Other than social security
    or VA benefits, did ... receive any
    pension or retirement income?
U P-STAT= 1 or 2
V   0 .Not in universe
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

DATA   SIZE BEGIN

D RET-SC1   1   367   (0:8)
    Item 65c - What was the source of
    retirement income? Retirement income -
    Source 1
U RET-YN = 1
V   0 .None or not in universe
V   1 .Company or union pension
V   2 .Federal government retirement
V   3 .US military retirement
V   4 .State or local government
V   .retirement
V   5 .US railroad retirement
V   6 .Regular payments from annuities
V   .or paid insurance policies
V   7 .Regular payments from ira,
V   .KEOGH, or 401(k) accounts
V   8 .Other sources or don't know

D RET-SC2   1   368   (0:8)
    Item 65c - Any other retirement income?
    Retirement income - Source 2 (See
    RET-SC1 for for sources of retirement)
U RET-YN = 1

D RET-VAL1   5   369   (00000:62089)
    Item 65e - How much did ... receive from
    source type 1 (See RET-SC1) during 20..
U RET-SC1 = 1
V   00000 .None or not in universe
V   00001- .Retirement income
V   62089 .

D RET-VAL2   5   374   (00000:60190)
    Item 65g - How much did ... receive from
    source type during 20.. 2 (See RET-SC2)
U RET-SC2 = 1
V   00000 .None or not in universe
V   00001- .Retirement income
V   60190 .

D RTM-VAL   6   379   (000000:122279)
    Recode total amount of retirement income
    received (combined amounts in RET-VAL1
    and RET-VAL2)
V   00000 .None or not in universe
V   000001- .Retirement income
V   122279 .

****
     Source of income --- interest income
****

D INT-YN   1   385   (0:2)
    Item 66b - Did... own any interest
earning accounts, funds, savings bonds,
T-notes, IRAs, CDs, or other invest-
ments which pay interest?
U P-STAT = 1 or 2
V   0 .Not in universe
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

DATA   SIZE BEGIN

D INT-VAL   5   386   (00000:53946)
    Item 66c - How much did ... receive in
    interest from these sources during
    20--, including small amounts credited
    to accounts
U INT-YN = 1
V   000000 .None or not in universe
V   00001- .Interest income
V   53946 .

****
     Source of income --- dividends income
****

D DIV-YN   1   391   (0:2)
    Item 67b - Did ... own any shares of
 stock or any mutual fund shares?
U P-STAT = 1 or 2
V   0 .Not in universe
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D DIV-NON   1   392   (0:1)
    Item 67c - No dividends received
U HDIV-YN = 1
V   0 .Not in universe
V   1 .None

D DIV-VAL   5   393   (00000:38224)
    Item 67c - How much did ... receive in
    dividends from stocks (mutual funds)
    during 20..?
U DIV-YN = 1
V   00000 .None or not in universe
V   00001- .Dividends
V   38224 .

****
     Source of income --- rent income
****

D RNT-YN   1   398   (0:2)
    Item 68b - Did ... own any land,
property rented to others, or receive
income from royalties, from roomers or
boarders, or from estates or trusts?
U P-STAT = 1 or 2
V   0 .Not in universe
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D RNT-VAL   5   399   (-9999:75061)
    Item 68c - How much did ... receive in
    income from rent after expenses
    during 20..?
U RNT-YN = 1
V   00000 .None or not in universe
V   -9999 - .Rental income
V   75061 .

| DATA | SIZE | BEGIN | | DATA | SIZE | BEGIN |

```
**********************************************
    Source of income - Education assistance
**********************************************
```

D ED-YN   1   404   (0:2)
     Item 69c - Did ... receive educational
     assistance
U P-STAT = 1 or 2
V   0 .Not in universe
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D OED-TYP1   1   405   (0:2)
     Item 69d(1) & (2) - Source of
     educational assistance government
     assistance
U ED-YN = 1
V   0 .Not in universe
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D OED-TYP2   1   406   (0:2)
     Item 69d(3) - Source of educational
     assistance scholarships, grants etc.
     from the school
U ED-YN = 1
V   0 .Not in universe
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D OED-TYP3   1   407   (0:2)
     Item 69d(4)- Source of educational
     assistance other assistance(employers
     friends, etc.)
U ED-YN = 1
V   0 .Not in universe
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D ED-VAL   5   408   (00000:31953)
     Item 69h - Total amount of educational
     assistance received
U ED-YN = 1
V   00000 .None or not in universe
V   00001- .Educational assistance
V   31953 .

D FILLER   1   413
     Filler

```
**********************************************
    Source of income --- child support
**********************************************
```

D CSP-YN   1   414   (0:2)
     Item 70b - Did ... receive child support
     payments?
U P-STAT = 1 or 2
V   0 .Not in universe
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D CSP-VAL   5   415   (00000:30625)
     Item 70c - How much did ... receive in
     child support payments
U CSP-YN = 1
V   00000 .None or not in universe
V   00001- .Child support
V   30625 .

```
**********************************************
    Source of income ---   Alimony
**********************************************
```

D ALM-YN   1   420   (0:2)
     Item 71b - Did .. rec'v alimony paymnts?
U P-STAT = 1 or 2
V   0 .None or not in universe
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D ALM-VAL   5   421   (00000:74367)
     Item 71c - How much did ... receive in
     alimony income during 20..?
U ALM-YN = 1
V   00000 .None or not in universe
V   00001- .Alimony income
V   74367 .

```
**********************************************
    Source of income - Financial assistance
**********************************************
```

D FIN-YN   1   426   (0:2)
     Item 72b - Did ... receive financial
     assistance?
U P-STAT = 1 or 2
V   0 .Not in universe
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D FIN-VAL   5   427   (00000:55318)
     Item 72c - How much did ... receive in
     financial assistance income during 20..?
U FIN-YN = 1
V   00000 .None or not in universe
V   00001- .Financial assistance income
V   55318 .

```
**********************************************
    Source of income --- other income
**********************************************
```

D OI-OFF   2   432   (00:19)
     Item 73c
U OI-YN = 1
V   00 .NIU
V   01 .Social security
V   02 .Private pensions
V   03 .AFDC
V   04 .Other public assistance
V   05 .Interest
V   06 .Dividends
V   07 .Rents or royalties
V   08 .Estates or trusts
V   09 .State disability payments
V   .(worker's comp)
V   10 .Disability payments (own
V   .insurance)
V   11 .Unemployment compensation
V   12 .Strike benefits
V   13 .Annuities or paid up insurance
V   .policies
V   14 .Not income
V   15 .Longest job
V   16 .Wages or salary
V   17 .Nonfarm self-employment
V   18 .Farm self-employment
V   19 .Anything else

DATA	SIZE	BEGIN		DATA	SIZE	BEGIN

D OI-YN   1   434   (0:2)
    Item 73b - Did ... receive other income?
U P-STAT = 1 or 2
V   0 .None or not in universe
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D OI-VAL   5   435   (00000:51238)
    Item 73d - How much did ... receive in
    other incomes
U OI-YN = 1
V   00000 .None or not in universe
V   00001- .Other income
V   51238 .

```
**********************************************
      Summary income values by type
**********************************************
```

D PTOTVAL   8   440   (-389961:999999)
    Recode - Total persons income
    (PEARNVAL and POTHVAL)
V   0 .None or not in universe
V Neg amt .Income (loss)
V Pos amt .Income

D PEARNVAL   8   448   (-389961:999999)
    Recode - Total persons earnings
    (WSAL-VAL, SEMP-VAL, FRSE-VAL)
V   0 .None or not in universe
V   Neg .Income (loss)
V   Pos .Income

D FILLER   1   456
    Filler

D POTHVAL   8   457   (-389961:999999)
    Recode - Total other persons income
    (All income except pearnval)
V   0 .None
V Neg amt .Income (loss)
V Pos amt .Income

D FL-665   1   465   (0:3)
U All
V   0 .Complete nonresponse to
V   .supplement
V   1 .Supplement interview
V   2 .Some supplement response but
V   .not enough for interview
V   3 .Supplement interview but not
V   .enough income data

```
**********************************************
              Person recodes
**********************************************
```

D PTOT-R   2   466   (00:41)
    Recode - Total person income recode
V   00 .Not in universe
V   01 .Under $2,500
V   02 .$2,500 to $4,999
V   03 .$5,000 to $7,499
V   04 .$7,500 to $9,999
V   05 .$10,000 to $12,499
V   06 .$12,500 to $14,999
V   07 .$15,000 to $17,499
V   08 .$17,500 to $19,999
V   09 .$20,000 to $22,499
V   10 .$22,500 to $24,999

V   11 .$25,000 to $27,499
V   12 .$27,500 to $29,999
V   13 .$30,000 to $32,499
V   14 .$32,500 to $34,999
V   15 .$35,000 to $37,499
V   16 .$37,500 to $39,999
V   17 .$40,000 to $42,499
V   18 .$42,500 to $44,999
V   19 .$45,000 to $47,499
V   20 .$47,500 to $49,999
V   21 .$50,000 to $52,499
V   22 .$52,500 to $54,999
V   23 .$55,000 to $57,499
V   24 .$57,500 to $59,999
V   25 .$60,000 to $62,499
V   26 .$62,500 to $64,999
V   27 .$65,000 to $67,499
V   28 .$67,500 to $69,999
V   29 .$70,000 to $72,499
V   30 .$72,500 to $74,999
V   31 .$75,000 to $77,499
V   32 .$77,500 to $79,999
V   33 .$80,000 to $82,499
V   34 .$82,500 to $84,999
V   35 .$85,000 to $87,499
V   36 .$87,500 to $89,999
V   37 .$90,000 to $92,499
V   38 .$92,500 to $94,999
V   39 .$95,000 to $97,499
V   40 .$97,500 to $99,999
V   41 .$100,000 and over

D PERLIS   1   468   (1:4)
    Recode - Low-income level of persons
    (Subfamily members have primary family
    recode)
V   1 .Below low-income level
V   2 .100 - 124 percent of the low-
V   .income level
V   3 .125 - 149 percent of the low-
V   .income level
V   4 .150 and above the low-income
V   .level

```
**********************************************
      Edited noncash benefit items -
      All persons
**********************************************
```

D MCARE   1   469   (1:2)
    Item 74b - Was ... covered by medicare?
U HMCARE = 1
V   0 .NIU (children under 15)
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D MCAID   1   470   (1:2)
    Item 74d - Was ... covered by medicaid?
U HMCAID = 1
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D CHAMP   1   471   (1:2)
    Item 74f - Was ... covered by CHAMPUS,
    VA, or military health care?
U HCHAMP = 1
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

DATA	SIZE	BEGIN

D HI-YN   1   472 (0:2)
    Item 75b - Was ... covered by private
    health insurance plan
U HHI-YN = 1
V   0 .Not in universe
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D HIOWN   1   473 (0:2)
    Item 75c - Was this health insurance
    plan coverage in ...'s own name?
U HI-YN = 1
V   0 .Not in universe
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D HIEMP   1   474 (0:2)
    Item 75d - Was this health insurance
    plan offered through ...'s current or
    former employer or union?
U HIOWN = 1
V   0 .Not in universe
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D HIPAID   1   475 (0:3)
    Item 75e - Did ...'s employer or union
    pay for all, part, or none of the cost
    of this health plan?
U HIEMP = 1
V   0 .Not in universe
V   1 .All
V   2 .Part
V   3 .None

D FILLER   5   476
    Filler

D WRK-CK   1   481 (0:2)
    Item 76 - Interviewer check item worked
    last year
U WORKYN = 1 or WTEMP = 1
V   0 .Not in universe
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D PENPLAN   1   482 (0:2)
    Item 76a - Other than social security
    did the employer or union that ...
    worked for in 20.. have a pension or
    othertype of retirement plan for any
    of the employees?
U WRK-CK = 1
V   0 .Not in universe
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D PENINCL   1   483 (0:2)
    Item 76b - Was ... included in that
    plan?
U PENPLAN = 1
V   0 .Not in universe
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

DATA	SIZE	BEGIN

D COV-GH   1   484 (1:2)
    Recode - Includes dependents included
    in group health
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D COV-HI   1   485 (1:2)
    Recode - Includes dependents covered by
    private health insurance
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D CH-MC   1   486 (0:2)
    A-AGE less than 15
    Recode - Child covered by medicaid.
V   0 .Not child's record
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D CH-HI   1   487 (0:3)
    A-AGE less than 15
    Recode - Child covered by health
    insurance.
V   0 .Not child's record
V   1 .Covered by person in household
V   2 .Covered by person outside of
V   .household
V   3 .Not covered

```
********************************************
    Allocation flags for basic CPS edited
    and allocated items
********************************************
```

D FILLER   1   488
    Filler

D A1RRP   1   489 (0:3)
    Relationship to reference person
    allocation flag
V   0 .No change
V   2 .Blank to value
V   3 .Value to value

D A1PARENT   1   490 (0:3)
    Parent's line number allocation flag
V   0 .No change
V   2 .Blank to value
V   3 .Value to value

D A1AGE   1   491 (0:4)
    Age allocation flag
V   0 .No change
V   4 .Allocated

D A1MARITL   1   492 (0:4)
    Marital status allocation flag
V   0 .No change
V   4 .Allocated

D A1SPOUSE   1   493 (0:3)
    Spouse's line number allocation flag
V   0 .No change
V   2 .Blank to value
V   3 .Value to value

DATA	SIZE	BEGIN	

D A1SEX   1   494 (0:4)
    Sex allocation flag
V   0 .No change
V   4 .Allocated

D FILLER   1   495 (0:4)
    Filler

D A1HGA   1   496 (0:4)
    Highest grade attended allocation flag
V   0 .No change
V   4 .Allocated

D FILLER   1   497
    Filler

D FILLER   1   498
    Filler

D FILLER   1   499
    Filler

D A1LFSR   1   500 (0:4)
    Labor force status recode allocation
    flag
V   0 .No change or children or armed
V   .forces
V   4 .Allocated

D FILLER   2   501
    Filler

D A1HRS   1   503 (0:4)
V   0 .No change or children or armed
V   .forces
V   4 .Allocated

D FILLER   2   504
    Filler

D PXAFEVER   2   506 (0:53)
    Allocation flag for PEAFEVER
V   -1 .Not allocated
V   00 .Value - no change
V   01 .Blank - no change
V   02 .Don't know - no change
V   03 .Refused - no change
V   10 .Value to value
V   11 .Blank to value
V   12 .Don't know to value
V   13 .Refused to value
V   20 .Value to longitudinal value
V   21 .Blank to longitudinal value
V   22 .Don't know to longitudinal
V   .value
V   23 .Refused to longitudinal value
V   30 .Value to allocated value long
V   31 .Blank to allocated value long
V   32 .Don't know to allocated value
V   .long
V   33 .Refused to allocated value long
V   40 .Value to allocated value
V   41 .Blank to allocated value
V   42 .Don't know to allocated value
V   43 .Refused to allocated value
V   50 .Value to blank
V   52 .Don't know to blank
V   53 .Refused to blank

D PXAFWHN1   2   508 (-1:53)
    Allocation flag for PEAFWHN1
U PEAFEVER=1
V   -1 .Not allocated
V   00 .Value - no change
V   01 .Blank - no change
V   02 .Don't know - no change
V   03 .Refused - no change
V   10 .Value to value
V   11 .Blank to value
V   12 .Don't know to value
V   13 .Refused to value
V   20 .Value to longitudinal value
V   21 .Blank to longitudinal value
V   22 .Don't know to longitudinal
V   .value
V   23 .Refused to longitudinal value
V   30 .Value to allocated value long
V   31 .Blalnk to allocated value long
V   32 .Don't know to allocated value
V   .long
V   33 .Refused to allocated value long
V   40 .Value to allocated value
V   41 .Blank to allocated value
V   42 .Don't know to allocated value
V   43 .Refused to allocated value
V   50 .Value to blank
V   52 .Don't know to blank
V   53 .Refused to blank

D A1WHYABS   1   510 (0:4)
V   0 .No change or children or armed
V   .forces
V   4 .Allocated

D A1PAYABS   1   511 (0:4)
V   0 .No change or children or armed
V   .forces
V   4 .Allocated

D FILLER   11   512
    Filler

D A1CLSWKR   1   523 (0:4)
V   0 .No change or children or armed
V   .forces
V   4 .Allocated

D FILLER   2   524
    Filler

D A1NLFLJ   1   526 (0:4)
V   0 .No change or children or armed
V   .forces
V   4 .Allocated

D FILLER   5   527
    Filler

D A1USLHRS   1   532 (0:4)
V   0 .No change or children or armed
V   .forces
V   4 .Allocated

D A1HRLYWK   1   533 (0:4)
V   0 .No change or children or armed
V   .forces
V   4 .Allocated

DATA	SIZE	BEGIN		DATA	SIZE	BEGIN

D PRWERNAL   1   534 (0:1)
V   0 .Not allocated
V   1 .Allocated

D PRHERNAL   1   535 (0:1)
V   0 .Not allocated
V   1 .Allocated

D A1UNMEM   1   536 (0:4)
V   0 .No change or children or armed
V   .forces
V   4 .Allocated

D A1UNCOV   1   537 (0:4)
V   0 .No change or children or armed
V   .forces
V   4 .Allocated

D FILLER   1   538
     Filler

D A1ENRLW   1   539 (0:4)
V   0 .No change or children or armed
V   .forces
V   4 .Allocated

D A1HSCOL   1   540 (0:4)
V   0 .No change or children or armed
V   .forces
V   4 .Allocated

D A1FTPT   1   541 (0:4)
V   0 .No change or children or armed
V   .forces
V   4 .Allocated

```
********************************************
    Allocation flags for March supplement
    Edited and allocated items
********************************************
```

D I-ERNYN   1   542 (0:1)
V   0 .No change or children
V   1 .Allocated

D I-ERNVAL   1   543 (0:1)
V   0 .No change or children
V   1 .Allocated

D I-WSYN   1   544 (0:1)
V   0 .No change or children
V   1 .Allocated

D I-WSVAL   1   545 (0:1)
V   0 .No change or children
V   1 .Allocated

D I-SEYN   1   546 (0:1)
V   0 .No change or children
V   1 .Allocated

D I-SEVAL   1   547 (0:1)
V   0 .No change or children
V   1 .Allocated

D I-FRMYN   1   548 (0:1)
V   0 .No change or children
V   1 .Allocated

D I-FRMVAL   1   549 (0:1)
V   0 .No change or children
V   1 .Allocated

D I-UCYN   1   550 (0:1)
V   0 .No change or children
V   1 .Allocated

D I-UCVAL   1   551 (0:1)
V   0 .No change or children
V   1 .Allocated

D I-WCYN   1   552 (0:1)
V   0 .No change or children
V   1 .Allocated

D I-WCTYP   1   553 (0:1)
V   0 .No change or children
V   1 .Allocated

D I-WCVAL   1   554 (0:1)
V   0 .No change or children
V   1 .Allocated

D I-SSYN   1   555 (0:1)
V   0 .No change or children
V   1 .Allocated

D I-SSVAL   1   556 (0:1)
V   0 .No change or children
V   1 .Allocated

D I-SSIYN   1   557 (0:1)
V   0 .No change or children
V   1 .Allocated

D I-SSIVAL   1   558 (0:1)
V   0 .No change or children
V   1 .Allocated

D I-PAWYN   1   559 (0:1)
V   0 .No change or children
V   1 .Allocated

D I-PAWTYP   1   560 (0:1)
V   0 .No change or children
V   1 .Allocated

D I-PAWVAL   1   561 (0:1)
V   0 .No change or children
V   1 .Allocated

D I-PAWMO   1   562 (0:1)
V   0 .No change or children
V   1 .Allocated

D I-VETYN   1   563 (0:1)
V   0 .No change or children
V   1 .Allocated

D I-VETTYP   1   564 (0:1)
V   0 .No change or children
V   1 .Allocated

D I-VETVAL   1   565 (0:1)
V   0 .No change or children
V   1 .Allocated

DATA	SIZE	BEGIN	
D I-VETQVA	1	566	(0:1)
V	0	.No change or children	
V	1	.Allocated	
D I-SURYN	1	567	(0:1)
V	0	.No change or children	
V	1	.Allocated	
D FILLER	1	568	
Filler			
D I-SURSC1	1	569	(0:1)
V	0	.No change or children	
V	1	.Allocated	
D I-SURSC2	1	570	(0:1)
V	0	.No change or children	
V	1	.Allocated	
D I-SURVL1	1	571	(0:1)
V	0	.No change or children	
V	1	.Allocated	
D I-SURVL2	1	572	(0:1)
V	0	.No change or children	
V	1	.Allocated	
D I-DISSC1	1	573	(0:1)
V	0	.No change or children	
V	1	.Allocated	
D I-DISSC2	1	574	(0:1)
V	0	.No change or children	
V	1	.Allocated	
D I-DISHP	1	575	(0:1)
V	0	.No change or children	
V	1	.Allocated	
D I-DISCS	1	576	(0:1)
V	0	.No change or children	
V	1	.Allocated	
D I-DISYN	1	577	(0:1)
V	0	.No change or children	
V	1	.Allocated	
D TOI-VAL	1	578	
Other income			
Topcoded flag			
V	0	.Not topcoded	
V	1	.Topcoded	
D I-DISVL1	1	579	(0:1)
V	0	.No change or children	
V	1	.Allocated	
D I-DISVL2	1	580	(0:1)
V	0	.No change or children	
V	1	.Allocated	
D I-RETYN	1	581	(0:1)
V	0	.No change or children	
V	1	.Allocated	
D I-RETSC1	1	582	(0:1)
V	0	.No change or children	
V	1	.Allocated	

DATA	SIZE	BEGIN	
D I-RETSC2	1	583	(0:1)
V	0	.No change or children	
V	1	.Allocated	
D I-RETVL1	1	584	(0:1)
V	0	.No change or children	
V	1	.Allocated	
D I-RETVL2	1	585	(0:1)
V	0	.No change or children	
V	1	.Allocated	
D I-INTYN	1	586	(0:1)
V	0	.No change or children	
V	1	.Allocated	
D I-INTVAL	1	587	(0:1)
V	0	.No change or children	
V	1	.Allocated	
D I-DIVYN	1	588	(0:1)
V	0	.No change or children	
V	1	.Allocated	
D I-DIVVAL	1	589	(0:1)
V	0	.No change or children	
V	1	.Allocated	
D I-RNTYN	1	590	(0:1)
V	0	.No change or children	
V	1	.Allocated	
D I-RNTVAL	1	591	(0:2)
V	0	.No change or children	
V	1	.Allocated	
V	2	.Allocated a loss	
D I-EDYN	1	592	(0:1)
V	0	.No change or children	
V	1	.Allocated	
D I-EDTYP1	1	593	(0:1)
V	0	.No change or children	
V	1	.Allocated	
D I-EDTYP2	1	594	(0:1)
V	0	.No change or children	
V	1	.Allocated	
D I-OEDVAL	1	595	(0:1)
V	0	.No change or children	
V	1	.Allocated	
D I-CSPYN	1	596	(0:1)
V	0	.No change or children	
V	1	.Allocated	
D I-CSPVAL	1	597	(0:1)
V	0	.No change or children	
V	1	.Allocated	
D I-ALMYN	1	598	(0:1)
V	0	.No change or children	
V	1	.Allocated	
D I-ALMVAL	1	599	(0:1)
V	0	.No change or children	
V	1	.Allocated	

DATA	SIZE	BEGIN	
D I-FINYN	1	600	(0:1)
V		0	.No change or children
V		1	.Allocated
D I-FINVAL	1	601	(0:1)
V		0	.No change or children
V		1	.Allocated
D I-OIVAL	1	602	(0:1)
V		0	.No change or children
V		1	.Allocated
D I-NWLOOK	1	603	(0:1)
V		0	.No change or children
V		1	.Allocated
D I-NWLKWK	1	604	(0:1)
V		0	.No change or children
V		1	.Allocated
D I-RSNNOT	1	605	(0:1)
V		0	.No change or children
V		1	.Allocated
D I-LOSEWK	1	606	(0:1)
V		0	.No change or children
V		1	.Allocated
D I-LKWEEK	1	607	(0:1)
V		0	.No change or children
V		1	.Allocated
D I-LKSTR	1	608	(0:1)
V		0	.No change or children
V		1	.Allocated
D I-PYRSN	1	609	(0:1)
V		0	.No change or children
V		1	.Allocated
D I-PHMEMP	1	610	(0:1)
V		0	.No change or children
V		1	.Allocated
D I-HRSWK	1	611	(0:1)
V		0	.No change or children
V		1	.Allocated
D I-HRCHK	1	612	(0:1)
V		0	.No change or children
V		1	.Allocated
D I-PTYN	1	613	(0:1)
V		0	.No change or children
V		1	.Allocated
D I-PTWKS	1	614	(0:1)
V		0	.No change or children
V		1	.Allocated
D I-PTRSN	1	615	(0:1)
V		0	.No change or children
V		1	.Allocated
D I-LJCW	1	616	(0:1)
V		0	.No change or children
V		1	.Allocated

DATA	SIZE	BEGIN	
D I-INDUS	1	617	(0:1)
V		0	.No change or children
V		1	.Allocated
D I-OCCUP	1	618	(0:1)
V		0	.No change or children
V		1	.Allocated
D I-WORKYN	1	619	(0:1)
V		0	.No change or children
V		1	.Allocated
D I-WTEMP	1	620	(0:1)
V		0	.No change or children
V		1	.Allocated
D I-WKSWK	1	621	(0:1)
V		0	.No change or children
V		1	.Allocated
D I-WKCHK	1	622	(0:1)
V		0	.No change or children
V		1	.Allocated
D I-ERNSRC	1	623	(0:1)
V		0	.No change or children
V		1	.Allocated
D I-NOEMP	1	624	(0:1)
V		0	.No change or children
V		1	.Allocated
D FILLER	6	625	
		Filler	
D I-MIG2	2	631	(0:10)
		MIG-ST imputation flag.	
V		0	.NIU, or not changed.
V		1	.Assigned from householder
V		2	.Assigned from spouse
V		3	.Assigned from mother
V		4	.Assigned from father
V		5	.Allocated from matrix MIG1
V		6	.Allocated from matrix MIG2
V		7	.Allocated from MIG3
V		8	.Allocated from MIG4
V		9	.Allocated from MIG5
V		10	.Allocated from MIG6
D I-PENPLA	1	633	(0:1)
V		0	.No change or children
V		1	.Allocated
D I-PENINC	1	634	(0:1)
V		0	.No change or children
V		1	.Allocated
D I-MIG1	1	635	(0:5)
		MIGSAME imputation flag.	
V		0	.NIU, or not changed.
V		1	.Assigned from householder.
V		2	.Assigned from spouse
V		3	.Assign from mother
V		4	.Assign from father
V		5	.Allocated from matrix mob
D FILLER	1	636	
		Filler	

DATA	SIZE	BEGIN

```
***********************************************
      The maximum amount that may be shown
      is indicated in the range of each item.
      Any amount exceeding the maximum has
      been recoded to the maximum for persons
 V    15+ years and over
 V        0 .Not topcoded
 V        1 .Topcoded
***********************************************
```

D TCERNVAL   1   637   (0:1)
    Earnings from employer or self-
    employment, topcoded flag

D TCWSVAL   1   638   (0:1)
    Wage and salary income topcoded flag

D TCSEVAL   1   639   (0:1)
    Nonfarm self employment income
    topcoded flag

D TCFFMVAL   1   640   (0:1)
    Farm self employment income topcoded
    flag

D A-WERNTF   1   641   (0:1)
    Current earnings - Weekly pay
    Topcoded flag

D A-HERNTF   1   642   (0:1)
    Current earnings - Hourly pay
    Topcoded flag

```
***********************************************
   Person noncash benefit valuation fields
***********************************************
```

D P-MVCARE   5   643   (00000:29999)
    Person market value of medicare
V   0 .None
V   .Dollar amount

D P-MVCAID   5   648   (00000:29999)
    Person market value of medicaid
V   0 .None
V   .Dollar amount

D EMCONTRB   4   653   (0000:9999)
    Employer contribution for health
    insurance
V   0 .None
V   .Dollar amount

```
***********************************************
         Person after tax fields
***********************************************
```

D FILESTAT   1   657   (1:6)
    Tax Filer status
V   1 .Joint, both <65
V   2 .Joint, one <65 & one 65+
V   3 .Joint, both 65+
V   4 .Head of household
V   5 .Single
V   6 .Nonfiler

DATA	SIZE	BEGIN

D DEP-STAT   2   658   (0:39)
    Dependency status pointer
V   0 .Not a dependent
V   01 - 39 .Person index of person who
V   .claimed this dependent

```
***********************************************
      Person index of tax filing unit head
***********************************************
```

D CTC_CRD   4   660   (0:9999)
    Child Tax Credit
V   0 .None
V   .Dollar amount

D FILLER   1   664
    Filler

D EIT-CRED   4   665   (0:4999)
    Earn income tax credit
V   0 .None
V   .Dollar amount

D ACTC_CRD   4   669   (0:9999)
    Additional Child tax credit
V   0 .None
V   .Dollar amount

D FILLER   1   673
    Filler

D FICA   5   674   (0:75000)
    Social security retirement payroll
    deduction
V   0 .None
V   .Dollar amount

D FED-RET   5   679   (0:75000)
    Federal retirement payroll deduction
V   0 .None
V   .Dollar amount

D AGI   5   684   (-9999:99999)
    Adjusted gross income
V   0 .None or not in universe
V   .Dollar amount

D CAP-GAIN   5   689   (0:99999)
    Amount of capital gains
V   0 .None
V   .Dollar amount

D CAP-LOSS   4   694   (0:9999)
    Amount of capital losses
V   0 .None
V   .Dollar amount

D TAX-INC   5   698   (-9999:99999)
    Taxable income amount
V   0 .None
V   .Dollar amount

DATA	SIZE	BEGIN
D MARG-TAX	2	703 (0:35)

Federal Income Marginal tax rate
```
V          0 .None
V     Marginal rate of 6 possible values:
V             .10
V             .15
V             .25
V             .28
V             .33
V             .35
```

```
***********************************************
     Uncollapsed labor force fields from
     the new CPS questionnaire
     (new in 1994)
***********************************************
```

D PEMLR   1   705 (0:7)

Major labor force recode
```
V          0 .NIU
V          1 .Employed - at work
V          2 .Employed - absent
V          3 .Unemployed - on layoff
V          4 .Unemployed - looking
V          5 .Not in labor force - retired
V          6 .Not in labor force - disabled
V          7 .Not in labor force - other
```

D PRUNTYPE   1   706 (0:6)

Reason for unemployment
```
V          0 .NIU
V          1 .Job loser/on layoff
V          2 .Other job loser
V          3 .Temporary job ended
V          4 .Job leaver
V          5 .Re-entrant
V          6 .New-entrant
```

D PRWKSTAT   2   707 (00:12)

Full/part-time work status
```
V         00 .NIU
V         01 .Not in labor force
V         02 .FT hours (35+), usually FT
V         03 .PT for economic reasons,
V            .usually FT
V         04 .PT for non-economic reasons,
V            .usually FT
V         05 .Not at work, usually FT
V         06 .PT hrs, usually PT for economic
V            .reasons
V         07 .PT hrs, usually PT for non-
V            .economic
V         08 .FT hours, usually PT for
V            .economic reasons
V         09 .FT hours, usually PT for non-
V            .economic reasons
V         10 .Not at work, usually part-time
V         11 .Unemployed FT
V         12 .Unemployed PT
```

D PRPTREA   2   709 (00:23)

Detailed reason for part-time
```
V         -1 .NIU - adult civilian
V          0 .NIU - children or Armed Forces
V          1 .Usually FT - slack work/
V            .business conditions
V          2 .Usually FT - seasonal work
V          3 .Usually FT - job started/ended
V            .during week
V          4 .Usually FT - vacation/personal
V            .day
V          5 .Usually FT - own illness/
V            .injury/medical appt
V          6 .Usually FT - holiday
V            .(religious or legal)
V          7 .Usually FT - child care
V            .problems
V          8 .Usually FT - other fam/pers
V            .obligations
V          9 .Usually FT - labor dispute
V         10 .Usually FT - weather affected
V            .job
V         11 .Usually FT - school/training
V         12 .Usually FT - civic/military
V            .duty
V         13 .Usually FT - other reason
V         14 .Usually PT - slack
V            .work/business
V            .conditions
V         15 .Usually PT - PT could only find
V            .PT work
V         16 .Usually PT - seasonal work
V         17 .Usually PT - child care
V            .problems
V         18 .Usually PT - other fam/pers
V            .obligations
V         19 .Usually PT - health/medical
V            .limitations
V         20 .Usually PT - school/training
V         21 .Usually PT - retired/social
V            .security limit on earnings
V         22 .Usually PT - workweek <35 hours
V         23 .Usually PT - other reason
```

D PRDISC   1   711 (0:3)

Discouraged worker recode
```
V          0 .NIU
V          1 .Discouraged worker
V          2 .Conditionally interested
V          3 .Not available
```

D PRCOW1   1   712 (0:6)

Class of worker recode-job 1
```
V          0 .NIU
V          1 .Federal govt
V          2 .State govt
V          3 .Local govt
V          4 .Private (incl. self-employed
V            .incorp.)
V          5 .Self-employed, unincorp.
V          6 .Without pay
```

D PRPERTYP   1   713 (1:3)

Type of person record recode
```
V          1 .Child household member
V          2 .Adult civilian household member
V          3 .Adult Armed Forces household
V            .member
```

DATA   SIZE BEGIN

D PEABSRSN   2   714 (00:14)
    What was the main reason...was absent
    from work last week?
U PEMLR = 2
V   -1 .NIU - adult civilian
V   0 .NIU - children or Armed Forces
V   2 .Slack work/business conditions
V   4 .Vacation/personal days
V   5 .Own illness/injury/medical
V   .problems
V   6 .Child care problems
V   7 .Other family/personal
V   .obligation
V   8 .Maternity/paternity leave
V   9 .Labor dispute
V   10 .Weather affected job
V   11 .School/training
V   12 .Civic/military duty
V   13 .Does not work in the business
V   14 .Other (specify)

D PEIO1COW   2   716 (00:08)
    Individual class of worker on first job.
V   0 .NIU
V   1 .Government-federal
V   2 .Government-state
V   3 .Government - local
V   4 .Private, for profit
V   5 .Private, nonprofit
V   6 .Self-employed, incorporated
V   7 .Self-employed, unincorporated
V   8 .Without pay

D PRNLFSCH   1   718 (0:2)
    NLF activity in school or not in school
V   0 .NIU
V   1 .In school
V   2 .Not in school

D PEHRUSLT   3   719 (-4:198)
    Hours usually worked last week
V   -4 .Hours vary
V   -1 .NIU - adult civilian
V   000 .NIU - children or Armed Forces
V   .or no hours
V   198 .Max value

D PENATVTY   3   722 (057:555)
    In what country were you born?
    See Appendix H.

D PEMNTVTY   3   725 (057:555)
    In what country was your mother born?
    same as PENATVTY

D PEFNTVTY   3   728 (057:555)
    In what country was your father born?
    same as PENATVTY

D PEINUSYR   2   731 (00:19)
    When did you come to the U.S. to stay?
V   00 .NIU
V   01 .Before 1950
V   02 .1950-1959
V   03 .1960-1964
V   04 .1965-1969
V   05 .1970-1974
V   06 .1975-1979
V   07 .1980-1981
V   08 .1982-1983
V   09 .1984-1985
V   10 .1986-1987
V   11 .1988-1989
V   12 .1990-1991
V   13 .1992-1993
V   14 .1994-1995
V   15 .1996-1997
V   16 .1998-1999
V   17 .2000-2001
V   18 .2002-2003
V   19 .2004-2007

D PRCITSHP   1   733 (0:5)
V   1 .Native, born in the United
V   .States
V   2 .Native, born in Puerto Rico or
V   .U.S. outlying area
V   3 .Native, born abroad of American
V   .parent or parents
V   4 .Foreign born, U.S. citizen by
V   .naturalization
V   5 .Foreign born, not a citizen of
V   .the United States

D PXNATVTY   2   734 (0:53)
    Allocation flag for PENATVTY
V   -1 .Not allocated
V   00 .Value - no change
V   01 .Blank - no change
V   02 .Don't know - no change
V   03 .Refused - no change
V   10 .Value to value
V   11 .Blank to value
V   12 .Don't know to value
V   13 .Refused to value
V   20 .Value to longitudinal value
V   21 .Blank to longitudinal value
V   22 .Don't know to longitudinal
V   .value
V   23 .Refused to longitudinal value
V   30 .Value to allocated value long.
V   31 .Blank to allocated value long.
V   32 .Don't know to allocated value
V   .long.
V   33 .Refused to allocated value
V   .long.
V   40 .Value to allocated value
V   41 .Blank to allocated value
V   42 .Don't know to allocated value
V   43 .Refused to allocated value
V   50 .Value to blank
V   52 .Don't know to blank
V   53 .Refused to blank

| DATA | SIZE | BEGIN | | DATA | SIZE | BEGIN |

D PXMNTVTY   2   736 (0:53)
    Allocation flag for PEMNTVTY
    Same as PXNATVTY

D PXFNTVTY   2   738 (0:53)
    Allocation flag for PEFNTVTY
    Same as PXNATVTY

D PXINUSYR   2   740 (0:53)
    Allocation flag for PEINUSYR
    Same as PXNATVTY

D PERRP   2   742 (1:18)
    Expanded relationship categories
U All persons
V   01 .Reference person w/rels.
V   02 .Reference person w/o rels.
V   03 .Spouse
V   04 .Child
V   05 .Grandchild
V   06 .Parent
V   07 .Brother/sister
V   08 .Other rel. of ref. person
V   09 .Foster child
V   10 .Nonrel. of ref. person w/rels.
V   11 .Not used
V   12 .Nonrel. of ref. person w/o
V   . rels.
V   13 .Unmarried partner w/rels.
V   14 .Unmarried partner w/o rels.
V   15 .Housemate/roommate w/rels.
V   16 .Housemate/roommate w/o rels.
V   17 .Roomer/boarder w/rels.
V   18 .Roomer/boarder w/o rels.

D FILLER   3   744
    Filler

D I-MIG3   1   747 (0:5)
    Imputation flag.
V   0 .NIU, or not changed.
V   1 .State and below assigned
V   2 .County and below assigned
V   3 .MCD and below assigned
V   4 .Place only
V   5 .County in New York City
V   .assigned
****
    New health insurance variables
    (begin 1996).
****

D HI   1   748 (0:2)
    Covered by a health plan provided
    through their current or former employer
    or union (policyholder).
U PRPERTYP = 2,3
V   0 .NIU
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D HITYP   1   749 (0:2)
    Health insurance plan type.
V   0 .NIU
V   1 .Family plan
V   2 .Self-only

D DEPHI   1   750 (0:1)
    Covered by a health plan through
    employer or union (dependent).
V   0 .NIU
V   1 .Yes

D HILIN1   2   751 (00:16)
    Line number of policyholder of health
    ins. Plan covered by employer or union.
V   0 .NIU
        1 -16 .line number

D HILIN2   2   753 (00:16)
    Line number of policyholder of health
    ins. Plan covered by employer or union
V   0 .NIU
        1 -16 .line number

D PAID   1   755 (0:3)
    Did ...'s former or current employer or
    union pay for all, part, or none of the
    health insurance premium ?
V   0 .NIU
V   1 .All
V   2 .Part
V   3 .None

D HIOUT   1   756 (0:2)
    Employer or union plan covered someone
    outside the household.
V   0 .NIU
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D PRIV   1   757 (0:2)
    Covered by a plan that they purchased
    directly, that is, a private plan not
    related to current or past employment
    (policyholder).
V   0 .NIU
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D PRITYP   1   758 (0:2)
    Private health insurance plan type.
V   0 .NIU
V   1 .Family plan
V   2 .Self-only

D DEPRIV   1   759 (0:1)
    Covered by private plan not related to
    current or past employment (dependent).
V   0 .No or NIU
V   1 .Yes

D PILIN1   2   760 (00:16)
    Line number of first policyholder of
    private health insurance plan.
V   0 .NIU
        1 -16 .line number

D PILIN2   2   762 (00:16)
    Line number of second policyholder of
    private health insurance plan.
V   0 .NIU
        1 -16 .line number

| DATA | SIZE | BEGIN | | DATA | SIZE | BEGIN | |

```
D POUT       1    764  (0:2)
    Private plan covered someone outside the
    household.
V         0 .NIU
V         1 .Yes
V         2 .No

D OUT        1    765  (0:2)
    Covered by the health plan of someone
    who does not live in this house.
V         0 .NIU
V         1 .Yes
V         2 .No

D CARE       1    766  (0:2)
    Covered by medicare, the health
    insurance for persons
    65 years old and over or persons with
    disabilities.
V         0 .NIU
V         1 .Yes
V         2 .No

D CAID       1    767  (0:2)
    Covered by (medicaid/local name), the
    government assistance program that pays
    for health care.
V         0 .NIU
V         1 .Yes
V         2 .No

D MON        2    768  (00:12)
    Number of months covered by medicaid (or
    local name).
V         0 .NIU
V      1 - 12 .Number of months covered.

D OTH        1    770  (0:2)
    Covered by any other kind of health
    insurance, including CHAMPUS, CHAMPVA,
    VA or military health care, or the
    Indian health service? .
V         0 .NIU
V         1 .Yes
V         2 .No

D OTYP-1     1    771  (0:1)
    Covered by TRICARE, CHAMPUS, or military
    health care.
V         0 .No
V         1 .Yes

D OTYP-2     1    772  (0:1)
    Covered by CHAMPVA.
V         0 .No
V         1 .Yes

D OTYP-3     1    773  (0:1)
    Covered by VA.
V         0 .No
V         1 .Yes

D OTYP-4     1    774  (0:1)
    Covered by Indian health.
V         0 .No
V         1 .Yes
```

```
D OTYP-5     1    775  (0:1)
    Covered by other.
V         0 .No
V         1 .Yes

D OTHSTPER   1    776  (0:2)
    Covered by other type of health
    insurance (medicare, medicaid, ...).
V         0 .NIU
V         1 .Yes
V         2 .No

D OTHSTYP1   2    777  (00:15)
    Other type of health insurance include
    medicare, medicaid, champus, ....
V         0 .NIU
V         1 .Medicare
V         2 .Medicaid
V         3 .CHAMPUS
V         4 .CHAMPVA
V         5 .VA health care
V         6 .Military health care
V         7 .State Children's Health
V           .Insurance Program (CHIP)
V         8 .Indian health service
V         9 .Other government health care
V        10 .Employer/union-provided
V           .(policyholder)
V        11 .Employer/union-provided (as
V           .dependent)
V        12 .Privately purchased
V           .(policyholder)
V        13 .Privately purchased (as
V           .dependent)
V        14 .Plan of someone outside the
V           .household
V        15 .Other

D OTHSTYP2   2    779  (00:15)

D OTHSTYP3   2    781  (00:15)

D OTHSTYP4   2    783  (00:15)

D OTHSTYP5   2    785  (00:15)

D OTHSTYP6   2    787  (00:15)

D FILLER    11    789
    Filler

D HEA        1    800  (0:5)
    Would you say ...'s health in general
    is:
V         0 .NIU
V         1 .Excellent
V         2 .Very good
V         3 .Good
V         4 .Fair
V         5 .Poor
```

DATA	SIZE	BEGIN

```
***********************************
     Imputation flags for new health
     insurance items
***********************************

D I-HI        1    801   (0:1)
     Imputation item: HI
V         0 .No
V         1 .Allocated

D I-DEPHI     1    802   (0:1)
     Imputation item: DEPHI
V         0 .No
V         1 .Allocated

D I-PAID      1    803   (0:1)
     Imputation item: PAID
V         0 .No
V         1 .Allocated

D I-HIOUT     1    804   (0:1)
     Imputation item: HIOUT
V         0 .No
V         1 .Allocated

D I-PRIV      1    805   (0:1)
     Imputation item: PRIV
V         0 .No
V         1 .Allocated

D I-DEPRIV    1    806   (0:1)
     Imputation item: DEPRIV
V         0 .No
V         1 .Allocated

D I-POUT      1    807   (0:1)
     Imputation item: POUT
V         0 .No
V         1 .Allocated

D I-OUT       1    808   (0:1)
     Imputation item: OUT
V         0 .No
V         1 .Allocated

D I-CARE      1    809   (0:2)
     Imputation item: CARE
V         0 .No
V         1 .Allocated
V         2 .Logical imputed

D I-CAID      1    810   (0:2)
     Imputation item: CAID
V         0 .No
V         1 .Allocated
V         2 .Logical imputed

D I-MON       1    811   (0:1)
     Imputation item: MON
V         0 .No
V         1 .Allocated

D I-OTH       1    812   (0:2)
     Imputation item: oth
V         0 .No
V         1 .Allocated
V         2 .Logical imputed
```

```
D I-OTYP      1    813   (0:2)
     Imputation items: OTYP-1, ..., OTYP-5.
V         0 .No
V         1 .Allocated
V         2 .Logical imputed

D I-OSTPER    1    814   (0:1)
     Imputation item: OTHSTPER
V         0 .No
V         1 .Allocated

D I-OSTYP     1    815   (0:1)
     Imputation items: OTHSTYP1, ...,
     OTHSTYP6.
V         0 .No
V         1 .Allocated

D FILLER      2    816
     Filler

D I-HEA       1    818   (0:1)
     Imputation item: HEA
V         0 .No
V         1 .Allocated

D SSI-VAL     5    819   (0000:25000)
     Item 57c - How much did ... receive in
     supplemental security income during 20..
U SSI-YN = 1
V      0000 .None or not in universe
V 0001-25000 .Supplemental security income

D WS-VAL      6    824   (000000:240674)
     Item 49b - Other wage and salary
     earnings
U ERN-OTR = 1
V    000000 .None or not in universe
V    000001- .Wage and salary
V    240674 .

D SE-VAL      6    830   (-99999:454133)
     Item 49b - Other work - Own business
     self-employment earnings
U SEOTR = 1
V     00000 .None or not in universe
V    -99999 - .Own business self employment
V    454133 .

D IHSFLG      1    836   (1:2)
     Recode:  Covered by Indian Health
     Service?  (OTYP-4 = 1 and/or
     OTHSTYP1-6 = 8)
U All
V         1 .Yes
V         2 .No

D TSURVAL1    1    837   (0:1)
     Survivors income, source 1,
     Topcoded flag
V         0 .Not topcoded
V         1 .Topcoded

D TSURVAL2    1    838   (0:1)
     Survivors income, source 2,
     Topcoded flag
V         0 .Not topcoded
V         1 .Topcoded
```

DATA   SIZE BEGIN

D TDISVAL1   1   839 (0:1)
    Disability income, source 1,
    Topcoded flag
V   0 .Not topcoded
V   1 .Topcoded

D TDISVAL2   1   840 (0:1)
    Disability income, source 2,
    Topcoded flag
V   0 .Not topcoded
V   1 .Topcoded

D TRETVAL1   1   841 (0:1)
    Retirement income, source 1,
    Topcoded flag
V   0 .Not topcoded
V   1 .Topcoded

D TRETVAL2   1   842 (0:1)
    Retirement income, source 2,
    Topcoded flag
V   0 .Not topcoded
V   1 .Topcoded

D TINT-VAL   1   843 (0:1)
    Interest income
    Topcoded flag
V   0 .Not topcoded
V   1 .Topcoded

D TDIV-VAL   1   844 (0:1)
    Dividend income
    Topcoded flag
V   0 .Not topcoded
V   1 .Topcoded

D TRNT-VAL   1   845 (0:1)
    Rent income
    Topcoded flag
V   0 .Not topcoded
V   1 .Topcoded

D TED-VAL   1   846 (0:1)
    Education assistance
    Topcoded flag
V   0 .Not topcoded
V   1 .Topcoded

D TCSP-VAL   1   847 (0:1)
    Child support payments
    Topcoded flag
V   0 .Not topcoded
V   1 .Topcoded

D TALM-VAL   1   848 (0:1)
    Alimony payments
    Topcoded flag
V   0 .Not topcoded
V   1 .Topcoded

D TFIN-VAL   1   849 (0:1)
    Financial assistance
    Topcoded flag
V   0 .Not topcoded
V   1 .Topcoded

DATA   SIZE BEGIN

D NXTRES   2   850 (0:18)
    What was ... main reason for moving?
V   0 .NIU
V   1 .Change in marital status
V   2 .To establish own household
V   3 .Other family reason
V   4 .New job or job transfer
V   5 .To look for work or lost job
V   6 .To be closer to work/easier
V   .commute
V   7 .Retired
V   8 .Other job-related reason
V   9 .Wanted to own home, not rent
V   10 .Wanted new or better house/
V   .apartment
V   11 .Wanted better neighborhood
V   12 .Cheaper housing
V   13 .Other housing reason
V   14 .Attend/leave college
V   15 .Change of climate
V   16 .Health reasons
V   17 .Natural disaster
V   18 .Other reason

D I-NXTRES   1   852 (0:5)
    Imputation flag
V   0 .NIU, or not changed
V   1 .Assigned from householder
V   2 .Assigned from spouse
V   3 .Assigned from mother
V   4 .Assigned from father
V   5 .Allocated from matrix

D FRM-VAL   6   853 (-99999:145701)
    Item 49b - Farm self-employment earnings
U FRMOTR = 1
V   00000 .None or not in universe
V   -99999 - .Farm self employment
V   145701 .

****
    NEW PERSON RECORD WELFARE REFORM,
    HEALTH INSURANCE ITEMS
****

D TRANYN   1   859 (0:2)
    Received transportation assistance ?
V   0 .NIU
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D TRANYNA   1   860 (0:1)
    TRANSPORTATION ASSISTANCE ALLOCATION
    FLAG.
V   0 .Not imputed or NIU
V   1 .Imputed

D CCAYN   1   861 (0:2)
    Receive child care services ?
V   0 .NIU
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .no

D CCAYNA   1   862 (0:1)
    Child care assistance allocation flag.
V   0 .Not imputed or NIU
V   1 .Imputed

DATA	SIZE	BEGIN

D PAIDCCYN   1   863   (0:2)
   Which children needed paid-care while
   their parents worked ?
V   0 .NIU
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D PAIDCYNA   1   864   (0:1)
   PAIDCCYN allocation flag.
V   0 .Not imputed or NIU
V   1 .Imputed

D AHIPER   1   865   (0:2)
   Does person with no coverage reported
   previousely have any coverage ?.
V   0 .NIU
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D IAHIPER   1   866   (0:1)
   AHIPER allocation flag.
V   0 .Not imputed OR NIU
V   1 .Imputed

D AHITYP1   2   867   (0:15)

D AHITYP2   2   869   (0:15)

D AHITYP3   2   871   (0:15)

D AHITYP4   2   873   (0:15)

D AHITYP5   2   875   (0:15)

D AHITYP6   2   877   (0:15)
   What type of insurance (was/were)
   (Name/you) corvered by in last year?
V   0 .NIU
V   1 .Medicare
V   2 .Medicaid
V   3 .Tricare or champus
V   4 .CAMPVA ("CHAMPVA" is the
V   .civilian health and medical
V   .program of the department of
V   .veteran's affairs.)
V   5 .Va health care
V   6 .Military health care
V   7 .Children's health insurance
V   .program (chip)
V   8 .Indian health service
V   9 .Other government health care
V   10 .Employer/union-provided
V   .(policyholder)
V   11 .Employer/union-provided (as
V   .dependent)
V   12 .Privately purchased
V   .(policyholder)
V   13 .Privately purchased (as
V   .dependent)
V   14 .Plan of someone outside the
V   .household
V   15 .Other

D IAHITYP   1   879   (0:1)
   AHITYP allocation flag.
V   0 .Not imputed OR NIU
V   1 .NIU

D PCHIP   1   880   (0:2)
   Was child under age 19 and with no
   medicaid coverage covered by the state
   children's health insurance program ?
V   0 .NIU
V   1 .Yes
V   2 .No

D I_PCHIP   1   881   (0:1)
   PCHIP allocation flag.
V   0 .Not imputed or NIU
V   1 .Imputed

D RESNSS1   1   882   (0:8)
   What were the reasons (you/name)
   (Was/were) getting social security
   Income last year?
V   0 .NIU
V   1 .Retired
V   2 .Disabled (adult or child)
V   3 .widowed
V   4 .Spouse
V   5 .Surviving child
V   6 .Dependent child
V   7 .on behalf of surviving,
V   .dependent, or disabled
V   .child(ren)
V   8 .Other (adult or child)

D RESNSS2   1   883   (0:8)
   What were the reasons (you/name)
   (Was/were) getting social security
   income last year?
V   0 .NIU
V   1 .Retired
V   2 .Disabled (adult or child)
V   3 .Widowed
V   4 .Spouse
V   5 .Surviving child
V   6 .Dependent child
V   7 .On behalf of surviving,
V   .dependent, or disabled
V   .child(ren)
V   8 .Other (adult or child)

D RESNSSA   1   884   (0:1)
   RESNSS1-2 allocation flag
V   0 .Not imputed or not in universe
V   1 .Imputed

D RESNSSI1   1   885   (0:5)
   What were the reasons (you/name)
   (Was/were) getting supplemental
   Security income last year?
V   0 .NIU
V   1 .Disabled (adult or child)
V   2 .Blind (adult or child)
V   3 .On behalf of a disabled child
V   4 .On behalf of a blind child
V   5 .Other (adult or child)

DATA	SIZE	BEGIN

D RESNSSI2   1   886   (0:5)
     What were the reasons (you/name)
     (Was/were) getting supplemental
     Security income last year?
V   0 .NIU
V   1 .Disabled (adult or child)
V   2 .Blind (adult or child)
V   3 .On behalf of a disabled child
V   4 .On behalf of a blind child
V   5 .Other (adult or child)

D RESNSSIA   1   887   (0:1)
     RESNSSI1-2 allocation flag
V   0 .Not imputed or not in universe
V   1 .Imputed

D SSIKIDYN   1   888   (0:2)
     Which children under age 18 were
     Receiving supplemental security income
     Last year?
V   0 .NIU
V   1 .Received SSI
V   2 .Did not receive SSI

D SSIKDYNA   1   889   (0:1)
     SSIKIDYN allocation flag
V   0 .Not imputed or not in universe
V   1 .Imputed

D SSKIDYN   1   890   (0:2)
     Which children under age 19 were
     Receiving social security last year?
V   0 .NIU
V   1 .Received SS
V   2 .Did not receive SS

D SSKIDYNA   1   891   (0:1)
     SSKIDYN allocation flag
V   0 .Not imputed or not in universe
V   1 .Imputed

D JCYN   1   892   (0:2)
     Who attended a job search program or
     Job club, or used a job resource
     Center to get lists of jobs and
     Employers, to schedule job interviews,
     Or to fill out job applications?
V   0 .NIU
V   1 .Attended a job search program
V   .or job club, or used a job
V   .resource center to get lists
V   .of jobs and employers, to
V   .schedule job interviews, or
V   .fill out job applications
V   2 .Did not

D JCYNA   1   893   (0:1)
     JCYN allocation flag
V   0 .Not imputed or not in universe
V   1 .Imputed

D JRYN   1   894   (0:2)
     Who attended job readiness training to
     Learn about resume writing, job
     Interviewing, or building self-esteem?
V   0 .NIU
V   1 .Attended job readiness
V   .training to learn about resume
V   .writing, job interviewing, or
V   .building self-esteem
V   2 .Did not attend

D JRYNA   1   895   (0:1)
     JRYN allocation flag
V   0 .Not imputed or not in universe
V   1 .Imputed

D JTYN   1   896   (0:2)
     Who attended a training program to
     Learn a specific job skill, such as a
     Computer word processing, auto
     Mechanics, nursing, providing child
     Care, or a skill for some other job or
     Vocation?
V   0 .NIU
V   1 .Attended a training program to
V   .learn a specific job skill,
V   .such as a computer word
V   .processing, auto mechanics,
V   .nursing, providing child care,
V   .or a skill for some other job
V   .or vocation
V   2 .Did not attend

D JTYNA   1   897   (0:1)
     JTYN allocation flag
V   0 .Not imputed or not in universe
V   1 .Imputed

D SCHOOLYN   1   898   (0:2)
     Who attended GED classes or received
     Training to prepare for the GED exam,
     Or to improve basic reading or math
     Skills?
V   0 .NIU
V   1 .Attended GED classes or
V   .received training to prepare
V   .for the GED exam, or to improve
V   .basic reading or math skills
V   2 .Did not attend

D SCHOLYNA   1   899   (0:1)
     SCHOOLYN allocation flag
V   0 .Not imputed or not in universe
V   1 .Imputed

D WICYN   1   900   (0:2)
     Who received WIC?
V   0 .NIU
V   1 .Received WIC
V   2 .Did not receive WIC

DATA	SIZE	BEGIN

D WICYNA   1   901   (0:1)
   WICYN allocation flag
V   0 .Not imputed or not in universe
V   1 .Imputed

D COMSRVYN   1   902   (0:2)
   who participated in work programs such
   As community service to receive cash
   assistance?
V   0 .NIU
V   1 .Participated in work programs
V   .such as community service to
V   .receive cash assistance
V   2 .Did not participate

D CMSRVYNA   1   903   (0:1)
   COMSRVYN allocation flag
V   0 .Not imputed or not in universe
V   1 .Imputed

D INDUSTRY   4   904   (0000:9890)
   Industry of longest job
   See Appendix A for list of legal codes
U WORKYN = 1
V   0000 .Not in universe or children
V 0170-9890 .Legal code

D OCCUP   4   908   (0010:9830)
   Occupation of longest job
   See Appendix B for list of legal codes
U WORKYN = 1
V   0000 .Not in universe or children
V 0010-9830 .Legal code

D PERIDNUM   22   912
   22 digit Unique Person identifier
U All

D FEDTAX_BC   5   934   (-9999:99999)
   Federal income tax liability, before
   credits
V   0 .None
V   -9999 - .Dollar amount
V   99999 .

D FEDTAX_AC   5   939   (-9999:99999)
   Federal income tax liability, after
   all credits
V   0 .None
V   -9999 - .Dollar amount
V   99999 .

D STATETAX_BC 5   944   (-9999:99999)
   State income tax liability, before
   credits
V   0 .None
V   -9999 - .Dollar amount
V   99999 .

D STATETAX_AC 5   949   (-9999:99999)
   State income tax liability, after
   all credits
V   0 .None
V   -9999 - .Dollar amount
V   99999 .

DATA	SIZE	BEGIN

D PECOHAB   2   954   (-1:16)
   Demographics line number of cohabiting
   Partner
V   -1 .No Partner present
V   1 .Min value
V   16 .Max value

D PELNMOM   2   956   (-1:16)
   Demographics line number of Mother
V   -1 .No Mother present
V   1 .Min value
V   16 .Max Value

D PELNDAD   2   958   (-1:16)
   Demographics line number of Father
V   -1 .No Father present
V   1 .Min value
V   16 .Max value

D PEMOMTYP   2   960   (-1:3)
   Demographics type of Mother
V   -1 .No Mother present
V   1 .Biological
V   2 .Step
V   3 .Adopted

D PEDADTYP   2   962   (-1:3)
   Demographics type of Father
V   -1 .No Father present
V   1 .Biological
V   2 .Step
V   3 .Adopted

D PXCOHAB   2   964   (0:53)
   Demographics allocation flag for PECOHAB
V   -1 .Not allocated
V   0 .Value - No change
V   1 .Blank - No change
V   2 .Don't know - No change
V   3 .Refused - No change
V   10 .Value to Value
V   11 .Blank to Value
V   12 .Don't know to Value
V   13 .Refused to Value
V   20 .Value to Longitudinal value
V   21 .Blank to Longitudinal value
V   22 .Don't know to Longitudinal value
V   23 .Refused to Longitudinal value
V   30 .Value to Allocated value long.
V   31 .Blank to Allocated value long.
V   32 .Don't know to Allocated value
V   .long.
V   33 .Refused to Allocated value long.
V   40 .Value to Allocated value
V   41 .Blank to Allocated value
V   42 .Don't know to Allocated value
V   43 .Refused to Allocated value
V   50 .Value to Blank
V   52 .Don't know to Blank
V   53 .Refused to Blank

D PXLNMOM   2   966   (0:53)
   Demographics Allocation flag for
   PELNMOM
   Same as PXLNDAD

DATA	SIZE	BEGIN

D PXLNDAD   2   968   (0:53)
   Demographics   Allocation flag for
   PELNDAD

V		
V	0	.Value – No change
V	1	.Blank – No change
V	2	.Don't know – No change
V	3	.Refused – No change
V	10	.Value to Value
V	11	.Blank to Value
V	12	.Don't know to Value
V	13	.Refused to Value
V	20	.Value to Longitudinal value
V	21	.Blank to Longitudinal value
V	22	.Don't know to Longitudinal
V		.value
V	23	.Refused to Longitudinal value
V	30	.Value to Allocated value long.
V	31	.Blank to Allocated value long.
V	32	.Don't know to Allocated value
V		.long.
V	33	.Refused to Allocated value
V		.long.
V	40	.Value to Allocated value
V	41	.Blank to Allocated value
V	42	.Don't know to Allocated value
V	43	.Refused to Allocated value
V	50	.Value to Blank
V	52	.Don't know to Blank
V	53	.Refused to Blank

DATA	SIZE	BEGIN

D PXMOMTYP   2   970   (0:53)
   Demographics   Allocation flag for PEMOMTYP
   Same as PXLNDAD

D PXDADTYP   2   972   (0:53)
   Demographics   Allocation flag for PEDADTYP
   Same as PXLNDAD

D FILLER   3   974
   Filler

GLOSSARY

Subject Concepts

Age. Age classification is based on the age of the person at his/her last birthday. The adult universe(i.e., population of marriageable age) is comprised of persons 15 years old and over for the Annual Social and Economic (ASEC) Supplement data and for CPS labor force data.

Annuities. (See Income.)

Armed Forces. Armed Forces members enumerated in off-base housing or on base with their families are included on the CPS ASEC file. In addition to demographic and family data, supplemental data on income and work experience for Armed Forces members are included.

Base Weight. The constant weight assigned to the sample (inverse of the sampling fraction) which is adjusted to produce the final weight.

Civilian Labor Force. (See Labor Force.)

Class of Worker. This refers to the broad classification of the person's employer. On the ASEC file, these broad classifications for current jobs are private, government, self-employed, without pay, and never worked. Private and government workers are considered "wage and salary workers;" this classification scheme includes self-employed, incorporated persons in with "private" workers. For the longest job held last year, this class of worker scheme includes private; government by level/Federal, State, and local; self-employed incorporated, self-employed unincorporated or farm; and without pay. The wage and salary category for longest job held includes private, government (all levels), and self-employed incorporated.

Dividends. (See Income.)

Duration of Unemployment. Duration of unemployment represents the length of time (through the current survey week) during which persons classified as unemployed are continuously looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks since the termina-tion of their most recent employment. A period of two weeks or more during which a person is employed or ceased looking for work is considered to break the continuity of the present period of seeking work. Average duration is an arithmetic mean computed from a distribution by single weeks of unemployment.

Earners, Number of. The file includes all persons 15 years old and over in the household with $1 or more in wages and salaries, or $1 or more of a loss in net income from farm or nonfarm self-employment during the preceding year.

Earnings Weight. Each person record in month-in-sample 4 and 8 contains an earnings weight for current earnings.

Education. (See Level of School Completed.)

Employed. (See Labor Force.)

Energy Assistance Program. The Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program provides financial assistance to qualified households to help them pay heating costs. The program is funded by the Federal government and administered by the States under broad guidelines. In some States a household may automatically be eligible for this program if the household receives (1) Aid to Families with Dependent Children, (2) Food Stamps, (3) Supplemental Security Income (SSI), and (4) certain Veterans' benefits.

The energy assistance questions were asked for the first time in 1982. Questions asked in the March 1989 survey included (1) recipient since October 1, 1988, and (2) total amount received during the reference period.

Family. A family is a group of two persons or more (one of whom is the householder) residing together and related by birth, marriage, or adoption. All such persons (including related subfamily members) are considered as members of one family. Beginning with the 1980 CPS, unrelated subfamilies (referred to in the past as secondary families) are no longer included in the count of families, nor are the members of unrelated subfamilies included in the count of family members.

Family Household. A family household is a household maintained by a family (as defined above), and may include among the household members any unrelated persons (unrelated subfamily members and/or unrelated individuals) who may be residing there. The number of family households is equal to the number of families. The count of family household members differs from the count of family members, however, in that the family household members include all persons living in the household, whereas family members include only the householder and his/her relatives. (See the definition of Family).

Family Weight. The weight on the family record is the March supplement weight of the householder or reference person. This weight on the primary family record should be used to tabulate the number of families.

Farm Self-Employment Net Income. The term is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, as a renter, or as a sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government crop loans, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc.

Operation expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farm hands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for household living is not included as part of net income. Inventory changes are considered in determining net income only when they are accounted for in replies based on income tax returns or other official records which reflect inventory changes.

Final Weight. Used in tabulating monthly labor force items. This weight should be used when producing estimates from the basic CPS data. It should not be used to tabulate ASEC supplement data.

Food Stamps. The Food Stamp Act of 1977 was enacted for the purpose of increasing the food purchasing power of eligible households through the use of coupons to purchase food. The Food and Nutrition Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) administers the Food Stamp Program through State and local welfare offices. The Food Stamp Program is the major national income support program which provides benefits to all low-income and low-resource households regardless of household characteristics (e.g., sex, age, disability, etc.). The questions on participation in the Food Stamp Program in the ASEC supplement were designed to identify households in which one or more of the current members received food stamps during the previous calendar year. Once a food stamp household was identified, a question was asked to determine the number of current household members covered by food stamps during the previous calendar year. Questions were also asked about the number of months food stamps were received during the previous calendar year and the total face value of all food stamps received during that period.

Full-Time Worker. Persons on full-time schedules include persons working 35 hours or more, persons who worked 1-34 hours for noneconomic reasons (e.g., illness) and usually work full-time, and persons "with a job but not at work" who usually work full-time.

Group Health Insurance Coverage. Civilian persons 15 years old and over who worked in the previous calendar year and who participated in group

health insurance plans provided by the employer or union were asked whether part or all of the health insurance premiums were paid for by the union or employer and the extent of persons covered.

Additional questions were asked to determine if sample persons were covered by any other type of health insurance plan. These items are intended to measure retirees covered by continuing employer provided coverage and persons who purchased coverage on their own.

Group Quarters. Group quarters are noninsti-tutional living arrangements for groups not living in conven-tional housing units or groups living in housing units containing nine or more persons unrelated to the person in charge.

Head Versus Householder. Beginning with the March 1980 CPS, the Census Bureau discontinued the use of the terms "head of household" and "head of family." Instead, the terms "householder" and "family householder" are used.

Highest Grade of School Attended. (See Level of School Completed.)

Hispanic Origin. Persons of Hispanic origin in this file are determined on the basis of a question asking if the person is Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. If the response is "yes," a follow-up question determines a specific ethnic origin, asking to select their (the person's) origin from a "flash card" listing. The flash-card selections are Mexican, Mexican-American, Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Cuban American, or some other Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino group.

Hours of Work. Hours of work statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the survey week. For example, a person who normally works 40 hours a week but who is off on the Veterans Day holiday is reported as working 32 hours even though he is paid for the holiday.

For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week. However, all the hours are credited to the major job.

Household. A household consists of all the persons who occupy a house, an apartment, or other group of rooms, or a room, which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied as separate living quarters; that is, when the occupants do not live and eat with any other person in the structure, and when there is direct access from the outside or through a common hall. The count of households excludes persons living in group quarters, such as rooming houses, military barracks, and institutions. Inmates of institutions (mental hospitals, rest homes, correc-tional institutions, etc.) are not included in the survey.

Household Weight. Household weight is the March Supplement weight of the householder. This weight should be used to tabulate estimates of households.

Householder. The householder refers to the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented (maintained) or, if there is no such person, any adult member, excluding roomers, boarders, or paid employees. If the house is owned or rented jointly by a married couple, the householder may be either the husband or the wife. The person designated as the householder on the file is the "reference person" on the CPS-260 control card to whom the relationship of all other household members, if any, is recorded.

Householder With No Other Relatives in Household. A householder who has no relatives liv-ing in the household. This is the entry for a person living alone. Another example is the designated householder of an apartment shared by two or more unrelated individuals.

Householder With Other Relatives (Including Spouse) in Household. The person designated as householder if he/she has one or more relatives (including spouse) living in the household.

Income. For each person in the sample who is 15 years old and over, questions are asked on the amount of money income received in the preceding calendar year from each of the following sources: (1) money wages or salary; (2) net income from non

farm self-employment; (3) net income from farm self-employment; (4) Social Security or railroad retirement; (5) Supplemental Security Income; (6) public assistance or welfare payments; (7) interest (on savings or bonds); (8) dividends, income from estates or trusts, or net rental income; (9) veterans' payment or unemployment and workmen's compensation; (10) private pensions or government employee pensions; (11) alimony or child support, regular contributions from persons not living in the household, and other periodic income.

Although income statistics refer to receipts during the preceding year, the characteristics of the person such as age, labor force status, etc., and the composition of households refer to the time of the survey. The income of the household does not include amounts received by persons who are members of the household during all or part of the income year if these persons no longer reside with the household at the time of enumeration. On the other hand, household income includes amounts reported by persons who did not reside with the household during the income year but who were members of the household at the time of enumeration.

Data on consumer income collected in the CPS by the Census Bureau cover money income received (exclusive of certain money receipts such as capital gains) before payments for personal income taxes, Social Security, union dues, Medicare deductions, etc. Also, money income does not reflect the fact that some households receive part of their income in the form of nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, health benefits, subsidized housing, and energy assistance; that many farm households receive nonmoney income in the form of rent free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm; or that nonmoney income is received by some nonfarm residents that often takes the form of the use of business transpor-tation and facilities, or full or partial contributions for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. These elements should be considered when com-paring income levels. Moreover, readers should be aware that for many different reasons there is a ten-dency in household surveys for respondents to under report their income. From an analysis of independently derived income estimates, it has been determined that wages and salaries tend to be much better reported than such

income types as public assistance, Social Security, and net income from interest, dividends, rents, etc.

Income Sources - Wages and Salary. Money wages or salary is defined as total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the income year. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned, before deductions are made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc. Earnings for self-employed incorporated businesses are considered wage and salary.

Income Sources - Nonfarm Self-Employment. Net income from nonfarm self-employment is net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses include costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc. In general, inventory changes are con-sidered in determining net income since replies based on income tax returns or other official records do reflect inventory changes. However, when values of inventory changes are not reported, net income figures exclusive of inventory changes are accepted. The value of saleable merchandise consumed by the proprietors of retail stores is not included as part of net income.

Income Sources - Farm Self-Employment. Net income from farm self-employment is net money in-come (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, as a renter, or as a sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government crop loans, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc.

Operating expenses include cost of feed, fer-tilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farm hands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income. In general, inventory changes are considered in determining net income only when they are

accounted for in replies based on income tax returns or other official records which reflect inventory changes; otherwise, inventory changes are not taken into account.

Income Sources - Social Security. Social Security includes Social Security pensions and survivors' benefits, and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration prior to deductions for medical insurance and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included.

Income Sources - Supplemental Security Income. Supplemental Security Income includes payments made by Federal, State, and local welfare agencies to low income persons who are (1) aged (65 years old and over), (2) blind, or (3) disabled.

Income Sources - Public Assistance. Public assistance or welfare payments include public assistance payments such as Aid to Families with Dependent Children and general assistance.

Income Sources - Interest and Dividends. Interest, dividends, income from estates or trusts, net rental income or royalties include dividends from stock-holdings or membership in associations, interest on savings or bonds, periodic receipts from estates or trust funds, net income from rental of a house, store, or other property to others, receipts from boarders or lodgers, and net royalties.

Income Sources - Unemployment Compensation, Worker's Compensation, and Veterans' Payments. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, or worker's compensation includes: (1) unemployment compensation received from government unemploy-ment insurance agencies or private companies during periods of unemployment and any strike benefits received from union funds; (2) money paid periodically by the Veterans Administration to disabled members of the Armed Forces or to survivors of deceased veterans, subsistence allowances paid to veterans for education and on-the-job training, as well as so-called "refunds" paid to ex-servicemen as GI insurance premiums; and (3) worker's compensation received

periodically from public or private insurance companies for injuries incurred at work. The cost of this insurance must have been paid by the employer and not by the person.

Income Sources - Private and Government Pensions and Annuities. Many employers and unions have established pension program their employees so that upon retirement the employee will receive regular income to replace his/her earnings. Many of these programs also provide income to the employees if he/she becomes severely disabled, or to his/her survi-vors if the employee dies. Other types of retirement income include annuities and paid up life insurance policies. Some people purchase annuities which yield a set amount over a certain number of years. Other people may convert their paid up life insurance policy into an annuity after they retire.

Income Sources - Alimony and Child Support. Alimony is money received periodically from a former spouse following a divorce or separation. Child support is money received from a parent for the support of their children following a divorce or legal separation. Money received from relatives, other then the parent, or friends is not considered as child support.

Receipts Not Counted As Income. Receipts from the following sources are not included as income: (1) money received from the sale of property, such as stocks, bonds, a house, or a car (unless the person is engaged in the business of selling such property, in which case the net proceeds is counted as income from self-employment); (2) withdrawals of bank deposits; (3) money borrowed; (4) tax refunds; (5) gifts; and (6) lump-sum inheritances of insurance payments.

Industry, Occupation, and Class of Worker (I&O) - Current Job (basic data). For the employed, current job is the job held in the reference week (the week before the survey). Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the most hours during the reference week. The unemployed are classified according to their latest full-time job lasting two or more weeks or by the job (either full-time or part-time) from which they were on layoff. The I & O questions are also asked of

persons not in the labor force who are in the fourth and eighth months in sample and who have worked in the last five years. The occupation/industry classification system for the 2000 Census was used to code CPS data beginning with the January 2003 file. See table below.

Industry, Occupation, and Class of Worker-Longest Job (supplement data). Longest job applies to the job held longest during the preceding year for persons who worked that year, without regard to their current employment status.

| | | Character Position | |
	Subject	Current or Most Recent Full-Time Job	Longest Job Last Year (Work Experience)
Industry	4 digit detailed	P 87-90	P 904-907
	2-digit detailed (Recode)	P 157-158	P 208-209
	Major Group Recode	P 155-156	P 210-211
Occupation	4-digit detailed	P 91-94	P 908-911
	2-digit detailed (Recode)	P 161-162	P 204-205
	Major Group Recode	P 159-160	P 206-207
Class of Worker		P 109	P 189

Job Seekers. All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week.

Keeping House. Persons are classified as keeping house if they engage in own housework. This is one of the "not in labor force" classifications – employment status recode (ESR) = 4.

LFSR (Labor Force Status Recode). This classification is available for each civilian 15 years old and over according to his/her responses to the monthly (basic) labor force items.

Labor Force. Persons are classified as in the labor force if they are employed, unemployed, or in the Armed Forces during the survey week. The "civilian labor force" includes all civilians classified as employed or unemployed. The file includes labor force data for civilians age 15 and over. However, the official definition of the civilian labor force is age 16 and over.

1.   Employed. Employed persons comprise (1) all civilians who, during the survey week did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who work 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a farm or a business operated by a member of the family; and (2) all those who have jobs but who are not working because of illness, bad weather, vacation, or labor-management dispute, or because they are taking time off for personal reasons, whether or not they are seeking other jobs. These persons would have an Labor Force Status Recode (LFSR) of 1 or 2 respectively in character 145 of the person record which designates "at work" and "with a job, but not at work." Each employed person is counted only once.

Those persons who held more than one job are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. If they worked an equal number of hours at more than one job, they are counted at the job they held the longest.

2.   Unemployed. Unemployed persons are those civilians who, during the survey week, have no employment but are available for work, and (1) have engaged in any specific job seeking activity within the past 4 weeks such as registering at a public or private employment office, meeting with prospective employers, checking with friends or relatives, placing or answering advertisements, writing letters of application, or being on a union or professional register; (2) are waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off; or (3) are waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days. These persons would have an LFSR code of 3 or 4 in character 145 of the person record. The unemployed includes job leavers, job losers, new job entrants, and job reentrants.

a.   Job Leavers. Persons who quit or otherwise terminate their employment voluntarily and immediately begin looking for work.

b.   Job Losers. Persons whose employment ends involuntarily, who immediately begin looking for work, and those persons who are already /on layoff.

c.   New Job Entrants. Persons who never worked at a full-time job lasting two weeks or longer.

d.   Job Reentrants. Persons who previously worked at a full-time job lasting two weeks or longer but are out of the labor force prior to beginning to look for work.

3.   Not in Labor Force. Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or

since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify. Such persons have an LFSR code of 5-7 in character 145 of the person record.

Finally, it should be noted that the unemployment rate represents the number of persons unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force 16 years old and over. This measure can also be computed for groups within the labor force classified by sex, age, marital status, race, etc. The job loser, job leaver, reentrant, and new entrant rates are each calculated as a percent of the civilian labor force 16 years old and over; the sum of the rates for the four groups thus equals the total unemployment rate.

Layoff. A person who is unemployed but expects to be called back to a specific job. If he/she expects to be called back within 30 days, it is considered a temporary layoff; otherwise, it is an indefinite layoff.

Level of School Completed/Degree Received. These data changed on the March 1992 file. A new question, "What is the highest level of school ... has completed or the highest degree ... has received? Replace the old "highest grade attended" and "year completed" questions. The new question provides more accurate data on the degree status of college students. Educational attainment applies only to progress in "regular" school. Such schools include graded public, private, and parochial elementary and high schools (both junior and senior high), colleges, universities, and professional schools, whether day schools or night schools. Thus, regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional school degree. Schooling in other than regular schools is counted only if the credits obtained are regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system.

Looking for Work. A person who is trying to get work or trying to establish a business or profession.

March Supplement Weight. The March supplement weight is on all person records and is used to produce "supplement" estimates; that is, income, work experience, migration, and family characteristic estimates.

Marital Status. The marital status classification identifies four major categories: single (never married), married, widowed, and divorced. These terms refer to the marital status at the time of enumeration.

The category "married" is further divided into "married, civilian spouse present," "married, Armed Force spouse present," "married, spouse absent," "married, Armed Force spouse absent," and "separated." A person is classified as "married, spouse present" if the husband or wife is reported as a member of the household even though he or she may be temporarily absent on business or on vacation, visiting, in a hospital, etc., at the time of the enumeration. Persons reported as "separated" included those with legal separations, those living apart with intentions of obtaining a divorce, and other persons permanently or temporarily estranged from their spouses because of marital discord.

For the purpose of this file, the group "other marital status" includes "widowed and divorced," "separated," and "other married, spouse absent."

Medicare. The Medicare Program is designed to provide medical care for the aged and disabled. The Basic Hospital Insurance Plan (Part A) is designed to provide basic protection against hospital costs and related post-hospital services. This plan also covers many persons under 65 years old who receive Social Security or railroad retirement benefits based on long-term disability. Part A is financed jointly by employers and employees through Social Security payroll deductions. Qualified persons 65 years old and over who are not otherwise eligible for Part A benefits may pay premiums directly to obtain this coverage. The Medical Insurance Plan (Part B) is a voluntary plan which builds upon the hospital insurance protection provided by the basic plan. It provides insurance protection covering physicians' and surgeons' services and a variety of medical and other health services received either in hospitals or on an ambulatory basis. It is financed through monthly premium payments by each enrollee, and subsidized by Federal general revenue funds.

The Medicare question on the ASEC supplement attempted to identify all persons 15 years old and over who were "covered" by Medicare at any time during the previous calendar year. The term "covered" means enrolled in the Medicare Program. In order to be counted, the person did not necessarily have to receive medical care paid for by Medicare.

Medicaid. The Medicaid Program is designed to provide medical assistance to needy families with dependent children, and to aged, blind, or permanently and totally disabled individuals whose incomes and resources are insufficient to meet the costs of necessary medical services. The program is administered by State agencies through grants from the Health Care Financing Administration of the Department of Health and Human Services. Funding for medical assistance payments consists of a combination of Federal, State, and in some cases, local funds.

Medicaid is a categorical program with complex eligibility rules which vary from State to State. There are two basic groups of eligible individuals: the categorically eligible and the medically needy. The major categorically eligible groups are all Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) recipients and most Supplemental Security Income (SSI) recipients. Other categorically eligible groups are (1) those who meet basic State cash assistance eligibility rules/aged, blind, disabled, needy single parents with children, and, in some States, needy unemployed parents with children, but who are not currently receiving money payments; and (2) needy persons who meet categorical eligibility standards but are institutionalized for medical reasons (e.g., low-income elderly persons in nursing homes). However, such institutionalized persons are not included in the CPS universe and, therefore, are not reflected in these statistics.

In roughly one-half of the States, coverage is extended to the medically needy/persons meeting categorical age, sex, or disability criteria, whose money incomes and assets exceed eligibility levels for cash assistance but are not sufficient to meet the cost of medical care. In such States, qualifying income and asset levels are usually above those set for cash assistance. Families with large medical expenses relative to their incomes and assets may also meet medically needy eligibility standards in these States.

The Medicaid question on the ASEC supplement attempted to identify all persons who were "covered" by Medicaid at any time during the previous calendar year. The term "covered" means enrolled in the Medicaid program, i.e., had a Medicaid medical assistance card, or incurred medical bills which were paid for by Medicaid. In order to be counted, the person did not have to receive medical care paid for by Medicaid.

After data collection and creation of an initial microdata file, further refinements were made to assign Medicaid coverage to children. In this procedure all children under 21 years old in families were assumed to be covered by Medicaid if either the householder or spouse reported being covered by Medicaid (this procedure was required mainly because the Medicaid coverage question was asked only for persons 15 years old and over). All adult AFDC recipients and their children, and SSI recipients living in States which legally require Medicaid coverage of all SSI recipients, were also assigned coverage.

Mobility Status. The population of the United States, 15 years old and over, is classified according to mobility status on the basis of a comparison between the place of residence of each individual at the time of the ASEC supplement and the place of residence in March of the previous year.

The information on mobility status is obtained from the responses to a series of inquiries. The first of three inquiries is: "Was...living in this house 1 year ago...?" If the answer was "No," the enumerator asked, "Where did...live on March 1, 2002?" In classification, three main categories distinguish non-movers, movers, and movers from abroad.

Nonmovers are all persons who are living in the same house at the end of the period as at the beginning of the period. Movers are all persons who are living in a different house at the end of the period than at the beginning of the period. Movers from abroad include all persons, either citizens or aliens, whose place of residence is outside the United States at the beginning of the period, that is, in an outlying area under the jurisdiction of the United States or in a foreign country. The mobility status for children is fully allocated from the mother if she is in the household; otherwise it is allocated from the householder.

Month-In-Sample. The term is defined as the number of times a unit is interviewed. Each unit is interviewed eight times during the life of the sample.

Never Worked. A person who has never held a full-time civilian job lasting two consecutive weeks or more.

Nonfamily Householder. A nonfamily householder (formerly called a primary individual) is a person maintaining a household while living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Nonfarm Self-employment Net Income. The term is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from an individual's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses include costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc. In general, inventory changes are considered in determining net income; replies based on income tax returns or other official records do reflect inventory changes; however, when values of inventory changes are not reported, net income figures exclusive of inventory changes are accepted. The value of saleable merchandise consumed by the proprietors of retail stores is not included as part of net income.

Nonworker. A person who did not do any work in the calendar year preceding the survey.

Nonrelative of Householder With No Own Relatives in Household. A nonrelative of the householder who has no relative(s) of his own in the household. This category includes such nonrelatives as a ward, a lodger, a servant, or a hired hand, who has no relatives of his own living with him in the household.

Nonrelative of Householder With Own Relatives (Including Spouse) in Household. Any household member who is not related to the householder but has relatives of his own in the household; for example, a lodger, his spouse, and their son.

Other Relative of Householder. Any relative of the householder other than his spouse, child (including natural, adopted, or step child), sibling, or parent; for example, grandson, daughter-in-law, etc.

Own Child. A child related by birth, marriage, or adoption to the family householder.

Part-Time, Economic Reasons. The item includes slack work, material shortages, repairs to plant or equipment, start or termination of job during the week, and inability to find full-time work. (See also Full-Time Worker.)

Part-Time Other Reasons. The item includes labor dispute, bad weather, own illness, vacation, demands of home housework, school, no desire for full-time work, and full-time worker only during peak season.

Part-Time Work. Persons who work between 1 and 34 hours are designated as working "part-time" in the current job held during the reference week. For the March supplement, a person is classified as having worked part-time during the preceding calendar year if he worked less than 35 hours per week in a majority of the weeks in which he worked during the year. Conversely, he is classified as having worked full-time if he worked 35 hours or more per week during a majority of the weeks in which he worked.

Part-Year Work. Part-year work is classified as less than 50 weeks' work.

Pension Plan. The pension plan question on the ASEC supplement attempted to identify if pension plan coverage was available through an employer or union and if the employee was included. This information was collected for civilian persons 15 years old and over who worked during the previous calendar year.

Population Coverage. Population coverage includes the civilian population of the United States plus approximately 820,000 members of the Armed Forces in the United States living off post or with their families on post but excludes all other members of the Armed Forces. This file excludes inmates of institutions. The labor force and work experience data are not collected for Armed Forces members.

Poverty. In this file, families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level using a poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969 and slightly modified in 1981.

The modified index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual; prior to 1981, adjustments were also made on the basis of farm-nonfarm residence and sex of the householder. The impact of these revisions on the poverty estimates is minimal at the national level. The poverty cutoffs are updated every year to reflect changes in the Consumer Price Index. The average

poverty threshold for a family of four was $12,091 in 1985. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 154, Money Income and Poverty Status of Persons in the United States: 1988.

Public Assistance. (See Income.)

Public or Other Subsidized Housing. Participation in public housing is determined by two factors: program eligibility and the availability of housing. Income standards for initial and continuing occupancy vary by local housing authority, although the limits are constrained by Federal guidelines. Rental charges, which, in turn, define net benefits, are set by a Federal statute not to exceed 30 percent of net monthly money income. A recipient unit can either be a family of two or more related persons or an individual who is handicapped, elderly, or displaced by urban renewal or natural disaster.

There are some programs through which housing assistance is provided to low-income families and individuals living in public or privately owned dwellings. Two of the more common types of programs in which Federal, State, and local funds are used to subsidize private sector housing are rent supplement and interest reduction plans. Under a rent supplement plan the difference between the "fair market" rent and the rent charged to the tenant is paid to the owner by a government agency. Under an interest reduction program the amount of interest paid on the mortgage by the owner is reduced so that subsequent savings can be passed along to low income tenants in the form of lower rent charges.

There were two questions dealing with public and low cost housing on the ASEC supplement supplement questionnaire. The first question identifies residence in a housing unit owned by a public agency. The second question identifies beneficiaries who were not living in public housing projects, but who were paying lower rent due to a government subsidy. These questions differ from other questions covering noncash benefits in that they establish current recipiency status in March of the current year rather than recipiency status during the previous year.

Race. Beginning in January 2003, revisions to race categories took effect. Respondents were allowed to report more than one race, making selections from a "flash-card". The six race groups are: White, Black

or African American, American Indian or Alaskan Native, Asian, Native Hawaiin or Other Pacific Islander, and Other race. The last category includes any other race except the five mentioned. Because of these changes, data on race are not directly comparable to previous files. Use caution when interpreting changes in the racial composition of the U.S. over time.

Reentrants. Persons who previously worked at a full-time job lasting two weeks or longer but who are out of the labor force prior to beginning to look for work.

Related Children. Related children in a family include own children and all other children in the household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. For each type of family unit identified in the CPS, the count of own children under 18 years old is limited to single (never married) children; however, "own children under 25" and "own children of any age," include all children regardless of marital status. The totals include never-married children living away from home in college dormitories.

Related Subfamily. A related subfamily is a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more own single (never married) children under 18 years old, living in a household and related to, but not including, the householder or spouse. The most common example of a related subfamily is a young married couple sharing the home of the husband's or wife's parents. The number of related subfamilies is not included in the number of families.

School. A person who spent most of his time during the survey week attending any kind of public or private school, including trade or vocational schools in which students receive no compensation in money or kind.

School Lunches. The National School Lunch Program is designed to assist States in providing a school lunch for all children at moderate cost. The National School Lunch Act of 1946 was further amended in 1970 to provide free and reduced-price school lunches for children of needy families. The program is administered by the Food and Nutrition Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture

(USDA) through State educational agencies or through regional USDA nutrition services for non-profit private schools. The program is funded by a combination of Federal funds and matching State funds.

All students eating lunches prepared at participating schools pay less than the total cost of the lunches. Some students pay the "full established" price for lunch (which itself is subsidized) while others pay a "reduced" price for lunch, and still others receive a "free" lunch. Program regulations require students receiving free lunches to live in households with incomes below 125 percent of the official poverty level. Those students receiving a reduced-price school lunch (10 to 20 cents per meal) live in households with incomes between 125 percent and 195 percent of the official poverty level. The data in this file, however, do not distinguish between recipiency of free and reduced-price school lunches.

The questions on the ASEC supplement provide a very limited amount of data for the school lunch program. Questions concerning the school lunch program were designed to identify the number of members 5 to 18 years old in households who "usually" ate a hot lunch. This defined the universe of household members usually receiving this noncash benefit. This was followed by a question to identify the number of members receiving free or reduced price lunches.

Self-Employed. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession or trade, or operate a farm.

Stretches of Unemployment. A continuous stretch is one that is not interrupted by the person getting a job or leaving the labor market to go to school, to keep house, etc. A period of two weeks or more during which a person is employed or ceased looking for work is considered to break the continuity of the period of seeking work.

Topcode. For confidentiality purposes, usual hourly earnings from the current job and earnings from the longest job are topcoded, i.e., cut off at a particular amount.

Refer to Appendix F for an explanation and top-code values of hourly earnings from the current job. Earnings from the longest job are collected during enumeration up to any amount; however, the amount

is topcoded on the public use file at $200,000. (See page 5-1 for more information.)

From the supplement, total person's income is the sum of the amounts from the individual income types; total family income is the sum of the total persons income for each family member; total household income is the sum of the total income for each person in the household.

Total Money Income. The term is defined as the arithmetic sum of money wages and salaries, net income from self-employment, and income other than earnings. The total income of a household is the arithmetic sum of the amounts received by all income recipients in the household.

Unable to Work. A person is classified as unable to work because of long-term physical or mental illness, lasting six months or longer.

Unemployed. (See Labor Force.)

Unemployment Compensation. (See Income.)

Unpaid Family Workers. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Unrelated Individuals. Unrelated individuals are persons of any age (other than inmates of institutions) who are not living with any relatives. An unrelated individual may be (1) a nonfamily householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a roomer, boarder, or resident employee with no relatives in the household, or (3) a group quarters member who has no relatives living with him/her. Thus, a widow who occupies her house alone or with one or more other persons not related to her, a roomer not related to anyone else in the housing unit, a maid living as a member of her employer's household but with no relatives in the household, and a resident staff member in a hospital living apart from any relatives are all examples of unrelated individuals.

Unrelated Subfamily. An unrelated subfamily is a family that does not include among its members the householder and relatives of the householder. Members of unrelated subfamilies may include persons

such as guests, roomers, boarders, or resident employees and their relatives living in a household. The number of unrelated subfamily members is included in the number of household members but is not included in the count of family members.

Persons living with relatives in group quarters were formerly considered as members of families. However, the number of such unrelated subfamilies is so small that persons in these unrelated subfamilies are included in the count of secondary individuals.

Veteran Status. If a person served at any time during the four major wars of this century, the code for the most recent wartime service is entered. The following codes are used:

0	Children under 15
1	Vietnam era
2	Korean
3	WWI
4	WWII
5	Other Service
6	Nonveteran

Wage and Salary Workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commission, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a governmental unit. Also included are persons who are self-employed in an incorporated business. (See income.)

Weeks Worked in the Previous Year. Persons are classified according to the number of different weeks, during the preceding calendar year, in which they did any civilian work for pay or profit (including paid vacations and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family-operated farm or business.

Workers. (See Labor Force--Employed.)

Work Experience. Includes those persons who during the preceding calendar year did any work for pay or profit or worked without pay on a family-operated farm or business at any time during the year, on a part-time or full-time basis.

Year-Round Full-Time Worker. A year-round full-time worker is one who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 weeks or more during the preceding calendar year.

GLOSSARY

Geographic Concepts

Geographic Division. An area composed of contiguous States, with Alaska and Hawaii also included in one of the divisions. (A State is one of the 51 major political units in the United States.) The nine geographic divisions have been largely unchanged for the presentation of summary statistics since the 1910 census.

Regions. There are four regions: Northeast, Midwest (formerly North Central),[1] West, and South. States and divisions within regions are presented below.

NORTHEAST REGION

New England Division

Middle Atlantic Division

Connecticut
Maine
Massachusetts
New Hampshire
Rhode Island
Vermont

New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania

MIDWEST REGION

East North Central Division

West North Central Division

Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

Iowa
Kansas
Minnesota
Missouri
Nebraska
North Dakota
South Dakota

WEST REGION

Mountain Division

Pacific Division

Arizona
Colorado
Idaho
Montana
Nevada
Utah
Wyoming
New Mexico

Alaska
California
Hawaii
Oregon
Washington

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1. The Midwest Region was designated as the North Central Region until June 1964.

SOUTH REGION

East South Central Division

    Alabama
    Kentucky
    Mississippi
    Tennessee

West South Central Division

    Arkansas
    Louisiana
    Oklahoma
    Texas

South Atlantic Division

    Delaware
    District of Columbia
    Florida
    Georgia
    Maryland
    North Carolina
    South Carolina
    Virginia
    West Virginia

APPENDIX A

INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION

Industry Classification Codes for Detailed Industry (4 digit)
(Changes from 2000 Census classification noted)

These categories are aggregated into 52 detailed groups and 14 major groups (see page A-11). The codes in the right hand column are the 2002 NAICS equivalent. Changes from the Census 2000 classification are noted by asterisks (*).

These codes correspond to Iten PEIOIND, in positions 87-90 of the Person record.

2002 CENSUS CODE	DESCRIPTION	2002 NAICS CODE
	Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting	
0170	Crop production	111
0180	Animal production	112
0190	Forestry except logging	1131, 1132
0270	Logging	1133
0280	Fishing, hunting, and trapping	114
0290	Support activities for agriculture and forestry	115
	Mining	
0370	Oil and gas extraction	211
0380	Coal mining	2121
0390	Metal ore mining	2122
0470	Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123
0480	Not specified type of mining	Part of 21
0490	Support activities for mining	213
	Utilities	
0570	Electric power generation, transmission and distribution	Pt. 2211
0580	Natural gas distribution	Pt. 2212
0590	Electric and gas, and other combinations	Pts. 2211, 2212
0670	Water, steam, air-conditioning, and irrigation systems	22131, 22133
0680	Sewage treatment facilities	22132
0690	Not specified utilities	Part of 22

2002 CENSUS CODE	DESCRIPTION	2002 NAICS CODE
	Construction	
0770	** Construction (Includes the cleaning of buildings and dwellings is incidental during construction and immediately after construction)	23
	Manufacturing **Nondurable Goods manufacturing**	
1070	Animal food, grain and oilseed milling	3111, 3112
1080	Sugar and confectionery products	3113
1090	Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty food manufacturing	3114
1170	Dairy product manufacturing	3115
1180	Animal slaughtering and processing	3116
1190	Retail bakeries	311811
1270	Bakeries, except retail	3118 exc. 311811
1280	Seafood and other miscellaneous foods, n.e.c.	3117, 3119
1290	Not specified food industries	Part of 311
1370	Beverage manufacturing	3121
1390	Tobacco manufacturing	3122
1470	Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131
1480	Fabric mills, except knitting	3132 exc. 31324
1490	Textile and fabric finishing and coating mills	3133
1570	Carpet and rug mills	31411
1590	Textile product mills, except carpets and rugs	314 exc. 31411
1670	Knitting mills	31324, 3151
1680	Cut and sew apparel manufacturing	3152
1690	Apparel accessories and other apparel manufacturing	3159
1770	Footwear manufacturing	3162
1790	Leather tanning and products, except footwear manufacturing	3161, 3169
1870	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221
1880	Paperboard containers and boxes	32221
1890	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	32222,32223, 32229
1990	Printing and related support activities	3231
2070	Petroleum refining	32411
2090	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	32419
2170	Resin, synthetic rubber and fibers, and filaments manufacturing	3252
2180	Agricultural chemical manufacturing	3253
2190	Pharmaceutical and medicine manufacturing	3254
2270	Paint, coating, and adhesive manufacturing B46	3255
2280	Soap, cleaning compound, and cosmetics manufacturing	3256
2290	Industrial and miscellaneous chemicals	3251, 3259
2370	Plastics product manufacturing	3261

2380	Tire manufacturing	32621
2390	Rubber products, except tires, manufacturing	32622, 32629

Durable Goods Manufacturing

2470	Pottery, ceramics, and related products manufacturing	32711
2480	Structural clay product manufacturing	32712
2490	Glass and glass product manufacturing	3272
2570	Cement, concrete, lime, and gypsum product manufacturing	3273, 3274
2590	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing	3279
2670	Iron and steel mills and steel product manufacturing	3311, 3312
2680	Aluminum production and processing	3313
2690	Nonferrous metal, except aluminum, production and processing	3314
2770	Foundries	3315
2780	Metal forgings and stampings	3321
2790	Cutlery and hand tool manufacturing	3322
2870	Structural metals, and tank and shipping container manufacturing	3323, 3324
2880	Machine shops; turned product; screw, nut and bolt manufacturing	3327
2890	Coating, engraving, heat treating and allied activities	3328
2970	Ordnance	332992 to 332995
2980	Miscellaneous fabricated metal products manufacturing	3325, 3326, 3329 exc. 332992, 332993, 332994, 332995
2990	Not specified metal industries	Part of 331 and 332
3070	Agricultural implement manufacturing	33311
3080	Construction, mining and oil field machinery manufacturing	33312, 33313
3090	Commercial and service industry machinery manufacturing	3333
3170	Metalworking machinery manufacturing	3335
3180	Engines, turbines, and power transmission equipment manufacturing	3336
3190	Machinery manufacturing, n.e.c.	3332, 3334, 3339
3290	Not specified machinery manufacturing	Part of 333
3360	Computer and peripheral equipment manufacturing	3341
3370	Communications, audio, and video equipment manufacturing	3342, 3343
3380	Navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments manufacturing	3345
3390	Electronic component and product manufacturing, n.e.c.	3344, 3346
3470	Household appliance manufacturing	3352
3490	Electrical lighting, equipment, and supplies manufacturing, n.e.c.	3351, 3353, 3359
3570	Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment manufacturing	3361, 3362, 3363

2002 CENSUS CODE	DESCRIPTION	2002 NAICS CODE
3580	Aircraft and parts manufacturing	336411 to 336413
3590	Aerospace products and parts manufacturing	336414, 336415, 336419
3670	Railroad rolling stock manufacturing	3365
3680	Ship and boat building	3366
3690	Other transportation equipment manufacturing	3369
3770	Sawmills and wood preservation	3211
3780	Veneer, plywood, and engineered wood products	3212
3790	Prefabricated wood buildings and mobile homes	321991, 321992
3870	Miscellaneous wood products	3219 exc. 321991, 321992
3890	Furniture and related product manufacturing	337
3960	Medical equipment and supplies manufacturing	3391
3970	Toys, amusement, and sporting goods manufacturing	33992, 33993
3980	Miscellaneous manufacturing, n.e.c.	3399 exc. 33992, 33993
3990	Not specified manufacturing industries	Part of 31, 32, 33

Wholesale Trade
Durable Goods Wholesale

Code	Description	NAICS
4070	** Motor vehicles, parts and supplies, merchant wholesalers	*4231
4080	** Furniture and home furnishing, merchant wholesalers	*4232
4090	** Lumber and other construction materials, merchant wholesalers	*4233
4170	** Professional and commercial equipment and supplies, merchant wholesalers	*4234
4180	** Metals and minerals, except petroleum, merchant wholesalers	*4235
4190	** Electrical goods, merchant wholesalers	*4236
4260	** Hardware, plumbing and heating equipment, and supplies, merchant wholesalers	*4237
4270	** Machinery, equipment, and supplies, merchant wholesalers	*4238
4280	** Recyclable material, merchant wholesalers	*42393
4290	** Miscellaneous durable goods, merchant wholesalers	*4239 exc. 42393

Nondurable Goods Wholesale

Code	Description	NAICS
4370	** Paper and paper products, merchant wholesalers	*4241
4380	** Drugs, sundries, and chemical and allied products, merchant wholesalers	*4242, 4246
4390	** Apparel, fabrics, and notions, merchant wholesalers	*4243
4470	** Groceries and related products, merchant wholesalers	*4244
4480	** Farm product raw materials, merchant wholesalers	*4245
4490	** Petroleum and petroleum products, merchant wholesalers	*4247
4560	** Alcoholic beverages, merchant wholesalers	*4248

2002 CENSUS CODE	DESCRIPTION	2002 NAICS CODE
4570	** Farm supplies, merchant wholesalers	*42491
4580	** Miscellaneous nondurable goods, merchant wholesalers	*4249 exc. 42491
* 4585	*** Wholesale electronic markets, agents and brokers	New industry *4251
4590	**Not specified wholesale trade	Part of 42

Retail Trade

4670	Automobile dealers	4411
4680	Other motor vehicle dealers	4412
4690	Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413
4770	Furniture and home furnishings stores	442
4780	Household appliance stores	443111
4790	Radio, TV, and computer stores	443112, 44312
4870	Building material and supplies dealers	4441 exc. 44413
4880	Hardware stores	44413
4890	Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442
4970	Grocery stores	4451
4980	Specialty food stores	4452
4990	Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453
5070	Pharmacies and drug stores	44611
5080	Health and personal care, except drug, stores	446 exc. 44611
5090	Gasoline stations	447
5170	Clothing and accessories, except shoe, stores	448 exc. 44821, 4483
5180	Shoe stores	44821
5190	Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483
5270	Sporting goods, camera, and hobby and toy stores	44313, 45111, 45112
5280	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113
5290	Music stores	45114, 45122
5370	Book stores and news dealers	45121
5380	****Department stores and discount stores	45211
5390	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	4529
5470	Retail florists	4531
5480	Office supplies and stationery stores	45321
5490	Used merchandise stores	4533
5570	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	45322
5580	Miscellaneous retail stores	4539
5590	*** Electronic shopping	New industry *454111
* 5591	*** Electronic auctions	New industry *454112

2002 CENSUS CODE	DESCRIPTION	2002 NAICS CODE
* 5592	** Mail order houses	*454113
5670	Vending machine operators	4542
5680	Fuel dealers	45431
5690	Other direct selling establishments	45439
5790	Not specified retail trade	Part of 44, 45

Transportation and Warehousing

6070	Air transportation	481
6080	Rail transportation	482
6090	Water transportation	483
6170	Truck transportation	484
6180	Bus service and urban transit	4851, 4852, 4854, 4855, 4859
6190	Taxi and limousine service	4853
6270	Pipeline transportation	486
6280	Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487
6290	Services incidental to transportation	488
6370	Postal Service	491
6380	Couriers and messengers	492
6390	Warehousing and storage	493

Information

6470	**Newspaper publishers	51111
6480	**Publishing, except newspapers and software	5111 exc. 51111
6490	Software publishing	5112
6570	Motion pictures and video industries	5121
6590	Sound recording industries	5122
6670	Radio and television broadcasting and cable	5151, 5152, 5175
* 6675	*** Internet publishing and broadcasting	New industry *5161
6680	Wired telecommunications carriers	*5171
6690	Other telecommunications services	*517 exc. 5171, 5175
* 6692	*** Internet service providers	New industry *5181
* 6695	**** Data processing, hosting, and related services	*5182
6770	Libraries and archives	*51912
6780	Other information services	*5191 exc. 51912

2002 CENSUS CODE	DESCRIPTION	2002 NAICS CODE

Finance, Insurance, Real Estate, and Rental and Leasing

Finance and Insurance

6870	Banking and related activities	521,52211, 52219
6880	Savings institutions, including credit unions	52212, 52213
6890	Non-depository credit and related activities	5222, 5223
6970	Securities, commodities, funds, trusts, and other financial investments	523, 525
6990	Insurance carriers and related activities	524

Real Estate and Rental and Leasing

7070	Real estate	531
7080	Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321
7170	Video tape and disk rental	53223
7180	Other consumer goods rental	53221, 53222, 53229, 5323
7190	Commercial, industrial, and other intangible assets rental and leasing	5324, 533

Professional, Scientific, Management, Administrative, and Waste management services

Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services

7270	Legal services	5411
7280	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	5412
7290	Architectural, engineering, and related services	5413
7370	Specialized design services	5414
7380	Computer systems design and related services	5415
7390	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	5416
7460	Scientific research and development services	5417
7470	Advertising and related services	5418
7480	Veterinary services	54194
7490	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	5419 exc.
		54194

2002 CENSUS CODE	DESCRIPTION	2002 NAICS CODE
	Management, Administrative and Support, and Waste Management Services	
	Management of companies and enterprises	
7570	Management of companies and enterprises	551
	Administrative and support and waste management services	
7580	Employment services	5613
7590	Business support services	5614
7670	Travel arrangements and reservation services	5615
7680	Investigation and security services	5616
7690	** Services to buildings and dwellings	5617 exc. 56173
	(except cleaning during construction and immediately after construction)	
7770	Landscaping services	56173
7780	Other administrative and other support services	5611, 5612, 5619
7790	Waste management and remediation services	562
	Educational, Health and Social Services	
	Educational Services	
7860	Elementary and secondary schools	6111
7870	Colleges and universities, including junior colleges	6112, 6113
7880	Business, technical, and trade schools and training	6114, 6115
7890	Other schools, instruction, and educational services	6116, 6117
	Health Care and Social Assistance	
7970	Offices of physicians	6211
7980	Offices of dentists	6212
7990	Offices of chiropractors	62131
8070	Offices of optometrists	62132
8080	Offices of other health practitioners	6213 exc. 62131, 62132
8090	Outpatient care centers	6214
8170	Home health care services	6216
8180	Other health care services	6215, 6219
8190	Hospitals	622
8270	Nursing care facilities	6231
8290	Residential care facilities, without nursing	6232, 6233, 6239
8370	Individual and family services	6241
8380	Community food and housing, and emergency services	6242

2002 CENSUS CODE	DESCRIPTION	2002 NAICS CODE
8390	Vocational rehabilitation services	6243
8470	Child day care services	6244

Arts, Entertainment, Recreation, Accommodation, and Food Services

Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation

8560	Independent artists, performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	711
8570	Museums, art galleries, historical sites, and similar institutions	712
8580	Bowling centers	71395
8590	Other amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	713 exc. 71395

Accommodation and Food Services

8660	Traveler accommodation	7211
8670	Recreational vehicle parks and camps, and rooming and boarding houses	7212, 7213
8680	Restaurants and other food services	722 exc. 7224
8690	Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224

Other Services (Except Public Administration)

8770	Automotive repair and maintenance	8111 exc. 811192
8780	Car washes	811192
8790	Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance	8112
8870	Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance	8113
8880	Personal and household goods repair and maintenance	8114 exc. 81143
8890	Footwear and leather goods repair	81143
8970	Barber shops	812111
8980	Beauty salons	812112
8990	Nail salons and other personal care services	812113, 81219
9070	Drycleaning and laundry services	8123
9080	Funeral homes, cemeteries, and crematories	8122
9090	Other personal services	8129
9160	Religious organizations	8131
9170	Civic, social, advocacy organizations, and grantmaking and giving services	8132, 8133, 8134
9180	Labor unions	81393
9190	Business, professional, political, and similar organizations	8139 exc. 81393
9290	Private households	814

Public Administration

9370	Executive offices and legislative bodies	92111, 92112, 92114, pt. 92115
9380	Public finance activities	92113
9390	Other general government and support	92119
9470	Justice, public order, and safety activities	922, pt. 92115
9480	Administration of human resource programs	923
9490	Administration of environmental quality and housing programs	924, 925
9570	Administration of economic programs and space research	926, 927
9590	National security and international affairs	928

Armed Forces

| 9890 | Armed Forces | |

CPS SPECIAL CODES

| * 9970 | Problem referral | |
| * 9990 | Uncodable (Includes Refused or reported Classified) | |

Active Duty Military (for Census and ACS)

9670	U. S. Army
9680	U. S. Air Force
9690	U. S. Navy
9770	U. S. Marines
9780	U. S. Coast Guard
9790	U. S. Armed Forces, Branch Not Specified
9870	Military Reserves or National Guard

   *   Code changed from 2000 (In addition to adding of fourth digit)
   * *   Industry content changed from 2000, name may have changed
   * * * New industry
   * * * * Industry name changed, Content did not

Detailed Industry Recodes
(01-52)

These codes correspond to Item A-DTIND and are located in positions 157-158 of the Person Record.

CODE	DESCRIPTION	INDUSTRY CODE
1	Agriculture	0170 - 0180, 0290
2	Forestry, logging, fishing, hunting, and trapping	0190 - 0280
3	Mining	0370 - 0490
4	Construction	0770
5	Nonmetallic mineral products	2470 - 2590
6	Primary metals and fabricated metal products	2670 - 2990
7	Machinery manufacturing	3070 - 3290
8	Computer and electronic products	3360 - 3390
9	Electrical equipment, appliance manufacturing	3470, 3490
10	Transportation equipment manufacturing	3570 - 3690
11	Wood products	3770 - 3870
12	Furniture and fixtures manufacturing	3890
13	Miscellaneous and not specified manufacturing	3960 - 3990
14	Food manufacturing	1070 - 1290
15	Beverage and tobacco products	1370, 1390
16	Textile, apparel, and leather manufacturing	1470 - 1790
17	Paper and printing	1870 - 1990
18	Petroleum and coal products	2070, 2090
19	Chemical manufacturing	2170 - 2290
20	Plastics and rubber products	2370 - 2390
21	Wholesale trade	4070 - 4590
22	Retail trade	4670 - 5790
23	Transportation and warehousing	6070 - 6390
24	Utilities	0570 - 0690
25	Publishing industries (except internet)	6470 - 6490
26	Motion picture and sound recording industries	6570, 6590
27	Broadcasting (except internet)	6670
28	Internet publishing and broadcasting	6675
29	Telecommunications	6680, 6690
30	Internet service providers and data processing services	6692, 6695
31	Other information services	6770, 6780
32	Finance	6870 - 6970
33	Insurance	6990
34	Real estate	7070
35	Rental and leasing services	7080 - 7190
36	Professional and technical services	7270 - 7490
37	Management of companies and enterprises	7570
38	Administrative and support services	7580 - 7780
39	Waste management and remediation services	7790
40	Educational services	7860 - 7890
41	Hospitals	8190
42	Health care services, except hospitals	7970 - 8180, 8270, 8290

CODE	DESCRIPTION	INDUSTRY CODE
43	Social assistance	8370 - 8470
44	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	8560 - 8590
45	Accommodation	8660, 8670
46	Food services and drinking places	8680, 8690
47	Repair and maintenance	8770 - 8890
48	Personal and laundry services	8970 - 9090
49	Membership associations and organizations	9160 - 9190
50	Private households	9290
51	Public administration	9370 - 9590
52	Armed forces	9890

Major Industry Recodes
(01-14)

These codes correspond to Item A-MJIND and are located in positions 155-156 of the Person Record. They also correspond to Item WEMIND in positions 210-211 of the Person Record.

CODE	DESCRIPTION	INDUSTRY CODE
1	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	0170-0290
2	Mining	0370-0490
3	Construction	0770
4	Manufacturing	1070-3990
5	Wholesale and retail trade	4070-5790
6	Transportation and utilities	6070-6390, 0570-0690
7	Information	6470-6780
8	Financial activities	6870-7190
9	Professional and business services	7270-7790
10	Educational and health services	7860-8470
11	Leisure and hospitality	8560-8690
12	Other services	8770-9290
13	Public administration	9370-9590
14	Armed Forces	9670-9890

These codes correspond to Item WEIND and are located in positions 208-209 of the Person Record.

CODE	DESCRIPTION	INDUSTRY CODE
0	NIU	
1	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, AND HUNTING	0170-0290
2	MINING	0370-0490
3	CONSTRUCTION	0770
4	DURABLE GOODS MANUFACTURING	2470-3990
5	NONDURABLE GOODS MANUFACTURING	1070-2390
6	WHOLESALE TRADE	4070-4590
7	RETAIL TRADE	4670-5790
8	TRANSPORTATION AND WAREHOUSING	6070-6390
9	UTILITIES	0570-0690
10	INFORMATION	6470-6780
11	FINANCE AND INSURANCE	6870-6990
12	REAL ESTATE AND RENTAL AND LEASING	7070-7190
13	PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, & TECHNICAL SERVICES	7270-7490
14	MANAGEMENT, ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT, AND WASTE MANAGEMENT SERVICES	7570-7790
15	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	7860-7890
16	HEALTH CARE AND SOCIAL ASSISTANCE	7970-8470
17	ART, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION	8560-8590
18	ACCOMMODATIONS AND FOOD SERVICES	8660-8690
19	PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS	9290
20	OTHER SERVICES, EXCEPT PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS	8770-9190
21	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	9370-9590
22	ARMED FORCES AND ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY	9670-9890
23	NEVER WORKED	

Major Industry Group Recodes for Longest Job Last Year
Supplement Field WEMIND
(00-15)

CODE	DESCRIPTION	INDUSTRY CODE
0	NIU	
1	AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING, & HUNTING	0170-0290
2	MINING	0370-0490
3	CONSTRUCTION	0770
4	MANUFACTURING	1070-3990
5	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	4070-5790
6	TRANSPORTATION AND UTILITIES	6070-6390
		0570-0690
7	INFORMATION	6470-6780
8	FINANCIAL, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE, AND RENTAL & LEASING	6870-7190
9	PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, MANAGEMENT, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND WASTE MANAGEMENT SERVICES	7270-7790
10	EDUCATIONAL, HEALTH, AND SOCIAL SERVICES	7860-8470
11	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, ACCOMMODATION, AND FOOD SERVICES	8560-8690
12	OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)	8770-9290
13	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	9370-9590
14	ARMED FORCES AND ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY	9670-9890
15	NEVER WORKED	

APPENDIX B

OCCUPATION CLASSIFICATION

Detailed Classification Codes for Detailed Occupation Categories
(Beginning January 2003)

These categories are aggregated into 23 detailed groups and 11 major groups (see page B-15). The codes in the right hand column are the 2002 NAICS equivalent. Changes from the Census 2000 classification are noted by an asterisk (*).

These codes correspond to Item PEIOOCC, and are located in positions 91-94 of the Persons Record.

2002 CENSUS CODE	DESCRIPTION	2000 SOC CODE
	Management Occupations	
0010	Chief executives	11-1011
0020	General and operations managers	11-1021
0040	Advertising and promotions managers	11-2011
0050	Marketing and sales managers	11-2020
0060	Public relations managers	11-2031
0100	Administrative services managers	11-3011
0110	Computer and information systems managers	11-3021
0120	Financial managers	11-3031
0130	Human resources managers	11-3040
0140	Industrial production managers	11-3051
0150	Purchasing managers	11-3061
0160	Transportation, storage, and distribution managers	11-3071
0200	Farm, ranch, and other agricultural managers	11-9011
0210	Farmers and ranchers	11-9012
0220	Construction managers	11-9021
0230	Education administrators	11-9030
0300	Engineering managers	11-9041
0310	Food service managers	11-9051
0320	Funeral directors	11-9061
0330	Gaming managers	11-9071
0340	Lodging managers	11-9081
0350	Medical and health services managers	11-9111
0360	Natural sciences managers	11-9121
0410	Property, real estate, and community association managers	11-9141
0420	Social and community service managers	11-9151
0430	Managers, all other	11-9199

Business and Financial Operations Occupations

Business Operations Specialists

0500	Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes	13-1011
0510	Purchasing agents and buyers, farm products	13-1021
0520	Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products	13-1022
0530	Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products	13-1023
0540	Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators	13-1030
0560	Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health and safety, and transportation	13-1041
0600	Cost estimators	13-1051
0620	Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists	13-1070
0700	Logisticians	13-1081
0710	Management analysts	13-1111
0720	Meeting and convention planners	13-1121
0730	Other business operations specialists	13-11XX

Financial Specialists

0800	Accountants and auditors	13-2011
0810	Appraisers and assessors of real estate	13-2021
0820	Budget analysts	13-2031
0830	Credit analysts	13-2041
0840	Financial analysts	13-2051
0850	Personal financial advisors	13-2052
0860	Insurance underwriters	13-2053
0900	Financial examiners	13-2061
0910	Loan counselors and officers	13-2070
0930	Tax examiners, collectors, and revenue agents	13-2081
0940	Tax prepares	13-2082
0950	Financial specialists, all other	13-2099

Computer and Mathematical Occupations

1000	Computer scientists and systems analysts	15-10XX
1010	Computer programmers	15-1021
1020	Computer software engineers	15-1030
1040	Computer support specialists	15-1041
1060	Database administrators	15-1061
1100	Network and computer systems administrators	15-1071
1110	Network systems and data communications analysts	15-1081
1200	Actuaries	15-2011
1210	Mathematicians	15-2021
1220	Operations research analysts	15-2031
1230	Statisticians	15-2041
1240	Miscellaneous mathematical science occupations	15-2090

Architecture and Engineering Occupations

2002 Census Code	Description	2000 SOC Code
1300	Architects, except naval	17-1010
1310	Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists	17-1020
1320	Aerospace engineers	17-2011
1330	Agricultural engineers	17-2021
1340	Biomedical engineers	17-2031
1350	Chemical engineers	17-2041
1360	Civil engineers	17-2051
1400	Computer hardware engineers	17-2061
1410	Electrical and electronic engineers	17-2070
1420	Environmental engineers	17-2081
1430	Industrial engineers, including health and safety	17-2110
1440	Marine engineers and naval architects	17-2121
1450	Materials engineers	17-2131
1460	Mechanical engineers	17-2141
1500	Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers	17-2151
1510	Nuclear engineers	17-2161
1520	Petroleum engineers	17-2171
1530	Engineers, all other	17-2199
1540	Drafters	17-3010
1550	Engineering technicians, except drafters	17-3020
1560	Surveying and mapping technicians	17-3031

Life, Physical, and Social Science Occupations

2002 Census Code	Description	2000 SOC Code
1600	Agricultural and food scientists	19-1010
1610	Biological scientists	19-1020
1640	Conservation scientists and foresters	19-1030
1650	Medical scientists	19-1040
1700	Astronomers and physicists	19-2010
1710	Atmospheric and space scientists	19-2021
1720	Chemists and materials scientists	19-2030
1740	Environmental scientists and geoscientists	19-2040
1760	Physical scientists, all other	19-2099
1800	Economists	19-3011
1810	Market and survey researchers	19-3020
1820	Psychologists	19-3030
1830	Sociologists	19-3041
1840	Urban and regional planners	19-3051
1860	Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers	19-3090
1900	Agricultural and food science technicians	19-4011
1910	Biological technicians	19-4021
1920	Chemical technicians	19-4031
1930	Geological and petroleum technicians	19-4041
1940	Nuclear technicians	19-4051
1960	Other life, physical, and social science technicians	19-40XX

Community and Social Services Occupations

2000	Counselors	21-1010
2010	Social workers	21-1020
2020	Miscellaneous community and social service specialists	21-1090
2040	Clergy	21-2011
2050	Directors, religious activities and education	21-2021
2060	Religious workers, all other	21-2099

Legal Occupations

2100	Lawyers, Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers	23-1011
2140	Paralegals and legal assistants	23-2011
2150	Miscellaneous legal support workers	23-2090

Education, Training, and Library Occupations

2200	Postsecondary teachers	25-1000
2300	Preschool and kindergarten teachers	25-2010
2310	Elementary and middle school teachers	25-2020
2320	Secondary school teachers	25-2030
2330	Special education teachers	25-2040
2340	Other teachers and instructors	25-3000
2400	Archivists, curators, and museum technicians	25-4010
2430	Librarians	25-4021
2440	Library technicians	25-4031
2540	Teacher assistants	25-9041
2550	Other education, training, and library workers	25-90XX

Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media Occupations

2600	Artists and related workers	27-1010
2630	Designers	27-1020
2700	Actors	27-2011
2710	Producers and directors	27-2012
2720	Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers	27-2020
2740	Dancers and choreographers	27-2030
2750	Musicians, singers, and related workers	27-2040
2760	Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other	27-2099
2800	Announcers	27-3010
2810	News analysts, reporters and correspondents	27-3020
2820	Public relations specialists	27-3031
2830	Editors	27-3041
2840	Technical writers	27-3042
2850	Writers and authors	27-3043
2860	Miscellaneous media and communication workers	27-3090
2900	Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators	27-4010

2002 CENSUS CODE	DESCRIPTION	2000 SOC CODE
2910	Photographers	27-4021
2920	Television, video, and motion picture camera operators and editors	27-4030
2960	Media and communication equipment workers, all other	27-4099

Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations

3000	Chiropractors	29-1011
3010	Dentists	29-1020
3030	Dietitians and nutritionists	29-1031
3040	Optometrists	29-1041
3050	Pharmacists	29-1051
3060	Physicians and surgeons	29-1060
3110	Physician assistants	29-1071
3120	Podiatrists	29-1081
3130	Registered nurses	29-1111
3140	Audiologists	29-1121
3150	Occupational therapists	29-1122
3160	Physical therapists	29-1123
3200	Radiation therapists	29-1124
3210	Recreational therapists	29-1125
3220	Respiratory therapists	29-1126
3230	Speech-language pathologists	29-1127
3240	Therapists, all other	29-1129
3250	Veterinarians	29-1131
3260	Health diagnosing and treating practitioners, all other	29-1199
3300	Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	29-2010
3310	Dental hygienists	29-2021
3320	Diagnostic related technologists and technicians	29-2030
3400	Emergency medical technicians and paramedics	29-2041
3410	Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians	29-2050
3500	Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses	29-2061
3510	Medical records and health information technicians	29-2071
3520	Opticians, dispensing	29-2081
3530	Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians	29-2090
3540	Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations	29-9000

Healthcare Support Occupations

3600	Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	31-1010
3610	Occupational therapist assistants and aides	31-2010
3620	Physical therapist assistants and aides	31-2020
3630	Massage therapists	31-9011
3640	Dental assistants	31-9091
3650	Medical assistants and other healthcare support occupations	31-909X

Protective Service Occupations

Code	Description	SOC
3700	First-line supervisors/managers of correctional officers	33-1011
3710	First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives	33-1012
3720	First-line supervisors/managers of fire fighting and prevention workers	33-1021
3730	Supervisors, protective service workers, all other	33-1099
3740	Fire fighters	33-2011
3750	Fire inspectors	33-2020
3800	Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers	33-3010
3820	Detectives and criminal investigators	33-3021
3830	Fish and game wardens	33-3031
3840	Parking enforcement workers	33-3041
3850	Police and sheriff's patrol officers	33-3051
3860	Transit and railroad police	33-3052
3900	Animal control workers	33-9011
3910	Private detectives and investigators	33-9021
3920	Security guards and gaming surveillance officers	33-9030
3940	Crossing guards	33-9091
3950	Lifeguards and other protective service workers	33-909X

Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations

Code	Description	SOC
4000	Chefs and head cooks	35-1011
4010	First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers	35-1012
4020	Cooks	35-2010
4030	Food preparation workers	35-2021
4040	Bartenders	35-3011
4050	Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	35-3021
4060	Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop	35-3022
4110	Waiters and waitresses	35-3031
4120	Food servers, nonrestaurant	35-3041
4130	Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers	35-9011
4140	Dishwashers	35-9021
4150	Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop	35-9031
4160	Food preparation and serving related workers, all other	35-9099

Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations

Code	Description	SOC
4200	First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers	37-1011
4210	First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers	37-1012
4220	Janitors and building cleaners	31-201X
4230	Maids and housekeeping cleaners	37-2012
4240	Pest control workers	37-2021
4250	Grounds maintenance workers	37-3010

Personal Care and Service Occupations

2002 Census Code	Description	2000 SOC Code
4300	First-line supervisors/managers of gaming workers	39-1010
4320	First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers	39-1021
4340	Animal trainers	39-2011
4350	Nonfarm animal caretakers	39-2021
4400	Gaming services workers	39-3010
4410	Motion picture projectionists	39-3021
4420	Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers	39-3031
4430	Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers	39-3090
4460	Funeral service workers	39-4000
4500	Barbers	39-5011
4510	Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists	39-5012
4520	Miscellaneous personal appearance workers	39-5090
4530	Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges	39-6010
4540	Tour and travel guides	39-6020
4550	Transportation attendants	39-6030
4600	Child care workers	39-9011
4610	Personal and home care aides	39-9021
4620	Recreation and fitness workers	39-9030
4640	Residential advisors	39-9041
4650	Personal care and service workers, all other	39-9099

Sales and Related Occupations

2002 Census Code	Description	2000 SOC Code
4700	First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers	41-1011
4710	First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers	41-1012
4720	Cashiers	41-2010
4740	Counter and rental clerks	41-2021
4750	Parts salespersons	41-2022
4760	Retail salespersons	41-2031
4800	Advertising sales agents	41-3011
4810	Insurance sales agents	41-3021
4820	Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents	41-3031
4830	Travel agents	41-3041
4840	Sales representatives, services, all other	41-3099
4850	Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing	41-4010
4900	Models, demonstrators, and product promoters	41-9010
4920	Real estate brokers and sales agents	41-9020
4930	Sales engineers	41-9031
4940	Telemarketers	41-9041
4950	Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers	41-9091
4960	Sales and related workers, all other	41-9099

Office and Administrative Support Occupations

Code	Description	SOC Code
5000	First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers	43-1011
5010	Switchboard operators, including answering service	43-2011
5020	Telephone operators	43-2021
5030	Communications equipment operators, all other	43-2099
5100	Bill and account collectors	43-3011
5110	Billing and posting clerks and machine operators	43-3021
5120	Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	43-3031
5130	Gaming cage workers	43-3041
5140	Payroll and timekeeping clerks	43-3051
5150	Procurement clerks	43-3061
5160	Tellers	43-3071
5200	Brokerage clerks	43-4011
5210	Correspondence clerks	43-4021
5220	Court, municipal, and license clerks	43-4031
5230	Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks	43-4041
5240	Customer service representatives	43-4051
5250	Eligibility interviewers, government programs	43-4061
5260	File Clerks	43-4071
5300	Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	43-4081
5310	Interviewers, except eligibility and loan	43-4111
5320	Library assistants, clerical	43-4121
5330	Loan interviewers and clerks	43-4131
5340	New accounts clerks	43-4141
5350	Order clerks	43-4151
5360	Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping	43-4161
5400	Receptionists and information clerks	43-4171
5410	Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks	43-4181
5420	Information and record clerks, all other	43-4199
5500	Cargo and freight agents	43-5011
5510	Couriers and messengers	43-5021
5520	Dispatchers	43-5030
5530	Meter readers, utilities	43-5041
5540	Postal service clerks	43-5051
5550	Postal service mail carriers	43-5052
5560	Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators	43-5053
5600	Production, planning, and expediting clerks	43-5061
5610	Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks	43-5071
5620	Stock clerks and order fillers	43-5081
5630	Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping	43-5111
5700	Secretaries and administrative assistants	43-6010
5800	Computer operators	43-9011
5810	Data entry keyers	43-9021
5820	Word processors and typists	43-9022
5830	Desktop publishers	43-9031
5840	Insurance claims and policy processing clerks	43-9041

5850	Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service	43-9051
5860	Office clerks, general	43-9061
5900	Office machine operators, except computer	43-9071
5910	Proofreaders and copy markers	43-9081
5920	Statistical assistants	43-9111
5930	Office and administrative support workers, all other	43-9199

Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Occupations

6000	First-line supervisors/managers of farming, fishing, and forestry workers	45-1010
6010	Agricultural inspectors	45-2011
6020	Animal breeders	45-2021
6040	Graders and sorters, agricultural products	45-2041
6050	Miscellaneous agricultural workers	45-2090
6100	Fishers and related fishing workers	45-3011
6110	Hunters and trappers	45-3021
6120	Forest and conservation workers	45-4011
6130	Logging workers	45-4020

Construction Trades

6200	First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers	47-1011
6210	Boilermakers	47-2011
6220	Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons	47-2020
6230	Carpenters	47-2031
6240	Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers	47-2040
6250	Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers	47-2050
6260	Construction laborers	47-2061
6300	Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators	47-2071
6310	Pile-driver operators	47-2072
6320	Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators	47-2073
6330	Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers	47-2080
6350	Electricians	47-2111
6360	Glaziers	47-2121
6400	Insulation workers	47-2130
6420	Painters, construction and maintenance	47-2141
6430	Paperhangers	47-2142
6440	Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	47-2150
6460	Plasterers and stucco masons	47-2161
6500	Reinforcing iron and rebar workers	47-2171
6510	Roofers	47-2181
6520	Sheet metal workers	47-2211
6530	Structural iron and steel workers	47-2221
6600	Helpers, construction trades	47-3010
6660	Construction and building inspectors	47-4011
6700	Elevator installers and repairers	47-4021
6710	Fence erectors	47-4031

6720	Hazardous materials removal workers	47-4041
6730	Highway maintenance workers	47-4051
6740	Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators	47-4061
6750	Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners	47-4071
6760	Miscellaneous construction and related workers	47-4090

Extraction Workers

6800	Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining	47-5010
6820	Earth drillers, except oil and gas	47-5021
6830	Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters	47-5031
6840	Mining machine operators	47-5040
6910	Roof bolters, mining	47-5061
6920	Roustabouts, oil and gas	47-5071
6930	Helpers--extraction workers	47-5081
6940	Other extraction workers	47-50XX

Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Workers

7000	First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers	49-1011
7010	Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers	49-2011
7020	Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers	49-2020
7030	Avionics technicians	49-2091
7040	Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers	49-2092
7050	Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment	49-2093
7100	Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility	49-209X
7110	Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles	49-2096
7120	Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers	49-2097
7130	Security and fire alarm systems installers	49-2098
7140	Aircraft mechanics and service technicians	49-3011
7150	Automotive body and related repairers	49-3021
7160	Automotive glass installers and repairers	49-3022
7200	Automotive service technicians and mechanics	49-3023
7210	Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists	49-3031
7220	Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics	49-3040
7240	Small engine mechanics	49-3050
7260	Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers	49-3090
7300	Control and valve installers and repairers	49-9010
7310	Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers	49-9021
7320	Home appliance repairers	49-9031
7330	Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics	49-904X
7340	Maintenance and repair workers, general	49-9042
7350	Maintenance workers, machinery	49-9043
7360	Millwrights	49-9044
7410	Electrical power-line installers and repairers	49-9051
7420	Telecommunications line installers and repairers	49-9052
7430	Precision instrument and equipment repairers	49-9060

7510	Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers	49-9091
7520	Commercial divers	49-9092
7540	Locksmiths and safe repairers	49-9094
7550	Manufactured building and mobile home installers	49-9095
7560	Riggers	49-9096
7600	Signal and track switch repairers	49-9097
7610	Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers	49-9098
7620	Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers	49-909X

Production Occupations

7700	First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers	51-1011
7710	Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers	51-2011
7720	Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers	51-2020
7730	Engine and other machine assemblers	51-2031
7740	Structural metal fabricators and fitters	51-2041
7750	Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators	51-2090
7800	Bakers	51-3011
7810	Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers	51-3020
7830	Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders	51-3091
7840	Food batchmakers	51-3092
7850	Food cooking machine operators and tenders	51-3093
7900	Computer control programmers and operators	51-4010
7920	Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	51-4021
7930	Forging machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	51-4022
7940	Rolling machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	51-4023
7950	Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	51-4031
7960	Drilling and boring machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	51-4032
8000	Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	51-4033
8010	Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	51-4034
8020	Milling and planing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	51-4035
8030	Machinists	51-4041
8040	Metal furnace and kiln operators and tenders	51-4050
8060	Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic	51-4060
8100	Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	51-4070
8120	Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	51-4081
8130	Tool and die makers	51-4111
8140	Welding, soldering, and brazing workers	51-4120
8150	Heat treating equipment setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	51-4191
8160	Lay-out workers, metal and plastic	51-4192
8200	Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	51-4193
8210	Tool grinders, filers, and sharpeners	51-4194
8220	Metalworkers and plastic workers, all other	51-4199
8230	Bookbinders and bindery workers	51-5010
8240	Job printers	51-5021
8250	Prepress technicians and workers	51-5022

8260	Printing machine operators	51-5023
8300	Laundry and dry-cleaning workers	51-6011
8310	Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials	51-6021
8320	Sewing machine operators	51-6031
8330	Shoe and leather workers and repairers	51-6041
8340	Shoe machine operators and tenders	51-6042
8350	Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers	51-6050
8360	Textile bleaching and dyeing machine operators and tenders	51-6061
8400	Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders	51-6062
8410	Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders	51-6063
8420	Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators, and tenders	51-6064
8430	Extruding and forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, synthetic and glass fibers	51-6091
8440	Fabric and apparel patternmakers	51-6092
8450	Upholsterers	51-6093
8460	Textile, apparel, and furnishings workers, all other	51-6099
8500	Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters	51-7011
8510	Furniture finishers	51-7021
8520	Model makers and patternmakers, wood	51-7030
8530	Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood	51-7041
8540	Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing	51-7042
8550	Woodworkers, all other	51-7099
8600	Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers	51-8010
8610	Stationary engineers and boiler operators	51-8021
8620	Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators	51-8031
8630	Miscellaneous plant and system operators	51-8090
8640	Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders	51-9010
8650	Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers	51-9020
8710	Cutting workers	51-9030
8720	Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders	51-9041
8730	Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders	51-9051
8740	Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers	51-9061
8750	Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers	51-9071
8760	Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians	51-9080
8800	Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders	51-9111
8810	Painting workers	51-9120
8830	Photographic process workers and processing machine operators	51-9130
8840	Semiconductor processors	51-9141
8850	Cementing and gluing machine operators and tenders	51-9191
8860	Cleaning, washing, and metal pickling equipment operators and tenders	51-9192
8900	Cooling and freezing equipment operators and tenders	51-9193
8910	Etchers and engravers	51-9194
8920	Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic	51-9195
8930	Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders	51-9196
8940	Tire builders	51-9197
8950	Helpers--production workers	51-9198
8960	Production workers, all other	51-9199

2002 CENSUS CODE	DESCRIPTION	2000 SOC CODE
	Transportation and Material Moving Occupations	
9000	Supervisors, transportation and material moving workers	53-1000
9030	Aircraft pilots and flight engineers	53-2010
9040	Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists	53-2020
9110	Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians	53-3011
9120	Bus drivers	53-3020
9130	Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	53-3030
9140	Taxi drivers and chauffeurs	53-3041
9150	Motor vehicle operators, all other	53-3099
9200	Locomotive engineers and operators	53-4010
9230	Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators	53-4021
9240	Railroad conductors and yardmasters	53-4031
9260	Subway, streetcar, and other rail transportation workers	53-30XX
9300	Sailors and marine oilers	53-5011
9310	Ship and boat captains and operators	53-5020
9330	Ship engineers	53-5031
9340	Bridge and lock tenders	53-6011
9350	Parking lot attendants	53-6021
9360	Service station attendants	53-6031
9410	Transportation inspectors	53-6051
9420	Other transportation workers	53-60XX
9500	Conveyor operators and tenders	53-7011
9510	Crane and tower operators	53-7021
9520	Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators	53-7030
9560	Hoist and winch operators	53-7041
9600	Industrial truck and tractor operators	53-7051
9610	Cleaners of vehicles and equipment	53-7061
9620	Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	53-7062
9630	Machine feeders and offbearers	53-7063
9640	Packers and packagers, hand	53-7064
9650	Pumping station operators	53-7070
9720	Refuse and recyclable material collectors	53-7081
9730	Shuttle car operators	53-7111
9740	Tank car, truck, and ship loaders	53-7121
9750	Material moving workers, all other	53-7199
	Armed Forces	
*9840	Armed Forces	
	CPS SPECIAL CODES	
*9970	Problem referral	
*9990	Not reported (Includes Refused, Classified, blank and all other noncodable entries)	

Military Specific Occupations (for CPS and ACS)

9800	Military officer special and tactical operations leaders/managers	55-1010
9810	First-line enlisted military supervisors/managers	55-2010
9820	Military enlisted tactical operations and air/weapons specialists and crew members	55-3010
9830	Military, rank not specified	99-9999

  * Code change from 2000

Detailed Occupation Recodes
(01-53)

These codes correspond to Item POCCU2, located in positions 204-205 of the Persons Record.

CODE	CODE DESCRIPTION	OCCUPATION CODE
1	Chief executives, General/Operations/Advertising/Promotions/ Marketing/Sales/Public Relations/Administrative/Computer/ Information Systems/And Financial Managers	0010-0120
2	Human Resources/Industrial Production/Purchasing/ Transportation/Storage/Distribution/Farm/Ranch/ Other Agricultural Managers, Farmers, Ranchers, And Construction Managers	0130-0220
3	Education Administrators, Engineering/Food Service/ Gaming/Lodging/Medical/Health/Natural Sciences/ Property/Real Estate/Community Association/Social/ Community Service Managers, Funeral Directors, And all other Managers	0230-0430
4	Agents and Business Managers of Artists, Performers, and Athletes	0500
5	Business Operations Specialists	0510-0730
6	Accountants and Auditors	0800
7	Financial Specialists	0810-0950
8	Computer scientist, Systems Analysts, Computer Programmers, Computer Software Engineers, Support Specialist, Database/Network/Computer Systems Administrators, Network Systems And Data Communication Analysts	1000-1110
9	Actuaries, Mathematicians, Operations Research Analysts, Statisticians, Misc. Mathematical Science occupations	1200-1240
10	Architects, except Naval	1300
11	Surveyors, Cartographer, and Photogrammetrists	1310
12	Aerospace/Agricultural/ Biomedical/Chemical/Civil/Computer Hardware/ Electical/Electronic/Environmental/Industrial/Marine/ Material/Mechanical/Mining/Geological/Nuclear/ Petroleum/and all other Engineers, Naval Architects, Drafters, Engineering/Surveying/Mapping Technicians	1320-1560
13	Agricultural/Food/Biological/Conservation/Medical/ Atmospheric/Space/Materials/Environmental/Physical/ All other Scientists, Astronomers, Physicists, Chemists, and Geoscientists	1600-1760
14	Economists, Market And Survey Researchers	1800-1810
15	Psychologists, Sociologists, Urban And Regional Planners, and misc. Social Scientists	1820-1860
16	Agricultural/Food Science/Biological/Chemical/ Geological/Petroleum/Nuclear/Other Life/Physical/ Social Science Technicians	1900-1960
17	Community And Social Services Occupations	2000-2060
18	Lawyers, Judges, Magistrates, And Other Judicial Workers	2100-2110

19	Paralegals & Legal Assistants, Miscellaneous Legal Support Workers	2140-2150
20	Post-secondary Teachers	2200
21	Preschool & Kindergarden/Elementary & Middle School/ Secondary School/Special Education Teachers And Other Teachers & Instructors	2300-2340
22	Archivists, Curators, Museum Technicians, Librarians, Library Technicians, Teacher Assistants, And Other Education, Training, & Library Workers	2400-2550
23	Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, And Media Occupations	2600-2960
24	Chiropractors, Dentists, Dietitians, Nutritionist, Optometrists, Pharmacists, Physicians, Surgeons, Physician Assistants, And Podiatrists	3000-3120
25	Registered Nurses, Audiologists, Occupational/ Physical/Radiation/Recreational/Respiratory/ All Other Therapists, Speech-Language Pathologists	3130-3240
26	Veterinarians	3250
27	Health Diagnosing/Treating/All Other Practitioners, Clinical Lab/Diagnostic Related/Misc. Health Technologists & Technicians, Dental Hygienists, Emergency/Medical Records/Health Info. Technicians, Paramedics, Licensed Practical & Vocational Nurses, Opticians, And Other Healthcare Practitioners	3260-3540
28	Nursing, Psychiatric, & Home Health Aides, Occupational Therapist Assistants & Aides, Physical Therapists, Dental/ Medical Assistants, And Other Healthcare Support Occupations	3600-3650
29	First-Line Supervisors/Managers Of Correctional Officers/Of Police & Detectives/Of Fire Fighting & Prevention Workers, Supervisors, Protective Service Workers, And All Other	3700-3730
30	Fire Fighters & Inspectors, Bailliffs, Correctional Officers, Detectives & Criminal Investigators, Fish & Game Wardens, Parking Enforcement Workers, Police & Sheriff's Patrol Officers, And Transit & Railroad Police	3740-3860
31	Animal Control Workers, Private Detectives And Investigators, Security. Guards & Gaming Surveillance Officers, Crossing Guards, Lifeguards, And Other Protective Service	3900-3950
32	Chefs And Head Cooks, First Line Supervisors/Managers Of Food Preparation And Serving Workers, Cook	4000-4020
33	Food Preparation/Server Workers, Bartenders, Counter Attendants, Waiters/Waitresses, Food Servers, Dishwashers, Hosts & Hostesses	4030-4160
34	First-Line Supervisors/Managers Of Housekeeping And Janitors Workers/Of Landscaping, Lawn Service, & Grounds keeping Workers	4200-4210
35	Janitors/Building/Maid/ Housekeeping Cleaners, Pest Control And Grounds Maintenance Workers	4220-4250
36	First-Line Supervisors/Managers Of Gaming Workers And Of Personal Service Workers	4300-4320

37	Animal Trainers, Non-farm Animal Caretakers, Gaming &	4340-4650
	Funeral Services/Child Care/Recreation/Fitness/Personal	
	Care Workers, Motion Picture Projectionists, Ushers,	
	Lobby Attendants, Ticket Takers, Barbers,	
	Hairdressers, Hairstylists, Cosmetologists, Baggage	
	Porters, Bellhops, Concierges, Personal & Home Care Aides,	
	Residential Advisor, And Other Personal Care/Service	
38	First-Line Supervisors/Managers Of Retail/Non-Retail Sales Workers	4700-4710
39	Cashiers, Counter And Rental Clerks, Parts &	4720-4960
	Retail Salespersons, Advertising/Insurance/Financial	
	Services Sales Agents, Sales Representatives,	
	Travel Agents, Models, Demonstrators, & Product Promoters,	
	Real Estate Brokers & Sales Agent, Sales Engineers,	
	Tele-marketers, An All Other Sales & Related Workers	
40	Office & Admin. Support Occupations	5000-5930
41	Farming, Fishing, & Forestry Occupations	6000-6130
42	First-Line Supervisors/Managers Of Construction Trades &	6200-6220
	Extraction Workers, Boiler makers, Brick masons,	
	Block masons, And Stonemasons	
43	Carpenters	6230
44	Carpet, Floor, & Tile Installers And Finishers, Cement Masons,	6240-6330
	Concrete Finishers, & Terrazzo Workers, Paving, Surfacing, &	
	Tamping Equipment Operators, Construction Laborers,	
	Drywall Installers, Ceiling Tile Installers, And Tapers	
45	Electricians	6350
46	Glaziers, Insulation Workers, Painter, Construction &	6360-6760
	Maintenance, Paperhangers, Painters, Roofers, Plumbers,	
	Sheet Metal/Structural Iron/Steel Workers, Elevator Installer &	
	Repairers, Fence Erector, Hazardous Materials Removal	
	Workers, Highway Maintenance/Misc. Construction And	
	Related Workers	
47	Extraction Workers	6800-6940
48	Installation, Maintenance, & Repair Workers	7000-7620
49	Production Occupations	7700-8960
50	Supervisors, Transportation & Material Moving Workers,	9000-9040
	Aircraft Pilots & Flight Engineers, Air Traffic Controllers &	
	Airfield Operations Specialists	
51	Ambulance Drivers & Attendants, Bus/Taxi Drivers, Motor Vehicle/	9110-9750
	Railroad Operators, Sailors, Ship & Boat Captains,	
	Ship Engineers, Transportation Inspectors, Crane & Tower Operators,	
	Tank Car/Truck/Ship Loaders, And All Other Transportation &	
	Material Moving Occupations	
52	Armed Forces & Military Specific Occupations	9800-9840
53	Never Worked	

These codes correspond to two (2) items in the Person Record. Item A-DTOCC, located in positions 161-162, refers to the current job; item WEMOCG, located in positions 206-207, refers to the longest job held last year.

CODE	CODE DESCRIPTION	OCCUPATION CODE
1	Management occupations	0010-0430
2	Business and financial operations occupations	0500-0950
3	Computer and mathematical science occupations	1000-1240
4	Architecture and engineering occupations	1300-1560
5	Life, physical, and social science occupations	1600-1960
6	Community and social service occupation	2000-2060
7	Legal occupations	2100-2150
8	Education, training, and library occupations	2200-2550
9	Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2600-2960
10	Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	3000-3540
11	Healthcare support occupations	3600-3650
12	Protective service occupations	3700-3950
13	Food preparation and serving related occupations	4000-4160
14	Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	4200-4250
15	Personal care and service occupations	4300-4650
16	Sales and related occupations	4700-4960
17	Office and administrative support occupations	5000-5930
18	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	6000-6130
19	Construction and extraction occupations	6200-6940
20	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	7000-7620
21	Production occupations	7700-8960
22	Transportation and material moving occupations	9000-9750
23	Armed Forces	9840

These codes correspond to Item A-MJOCC and are located in positions 159-160 of the Person Record.

CODE	CODE DESCRIPTION	OCCUPATION CODE
1	Management, business, and financial occupations	0010-0950
2	Professional and related occupations	1000-3540
3	Service occupations	3600-4650
4	Sales and related occupations	4700-4960
5	Office and administrative support occupations	5000-5930
6	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	6000-6130
7	Construction and extraction occupations	6200-6940
8	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	7000-7620
9	Production occupations	7700-8960
10	Transportation and material moving occupations	9000-9750
11	Armed Forces	9840

APPENDIX C

Selected Tables from the Current Population Survey,
2007 Annual Social and Economic Supplement

TABLE 1.   POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, SEX, ORIGIN, AND POPULATION STATUS,
MARCH 2007

TABLE 2.   POPULATION BY RACE, SEX, ORIGIN, AND RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD,
MARCH 2007

TABLE 3.   WEIGHTED AND UNWEIGHTED COUNTS OF MARCH 2007

TABLE 4.   PERSONS 15+ YEARS OLD BY RACE, SEX, AND TYPE OF INCOME, MARCH
2007

TABLE 5.   FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15+ BY RACE AND SEX OF
HEAD AND TYPE OF INCOME, MARCH 2007

TABLE 6.   HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY UNITS BY RACE, AND ORIGIN, MARCH 2007

TABLE 7.   PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OLDER BY TOTAL MONEY INCOME, RACE,
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TABLE 8.   FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15+ BY TOTAL MONEY
INCOME, MARCH 2007

TABLE 9.   WORK EXPERIENCE OF PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER BY RACE,
SEX, AND WORK EXPERIENCE MARCH 2007

TABLE 10.   MOBILITY BY SEX, RACE, HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND RESIDENCE - MARCH
2007

TABLE 1. POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, SEX, ORIGIN, AND POPULATION STATUS, MARCH 2007

TOTAL CIV., AF, AND GQ
MARCH SUPPLEMENT – WEIGHTED COUNT

	----------ALL RACE----------			----------------------------		
				----------- WHITE-----------		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	296824	145689	151135	237892	117767	120124
LESS THAN 15 YEARS OLD	60804	31113	29692	46313	23738	22575
15+ YEARS OLD	236020	114576	121443	191579	94029	97550

TABLE 1. POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, SEX, ORIGIN, AND POPULATION STATUS, MARCH 2007

TOTAL CIV., AF, AND GQ
MARCH SUPPLEMENT – WEIGHTED COUNT

| | ----------- BLACK----------- | | | ----------- OTHER----------- | | |
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	37369	17406	19964	21563	10516	11047
LESS THAN 15 YEARS OLD	9241	4690	4551	5251	2684	2566
15+ YEARS OLD	28129	12716	15413	16312	7832	8480

TABLE 1. POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, SEX, ORIGIN, AND POPULATION STATUS, MARCH 2007

TOTAL CIV., AF, AND GQ
MARCH SUPPLEMENT - UNIT COUNT

	----------ALL RACE----------			----------- WHITE-----------		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	206639	100549	106090	164839	81177	83662
LESS THAN 15 YEARS OLD	50685	26135	24550	40069	20695	19374
15+ YEARS OLD	155954	74414	81540	124770	60482	64288

TABLE 1. POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, SEX, ORIGIN, AND POPULATION STATUS, MARCH 2007

TOTAL CIV., AF, AND GQ
MARCH SUPPLEMENT – UNIT COUNT

	---------- BLACK----------			---------- OTHER----------		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	23532	10709	12823	18268	8663	9605
LESS THAN 15 YEARS OLD	5715	2962	2753	4901	2478	2423
15+ YEARS OLD	17817	7747	10070	13367	6185	7182

TABLE 1. POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, SEX, ORIGIN, AND POPULATION STATUS, MARCH 2007

CIVILIANS
MARCH SUPPLEMENT - WEIGHTED COUNT

| | ----------ALL RACE---------- | | | ---------------------------- | | |
| | | | | ----------- WHITE----------- | | |
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	296057	144983	151073	237283	117192	120091
LESS THAN 15 YEARS OLD	60804	31113	29692	46313	23738	22575
15+ YEARS OLD	235252	113871	121382	190970	93454	97516

TABLE 1. POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, SEX, ORIGIN, AND POPULATION STATUS, MARCH 2007

CIVILIANS
MARCH SUPPLEMENT - WEIGHTED COUNT

| | ---------- BLACK---------- | | | ---------- OTHER---------- | | |
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	37265	17322	19943	21509	10469	11040
LESS THAN 15 YEARS OLD	9241	4690	4551	5251	2684	2566
15+ YEARS OLD	28024	12632	15392	16259	7785	8474

TABLE 1. POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, SEX, ORIGIN, AND POPULATION STATUS, MARCH 2007

CIVILIANS
MARCH SUPPLEMENT - UNIT COUNT

	----------ALL RACE----------			----------------------------		
				----------- WHITE-----------		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	205988	99958	106030	164317	80692	83625
LESS THAN 15 YEARS OLD	50685	26135	24550	40069	20695	19374
15+ YEARS OLD	155303	73823	81480	124248	59997	64251

TABLE 1. POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, SEX, ORIGIN, AND POPULATION STATUS, MARCH 2007

CIVILIANS
MARCH SUPPLEMENT - UNIT COUNT

	---------- BLACK----------			---------- OTHER----------		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	23455	10650	12805	18216	8616	9600
LESS THAN 15 YEARS OLD	5715	2962	2753	4901	2478	2423
15+ YEARS OLD	17740	7688	10052	13315	6138	7177

TABLE 1. POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, SEX, ORIGIN, AND POPULATION STATUS, MARCH 2007

ARMED FORCES
MARCH SUPPLEMENT – WEIGHTED COUNT

| | ----------ALL RACE---------- | | | ---------------------------- | | |
| | | | | ----------- WHITE----------- | | |
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	767	706	62	609	575	34
LESS THAN 15 YEARS OLD	0	0	0	0	0	0
15+ YEARS OLD	767	706	62	609	575	34

TABLE 1. POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, SEX, ORIGIN, AND POPULATION STATUS, MARCH 2007

ARMED FORCES
MARCH SUPPLEMENT – WEIGHTED COUNT

| | BLACK | | | OTHER | | |
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	105	84	21	54	47	7
LESS THAN 15 YEARS OLD	0	0	0	0	0	0
15+ YEARS OLD	105	84	21	54	47	7

TABLE 1. POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, SEX, ORIGIN, AND POPULATION STATUS, MARCH 2007

ARMED FORCES
MARCH SUPPLEMENT – UNIT COUNT

	----------ALL RACE----------			----------------------------		
				----------- WHITE-----------		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	651	591	60	522	485	37
LESS THAN 15 YEARS OLD	0	0	0	0	0	0
15+ YEARS OLD	651	591	60	522	485	37

TABLE 1. POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, SEX, ORIGIN, AND POPULATION STATUS, MARCH 2007

ARMED FORCES
MARCH SUPPLEMENT - UNIT COUNT

	BLACK			OTHER		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	77	59	18	52	47	5
LESS THAN 15 YEARS OLD	0	0	0	0	0	0
15+ YEARS OLD	77	59	18	52	47	5

TABLE 1. POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, SEX, ORIGIN, AND POPULATION STATUS, MARCH 2007

HISPANIC ORIGIN
MARCH SUPPLEMENT - WEIGHTED COUNT

| | ----------ALL RACE---------- | | | ---------------------------- | | |
| | | | | ----------- WHITE----------- | | |
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	44854	23070	21784	41639	21484	20156
LESS THAN 15 YEARS OLD	12961	6626	6335	11974	6126	5848
15+ YEARS OLD	31893	16444	15449	29665	15357	14308

TABLE 1. POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, SEX, ORIGIN, AND POPULATION STATUS, MARCH 2007

HISPANIC ORIGIN
MARCH SUPPLEMENT - WEIGHTED COUNT

| | ---------- BLACK---------- | | | ---------- OTHER---------- | | |
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	1389	631	758	1826	956	871
LESS THAN 15 YEARS OLD	403	195	208	585	305	280
15+ YEARS OLD	986	436	550	1242	651	591

TABLE 1. POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, SEX, ORIGIN, AND POPULATION STATUS, MARCH 2007

HISPANIC ORIGIN
MARCH SUPPLEMENT – UNIT COUNT

	----------ALL RACE----------			----------------------------		
				----------- WHITE-----------		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	34183	17069	17114	31803	15912	15891
LESS THAN 15 YEARS OLD	10484	5382	5102	9617	4938	4679
15+ YEARS OLD	23699	11687	12012	22186	10974	11212

TABLE 1. POPULATION BY AGE, RACE, SEX, ORIGIN, AND POPULATION STATUS, MARCH 2007

HISPANIC ORIGIN
MARCH SUPPLEMENT – UNIT COUNT

| | ----------BLACK---------- | | | ----------OTHER---------- | | |
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	867	384	483	1513	773	740
LESS THAN 15 YEARS OLD	291	143	148	576	301	275
15+ YEARS OLD	576	241	335	937	472	465

TABLE 2. POPULATION BY RACE, SEX, ORIGIN, AND RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD, MARCH 2007

ALL PERSONS

| | ----------ALL RACE---------- | | | ----------- WHITE----------- | | |
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
HH RELATIONSHIP						
TOTAL PERSONS	296824	145689	151135	237892	117767	120124
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	78454	41892	36562	64120	35557	28562
NON-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	37587	17338	20249	30614	14138	16476
SPOUSE	58964	22139	36825	50679	19017	31662
CHILD	89983	47549	42434	69295	36715	32580
OTHER RELATIVE	17798	8752	9046	11968	6003	5965
NONRELATIVE	14039	8020	6019	11217	6337	4880

TABLE 2. POPULATION BY RACE, SEX, ORIGIN, AND RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD, MARCH 2007

ALL PERSONS

| | ----------- BLACK----------- | | | ----------- OTHER----------- | | |
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
HH RELATIONSHIP						
TOTAL PERSONS	37369	17406	19964	21563	10516	11047
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	9274	3415	5859	5061	2920	2141
NON-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	5081	2249	2832	1891	951	941
SPOUSE	4284	1911	2373	4001	1211	2790
CHILD	13282	6972	6310	7406	3862	3544
OTHER RELATIVE	3781	1822	1960	2049	927	1121
NONRELATIVE	1667	1037	631	1155	646	509

TABLE 2. POPULATION BY RACE, SEX, ORIGIN, AND RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD, MARCH 2007

HISPANIC ORIGIN

| | ----------ALL RACE---------- | | | ----------- WHITE----------- | | |
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
HH RELATIONSHIP						
TOTAL PERSONS	44854	23070	21784	41639	21484	20156
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	10155	5060	5095	9462	4814	4648
NON-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	2821	1590	1231	2570	1452	1119
SPOUSE	6951	2675	4276	6578	2513	4065
CHILD	16899	8861	8038	15666	8222	7443
OTHER RELATIVE	5172	2891	2280	4783	2673	2110
NONRELATIVE	2857	1994	863	2580	1810	770

TABLE 2. POPULATION BY RACE, SEX, ORIGIN, AND RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD, MARCH 2007

HISPANIC ORIGIN

| | ----------- BLACK----------- | | | ----------- OTHER----------- | | |
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
HH RELATIONSHIP						
TOTAL PERSONS	1389	631	758	1826	956	871
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	332	93	239	361	153	208
NON-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	114	52	62	137	86	50
SPOUSE	137	58	79	236	103	133
CHILD	511	245	266	723	394	329
OTHER RELATIVE	179	108	71	210	111	99
NONRELATIVE	116	75	41	161	109	52

TABLE 3. WEIGHTED AND UNWEIGHTED COUNTS OF MARCH 2007

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                                               WEIGHTED   UNWEIGHTED
TOTAL PERSONS                                   296824      206639
TOTAL FAMILY REFERENCE PERSONS                   82853       57587
TOTAL UNIT                                      116127       98013
  INTERVIEWED UNITS (HHDS * GQ)                 116127       75475
    HOUSEHOLDS (FAMILY AND NONFAMILY HHLDRS)    116011       75394
      TOTAL FAMILY RECORDS IN HOUSEHOLDS        132977       86130
        TOTAL FAMILIES (HHLDR, RELATED & UNRLTD) 82823       57565
        FAMILY HHLDRS WITH NO RELATED SUB.       74912       51874
        FAMILY HHLDRS WITH 1+ RELATED SUBS.       3513        2574
        UNRELATED SUBFAMILY                        567         439
        RELATED SUBFAMILY                         3831        2678
      TOTAL UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS                50154       28565
        NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER                    37587       20946
        OTHER PERSONS LIVING WITH NO RELTVS.     12567        7619
      TOTAL PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS               296623      206497
      CIVILIANS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER           235084      155185
      CHILDREN LESS THAN 15 YEARS OLD            60775       50662
      ARMED FORCES MEMBERS                         764         650
    GROUP QUARTERS                                 116          81
      TOTAL FAMILY RECORDS IN GROUP QUARTERS       126          88
      TOTAL PERSONS                                201         142
        CIVILIANS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER           168         118
        CHILDREN LESS THAN 15 YEARS OVER           30          23
        ARMED FORCES MEMBERS                        3           1
  NONINTERVIEWED UNITS                             0        22538
    TYPE A                                         0         7077
    TYPE B-C                                       0        15461
```

TABLE 4. PERSONS 15+ YEARS OLD BY RACE, SEX, AND TYPE OF INCOME, MARCH 2007

| | ----------ALL RACE---------- | | | ---------- WHITE---------- | | |
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	236020	114576	121443	191579	94029	97550
WITH INCOME	208491	103909	104582	171629	86674	84955
WAGE AND SALARY	147971	77811	70160	120890	64785	56106
NON-FARM SELF EMPLOYMENT	13099	8014	5086	11335	6980	4355
FARM SELF EMPLOYMENT	2327	1508	819	2089	1378	711
SOCIAL SECURITY	41185	17787	23398	35557	15414	20142
UNEMPLOYMENT COMP	5227	3127	2099	4208	2598	1609
WORKMEN S COMP	1300	809	491	1066	670	396
SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY	4992	1959	3033	3340	1336	2004
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	1698	275	1423	972	168	804
VETERANS BENEFITS	2416	1987	430	2039	1700	340
SURVIVOR S INC	2812	520	2292	2535	474	2061
DISABILITY INC	1793	984	809	1415	796	619
RETIREMENT	16374	9878	6497	14557	8909	5648
INTEREST	92573	45096	47477	81461	39901	41560
DIVIDENDS'	33266	17203	16064	30246	15659	14587
RENTAL INCOME	10270	5493	4777	9098	4897	4201
EDUCATIONAL ASSIST	7007	2714	4293	5334	2120	3213
CHILD SUPPORT	5132	353	4780	3988	286	3702
ALIMONY	395	13	382	352	13	339
FINANCIAL ASSIST	2161	810	1351	1654	627	1028
OTHER MONEY INCOME	1251	483	768	957	381	576
WITH NO INCOME	27529	10668	16861	19950	7355	12595

TABLE 4. PERSONS 15+ YEARS OLD BY RACE, SEX, AND TYPE OF INCOME, MARCH 2007

	BLACK			OTHER		
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	28129	12716	15413	16312	7832	8480
WITH INCOME	23274	10434	12840	13588	6801	6787
WAGE AND SALARY	16946	7716	9229	10135	5310	4824
NON-FARM SELF EMPLOYMENT	895	524	371	869	509	360
FARM SELF EMPLOYMENT	143	80	63	95	50	45
SOCIAL SECURITY	3981	1651	2329	1648	722	926
UNEMPLOYMENT COMP	732	369	363	287	160	127
WORKMEN S COMP	150	87	63	84	52	32
SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY	1236	468	768	415	155	260
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	601	76	525	125	31	93
VETERANS BENEFITS	282	216	66	95	71	24
SURVIVOR S INC	183	24	159	94	22	72
DISABILITY INC	274	141	133	104	47	57
RETIREMENT	1294	654	641	523	315	208
INTEREST	5477	2443	3034	5634	2752	2882
DIVIDENDS'	1162	568	594	1858	976	882
RENTAL INCOME	591	307	284	580	289	291
EDUCATIONAL ASSIST	1051	322	729	622	272	350
CHILD SUPPORT	908	44	864	236	22	214
ALIMONY	28	0	28	15	0	15
FINANCIAL ASSIST	271	71	200	236	113	123
OTHER MONEY INCOME	164	50	115	129	52	77
WITH NO INCOME	4855	2282	2573	2724	1031	1693

TABLE 5. FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15+ BY RACE AND SEX OF HEAD AND TYPE OF INCOME,
         MARCH 2007

FAMILIES

| | --------- ALL RACE---------- | | | ---------- WHITE---------- | | |
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL						
	78454	41892	36562	64120	35557	28562
WITH INCOME	77640	41621	36019	63595	35362	28233
WAGE AND SALARY	64978	34565	30412	52964	29101	23863
NON-FARM SELF EMPLOYMENT	9065	5231	3834	7875	4587	3288
FARM SELF EMPLOYMENT	1564	965	599	1391	878	513
SOCIAL SECURITY	18530	10472	8059	15740	9183	6557
UNEMPLOYMENT COMP	3663	1994	1669	2948	1634	1314
WORKMEN S COMP	912	513	399	755	436	319
SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY	2723	1002	1720	1827	728	1099
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	1369	235	1133	743	160	584
VETERANS BENEFITS	1654	1058	596	1430	932	498
SURVIVOR S INC	1048	394	654	899	357	542
DISABILITY INC	1257	702	555	1005	582	423
RETIREMENT	10052	6470	3582	8928	5834	3094
INTEREST	41516	24252	17264	36226	21475	14751
DIVIDENDS'	17181	10381	6799	15525	9424	6101
RENTAL INCOME	5806	3579	2227	5100	3157	1942
EDUCATIONAL ASSIST	4470	2129	2340	3413	1724	1689
CHILD SUPPORT	4647	1056	3591	3584	896	2688
ALIMONY	215	17	198	186	17	169
FINANCIAL ASSIST	783	244	539	547	173	374
OTHER MONEY INCOME	813	380	433	630	322	309
WITH NO INCOME	814	271	543	525	195	329

TABLE 5. FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15+ BY RACE AND SEX OF HEAD AND TYPE OF INCOME,
          MARCH 2007

FAMILIES

| | --------- BLACK--------- | | | --------- OTHER--------- | | |
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL						
	9274	3415	5859	5061	2920	2141
WITH INCOME	9039	3367	5673	5005	2892	2114
WAGE AND SALARY	7642	2947	4695	4371	2517	1855
NON-FARM SELF EMPLOYMENT	584	281	303	606	363	243
FARM SELF EMPLOYMENT	96	43	52	77	44	34
SOCIAL SECURITY	1901	746	1155	889	543	346
UNEMPLOYMENT COMP	514	243	271	201	117	84
WORKMEN S COMP	106	51	55	51	26	25
SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY	640	149	491	255	125	130
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	519	39	479	107	36	71
VETERANS BENEFITS	168	91	77	56	35	21
SURVIVOR S INC	101	26	75	48	12	36
DISABILITY INC	175	75	100	77	45	31
RETIREMENT	732	399	333	392	236	156
INTEREST	2724	1229	1495	2567	1548	1018
DIVIDENDS'	688	366	322	968	592	376
RENTAL INCOME	340	191	149	366	231	135
EDUCATIONAL ASSIST	693	216	477	363	189	174
CHILD SUPPORT	859	109	750	204	51	154
ALIMONY	21	0	21	7	0	7
FINANCIAL ASSIST	153	30	123	83	41	41
OTHER MONEY INCOME	112	21	91	70	37	33
WITH NO INCOME	235	48	186	55	28	27

TABLE 5. FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15+ BY RACE AND SEX OF HEAD AND TYPE OF INCOME,
         MARCH 2007

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

| | --------- ALL RACE---------- | | | ----------- WHITE----------- | | |
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL						
	49470	24389	25081	40126	19721	20405
WITH INCOME	47192	23223	23969	38526	18918	19608
WAGE AND SALARY	31201	17330	13871	25183	14143	11040
NON-FARM SELF EMPLOYMENT	2779	1801	978	2383	1548	835
FARM SELF EMPLOYMENT	487	301	186	440	271	170
SOCIAL SECURITY	13267	4125	9142	11431	3481	7950
UNEMPLOYMENT COMP	1236	740	496	1013	617	396
WORKMEN S COMP	357	228	129	297	198	99
SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY	1696	632	1064	1137	411	726
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	211	63	148	150	39	111
VETERANS BENEFITS	709	488	221	572	393	179
SURVIVOR S INC	1707	184	1524	1585	170	1415
DISABILITY INC	486	251	235	362	191	171
RETIREMENT	4752	1908	2844	4203	1695	2508
INTEREST	19625	8804	10821	17200	7635	9565
DIVIDENDS'	6447	3026	3421	5872	2734	3137
RENTAL INCOME	2215	1022	1193	1982	913	1070
EDUCATIONAL ASSIST	1794	803	991	1386	616	770
CHILD SUPPORT	228	17	211	180	13	167
ALIMONY	178	8	170	163	8	156
FINANCIAL ASSIST	1253	495	758	1013	400	613
OTHER MONEY INCOME	270	120	150	189	88	101
WITH NO INCOME	2278	1167	1112	1600	803	796

TABLE 5. FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15+ BY RACE AND SEX OF HEAD AND TYPE OF INCOME,
        MARCH 2007

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

| | BLACK | | | OTHER | | |
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL						
	6509	3166	3342	2836	1502	1334
WITH INCOME	6073	2925	3148	2593	1380	1213
WAGE AND SALARY	4094	2089	2005	1923	1098	826
NON-FARM SELF EMPLOYMENT	239	154	84	158	99	59
FARM SELF EMPLOYMENT	37	25	11	10	6	5
SOCIAL SECURITY	1454	533	922	382	112	270
UNEMPLOYMENT COMP	154	88	66	69	35	34
WORKMEN S COMP	43	20	23	17	10	7
SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY	453	180	273	106	41	65
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	46	19	27	15	5	10
VETERANS BENEFITS	104	77	27	34	18	15
SURVIVOR S INC	88	9	78	35	5	30
DISABILITY INC	92	52	40	32	9	24
RETIREMENT	438	170	267	112	43	68
INTEREST	1400	625	775	1025	544	481
DIVIDENDS'	272	129	143	303	163	140
RENTAL INCOME	150	75	75	82	34	48
EDUCATIONAL ASSIST	235	91	144	173	96	77
CHILD SUPPORT	42	2	39	6	1	5
ALIMONY	6	0	6	8	0	8
FINANCIAL ASSIST	103	29	74	137	66	71
OTHER MONEY INCOME	45	21	25	36	12	24
WITH NO INCOME	436	241	195	243	122	121

TABLE 6. HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY UNITS BY RACE, AND ORIGIN, MARCH 2007

	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK	OTHER	HISPANIC ORIGIN
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	116132	94814	14363	6955	12985
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	78454	64120	9274	5061	10155
MARRIED-COUPLE	58964	50747	4359	3858	6764
OTHER FAMILY, MALE HHLDR	5067	3809	864	393	945
OTHER FAMILY, FEMALE HHLDR	14424	9563	4050	810	2446
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	37677	30694	5089	1894	2830
MALE	17396	14188	2257	951	1599
FEMALE	20282	16506	2832	943	1231
TOTAL FAMILY HHLDRS	78967	64537	9329	5102	10241
MARRIED-COUPLE	59026	50786	4364	3877	6790
OTHER FAMILY, MALE HHLDR	5118	3852	873	394	945
OTHER FAMILY, FEMALE HHLDR	14822	9899	4092	832	2506
TOTAL RELATED SUBFAMILIES	3561	2416	734	411	926
MARRIED-COUPLE	1569	1171	148	250	450
FATHER-CHILD	285	185	67	32	59
MOTHER-CHILD	1707	1060	518	129	416
TOTAL UNRELATED FAMILIES	513	417	55	41	86
MARRIED-COUPLE	62	39	4	19	26
OTHER FAMILY, MALE HHLDR	52	42	9	1	1
OTHER FAMILY, FEMALE HHLDR	399	335	42	21	60
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	49779	40355	6559	2865	5182
MALE	24557	19846	3194	1517	3312
FEMALE	25222	20509	3365	1348	1870
OTHER PERSONS LIVING					
WITH NO RELATIVES	12102	9661	1470	971	2352
MALE	7161	5657	937	567	1713
FEMALE	4941	4003	533	404	638

TABLE 6. HOUSEHOLD AND FAMILY UNITS BY RACE, AND ORIGIN, MARCH 2007

	TOTAL	WHITE	BLACK	OTHER	HISPANIC ORIGIN
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	75477	60165	9531	5781	10109
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	54469	44174	6088	4207	7966
MARRIED-COUPLE	40566	34512	2949	3105	5355
OTHER FAMILY, MALE HHLDR	3573	2711	544	318	741
OTHER FAMILY, FEMALE HHLDR	10330	6951	2595	784	1870
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	21008	15991	3443	1574	2143
MALE	9803	7573	1481	749	1198
FEMALE	11205	8418	1962	825	945
TOTAL FAMILY HHLDRS	54871	44506	6120	4245	8035
MARRIED-COUPLE	40604	34537	2951	3116	5370
OTHER FAMILY, MALE HHLDR	3611	2744	548	319	742
OTHER FAMILY, FEMALE HHLDR	10656	7225	2621	810	1923
TOTAL RELATED SUBFAMILIES	2477	1711	423	343	678
MARRIED-COUPLE	1095	795	91	209	335
FATHER-CHILD	164	113	29	22	26
MOTHER-CHILD	1218	803	303	112	317
TOTAL UNRELATED FAMILIES	402	332	32	38	69
MARRIED-COUPLE	38	25	2	11	15
OTHER FAMILY, MALE HHLDR	38	33	4	1	1
OTHER FAMILY, FEMALE HHLDR	326	274	26	26	53
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	28312	21731	4261	2320	3576
MALE	13905	10786	1980	1139	2147
FEMALE	14407	10945	2281	1181	1429
OTHER PERSONS LIVING					
WITH NO RELATIVES	7304	5740	818	746	1433
MALE	4102	3213	499	390	949
FEMALE	3202	2527	319	356	484

TABLE 7. PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OLDER BY TOTAL MONEY INCOME, RACE, AND SEX,
         MARCH 2007

	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	236020	114576	121443	191579	94029	97550
NO INCOME	27839	10801	17038	20214	7455	12759
TOTAL	208181	103775	104406	171365	86574	84791
1 TO 1999 OR LESS	10492	3325	7168	8639	2639	5999
2,000 TO 2,999	3334	1248	2086	2614	967	1646
3,000 TO 3,999	3169	1088	2081	2479	825	1654
4,000 TO 4,999	2987	949	2038	2388	760	1629
5,000 TO 5,999	3771	1296	2476	2962	967	1995
6,000 TO 6,999	3792	1150	2641	2971	851	2120
7,000 TO 8,499	8319	2713	5606	6433	2004	4429
8,500 TO 9,999	5651	1858	3792	4421	1453	2968
10,000 TO 12,499	12999	5096	7903	10468	4047	6421
12,500 TO 14,999	9148	3594	5554	7455	2894	4561
15,000 TO 17,499	11429	5033	6396	9313	4098	5215
17,500 TO 19,999	8007	3671	4335	6589	3070	3519
20,000 TO 24,999	17731	8558	9173	14415	7026	7389
25,000 TO 29,999	14764	7255	7509	12094	6033	6061
30,000 TO 34,999	14438	7775	6664	11834	6481	5353
35,000 TO 49,999	29391	16487	12904	24431	13947	10484
50,000 TO 74,999	26039	16187	9852	22143	13985	8157
75,000 AND OVER	22720	16493	6227	19715	14526	5189

TABLE 7. PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OLDER BY TOTAL MONEY INCOME, RACE, AND SEX,
          MARCH 2007

	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	28129	12716	15413	16312	7832	8480
NO INCOME	4874	2297	2578	2751	1050	1701
TOTAL	23255	10419	12836	13561	6782	6779
1 TO 1999 OR LESS	1019	401	618	834	284	550
2,000 TO 2,999	460	176	284	261	105	156
3,000 TO 3,999	448	163	285	242	100	142
4,000 TO 4,999	388	115	273	211	75	136
5,000 TO 5,999	524	208	316	285	121	164
6,000 TO 6,999	560	193	366	261	106	155
7,000 TO 8,499	1318	512	806	568	197	371
8,500 TO 9,999	864	282	582	366	123	242
10,000 TO 12,499	1742	713	1029	789	336	453
12,500 TO 14,999	1159	468	691	533	232	302
15,000 TO 17,499	1378	573	805	739	362	377
17,500 TO 19,999	960	401	560	457	201	256
20,000 TO 24,999	2151	984	1167	1165	549	617
25,000 TO 29,999	1859	835	1023	811	386	425
30,000 TO 34,999	1766	849	917	838	445	393
35,000 TO 49,999	3221	1605	1616	1739	934	805
50,000 TO 74,999	2202	1195	1007	1695	1007	688
75,000 AND OVER	1238	748	490	1767	1220	548

TABLE 8. FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15+ BY TOTAL MONEY INCOME, MARCH 2007

FAMILIES

| | ----------ALL RACES---------- | | | -----------WHITE------------ | | |
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	78454	41892	36562	64120	35557	28562
NO INCOME OR LOSS	849	291	558	550	208	342
TOTAL	77606	41601	36004	63569	35349	28220
1 TO 2,499	533	130	402	356	104	252
2,500 TO 4,999	577	119	458	352	83	270
5,000 TO 7,499	886	234	652	560	174	386
7,500 TO 9,999	998	278	721	655	210	445
10,000 TO 12,499	1441	444	997	1012	328	683
12,500 TO 14,999	1273	455	818	879	348	531
15,000 TO 17,499	1773	681	1092	1296	550	746
17,500 TO 19,999	1636	740	896	1253	615	638
20,000 TO 24,999	3799	1709	2091	2973	1423	1550
25,000 TO 29,999	3962	1897	2065	3078	1561	1517
30,000 TO 34,999	4223	2157	2066	3390	1813	1577
35,000 TO 39,999	3891	1933	1958	3164	1671	1493
40,000 TO 49,999	7449	3979	3470	6097	3377	2720
50,000 TO 59,999	6756	3769	2987	5610	3190	2420
60,000 TO 74,999	8697	5081	3616	7317	4336	2981
75,000 AND OVER	29712	17995	11717	25578	15567	10011

TABLE 8. FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15+ BY TOTAL MONEY INCOME, MARCH 2007

FAMILIES

| | ----------BLACK----------- | | | ----------OTHER----------- | | |
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	9274	3415	5859	5061	2920	2141
NO INCOME OR LOSS	238	52	186	60	31	29
TOTAL	9036	3363	5673	5001	2889	2112
1 TO 2,499	145	13	133	32	13	18
2,500 TO 4,999	188	24	164	36	12	24
5,000 TO 7,499	269	46	223	57	13	43
7,500 TO 9,999	265	39	227	78	30	49
10,000 TO 12,499	331	72	259	98	44	54
12,500 TO 14,999	304	68	237	90	39	50
15,000 TO 17,499	350	69	281	127	62	65
17,500 TO 19,999	295	79	216	88	45	43
20,000 TO 24,999	625	171	453	202	114	88
25,000 TO 29,999	625	193	431	259	143	116
30,000 TO 34,999	619	237	382	213	106	107
35,000 TO 39,999	526	164	362	201	99	102
40,000 TO 49,999	902	347	555	450	256	194
50,000 TO 59,999	741	343	398	405	236	169
60,000 TO 74,999	875	427	448	506	319	187
75,000 AND OVER	1975	1071	904	2159	1357	802

TABLE 8. FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15+ BY TOTAL MONEY INCOME, MARCH 2007

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

| | ---------ALL RACES---------- | | | ----------WHITE------------ | | |
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	49470	24389	25081	40126	19721	20405
NO INCOME OR LOSS	2347	1213	1134	1647	830	817
TOTAL	47123	23176	23947	38479	18890	19588
1 TO 2,499	1136	478	658	881	350	531
2,500 TO 4,999	929	379	550	696	274	422
5,000 TO 7,499	2140	849	1291	1505	569	936
7,500 TO 9,999	2801	1030	1771	2095	765	1330
10,000 TO 12,499	3405	1434	1970	2730	1128	1602
12,500 TO 14,999	2583	889	1694	2155	703	1452
15,000 TO 17,499	3072	1321	1752	2540	1062	1478
17,500 TO 19,999	2163	959	1204	1793	780	1013
20,000 TO 24,999	4813	2421	2392	3874	1908	1966
25,000 TO 29,999	3856	1908	1948	3235	1611	1624
30,000 TO 34,999	3637	1980	1656	2975	1615	1360
35,000 TO 39,999	2709	1451	1257	2201	1198	1004
40,000 TO 49,999	4276	2454	1821	3578	2057	1521
50,000 TO 59,999	2857	1687	1170	2413	1427	986
60,000 TO 74,999	2627	1473	1154	2243	1289	954
75,000 AND OVER	4119	2461	1658	3564	2156	1408

TABLE 8. FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15+ BY TOTAL MONEY INCOME, MARCH 2007

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

| | -----------BLACK------------ | | | -----------OTHER------------ | | |
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL	6509	3166	3342	2836	1502	1334
NO INCOME OR LOSS	445	251	195	255	132	123
TOTAL	6063	2916	3148	2581	1370	1211
1 TO 2,499	166	77	89	89	51	38
2,500 TO 4,999	162	72	90	71	34	38
5,000 TO 7,499	478	203	275	157	77	79
7,500 TO 9,999	571	205	366	135	60	75
10,000 TO 12,499	516	235	281	158	72	87
12,500 TO 14,999	296	131	164	132	54	78
15,000 TO 17,499	368	185	182	165	74	91
17,500 TO 19,999	274	136	138	96	43	53
20,000 TO 24,999	645	350	296	294	164	130
25,000 TO 29,999	443	210	233	178	87	91
30,000 TO 34,999	507	276	232	154	90	64
35,000 TO 39,999	345	163	182	163	91	72
40,000 TO 49,999	465	246	219	232	151	81
50,000 TO 59,999	305	177	128	138	83	55
60,000 TO 74,999	229	96	134	154	89	66
75,000 AND OVER	292	154	138	263	151	112

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TABLE 9. WORK EXPERIENCE OF PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER BY RACE, SEX, AND
         WORK EXPERIENCE MARCH 2007

ALL PERSONS


                             ----------ALL RACE----------   ----------- WHITE-----------
                              TOTAL     MALE    FEMALE       TOTAL     MALE    FEMALE

        TOTAL 16+            231800   112438   119362       188330    92367    95963
NO WORK EXPERIENCE           74448     28671    45776        59280    22351    36930
WITH WORK EXPERIENCE        157352     83767    73585       129050    70017    59033
   WORKED FULL-TIME         127340     73578    53762       103883    61564    42319
       50 - 52 WEEKS        107734     63058    44676        87953    52897    35057
       40 - 49 WEEKS          7441      4151     3290         6281     3535     2746
       14 - 39 WEEKS          9031      4697     4335         7230     3808     3422
        1 - 13 WEEKS          3134      1672     1462         2418     1324     1094
   WORKED PART-TIME          30012     10189    19823        25166     8453    16714
       50 - 52 WEEKS         15131      4747    10384        12810     3971     8838
       40 - 49 WEEKS          3436      1112     2323         2964      933     2032
       14 - 39 WEEKS          7089      2557     4532         5873     2101     3772
        1 - 13 WEEKS          4356      1773     2583         3520     1448     2072
TOTAL 16+ WITH UNEMPLOYMENT  14447      8115     6332        11057     6321     4736
   WORKED 50 - 52 WEEKS        450       295      154          392      262      130
   WORKED LESS THAN 50 WEEKS 12090      6850     5240         9402     5402     3999
   NO WORK EXPERIENCE         1907       969      938         1263      656      607
```

TABLE 9. WORK EXPERIENCE OF PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER BY RACE, SEX, AND
         WORK EXPERIENCE MARCH 2007

ALL PERSONS

| | ----------- BLACK----------- | | | ----------- OTHER----------- | | |
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL 16+	27450	12374	15076	16020	7697	8323
NO WORK EXPERIENCE	9949	4324	5625	5218	1997	3221
WITH WORK EXPERIENCE	17501	8051	9451	10801	5700	5102
WORKED FULL-TIME	14629	7023	7606	8828	4990	3838
50 - 52 WEEKS	12352	5896	6456	7428	4265	3163
40 - 49 WEEKS	694	377	318	466	239	226
14 - 39 WEEKS	1134	546	587	667	342	325
1 - 13 WEEKS	449	204	245	267	144	123
WORKED PART-TIME	2872	1027	1845	1974	709	1264
50 - 52 WEEKS	1321	447	873	1001	329	672
40 - 49 WEEKS	283	114	169	188	66	122
14 - 39 WEEKS	737	258	480	479	198	281
1 - 13 WEEKS	531	208	322	306	117	189
TOTAL 16+ WITH UNEMPLOYMENT	2330	1192	1139	1060	602	457
WORKED 50 - 52 WEEKS	41	24	17	17	9	7
WORKED LESS THAN 50 WEEKS	1814	940	874	875	508	367
NO WORK EXPERIENCE	475	228	248	168	85	83

TABLE 9. WORK EXPERIENCE OF PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER BY RACE, SEX, AND
          WORK EXPERIENCE MARCH 2007

HISPANIC ORIGIN

| | ----------ALL RACE---------- | | | ----------- WHITE----------- | | |
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL 16+	31135	16057	15078	28953	14997	13956
NO WORK EXPERIENCE	9618	3194	6424	8929	2951	5979
WITH WORK EXPERIENCE	21518	12864	8654	20024	12047	7977
WORKED FULL-TIME	18333	11767	6566	17081	11016	6064
50 - 52 WEEKS	15270	9908	5361	14263	9316	4947
40 - 49 WEEKS	1152	773	380	1067	717	350
14 - 39 WEEKS	1453	832	621	1343	758	585
1 - 13 WEEKS	458	254	204	409	226	183
WORKED PART-TIME	3184	1096	2088	2943	1030	1913
50 - 52 WEEKS	1613	514	1099	1502	487	1015
40 - 49 WEEKS	315	116	199	291	111	180
14 - 39 WEEKS	808	303	504	746	279	466
1 - 13 WEEKS	449	164	285	405	153	251
TOTAL 16+ WITH UNEMPLOYMENT	2223	1381	842	2053	1276	777
WORKED 50 - 52 WEEKS	71	55	17	69	54	15
WORKED LESS THAN 50 WEEKS	1890	1216	675	1745	1119	626
NO WORK EXPERIENCE	261	110	151	239	103	135

TABLE 9. WORK EXPERIENCE OF PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER BY RACE, SEX, AND
         WORK EXPERIENCE MARCH 2007

HISPANIC ORIGIN

| | ----------- BLACK----------- | | | ----------- OTHER----------- | | |
	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL 16+	965	421	543	1217	639	579
NO WORK EXPERIENCE	353	119	235	335	125	211
WITH WORK EXPERIENCE	611	303	309	882	514	368
WORKED FULL-TIME	525	283	242	728	467	260
50 - 52 WEEKS	442	234	209	565	359	206
40 - 49 WEEKS	28	22	6	57	33	24
14 - 39 WEEKS	37	15	22	74	59	14
1 - 13 WEEKS	17	12	5	32	16	16
WORKED PART-TIME	86	19	67	155	47	108
50 - 52 WEEKS	38	9	29	73	18	55
40 - 49 WEEKS	6	0	6	17	5	12
14 - 39 WEEKS	16	6	9	46	18	29
1 - 13 WEEKS	26	4	22	18	7	12
TOTAL 16+ WITH UNEMPLOYMENT	53	30	22	117	74	43
WORKED 50 - 52 WEEKS	0	0	0	2	1	1
WORKED LESS THAN 50 WEEKS	43	28	14	103	69	34
NO WORK EXPERIENCE	10	2	8	12	5	7

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TABLE 10. MOBILITY BY SEX, RACE, HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND RESIDENCE - MARCH 2007
 UNIVERSE: PERSONS 1 YEAR OLD AND OVER


                              TOTAL      MALE    FEMALE     TOTAL      MALE    FEMALE

TOTAL MIG-MTR3               296824    145689    151135    237892    117767    120124
NONMOVERS                   254068    124132    129936    205847    101458    104388
MOVERS                       38681     19457     19224     28903     14701     14201
NOT IN MIGRATION SAMPLE       4075      2100      1975      3142      1608      1534

TOTAL MIG-MTR4              296824    145689    151135    237892    117767    120124
NONMOVERS                   254068    124132    129936    205847    101458    104388
MOVERS                       38681     19457     19224     28903     14701     14201
NOT IN MIGRATION SAMPLE       4075      2100      1975      3142      1608      1534
```

TABLE 10. MOBILITY BY SEX, RACE, HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND RESIDENCE - MARCH 2007
 UNIVERSE: PERSONS 1 YEAR OLD AND OVER

	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL MIG-MTR3	37369	17406	19964	21563	10516	11047
NONMOVERS	30376	14049	16327	17846	8625	9221
MOVERS	6409	3052	3357	3370	1704	1666
NOT IN MIGRATION SAMPLE	585	305	280	347	187	160
TOTAL MIG-MTR4	37369	17406	19964	21563	10516	11047
NONMOVERS	30376	14049	16327	17846	8625	9221
MOVERS	6409	3052	3357	3370	1704	1666
NOT IN MIGRATION SAMPLE	585	305	280	347	187	160

2007 Annual Social and Economic Supplement
Items Booklet - Feb/March/April 2007

2007 ANNUAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC SUPPLEMENT
CPS FIELD REPRESENTATIVE / CATI INTERVIEWER

ITEMS BOOKLET

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
U.S. Census Bureau

MOVER ITEMS

HH32b

Did (you/name) live at this address during the week of November 19, 2006?

1   Yes
2   No

HH32d

Did any of the following household members live here during the week of November 19, 2006?

1   Yes
2   No

FAMILY INCOME

S_FAMINC

Which category represents the total combined income of all members of this FAMILY during the past 12 months?

This includes money from jobs, net income from business, farm or rent, pensions, dividends, interest, social security payments and any other money income received by members of this family who are 15 years of age or older?

1	Less than $5,000	9	30,000 to 34,999
2	5,000 to 7,499	10	35,000 to 39,999
3	7,500 to 9,999	11	40,000 to 49,999
4	10,000 to 12,499	12	50,000 to 59,999
5	12,500 to 14,999	13	60,000 to 74,999
6	15,000 to 19,999	14	75,000 to 99,999
7	20,000 to 24,999	15	100,000 to 149,000
8	25,000 to 29,999	16	150,000 to more

INCDKR

Is the combined income of all members of this FAMILY during the past 12 months above or below $50,000?

1   Above
2   Below

INTRODUCTION TO MARCH

Pr_incom

?[F1] Importance of responding

✺ Wording of introduction is optional.

The questions you just answered were about your job and economic status <u>last week</u>. The next set of questions asks about your job and economic status <u>last year</u>.

1   Enter 1 to Continue

WORK EXPERIENCE

Q29a

Did (name/you) work at a job or business at any time during 2006?

1   Yes
2   No

Q29b

Did (you/he/she) do any temporary, part-time, or seasonal work even for a few days during 2006?

1   Yes
2   No

Q30

Even though (name/you) did not work in 2006, did (you/he/she) spend any time trying to find a job or on layoff?

1   Yes
2   No

Q31

How many different weeks (was/were) (name/you) looking for work or on layoff from a job?

✺ (01-52) Number of weeks
_____

Q32

What was the main reason (you/he/she) did not work in 2006?

• Read categories if necessary

1   Ill, or disabled and unable to work
2   Retired
3   Taking care of home or family
4   Going to school
5   Could not find work
6   Doing something else

Q33

During 2006 in how many weeks did (name/you) work even for a few hours? Include paid vacation and sick leave as work.

• (01-52) Number of weeks
• Enter 97 if respondent can only answer in months

_____

Q33mon

• Enter number of months worked
(1-12)

_____

Q33ver

Then (name/you) worked about (number) weeks. Is that correct?

1   Yes
2   No – back to Q33 and obtain estimate

Q35

Did (name/you) lose any full weeks of work in 2006 because (you/he/she) (were/was) on layoff from a job or lost a job?

• Number of weeks worked in 2006: (number)

1   Yes
2   No
7   Mistake made in number of weeks worked last year - Specify in Q35SP

Q35SP

✦ Specify mistake made in number of weeks worked last year

_____

Q36

You said (name/you) worked about (number) (week/weeks).
How many OF THE REMAINING (number) WEEKS (was/were)
(you/he/she) looking for work or on layoff from a job?

✦ Enter 0 for none

_____

Q37

Were the (number) weeks (name/you) (was/were) looking for work or on layoff all in one
stretch?

1   Yes – one stretch
2   No – two stretches
3   No – 3 or more stretches

Q38

What was the main reason (name/you) (was/were) not working or looking for work in the
remaining weeks of 2006?

✦ Read list only if respondent is having difficulty answering the question

1   Ill, or disabled and unable to work
2   Taking care of home or family
3   Going to school
4   Retired
5   No work available
6   Other   (Specify - Q38sp)

Q38sp

✦ Enter verbatim response

_____

Q39

For how many employers did (name/you) work in 2006?
If more than one at the same time, only count it as one employer.

1   One
2   Two
3   Three or more

Q41

In the (one week/weeks) that (name/you) worked, how many hours did (you/he/she) (work that week?/usually work per week?)

❖ Enter number of hours

  _____

Q43

During 2006, were there one or more weeks in which (name/you) worked less than 35 hours?

Exclude time off with pay because of holidays, vacation, days off, or sickness.

1   Yes
2   No

Q44

In the weeks that (name/you) worked, how many weeks did (name/you) work less than 35 hours in 2006?

❖ Number of weeks worked in 2006: (number)
  (Number of weeks was reported in item Q33)

  (1-52)

  _____

Q45

What was the main reason (name/you) worked less than 35 hours per week?

❖ Read list only if respondent is having difficulty answering the question

1   Could not find a full time job
2   Wanted to work part time or only able to work part time
3   Slack work or material shortage
4   Other reason

Q46

What was (name's/your) longest job during 2006?

Was it:
(IO1NAM:) (Name of employer)
(IO1IND:) (Kind of business or industry)
(IO1OCC:) (Occupation)
(IO1DT:) (Duties)

✦ CLASS OF WORKER: (PRIVATE/FEDERAL GOVERNMENT/STATE GOVERNMENT/LOCAL GOVERNMENT/WORKING WITHOUT PAY IN FAMILY BUS/SELF EMPLOYED--INCORPORATED/SELF EMPLOYED--UNINCORPORATED)

1   Same as listed
2   Different job

Q47a

For whom did (name/you) work (?/at) (blank/(your/his/her) (blank/longest job during 2006?))

✦ Name of Company, business, organization or other employer

(Blank/(✦IO1NAM:) (entry) The current employer is pre-filled in the Form Pane below. Press ENTER if Same)

(Blank/✦If longest job last year is military job, enter Armed Forces)

✦ Enter N for no work done at all during 2006
_____

Q47b

What kind of business or industry is this?
For example: TV and radio manufacturing, retail shoe store, farm

(Blank/(✦IO1IND:) (entry) The current business or industry type is pre-filled in the Form Pane below. Press ENTER if Same)

(Blank/✦If longest job last year is military job, enter NA)

_____

Q47b1

Is this business or organization mainly manufacturing, retail trade, wholesale trade, or something else?

(Blank/(✦IO1MFG:) (entry) The current business or organization type is pre-filled in the Form Pane below. Press ENTER if Same)

(Blank/ ✦If longest job last year is military job, enter 4)

1   Manufacturing
2   Retail
3   Wholesale trade
4   Something else

Q47c

What kind of work (was/were) (you/he/she) doing?
For example: Electrical Engineer, Stock Clerk, Typist

(Blank/(✦IO1OCC:) (entry) The current occupation is pre-filled in the Form Pane below. Press ENTER if Same)

(Blank/ ✦If longest job last year is military job, enter Armed Forces)
_____

Q47d1

What were (your/his/her) most important activities or duties?
For example: Types, keeps account books, files, sells cars, operates printing press, finishes concrete.

(Blank/(✦IO1DT:) (entry) The current job description is pre-filled in the Form Pane below. Press ENTER if Same)

(Blank/ ✦If longest job last year is military job, enter NA)

_____

Q47d2

What were (your/his/her) most important activities or duties?
For example: Types, keeps account books, files, sells cars, operates printing press, finishes concrete.

(Blank/(✦IO1DT:) (entry) The current job description is pre-filled in the Form Pane below. Press ENTER if Same)

(Blank/ ✦If longest job last year is military job, enter NA)

_____

Q47E1

(Were/Was) (you/he/she) employed by government, by a PRIVATE company, a nonprofit organization, or (was/were) (you/he/she) self-employed or working in a family business?

1   Government
2   Private for profit company
3   Non profit organization including tax exempt and charitable organizations
4   Self employed
5   Working in family business

Q47E1a

Would that be the federal, state, or local government?

1   Federal
2   State
3   Local (county, city, township)

Q47E1b

Was this business incorporated?

1   Yes
2   No

Q47E1c

(Were/Was) (you/name) the owner of the business?

1   Yes
2   No

Q4788

Counting all locations where (this employer/(name/you)) (operates/operate), what is the total number of persons who work for ((name's/your) employer)/name/you))?

✦ Read categories if necessary

1   Under 10
2   10-24
3   25-99
4   100-499
5   500-999
6   1,000+

EARNED INCOME

Q48aa

How much did (name/you) earn from this employer before taxes and other deductions during 2006?

* Enter dollar amount

* Enter 0 for none
_____

Q48aap

* Read if necessary

Is this a weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly amount?

1   Weekly
2   Every other week (bi-weekly)
3   Twice a month
4   Monthly
5   Yearly

Q48a1

For how many (weekly/every other week/twice a month/monthly) pay periods did (name/you) earn (fill from Q48a) from this employer in 2006?

* (1-12/1-24/1-26/1-52)
_____

Q48aC2

* Do not read to the respondent.
* The annual rate appears out of range. The total annual earnings entered is (amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress; If No, press enter and correct entry

Q48aV

According to my calculations (name/you) earned (total) altogether from this employer in 2006 before deductions.

Does that sound about right?

1   Yes
2   No

Q48a2

What is your best estimate of (name's/your) correct total amount of earnings from this employer during 2006 before deductions?

　◆ PREVIEWS ENTRIES:　　　Q48aa: (amount)
　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　Q48aap: (periodicity)
　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　Q48a1: (number of pay periods)

　◆ Enter dollar amount
　＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿

Q48a3

Does this amount include all tips, bonuses, overtime pay, or commissions (name/you) may have received from this employer in 2006?

1　　Yes
2　　No

Q48aad

How much did (name/you) earn in tips, bonuses, overtime pay, or commissions from this employer in 2006?

　◆ Enter dollar amount
　＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿

Q48b

What were (name's/your) net earnings from this business/farm after expenses during 2006?

　◆ If response is "Broke Even" then enter 1

　◆ Enter "0" for None

　◆ If response is "Lost Money" press enter

　◆ Enter dollar amount
　＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿

Q48b_char

　◆ Enter "L" for Lost Money
　＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿

Q48BL

　◆ Enter amount of money lost in 2006

　◆ Enter annual amount only
　＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿

Q48bp

Is this an annual, quarterly, monthly, weekly, or other amount?

1   Annual
2   Quarterly
3   Monthly
4   Weekly
5   Other

Q48B1A

⁕ Do not read to the respondent.

⁕ The annual rate appears out of range. The total annual business loss entered is (amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress; If No, press enter and correct entry

Q48B1B

⁕ Do not read to the respondent.
⁕ The annual rate appears out of range. The total annual business income entered is (amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress; If No, press enter and correct entry

Q48b2

What is your best estimate of (name's/your) ANNUAL net earnings from this business/farm after expenses in 2006?

⁕ PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q48b: (amount)
                                         Q48bp: (periodicity)

⁕ Enter dollar amount
_____

Q48b2L

What is your best estimate of (name's/your) ANNUAL net LOSS from this business/farm after expenses in 2006?

⁕ PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q48bL: (amount)
                                         Q48bp: (periodicity)

⁕ Enter dollar amount
_____

Q48b3

What were (name's/your) net earnings from this business/farm during the FIRST quarter of 2006?

* If response is "Broke Even" then enter 1

* Enter "0" for None

* If response is "Lost Money" press enter

* Enter dollar amount
  _____

Q48b3_char

* Enter "L" for Lost Money
  _____

Q48B3L

* Enter amount of money lost in the first quarter of 2006.
  _____

Q48b4

What were (name's/your) net earnings from this business/farm during the SECOND quarter of 2006?

* If response is "Broke Even" then enter 1

* Enter "0" for None

* If response is "Lost Money" press enter

* Enter dollar amount
  _____

Q48b4_char

* Enter "L" for Lost Money
  _____

Q48B4L

* Enter amount of money lost in the second quarter of 2006.
  _____

Q48b5

What were (name's/your) net earnings from this business/farm during the THIRD quarter of 2006?

 * If response is "Broke Even" then enter 1

 * Enter "0" for None

 * If response is "Lost Money" press enter

 * Enter dollar amount
 _____

Q48b5_char

 * Enter "L" for Lost Money
 _____

Q48B5L

 * Enter amount of money lost in the third quarter of 2006.
 _____

Q48b6

What were (name's/your) net earnings from this business/farm during the FOURTH quarter of 2006?

 * If response is "Broke Even" then enter 1

 * Enter "0" for None

 * If response is "Lost Money" press enter

 * Enter dollar amount
 _____

Q48b6_char

 * Enter "L" for Lost Money
 _____

Q48B6L

 * Enter amount of money lost in the fourth quarter of 2006.
 _____

Q48b7

Does this amount include all tips, bonuses, overtime pay, or commissions (name/you) may
have received from this business in 2006?

1   Yes
2   No

Q48bad

How much did (name/you) earn in tips, bonuses, overtime pay, or commissions in 2006?

✦ Enter dollar amount
_____

Q49a

Did (name/you) earn money from any other work (you/he/she) did during 2006?

1   Yes
2   No

Q49b1d

How much did (name/you) earn from all other employers before taxes and other deductions
during 2006?

✦ Enter dollar amount

✦ Enter "0" for None
_____

Q49b1p

✦ Read if necessary

Is this a weekly, every other week, twice a month,
monthly, or yearly amount?

1   Weekly
2   Every other week (bi-weekly)
3   Twice a month
4   Monthly
5   Yearly

Q49B11

For how many (weekly/every other week/twice a month/monthly) pay periods did
(name/you) earn (fill from Q49b1d) from all other employers in 2006?

✦ (1-12/1-24/1-26/1-52)
_____

Q49B1C

Q49B1V

According to my calculations (name/you) earned (total) altogether from all other employers in 2006.

Does that sound about right?

1   Yes
2   No

Q49B12

What is your best estimate of (name's/your) correct total amount of earnings from all other employers during 2006?

* PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q49b1d: (amount)
                                        Q49b1p: (periodicity)
                                        Q49b11: (number of pay periods)

* Enter dollar amount
_____

Q49b13

Does this amount include all tips, bonuses, overtime pay, or commissions (name/you) may have received from all other employers in 2006?

1   Yes
2   No

Q49B1A

How much did (name/you) earn in tips, bonuses, overtime pay, or commissions from all other employers in 2006?

* Enter dollar amount
_____

Q49b2

How much did (name/you) earn from ^Other Bus (your/his/her) ^Own Bus after expenses?

* If response is "Broke Even" then enter 1

* For amounts $1,000,000 and over, enter 999,999

* Enter "0" for None

* If response is "Lost Money" press enter

* Enter annual amount only
_____

Q49b2_char

* Enter "L" for Lost Money
_____

Q49b3

* For amounts $10,000 and over, enter 9,999

* Enter annual amount lost only
_____

Q49b4

How much did (name/you) earn from (your/his/her) farm after expenses?

* If response is "Broke Even" then enter 1

* For amounts $1,000,000 and over, enter 999,999

* Enter "0" for None

* If response is "Lost money" press enter

* Enter annual amount only
_____

Q49b4_char

* Enter "L" for Lost Money
_____

Q49b5

* For amounts $10,000 and over, enter 9,999

* Enter annual amount lost only
_____

UNEMPLOYMENT AND WORKERS COMPENSATION

Q51A1

At any time during 2006 did (name/you) receive any State or Federal unemployment compensation?

1 Yes
2 No

Q51A1p

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) State or Federal unemployment compensation; weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

1 Weekly
2 Every other week (bi-weekly)
3 Twice a month
4 Monthly
5 Yearly

Q51A11

How much did (name/you) receive (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/monthly/) in State or Federal unemployment compensation during 2006?

⬥ Enter dollar amount
_____

Q51A1C

⬥ Do not read to the respondent.
⬥ The annual rate appears out of range. The total state or Federal unemployment compensation received in 2006 was (amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress If No, press enter and correct entry

Q51A12

How many (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/monthly/) payments did (name/you) receive from State or Federal unemployment compensation during 2006?

⬥ (1-12/1-24/1-26/1-52)
_____

Q51A13

According to my calculations (name/you) received (total) altogether from State or Federal unemployment compensation during 2006.
Does that sound about right?

1 Yes
2 No

Q51A14

What is your best estimate of the correct total amount (name/you) received from State or Federal unemployment compensation during 2006?

* PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q52A11: (amount)
                                            Q51A1p: (periodicity)
                                            Q51A12: (number of pay periods)

* Enter dollar amount
_____

Q51A2

At any time during 2006 did (name/you) receive any Supplemental Unemployment Benefits (SUB)?

1   Yes
2   No

Q51A2p

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) Supplemental Unemployment Benefits; weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

1   Weekly
2   Every other week (bi-weekly)
3   Twice a month
4   Monthly
5   Yearly

Q51A21

How much did (name/you) receive (weekly/every other week/twice a month/ monthly/) in Supplemental Unemployment Benefits during 2006?

* Enter dollar amount
_____

Q51A2C

* Do not read to the respondent.
* The annual rate appears out of range. The total Supplemental Unemployment Benefits received in 2006 was (amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress If No, press enter and correct entry

Q51A22

How many (weekly/every other week/twice a month/ monthly/) payments did (name/you) receive from Supplemental Unemployment Benefits during 2006?

* (1-12/1-24/1-26/1-52)
_____

Q51A23

According to my calculations (name/you) received (total) altogether from Supplemental Unemployment Benefits during 2006.
Does that sound about right?

1   Yes
2   No

Q51A24

What is your best estimate of the correct total amount (name/you) received from Supplemental Unemployment Benefits during 2006?

✦ PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q51A21: (amount)
                             Q51A2p: (periodicity)
                             Q51A22: (number of pay periods)

✦ Enter dollar amount
_____

Q51A3

At any time during 2006 did (name/you) receive any Union Unemployment or Strike Benefits?

1   Yes
2   No

Q51A3p

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) Union Unemployment or Strike Benefits; weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

1   Weekly
2   Every other week (bi-weekly)
3   Twice a month
4   Monthly
5   Yearly

Q51A31

How much did (name/you) receive (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly/) in Union Unemployment or Strike Benefits during 2006?

✦ Enter dollar amount
_____

C251A3

Q51A32

How many (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly/) payments did (name/you) receive from Union Unemployment or Strike Benefits during 2006?

◆ (1-12/1-24/1-26/1-52)

_____

Q51A33

According to my calculations (name/you) received (total) altogether from Union Unemployment or Strike Benefits during 2006.
Does that sound about right?

1   Yes
2   No

Q51A34

What is your best estimate of the correct total amount (name/you) received from Union Unemployment or Strike Benefits during 2006?

◆ PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q51A31: (amount)
                                        Q51A3p: (periodicity)
                                        Q51A32: (number of pay periods)

◆ Enter dollar amount

_____

Q52a

During 2006 did (name/you) receive any Worker's Compensation payments or other payments as a result of a job related injury or illness?

◆ Exclude sick pay and disability retirement.

1   Yes
2   No

Q52b

What was the source of these payments?

1   State Worker's Compensation
2   Employer or employer's insurance
3   Own insurance
4   Other

Q52cp

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your)
Worker's Compensation; weekly, every other week, twice a month,
monthly, or yearly?

1   Weekly
2   Every other week (bi-weekly)
3   Twice a month
4   Monthly
5   Yearly

Q52c1

How much did (name/you) receive (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly/) in
Worker's Compensation during 2006?

✦ Enter dollar amount
_____

Q52cC2

✦ Do not read to the respondent.
✦ The annual rate appears out of range. The total worker's compensation received in 2006 was
(amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress If No, press enter and correct entry

Q52c2

How many (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly/) payments did (name/you)
receive from Worker's Compensation during 2006?

✦ (1-12/1-24/1-26/1-52)
_____

Q52c3

Then (name/you) received (total) altogether from Worker's Compensation during 2006.
Does that sound about right?

1   Yes
2   No

Q52c4

What is your best estimate of the correct total amount (name/you)
received from Worker's Compensation during 2006?

⬥ PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q52c1: (amount)
                                  Q52cp: (periodicity)
                                  Q52c2: (number of pay periods)

⬥ Enter dollar amount

_____

SOCIAL SECURITY

Q56a

During 2006 did (you/ anyone in this household) receive any Social Security payments from
the U.S. Government?

1   Yes
2   No

Q56b

⬥ Read only if necessary

Who received Social Security payments either for themselves or as combined payments
with other family members?

⬥ Enter Line Number Of Parent Or
Guardian For Payments Made To
Children Under Age 15

• Enter All That Apply, Separate By Commas.

Enter persons line number (1-16)

Q56dp

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) Social Security payment; monthly,
quarterly, or yearly?

1   Monthly
2   Quarterly
3   Yearly

Q56d

How much did (name/you) receive (monthly/quarterly/) Social Security payments in 2006?

 ◈ Enter dollar amount

 ◈ If already included in previous amount, press Enter
_____

Q56d_Char

How much did (name/you) receive (monthly/quarterly/) Social Security payments in 2006?

 ◈ Enter <A> for Already included
_____

Q56d1

What is the amount of the Social Security payment (name/you) received last month?

 ◈ Enter dollar amount
_____

Q56d2

For how many (months/quarters) did (name/you) receive Social Security in 2006?

 ◈ (1-4; 1-12)
_____

Q56d3

Is this $(amount from Q56d/amount from Q56d1) before or after the $(88.50/93.50) per month Medicare deduction?

1   After Deduction
2   Before Deduction

Q56d4

Was the cost of living increase the only change which occurred in monthly payments?

1   Yes
2   No

Q56d5

According to my calculations (name/you) received $(total) altogether from Social Security in 2006.
Does that sound about right?

1   Yes
2   No

Q56d6

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received in Social Security during 2006?

◆ PREVIOUS ENTRIES: $ (amount)
                          Q56dp: (periodicity)
                          Q56d2: (number of pay periods)
                          Q56d3: (amount added per month)
                          Q56d4: (cost of living subtracted per month)

Enter dollar amount
_____

SSR

What were the reasons (name/you) (was/were) getting Social Security in 2006?

◆ Mark all that apply

◆ Probe: Any Other Reason?

1   Retired
2   Disabled
3   Widowed
4   Spouse
5   Surviving child
6   Dependent child
7   On behalf of surviving, dependent, or disabled children
8   Other

SSRs

◆ Specify other reason
_____

SSC

Which children under age 15 were receiving Social Security in 2006?

◆ Probe: Anyone Else?

◆ Enter all that apply, separate by commas.

◆ Enter 0 if none listed

Enter persons line number (1-16)

SSCR

What were the reasons Fill for SSCR getting Social Security in 2006?

● Mark all that apply

● Probe: Any Other Reason?

1   Disabled child
2   Surviving child
3   Dependent child
4   Other

SOCIAL SECURITY FOR CHILDREN

Q56f

Did anyone in this household receive any Social Security income in 2006 that we have not already counted on behalf of children in this household?

● Includes all children under 19 years of age

● Social Security Income previously reported will appear here

    LN Name   Amount reported in Q56d amount

1   Yes
2   No

Q56g

?[F1]

● Read only if necessary

Who received these Social Security payments?

● Enter line number of parent or guardian

● Enter all that apply, separate by commas.

● Probe: Anyone Else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

Q56ip

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) Social Security payment for children in this household; monthly, quarterly, or yearly?

1   Monthly
2   Quarterly
3   Yearly

Q56i

How much did (name/you) receive (monthly/quarterly/) in Social Security payments for children in this household in 2006?

 • Enter dollar amount

 • If amount already included in previous response press <Enter> key and enter <A>

_____

Q56i_Char

How much did (name/you) receive (monthly/quarterly/) in Social Security payments for children in this household in 2006?

 • Enter A for Already included

_____

Q56i1

What is the amount of the Social Security payment (name/you)
received for children in this household last month?

 • Enter dollar amount

_____

Q56i2

For how many (months/quarters) did (name/you) receive Social Security in 2006?

 • (1-4; 1-12)

_____

Q56i3

Was the cost of living increase the only change which occurred in monthly payments for children in this household?

1   Yes
2   No

Q56i4

According to my calculations (name/you) received $(total) altogether for children in this household from Social Security in 2006.
Does that sound about right?

1   Yes
2   No

Q56i5

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received in Social Security for children in this household during 2006?

✦ Previous entries: $ (amount)
Q56ip: (periodicity)
Q56i2: (number of pay periods)
Q56i3: (cost of living subtracted per month)

✦ Enter dollar amount
_____

CSS

Which children under age 19 were receiving Social Security in 2006?

✦ Probe: Anyone Else?

✦ Enter all that apply, separate by commas.

✦ Enter 0 if none listed

Enter persons line number (1-16)

CRSS

What were the reasons (Child's name/the children) (was/were) getting Social Security in 2006?

✦ Mark all that apply

✦ Probe: Any Other Reason?

1   Disabled child
2   Surviving child
3   Dependent child
4   Other

SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME (SSI)

Q57a

During 2006 did (you/ anyone in this household) receive: any SSI payments, that is, Supplemental Security Income?

✦ Note: SSI are assistance payments to low-income aged, blind and disabled persons, and come from state or local welfare offices, the Federal government, or both.

1   Yes
2   No

Q57b

Who received SSI?

* Supplemental Security Income

* Enter all that apply, separate by commas.

* Probe: Anyone Else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

Q57cp

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) Supplemental Security Income payment; monthly, quarterly, or yearly?

1   Monthly
2   Quarterly
3   Yearly

Q57c

How much did (name/you) receive (monthly/ quarterly/) in Supplemental Security Income payments in 2006?

* Enter dollar amount
_____

Q57c1

What is the amount of the Supplemental Security Income payment (name/you) received last month?

* Enter dollar amount
_____

Q57c2

For how many (months/quarters) did (name/you) receive Supplemental Security Income in 2006?

* (1-4; 1-12)
_____

Q57c3

Was the cost of living increase the only change which occurred in monthly payments?

1   Yes
2   No

Q57c4

According to my calculations (name/you) received $(total) altogether from Supplemental Security Income in 2006.
Does that sound about right?

1   Yes
2   No

Q57c5

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received in Supplemental Security Income during 2006?

⬧ Previous entries: (amount)
                  Q57cp: (periodicity)
                  Q57c2: (number of pay periods)
                  Q57c3: (amount subtracted per month)

⬧ Enter Dollar Amount
_____

SSIR

What were the reasons (name/you) (was/were) getting Supplemental Security Income in 2006?

⬧ Enter all that apply, separate with commas

⬧ Probe: Any Other Reason?

1   Disabled
2   Blind
3   On behalf of a disabled child
4   On behalf of a blind child
5   Other

SSIC

Which children under age 15 were receiving Supplemental Security Income in 2006?

⬧ Probe: Anyone Else?

⬧ Enter all that apply, separate by commas.

⬧ Enter 0 if none listed

Enter persons line number (1-16)

SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME FOR CHILDREN

Q57d

Did anyone in this household receive any Supplemental Security Income in 2006 that we have not already counted on behalf of children in this household?

* Includes all children under 18 years of age
* SSI previously reported will appear here

   LN Name   Amount for Q57C amount

1   Yes
2   No

Q57e

?[F1]

* Read only if necessary

Who received these Supplemental Security Income payments?

* Enter line number of parent or guardian

* Enter all that apply, separate by commas.

* Probe: Anyone Else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

Q57ip

What is the easiest way for you to tell us the Supplemental Security Income (name/you) received on behalf of children?

1   Monthly
2   Quarterly
3   Yearly

Q57i

How much did (name/you) receive (monthly/ quarterly/) in Supplemental Security Income on behalf of children in 2006?

* Enter dollar amount

_____

Q57i1

What is the amount of the Supplemental Security Income payment (name/you)
received on behalf of children last month?

✣ Enter dollar amount
_____

Q57i2

For how many (months/quarters) did (name/you) receive Supplemental Security Income on
behalf of children in 2006?

✣ Supplemental security income for children (monthly/quarterly)
_____

Q57i3

Was the cost of living increase the only change which occurred in monthly payments?

1   Yes
2   No

Q57i4

According to my calculations (name/you) received $(total) altogether from Supplemental
Security Income on behalf of children in 2006.
Does that sound about right?

1   Yes
2   No

Q57i5

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received in Supplemental
Security Income on behalf of children during 2006?

✣ PREVIOUS ENTRIES: (amount)
                         Q57ip: (periodicity)
                         Q57i2: (number of pay periods)
                         Q57i3: (amount subtracted per month)

✣ Enter dollar amount

_____

RSSI

What were the reasons (name/you) (was/were) getting Supplemental Security Income on behalf of children in 2006?

⁕ Enter all that apply, separate with commas

⁕ Probe: Any Other Reason?

1   On behalf of a disabled child
2   On behalf of a blind child
3   Other

CSSI

Which children under age 18 were receiving Supplemental Security Income in 2006?

⁕ Probe: Anyone Else?

⁕ Enter all that apply, separate by commas.

⁕ Enter 0 if none listed

Enter persons line number (1-16)

PUBLIC ASSISTANCE

Q59A88

At any time during 2006, even for one month, did (you/ anyone in this household) receive any CASH assistance from a state or county welfare program such as (State Program Name)?

⁕ Include cash payments from:
Welfare or welfare-to-work programs,
(State Program Name and/or acronyms),
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families program (TANF),
Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC),
General Assistance/Emergency Assistance program,
Diversion Payments,
Refugee Cash and Medical Assistance program,
General Assistance from Bureau of Indian Affairs, or
Tribal Administered General Assistance.

Do not include food stamps, SSI, energy assistance, WIC, School meals, or transportation, childcare, rental, or education assistance.

1   Yes
2   No

Q59A89

Just to be sure, in 2006, did anyone receive CASH assistance from a state or county welfare program, on behalf of CHILDREN in the household?

1 Yes
2 No

Q59b_88

Who received this CASH assistance?

✦ Enter line number

✦ Enter all that apply, separate by commas.

✦ Probe: Anyone Else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

Q59C8

From what type of program did (name/you) receive the CASH assistance? Was it a welfare or welfare-to-work program such as (State Program Name), General Assistance, Emergency Assistance, or some other program?

✦ Enter all that apply, separate with commas

✦ Probe: Any Other Program?

1 (State_Program Name)/welfare/AFDC
2 General Assistance
3 Emergency Assistance/short-term cash assistance
4 Some other program (specify)

Q59C8s

What type of program?
_____

Q59ep

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) CASH assistance payments; weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

1 Weekly
2 Every other week (bi-weekly)
3 Twice a month
4 Monthly
5 Yearly

Q59e

During 2006, how much CASH assistance did (name/you) receive (per week/every other week/twice a month/ monthly/)?

✦ Enter dollar amount

_____

Q59e2

How many (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly) cash assistance payments did (name/you) receive in 2006?

✦ (1-12; 1-52)

_____

Q59e3

According to my calculations (name/you) received $(total) altogether in cash assistance from a state or county program in 2006.
Does that sound about right?

1   Yes
2   No

Q59e4

What is your best estimate of the correct amount of cash assistance (name/you) received during 2006?

✦ PREVIOUS ENTRIES: $ (amount)
                                     Q59ep: (periodicity)
                                     Q59e2: (number of pay periods)

✦ Enter dollar amount

_____

Q59f

Was the cash assistance for adults AND children, or JUST children?

1   Both adults and children
2   Children only
3   Adults only

Q59g

(Who/Which children) in your household was the cash assistance for?

 ⬧ Probe: Anyone Else?

 ⬧ Enter all that apply, separate by commas.

 ⬧ Enter 0 if none listed

 ⬧ Enter 96 for All persons

Enter persons line number (1-16)

VETERANS PAYMENTS

Q60A88

At any time during 2006 did (you/ anyone in this household) receive: Any Veterans' (VA) payments?

 ⬧ Include assistance received by children of veterans

1   Yes
2   No

Q60b_88

 ⬧ Read only if necessary

Who received Veterans' (VA) payments either for themselves or as combined payments with other family members?

 ⬧ Enter all that apply, separate by commas.

 ⬧ Probe: Anyone Else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

Q60C8

What type of Veterans' payment did (name/you) receive?

 ⬧ Read list only if respondent is having difficulty answering the question.

 ⬧ Mark all that apply

 ⬧ Probe: Any Other Program?

1   Service-connected disability compensation
2   Survivor Benefits
3   Veterans' Pension
4   Educational assistance (including assistance received by children of veterans)
5   Other Veterans' payments

Q60D88

(Are / Is) (name/you) required to fill out an annual income questionnaire for the Department of Veterans' Affairs?

1   Yes
2   No

Q60V1P

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) (fill from first answer in Q60c8); weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

1.   Weekly
2.   Every other week (bi-weekly)
3.   Twice a month
4.   Monthly
5.   Yearly

Q60V1

How much did (name/you) receive (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/monthly) before deductions in (fill from first answer in Q60c8) in 2006?

✦ Enter dollar amount
_____

Q60V12

How many (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/monthly) payments did (name/you) receive (fill from first answer in Q60c8) in 2006?

✦ Number of VA payments (1-52)
_____

Q60V13

According to my calculations (name/you) received (total) dollars altogether from (fill from first answer in Q60c8) in 2006.
Does that sound about right?

1   Yes
2   No

Q60V14

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received in Veteran's benefits during 2006?

✦ PREVIOUS ENTRIES:

Q60V1:   (amount)
Q60V1P: (periodicity)
Q60V12:   (number of pay periods)

✦ Enter dollar amount
_____

Q60V2P

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) (fill from second answer in Q60c8); weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

1. Weekly
2. Every other week (bi-weekly)
3. Twice a month
4. Monthly
5. Yearly

Q60V2

How much did (name/you) receive (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/monthly/) before deductions in (fill from second answer in Q60c8) in 2006?

✦ Enter dollar amount
_____

Q60V22

How many (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/monthly) payments did (name/you) receive (fill from second answer in Q60c8) in 2006?

✦ Number of VA payments (1-52)

_____

Q60V23

According to my calculations (name/you) received (total) dollars altogether from (fill from second answer in Q60c8) in 2006.
Does that sound about right?

1   Yes
2   No

Q60V24

**What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received in
(fill from second answer in Q60c_88) during 2006?**

✦PREVIOUS ENTRIES:

> Q60V2: (amount)
> Q60V2P: (periodicity)
> Q60V22: (number of pay periods)

✦Enter dollar amount

_____

SURVIOR BENEFITS

Q58A

**Did (you/ anyone in this household) receive any survivor benefits in 2006 such as
widow's pensions, estates, trusts, insurance annuities, or any other survivor benefits
(other than Social Security/ other than VA benefits/ other than Social Security or
VA benefits)?**

1   Yes
2   No

Q58b

✦Read only if necessary

Who received this income?

✦Enter all that apply, separate with commas.

✦Probe: Anyone Else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

Q58C

What was the source of this income?

✱ Read list if respondent is having difficulty answering the question

✱ Enter all that apply, separate with commas.

✱ Probe: Any Other Source?

2	Company or union survivor pension (INCLUDE PROFIT SHARING)
3	Federal Government survivor (CIVIL SERVICE) pension
4	U.S. Military retirement survivor pension
5	State or Local government survivor pension
6	U.S. Railroad retirement survivor pension
7	Worker's compensation survivor pension
8	Black Lung survivor pension
9	Regular payments from estates or trusts
10	Regular payments from annuities or paid-up insurance policies
11	Other or don't know (SPECIFY) - ENTER LAST

Q58Cs1

✱ Specify other source of income as survivor or widow

✱ Enter "Survivor Benefits" if the answer is "Don't Know"

_____

Q58E1P

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) (fill from first answer in Q58C or Q58Cs1); weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

1	Weekly
2	Every other week
3	Twice a month
4	Monthly
5	Yearly

Q58E1

How much did (name/you) receive (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly) in (fill from first answer in Q58C or Q58Cs1) in 2006?

✱ Enter dollar amount
_____

Q58E12

How many (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly) payments did (name/you) receive in (fill from first answer in Q58C or Q58Cs1) in 2006?

✦ (1-52)
_____

Q58E13

According to my calculations (name/you) received (total) altogether from (fill from first answer in Q58C or Q58Cs1) in 2006. Does that sound about right?

1   Yes
2   No

Q58E14

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received from (fill from first answer in Q58C or Q58Cs1) during 2006?

✦ PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q58E1: (amount)
   Q58E1P: ^Q58E1P_fill
   Q58E12: (number of pay periods)

✦ Enter dollar amount
_____

Q58E2P

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) (fill from second answer in Q58C2 or Q58Cs1); weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

6   Weekly
7   Every other week
8   Twice a month
9   Monthly
10   Yearly

Q58E2

How much did (name/you) receive (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly) in (fill from second answer in Q58C2 or Q58Cs1) in 2006?

✦ Enter dollar amount
_____

Q58E22

How many (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly) payments did (name/you) receive in (fill from second answer in Q58C2 or Q58Cs1) in 2006?

❖ (1-52)

_____

Q58E23

According to my calculations (name/you) received (total) altogether from (fill from second answer in Q58C2 or Q58Cs1) in 2006. Does that sound about right?

1 Yes
2 No

Q58E24

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received from (fill from second answer in Q58C2 or Q58Cs1) during 2006?

❖ PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q58E2: (amount)
         Q58E2P: (periodicity)
         Q58E22: (number of pay periods)

❖ Enter dollar amount

_____

Q58E3P

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) (fill from third answer in Q58C3 or Q58Cs1); weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

1 Weekly
2 Every other week
3 Twice a month
4 Monthly
5 Yearly

Q58E3

How much did (name/you) receive (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly) in (fill from third answer in Q58C3 or Q58Cs1) in 2006?

❖ Enter dollar amount

_____

Q58E32

How many (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly) payments did (name/you) receive in (fill from third answer in Q58C3 or Q58Cs1) in 2006?

◆ (1-52)
_____

Q58E33

According to my calculations (name/you) received (total) altogether from (fill from third answer in Q58C3 or Q58Cs1) in 2006.
Does that sound about right?

1   Yes
2   No

Q58E34

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received from (fill from third answer in Q58c@3 or Q58c@s1) during 2006?

◆ PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q58E3: (amount)
                                   Q58E3P: ^Q58E3P_fill
                                   Q58E32: (number of pay periods)

◆ Enter dollar amount
_____

DISABILITY INCOME

Q59A

(Do you/Does anyone in the household) have a health problem or disability which prevents (you/them) from working or which limits the kind or amount of work (you/they) can do?

1   Yes
2   No

Q59b
◆ Read only if necessary

Who is that?

◆ Enter all that apply, separate by commas.

◆ Probe: Anyone Else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

Q60a

(Did you/Is there anyone in this household who) ever (retire or leave/ retired or left) a job for health reasons?

1   Yes
2   No

Q60b

* Read only if necessary

Who is that?

* Enter all that apply, separate by commas.

* Probe: Anyone Else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

Q61b

Did (name's/your) receive any income in 2006 as a result of (your/his/her) health problem (other than Social Security/ other than VA benefits/ other than Social Security or VA benefits) ?

* (Blank/If amount was reported previously as compensation from a job related injury or illness, then enter precode 2)
* Amount previously reported in (Q52CT) was $(amount)

1   Yes
2   No

Q61c

What was the source of this income?

* Asking About: (name) (blank/- -CURRENT RESPONDENT)

* Mark all that apply

* Probe: Any Other Reason?

2   Worker's compensation
3   Company or union disability
4   Federal Government (CIVIL SERVICE) disability
5   U.S. Military retirement disability
6   State or Local government employee disability
7   U.S. Railroad retirement disability
8   Accident or disability insurance
9   Black Lung miner's disability
10 State temporary sickness
11 Other or don't know – Specify – Enter last

Q61Cs1

  ⁕ Specify other source from health problem or disability

  ⁕ Enter "Other Health Problem/Disability" if the answer is "Don't Know"
  _____

Q61E1P

  What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) (first answer from Q61c or Q61cs1) payments; weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

  1. Weekly
  2. Every other week
  3. Twice a month
  4. Monthly
  5. Yearly

Q61E1

  How much did (name/you) receive (weekly/ every other week/ twice a month/ monthly) before deductions in (first answer from Q61c or Q61cs1) payments in 2006?

  ⁕ Enter dollar amount
  _____

Q61E12

  How many (weekly/ every other week/ twice a month/ monthly) payments did (name/you) receive in (first answer from Q61c or Q61cs1) payments in 2006?

  ⁕ Disability income source #1 (1-12; 1-52)
  _____

Q61E13

  According to my calculations (name/you) received (total) dollars altogether from (first answer from Q61c or Q61cs1) payments in 2006. Does that sound about right?

  1   Yes
  2   No

Q61E14

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received from (first answer from Q61c or Q61cs1) payments during 2006?

* PREVIOUS ENTRIES: $ (amount)
  Q61E1P: (periodicity)
  Q61E12: (number of pay periods)

* Enter dollar amount

_____

Q61E2P

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) (second fill from Q61c@2 or Q61c@s1) payments; weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

     1   Weekly
     2   Every other week
     3   Twice a month
     4   Monthly
     5   Yearly

Q61E2

How much did (name/you) receive (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly) before deductions in (second answer from Q61c or Q61cs1)
payments in 2006?

* Enter dollar amount

_____

Q61E22

How many (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly) payments did (name/you) receive in (second answer from Q61c or Q61cs1) payments in 2006?

* Disability income payment source #2 (1-12; 1-52)

_____

Q61E23

According to my calculations (name/you) received (total) dollars altogether from (second answer from Q61c or Q61cs1) payments in 2006.
Does that sound about right?

1   Yes
2   No

Q61E24

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received from (second fill from Q61c@2 or Q61c@s1) payments during 2006?

* PREVIOUS ENTRIES: $ (amount)
                                       Q61E2P: (periodicity)
                                       Q61E22: (number of pay periods)

* Enter dollar amount

    _____

RETIREMENT AND PENSIONS

Q62A

During 2006 did (you/ anyone in this household) receive any pension or retirement income from a previous employer or union, or any other type of retirement income (other than Social Security/ other than VA benefits/ other than Social Security or VA benefits) ?

1   Yes
2   No

Q62b

* Read only if necessary

Who received pension or retirement income?

* Enter all that apply, separate by commas.

* Probe: Anyone Else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

Q62C

What was the source of (name's/your) income?

* Mark all that apply

* Probe: Any Other pension or retirement income?

1   Company or union pension (INCLUDE PROFIT SHARING)
2   Federal Government (CIVIL SERVICE) retirement
3   U.S. Military retirement
4   State or Local government pension
5   U.S. Railroad Retirement
6   Regular payments from annuities or paid up insurance policies
7   Regular payments from IRA, KEOGH, 401(k), 403(b), and 457(b) and (f) accounts
8   Other sources or don't know – Specify – Enter last

Q62Cs1

◆ Enter other source of pension or retirement income

◆ Enter "Other Pension Or Retirement" if the answer is "Don't Know"

_____

Q62E1P

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) (first answer from 62c or 62cs1); weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

1. Weekly
2. Every other week
3. Twice a month
4. Monthly
5. Yearly

Q62E1

How much did (name/you) receive (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly) in (first answer from 62c or 62cs1) in 2006?

◆ Enter dollar amount

_____

Q62E12

How many (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly) payments did (name/you) receive in (first answer from 62c or 62cs1) in 2006?

◆ Pension/Retirement #1 (1-12; 1-52)

_____

Q62E13

According to my calculations (name/you) received (total) dollars altogether from (first answer from 62c or 62cs1) in 2006.
Does that sound about right?

1   Yes
2   No

Q62E14

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received in (first answer from 62c or 62cs1) during 2006?

❖ PREVIOUS ENTRIES: $ (amount)
          Q62E1P: (periodicity)
          Q62E12: (number of pay periods)

  ❖ Enter dollar amount
   _____

Q62E2P

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) (second answer from 62c or 62cs1); weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

  1. Weekly
  2. Every other week
  3. Twice a month
  4. Monthly
  5. Yearly

Q62E2

How much did (name/you) receive (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly) in (second answer from 62c or 62cs1) in 2006?

  ❖ Enter dollar amount
   _____

Q62E22

How many (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly) payments did (name/you) receive in (second answer from 62c or 62cs1) in 2006?

  ❖ Pension/Retirement #2 (1-12; 1-52)
   _____

Q62E23

According to my calculations (name/you) received (total) dollars altogether from (second answer from 62c or 62cs1) in 2006. Does that sound about right?

  1   Yes
  2   No

Q62E24

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received in
(second answer from 62c or 62cs1) during 2006?

* PREVIOUS ENTRIES: (amount)
  Q62E2P: (periodicity)
  Q62E22: (number of pay periods)

* Enter dollar amount
  _____

Q62E3P

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) (third answer from 62c or 62cs1);
weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

1. Weekly
2. Every other week
3. Twice a month
4. Monthly
5. Yearly

Q62E3

How much did (name/you) receive (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly/) in
(third answer from 62c or 62cs1) in 2006?

* Enter dollar amount
  _____

Q62E32

How many (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly/) payments did (name/you)
receive in (third answer from 62c or 62cs1) in 2006?

* Pension/Retirement #3 (1-12; 1-52)
  _____

Q62E33

According to my calculations (name/you) received (total) dollars altogether from
(third answer from 62c or 62cs1) in 2006.
Does that sound about right?

1   Yes
2   No

Q62E34

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received in (third answer from 62c or 62cs1) during 2006?

+ PREVIOUS ENTRIES: (amount)
                                Q62E3P: (periodicity)
                                Q62E32: (number of pay periods)

+ Enter dollar amount

_____

INTEREST

Q63A1

At anytime during 2006 did (you/ anyone in this household): Have money in any kind of money market fund, interest earning checking account, or savings account?

1   Yes
2   No

Q63A2

At anytime during 2006 did (you/ anyone in this household): Have any savings bonds?

1   Yes
2   No

Q63A3

At anytime during 2006 did (you/ anyone in this household): Have any treasury notes, IRAs, certificates of deposit, or any other investments which pay interest?

1   Yes
2   No

Q63b

+ Ask only if necessary

Which members of this household ages 15 and over had (interest earning accounts or money market funds/savings bonds/treasury notes, IRAs, CDs, or any other investments which pay interest)?

+ Enter all that apply, separate by commas.

+ Probe: Anyone Else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

Q63c

How much did (name/you) receive in interest from these sources during 2006, including even small amounts reinvested or credited to accounts?

 ✦ Only include interest received from U.S. Savings Bonds cashed during 2006

 ✦ Separate amounts for joint ownership

 ✦ If already included in previous response, press Enter

 ✦ Enter dollar amount
 _____

Q63c_Char

 ✦ Enter A for "Already Included"
 _____

Q63cp

 ✦ Read if necessary

Is this a weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, quarterly, every 6 months, or yearly amount?

1   Weekly
2   Every other week
3   Twice a month
4   Monthly
5   Quarterly
6   Every 6 months
7   Yearly

Q63c2

How many (weekly/ every other week/ twice a month/ monthly/ quarterly/ every 6 months) payments did (name/you) receive in interest income in 2006?

 ✦ Interest (1-2; 1-52)
 _____

Q63c3

According to my calculations (name/you) received (total) dollars altogether from interest income in 2006.
Does that sound about right?

1   Yes
2   No

Q63c4

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received from interest payments during 2006?

✦ PREVIOUS ENTRIES: $ (amount)
    Q63cp: (periodicity)
    Q63c2: (number of pay periods)

✦ Enter dollar amount

_____

DIVIDENDS

Q64A

At anytime during 2006 did (anyone in this household ages 15 and over/you) own any shares of stock in corporations (PAUSE) or any mutual fund shares?

1   Yes
2   No

Q64b

✦ Ask only if necessary

Which members of this household?

✦ Include each person in case of joint ownership

✦ Probe: Anyone Else

Enter persons line number (1-16)

Q64c

How much did (name/you) receive in dividends from stocks (or mutual funds) during 2006, including dividends that were reinvested?

✦ Separate amounts for joint ownership

✦ If Already included in previous response, press Enter

✦ Enter "0" for None

✦ Enter dollar amount

_____

Q64c_Char

✦ Enter <A> for Already included

_____

Q64cp

Is this a weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, quarterly, every 6 months, or yearly amount?

1. Weekly
2. Every other week
3. Twice a month
4. Monthly
5. Quarterly
6. Every 6 months
7. Yearly

Q64c2

How many (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly/ quarterly/ every 6 months) payments did (name's/your) receive in dividends from stocks (or mutual funds) in 2006?

✦ Dividends (1-2; 1-52)

_____

Q64c3

According to my calculations (name/you) received (total) dollars altogether from dividend payments in 2006. Does that sound about right?

1   Yes
2   No

Q64c4

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received from dividend payments during 2006?

✦ PREVIOUS ENTRIES: $ (amount)
                              Q64cp: (periodicity)
                              Q64c2: (number of pay periods)

✦ Enter dollar amount

_____

PROPERTY INCOME

Q65A1

During 2006 did (you/ anyone in this household): Own any land, business property, apartments, or houses which were rented to others?

1   Yes
2   No

Q65A2

At anytime during 2006 did (you/ anyone in this household): Receive income from royalties or from roomers or boarders? (Exclude amounts paid by relatives)

1   Yes
2   No

Q65A3

At anytime during 2006 did (you/ anyone in this household): Receive income from estates or trusts? (Exclude estates or trusts already reported)

1   Yes
2   No

Q65b

◆ Ask only if necessary

Who received this (income/rent)?

◆ Include each in cases of joint ownership. For self-employed persons, determine if income was already included

◆ Probe: Anyone Else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

Q65c

How much did (name/you) receive in income from rent (/, roomers or boarders, estates, trusts, or royalties/, roomers or boarders, or royalties/, estates or trusts) AFTER EXPENSES during 2006?

◆ Separate amounts for joint ownership if response is "Broke Even" then enter 1.

◆ Enter dollar amount

◆ If amount already included in previous response,
    or if response is "None",
    or if response is "Lost Money"
    press <Enter> key

_____

Q65c_Char

◆ Enter "A" for Already included
◆ Enter "L" for Lost Money
◆ Enter "X" for None

_____

Q65cL

* Enter amount of money lost in 2006.

_____

Q65cp

Is this an annual, quarterly, monthly, weekly, or other amount?

1   Annual
2   Quarterly
3   Monthly
4   Weekly
5   Other

Q65c2

What is your best estimate of (name's/your) ANNUAL net income from rent (blank/, roomers or boarders, estates, trusts, or royalties/, roomers or boarders, or royalties/, estates or trusts) AFTER EXPENSES in 2006?

* PREVIOUS ENTRIES: (amount)
                          Q65cp: (periodicity)

* Enter dollar amount

_____

Q65c2L

What is your best estimate of (name/you) ANNUAL LOSS from rent (blank/, roomers or boarders, estates, trusts, or royalties/, roomers or boarders, or royalties/, estates or trusts) AFTER EXPENSES in 2006?

* PREVIOUS ENTRIES: $ (amount)
                          Q65cp: (periodicity)

* Enter dollar amount

_____

EDUCATION ASSISTANCE

Q66a

During 2006 did (you/ anyone in this household) attend school beyond the high school level including a college, university, or other schools?
(Include vocational, business, or trade schools)

1   Yes
2   No

Q66b

Did (you/ anyone in this household) receive any educational assistance for tuition, fees, books, or living expenses during 2006?

✦ Exclude loans, assistance from household members, and VA educational benefits

1   Yes
2   No

Q66c

✦ Ask only if necessary

Which member received assistance?

✦ Enter all that apply, separate with commas

✦ Probe: Anyone Else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

Q66d

What type of assistance did (name/you) receive?

✦ Exclude assistance from household members

✦ Enter all that apply, separate with commas

✦ Probe: Any other assistance?

2   Pell Grant
3   Assistance from a welfare or social service office
4   Some other government assistance
5   Scholarships, grants, etc.
6   Other assistance (employers, friends, etc.)

Q69F88

How much did (name/you) receive in Pell Grants during 2006?

✦ For amounts $10,000 and over, enter $9,999

✦ Enter annual amount only

_____

Q66HP

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) (other/blank) educational assistance during 2006; weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

1   Weekly
2   Every other week (bi-weekly)
3   Twice a month
4   Monthly
5   Yearly

Q66H

(blank/Aside from the Pell Grant assistance,) (How/how) much did (name/you) receive (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly/) in educational assistance during 2006?

❖ Enter dollar amount
_____

Q66H2

How many (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly/) payments did (name/you) receive in educational assistance in 2006?

❖ (1-12/1-24/1-26/1-52)
_____

Q66hC2

❖ Do not read to the respondent.
❖ The annual rate appears out of range. The total educational assistance received in 2006 was (amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress If No, press enter and correct entry

Q66H3

According to my calculations (name/you) received (total) altogether from educational assistance in 2006.
Does that sound about right?

1   Yes
2   No

Q66H4

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received from educational assistance during 2006?

❖ Previous entries: Q66h: (amount)
                            Q66hp: (periodicity)
                            Q66h2: (number of pay periods)

❖ Enter dollar amount
_____

CHILD SUPPORT AND ALIMONY

Q70a

During 2006 did (you/ anyone in this household) receive: Any child support payments?

1 Yes
2 No

Q70b

◆ Read only if necessary

Who received these payments?

◆ Enter all that apply, separate with commas

◆ Probe: Anyone Else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

Q70cp

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) child support payments; weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

1 Weekly
2 Every other week (bi-weekly)
3 Twice a month
4 Monthly
5 Yearly

Q70c

How much did (name/you) receive (weekly/ every other week/ twice a month/ monthly/) in child support payments in 2006?

◆ Enter dollar amount

_____

Q70c2

How many (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly/) child support payments did (name/you) receive in 2006?

◆ (1-12/1-24/1-26/1-52)

_____

Q70cC2

Q70c3

According to my calculations (name/you) received (total) altogether from child support payments in 2006. Does that sound about right?

1   Yes
2   No

Q70c4

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received from child support payments during 2006?

✱PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q70c: (amount)
                                         Q70cp: (periodicity)
                                         Q70c2: (number of pay periods)

✱Enter dollar amount
_____

Q71a

During 2006 did (you/ anyone in this household) receive: Any alimony payments?

1   Yes
2   No

Q71b

✱Read only if necessary

Who received these payments during 2006?

✱Enter all that apply, separate with commas

✱Probe: Anyone Else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

Q71cp

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) alimony payments; weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

1   Weekly
2   Every other week (bi-weekly)
3   Twice a month
4   Monthly
5   Yearly

Q71c

How much did (name/you) receive (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly) in alimony payments in 2006?

❖ Enter dollar amount
_____

Q71c2

How many (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly) alimony payments did (name/you) receive in 2006?

❖ (1-12/1-24/1-26/1-52)
_____

Q71cC2

❖ Do not read to the respondent.
❖ The annual rate appears out of range. The total alimony payments received in 2006 was (amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress; If No, press enter and correct entry.

Q71c3

According to my calculations (name/you) received (total) altogether from alimony payments in 2006. Does that sound about right?

1   Yes
2   No

Q71c4

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received from alimony payments during 2006?

❖ PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q71c: (amount)
                          Q71cp: (periodicity)
                          Q71c2: (number of pay periods)

❖ Enter dollar amount
_____

REGULAR FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

Q72a

During 2006 did (you/ anyone in this household) receive:
(Any other/Any) regular financial assistance from friends
or relatives not living in this household?

* Do not include loans

1   Yes
2   No

Q72b

* Read only if necessary

Who received this assistance?

* Enter all that apply, separate with commas

* Probe: Anyone Else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

Q72cp

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) regular financial assistance;
weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

1   Weekly
2   Every other week (bi-weekly)
3   Twice a month
4   Monthly
5   Yearly

Q72c

How much did (name/you) receive (weekly/ every other week/ twice a month/ monthly/) in
regular financial assistance in 2006?

* Enter dollar amount
_____

Q72c2

How many (weekly/every other week/twice a month/monthly/) payments did (name/you)
receive in regular financial assistance in 2006?

* (1-12/1-24/1-26/1-52)
_____

Q72cC2

Q72c3

According to my calculations (name/you) received (total) altogether from regular financial assistance in 2006. Does that sound about right?

1   Yes
2   No

Q72c4

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received from regular financial assistance during 2006?

⧫ PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q72c: (amount)
                              Q72cp: (periodicty)
                              Q72c2: (number of pay periods)

_____

OTHER MONEY INCOME

Q73A1

**During 2006 did (you/ anyone in this household) receive income from:
Hobbies, home businesses, farms, or business interests not already covered?**

1   Yes
2   No

Q73A1b

⧫ Ask only if necessary

Who received this income?

⧫ Enter all that apply, separate with commas

⧫ Probe: Anyone Else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

Q73A1c

What was the source of this income?

⧫ Asking about: (name/you) (name/name- -CURRENT RESPONDENT)
_____

Q731P

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) income from hobbies, home businesses, farms, or business interests not already covered during 2006; weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

1   Weekly
2   Every other week (bi-weekly)
3   Twice a month
4   Monthly
5   Yearly

Q731

How much did (name/you) receive (weekly/ every other week/ twice a month/ monthly/) in income from hobbies, home businesses, farms, or business interests not already covered during 2006?

✦ Enter dollar amount
_____

Q7312

How many (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/ monthly/) payments did (name/you) receive in income from hobbies, home businesses, farms, or business interests not already covered in 2006?

✦ (1-12/1-24/1-26/1-52)
_____

Q731C2

✦ Do not read to the respondent.
✦ The annual rate appears out of range. The total income from hobbies, home businesses, farms, or business interests not already covered in 2006 was (amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress; If No, press enter and correct entry

Q7313

**According to my calculations (name/you) received (total) altogether from hobbies, home businesses, farms, or business interests not already covered in 2006.
Does that sound about right?**

1   Yes
2   No

Q7314

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received in income from hobbies, home businesses, farms, or business interests not already covered during 2006?

◆ PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q731: (amount)
                            Q731P: (periodicity)
                            Q7312: (number of pay periods)

◆ Enter dollar amount
_____

Q73A2

During 2006 did (you/ anyone in this household) receive income from:
Any severance pay, welfare, emergency assistance, other short-term cash assistance, foster child care payments, or any other money income not already covered?

1   Yes
2   No

Q73A2b

◆ Ask only if necessary

Who received this income?

◆ Enter all that apply, separate with commas

◆ Probe: Anyone Else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

Q73A2c

What was the source of this income?

◆ Asking about: (name/you) (name/name- -CURRENT RESPONDENT)
_____

Q732P

What is the easiest way for you to tell us (name's/your) income from any severance pay, welfare, emergency assistance, other short-term cash assistance, foster child care payments, or any other money income not already covered during 2006; weekly, every other week, twice a month, monthly, or yearly?

1   Weekly
2   Every other week (bi-weekly)
3   Twice a month
4   Monthly
5   Yearly

Q732

How much did (name/you) receive (weekly/ every other week/ twice a month/ monthly/) in income from any severance pay, welfare, emergency assistance, other short-term cash assistance, foster child care payments, or any other money income not already covered during 2006?

✴ Enter dollar amount

_____

Q7322

How many (weekly/every other week/ twice a month/monthly/) payments did (name/you) receive in income from any severance pay, welfare, emergency assistance, other short-term cash assistance, foster child care payments, or any other money income not already covered during 2006?

✴ (1-12/1-24/1-26/1-52)

_____

Q732C2

✴ Do not read to the respondent.
✴ The annual rate appears out of range. The total income from any severance pay, welfare, emergency assistance, other short-term cash assistance, foster child care payments, or any other money not already covered in 2006 was (amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress; If No, press enter and correct entry.

Q7323

According to my calculations (name/you) received (total) altogether from any severance pay, welfare, emergency assistance, other short-term cash assistance, foster child care payments, or any other money income not already covered   during 2006.
Does that sound about right?

1   Yes
2   No

Q7324

What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) received in income from any severance pay, welfare, emergency assistance, other short-term cash assistance, foster child care payments, or any other money income not already covered during 2006?

✴ PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q732: (amount)
                             Q732P: (periodicity)
                             Q7322: (number of pay periods)

✴ Enter dollar amount

_____

HEALTH INSURANCE

SHI1

These next questions are about health insurance coverage during the calendar year 2006. The questions apply to ALL persons of ALL ages.

Enter 1 to Continue

SHI2

At any time in 2006, (was/were) (you/ anyone in this household) covered by a health insurance plan provided through (their/your) current or former employer or union?

✦ Military health insurance will be covered later in another question.

1   Yes
2   No

SHI3

Who in this household were policyholders?

✦ Enter line number, separated by commas

✦ Probe: Anyone Else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

SHI4

In addition to (name/you) who else in this household was covered by (name's/your) plan?

✦ Enter line number, separated by commas

- Enter 0 if no one listed

- Enter 96 for All persons

✦ Probe: Anyone else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

SHI5

Did (name's/your) plan cover anyone living outside this household?

1   Yes
2   No

SHI6

Did (name's/your) former or current employer or union pay for all, part, or none of the health insurance premium?

✦ NOTE: Report here employer's contribution to employee's health insurance premiums, not the employee's medical bills.

1   All
2   Part
3   None

SHI7

At any time during 2006, (was/were) (you/ anyone in this household) covered by a health insurance plan that (you/they) PURCHASED DIRECTLY FROM AN INSURANCE COMPANY, that is, not related to current or past employment?

1   Yes
2   No

SHI8

Who in this household were policyholders?

✦ Enter line number, separated by commas

✦ Probe: Anyone Else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

SHI9

In addition to (name/you) who else in this household was covered by (name's/your) plan?

✦ Enter line number, separated by commas

✦ Enter 0 if None listed

✦ Enter 96 for All persons

✦ Probe: Anyone else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

SHI10

Did (name's/your) plan cover anyone living outside this household?

1   Yes
2   No

SHI11

At any time in 2006, (was/were) (you/ anyone in this household) covered by the health insurance plan of someone who does not live in this household?

1   Yes
2   No

SHI12

Who was that?

◆ Enter line number, separated by commas

◆ Probe: Anyone Else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

SHI13

At any time in 2006, (was/were) (you/ anyone in this household) covered by Medicare?

◆ Read if necessary: Medicare is the health insurance for persons 65 years old and over OR persons with disabilities.

1   Yes
2   No

SHI14

Who was that?

◆ Enter line number, separated by commas

◆ Probe: Anyone Else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

SHI15

At any time in 2006, (was/were) (you/ anyone in this household) covered by Medicaid / (fill state name)?

• Read if necessary: Medicaid / (fill state name) is the Government Assistance Program that pays for health care.

1   Yes
2   No

SHI16

Who was that?

* Enter line number, separated by commas

* Probe: Anyone Else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

SHI17

How many months during 2006, (was/were) (name/you) covered by Medicaid/(fill state name)?

* Enter number of months (1-12)
_____

SHI21

In (state), the (fill state CHIP program name) helps families get health insurance for CHILDREN. (Just to be sure,) Were any of the children in this household covered by that program?

* Read if necessary: (fill state CHIP program name) is the name of your state's CHIP program. It is the same as the Children's Health Insurance Program, which helps pay for children's health care.

1   Yes
2   No

SHI22

Who was that?

* Enter line number, separated by commas

* Probe: Anyone Else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

SHI18

At any time in, 2006 (was/were) (you/ anyone in this household) covered by TRICARE, CHAMPUS, CHAMPVA, VA, military health care, or Indian Health Service?

* NOTE: CHAMPVA is the Civilian Health And Medical Program of the Department of Veteran's Affairs.

1   Yes
2   No

SHI19

Who was that?

✦ Enter line number, separated by commas

✦ Probe: Anyone Else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

SHI20

What plan (was/were) (name/you) covered by?

✦ Enter all that apply, separated by commas

• Probe: Any Other Plan?

1   TRICARE
2   CHAMPVA
3   VA
4   Indian Health Service
5   Other

SHI20s

✦ Enter other type of plan
_____

SHIC1

Other than the plans I have already talked about, during 2006, was anyone in this household covered by a health insurance plan [such as the (state-specific name plan) or any other type of plan/of any other type]?

1   Yes
2   No

SHIC2

Who has insurance?

✦ Enter line number, separated by commas

✦ Probe: Anyone Else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

SHIC3

What type of health insurance (was/were) (name/you) covered by in 2006?

✦ Up to six entries allowed

✦ Probe: Any Other Type Of Plan?

1   Medicare
2   Medicaid
3   TRICARE or CHAMPUS
4   CHAMPVA (CHAMPVA IS THE CIVILIAN HEALTH AND MEDICAL
        PROGRAM OF THE DEPARTMENT OF VETERAN\'S AFFAIRS)
5   VA
6   Military Health Care
7   Children\'s Health Insurance Program (CHIP)
8   Indian Health Service
9   Other government health care
10   Employer/union provided (policyholder)
11   Employer/union provided (as dependent)
12   Privately purchased (policyholder)
13   Privately purchased (as dependent)
14   Plan of someone outside the household
15   Other

SHIC3s

✦ Enter other type of plan

_____

SHIC4

I have recorded that (read list of names) (were/was) not covered by a health plan at any time during 2006. Is that correct?

1   Yes
2   No

SHIC4A

Who should be marked as covered?

✦ Enter line number, separated by commas

✦ Probe: Anyone Else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

SHIC6

What type of health insurance (was/were) (name/you) covered by in 2006?

- Probe: Any other type of plan?

1   Medicare
2   Medicaid
3   TRICARE or CHAMPUS
4   CHAMPVA (CHAMPVA IS THE CIVILIAN HEALTH AND MEDICAL
     PROGRAM OF THE DEPARTMENT OF VETERAN\'S AFFAIRS)
5   VA
6   Military Health Care
7   Children\'s Health Insurance Program (CHIP)
8   Indian Health Service
9   Other government health care
10   Employer/union provided (policyholder)
11   Employer/union provided (as dependent)
12   Privately purchased (policyholder)
13   Privately purchased (as dependent)
14   Plan of someone outside the household
15   Other

SHIC6s

✦ Enter other type of health insurance covered by in 2006

_____

SHI24

An important factor in evaluating a person's or family's health insurance situation is their current health status and/or the current health status of other family members.

Enter 1 to Continue

SHI25

Would you say (name's/your) health in general is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?

1   Excellent
2   Very good
3   Good
4   Fair
5   Poor

EMPLOYER'S PENSION PLAN

Q74a

Other than Social Security did (ANY) employer or union that (name/you) worked for in 2006 have a pension or other type of retirement plan for any of its employees?

1   Yes
2   No

Q74b

(Were/Was) (name/you) included in that plan?

1   Yes
2   No

LUMP SUM 401K PAYMENTS

Q75

Did (you/ anyone in this household) have an IRA, Keogh, or employee retirement plan such as a 401k, 403b, or thrift plan in 2006?

1   Yes
2   No

Q76

Did (you/ anyone in this household) have an Individual Retirement Account, that is, an IRA in (your/his or her) own name in 2006?

1   Yes
2   No

Q76a

Who is that?

✦ Enter all that apply, separate with commas

✦ Probe: Anyone Else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

Q76b

Did (name/you) make any withdrawals from (your/his/her) IRA account in 2006?

1   Yes
2   No

Q76c

How much did (name/you) withdraw from (your/his/her) IRA accounts during 2006?

* Enter dollar amount

_____

Q76cC2

* Do not read to the respondent.
* The annual rate appears out of range. The total IRA account withdrawal in 2006 was (amount).
Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress; If No, press enter and correct entry.

Q77

Did (you/ anyone in this household) have a Keogh account in (your/his or her) own name in 2006?

1   Yes
2   No

Q77a

Who is that?

* Enter all that apply, separate with commas

* Probe: Anyone Else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

Q77b

Did (name/you) make any withdrawals from (your/his/her) Keogh account in 2006?

1   Yes
2   No

Q77c

How much did (name/you) withdraw from (your/his/her) Keogh accounts during 2006?

* Enter dollar amount

_____

Q77cC2

* Do not read to the respondent.
* The annual rate appears out of range. The total Keogh account withdrawal in 2006 was
(amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress; If No, press enter and correct entry

Q78

During 2006, did (you/ anyone in this household) participate in an employee retirement plan such as a 401k, 403b, or thrift plan? Such a plan allows employees to defer part of their salary and not have to pay taxes on their deferred salary until they retire or make a withdrawal.

1   Yes
2   No

Q78a

 Who is that?

● Enter all that apply, separate with commas

● Probe: Anyone Else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

Q78b

Did (name/you) make any withdrawals from (your/his/her) 401k, 403b, or thrift plan in 2006?

1   Yes
2   No

Q78c

How much did (name/you) withdraw from (your/his/her) 401k, 403b, or thrift plan during 2006?

● Enter dollar amount
_____

Q78cC2

● Do not read to the respondent.
● The annual rate appears out of range. The total 401k, 403b, or thrift plan withdrawal in 2006 was (amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress; If No, press enter and correct entry.

Q78d

Did (you/he/she) re-invest or "roll over" any of the money into an IRA or some other kind of retirement plan in 2006?

1   Yes
2   No

Q78e

(Do/Does) (you/he/she) plan to re-invest or "roll over" any of the money in 2007?

1   Yes
2   No

Q78f

How much (do/does/did) (name/you) (plan to/) re-invest or "roll over" into an IRA or some other kind of retirement plan?

✴ Enter dollar amount

_____

Q78fC2

✴ Do not read to the respondent.
✴ The annual rate appears out of range. The total amount re-invested/planned to re-invest into an IRA or some other kind of retirement plan was/is (amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress; If No, press enter and correct entry

SCHOOL LUNCHES

Q80

During 2006 which of the children ages 5 to 18 in this household usually ate a complete lunch offered at school?

✴ Probe: Anyone else?

✴ Enter all that apply, separate with commas

✦ Enter 96 for All

✴ Enter 0 for None

Enter persons line number (1-16)

Q83

During 2006 which of the children in this household received free or reduced priced lunches because they qualified for the Federal School Lunch Program?

✴ Probe: Anyone else?

✴ Enter all that apply, separate with commas

✴ Enter 96 for All

✴ Enter 0 for None

Enter persons line number (1-16)

PUBLIC HOUSING

Q85

Is this public housing, that is, is it owned by a local housing authority or other public agency?

1   Yes
2   No

Q86

Are you paying lower rent because the Federal, State, or local government is paying part of the cost?

1   Yes
2   No

SPHS8

Is this through Section 8 or through some other government program?

1   Section 8
2   Some other government program
3   Not sure

FOOD STAMPS

Q87

Did (you/ anyone in this household) get food stamps at any time during 2006?

1   Yes
2   No

Q88

Which of the people now living here were covered by food stamps during 2006?

✦ List all household members covered by food stamps regardless of age

✦ Enter all that apply, separate with commas

✦ Enter 96 for All

✦ Enter 0 for None

✦ Probe: Anyone else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

Q90p

What is the easiest way for you to tell us the value of the food stamps: monthly or yearly?

1   Monthly
2   Yearly
3   Already included with TANF/AFDC payment

Q90

What is the (monthly/) value of food stamps received in 2006?

✦ Enter dollar amount
_____

Q902

How many months were food stamps received in 2006?

✦ (1-12)
_____

Q90C2

✦ Do not read to the respondent.
✦ The annual rate appears out of range. The total food stamps payments received in 2006 was (amount). Is this a correct entry? If Yes, enter "S" to Suppress; If No, press enter and correct entry

Q903

According to my calculations (total) was received altogether from food stamps in 2006. Does that sound about right?

1   Yes
2   No

Q904

What is your best estimate of the correct amount received from food stamps during 2006?

✦ PREVIOUS ENTRIES: Q90: (amount)
                                    Q90p: (periodicity)
                                    Q902: (number of pay periods)

✦ Enter dollar amount
_____

SWRWIC

At any time during 2006, (was/were) (you/ anyone in this household) on WIC, the Women, Infants, and Children Nutrition Program?

1   Yes
2   No

SWRW

Who received WIC for themselves or on behalf of a child?

❖ Enter all that apply, separate with commas

❖ Probe: Anyone else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

ENERGY ASSISTANCE

Q93

The government has an energy assistance program which helps pay heating costs. This assistance can be received directly by the household or it can be paid directly to the electric company, gas company, or fuel dealer.

Since October 1, 2006, (have you/has this household) received assistance of this type from the federal, state, or local government?

1   Yes
2   No

Q93pr1

Do you remember receiving an additional or unexpected check that was sent during the winter to help pay heating costs?

1   Yes
2   No

Q93pr2

Was it used to pay heating costs?

1   Yes
2   No

Q94

Altogether, how much energy assistance has been received since October 1, 2006?

❖ For amounts of $25,000 and over, enter $24,999

❖ Enter annual amount only

_____

NEW WELFARE REFORM

SWR1

At any time during 2006, did (you/ anyone in this household) receive any of the following types of assistance from a state or county welfare agency or a case manager:

Transportation assistance to help (you/them) get to work or school or training, such as gas vouchers, bus passes, or help repairing a car?

1 Yes
2 No

SWR4

Who received Transportation assistance?

⬦ Enter all that apply, separate with commas

⬦ Probe: Anyone else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

SWR2

Any childcare services or assistance in 2006 so (you/they) could go to work or school or training?

1 Yes
2 No

SWR5

Who received childcare services or assistance?

⬦ Enter all that apply, separate with commas

⬦ Probe: Anyone else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

SWR7

At any time during 2006, did (you/ anyone in this household) do any of the following training activities:

Attend GED classes or receive training to improve basic reading or math skills?

1 Yes
2 No

SWR8

Who received this type of training?

* Enter all that apply, separate with commas

* Probe: Anyone else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

SWR9

[At any time during 2005, did (you/anyone in this household):]
Attend job readiness training to learn about resume writing, job interviewing, or building self-esteem?

1 Yes
2 No

SWR10

Who received this type of training?

* Enter all that apply, separate with commas

* Probe: Anyone else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

SWR11

[At any time during 2005, did (you/anyone in this household):] Attend a job search program or job club, or use a job resource center to find out about jobs, to schedule interviews, or to fill out applications?

1 Yes
2 No

SWR12

Who did that?

* Enter all that apply, separate with commas

* Probe: Anyone else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

SWR13

[At any time during 2005, did (you/anyone in this household):] Attend training to learn a specific job skill, such as computer skills, car repair, nursing, childcare work, or some other job skill?

1   Yes
2   No

SWR16

Who received this type of training?

♦ Enter all that apply, separate with commas

♦ Probe: Anyone else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

SWR17

[At any time during 2005, did (you/anyone in this household):] Participate in a work experience program, such as a community service job in order to receive cash assistance?

1   Yes
2   No

SWR18

Who participated in that program?

♦ Enter all that apply, separate with commas

♦ Probe: Anyone else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

MIGRATION

MIGSAM

(Were/was) (reference person's name/you) living in this house (or apartment) one year ago?

1   Yes
2   No, different house in U.S.
3   No, outside the U.S.

MIGPLC

Where did (reference person's name/you) live one year ago?

* Name of city/town/post office

* Current: (city)

* Enter correct city/town/post office or press ENTER for SAME

_____

MIGSTA

?[F1]

Where did (reference person's name/you) live one year ago?

* Name of State

* Current: (state)

* Enter W for person living on a ship at sea

* Enter correct State or press ENTER for SAME

_____

MIGZIP

Where did (reference person's name/you) live one year ago?

* Zip Code

* Current: (zip)

* Enter correct Zip Code or press ENTER for SAME

_____

MIGCLM

Did (reference person's name/you) live inside the city limits of (place name)?

1   Yes, inside city limits
2   No, outside city limits or post office name only

MIGCOU

What (county/parish) is (place name) in?

* Enter "IND CITY" if an independent city, not a county

_____

S_MIGCN1

What country did (reference person's name/you) live in one year ago?

MI1RES

What was [your/name] main reason for moving to this house (apartment)?

* The answer categories are separated into the following groups:
  FAMILY-RELATED REASONS   1-3
  EMPLOYMENT-RELATED REASONS   4-8
  HOUSING-RELATED REASONS   9-13
  OTHER REASONS   14-18

1   Change in marital status
2   To establish own household
3   Other family reason
4   New job or job transfer
5   To look for work or lost job
6   To be closer to work/easier commute
7   Retired
8   Other job-related reason
9   Wanted to own home, not rent
10   Wanted new or better house/ apartment
11   Wanted better neighborhood/less crime
12   Wanted cheaper housing
13   Other housing reason
14   To attend or leave college
15   Change of climate
16   Health reasons
17   Natural disaster (hurricane, tornado, etc.)
18   Other reason (specify)

MI1s

What was the reason for moving?
_____

MIGALL

(There are (number) other persons in this household ages 1 year or over/)
Did (all of these persons/person name) live with (reference person's name/you) (this house/name of country/name of city, State) one year ago?

1   Yes, all lived with (reference person's name/you)
2   No, some or all did not live with (reference person's name/you)

MIGM

Which of the other members of this household did NOT live with (reference person's name/you) one year ago?

 ◆ PROBE: Anyone else?

 ◆ Enter all that apply, separate with commas

Enter persons line number (1-16)

NXTSAM

Did (name/you) live in this house (apartment) one year ago?

1 Yes, this house
2 No, different house in U.S.
3 No, outside the U.S.

NXTPLC

Where did (name/you) live one year ago?

 ◆ Name of city/town/post office

 ◆ Current: (city) Enter correct city/town/post office or

 ◆ Press ENTER for SAME
_____

NXTSTA

?[F1]

Where did (name/you) live one year ago?

 ◆ Name of State

 ◆ Current: (state)

 ◆ Enter correct State or press ENTER for SAME
_____

NXTZIP

Did (name/you) live one year ago?

 ◆ Zip Code Current: (zip)

 ◆ Enter correct zip code or

 ◆ Press ENTER for SAME
_____

NXTCLM

Did (name/you) live inside the city limits of (place name)?

1   Yes, inside city limits
2   No, outside city limits or post office name only

NXTCOU

What (county/parish) is (place name) in?

◆Enter "IND CITY" if an independent city, not a county
_____

S_NXTCN1

What country did (name/you) live in one year ago?

NX1RES

What was (name/your) main reason for moving to this house (apartment)?

◆The answer categories are separated into the following groups:
    FAMILY-RELATED REASONS   1-3
    EMPLOYMENT-RELATED REASONS   4-8
    HOUSING-RELATED REASONS   9-13
    OTHER REASONS   14-18

1   Change in marital status
2   To establish own household
3   Other family reason
4   New job or job transfer
5   To look for work or lost job
6   To be closer to work/easier commute
7   Retired
8   Other job-related reason
9   Wanted to own home, not rent
10   Wanted new or better house/ apartment
11   Wanted better neighborhood/less crime
12   Wanted cheaper housing
13   Other housing reason
14   To attend or leave college
15   Change of climate
16   Health reasons
17   Natural disaster (hurricane, tornado, etc.)
18   Other reason (specify)

NX1OTH

What was the reason for moving?
_____

SUNITS

How many housing units are in your building?

1   Only one
2   Two
3   Three or four
4   Five to nine
5   Ten or more

Q95

Did (you/ anyone in this household) PAY for the care of (your/their) (child/children) while (you/they) worked in 2006?

*Include: All child care expenses including preschool and nursery school expenses, before and after school care, and summer care.

*Do not include: cost of kindergarten or grade/elementary school.

1   Yes
2   No

Q95A

Which children needed care while their parents worked?

*Enter all that apply, separate with commas.

*Probe: Anyone else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

Q96_INTRO

Now, for the last few questions, we would like to get some CURRENT information.

Enter 1 to continue

Q96

You said earlier that (no one in your household/someone in your household/you) received cash assistance from a state or county welfare program in 2006. WITHIN THE LAST 30 DAYS, did (you/ anyone in this household) receive any CASH assistance from a state or county welfare program such as (State Program Name)?

✴ Include cash payments from:
  welfare or welfare-to-work programs,
  (State Program Name)
  Temporary Assistance for Needy Families program (TANF),
  Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC),
  General Assistance/Emergency Assistance program,
  Diversion Payments,
  Refugee Cash and Medical Assistance program,
  General Assistance from Bureau of Indian Affairs, or
  Tribal Administered General Assistance.

  Do not include food stamps, SSI, energy assistance, WIC, School meals, or transportation, childcare, rental, or education assistance.

1   Yes
2   No

Q97

Just to be sure, WITHIN THE LAST 30 DAYS, did anyone receive CASH assistance from a state or county welfare program, on behalf of CHILDREN in the household?

1   Yes
2   No

Q96A

Who received this CASH assistance?

✴ Enter line number

✴ Enter all that apply, separate with commas.

✴ Probe: Anyone Else?

Enter persons line number (1-16)

APPENDIX E

Specific Metropolitan Identifiers

(Beginning August 2005)

List 1. FIPS Metropolitan Area (CBSA) Codes

List 2. FIPS Consolidated Statistical Area (CSA) Codes

List 3. Individual Principal Cities

List 4. FIPS County Codes

Unless otherwise noted, all definitions for geographic areas on these lists reflect the June 30, 2003 Office of Management and Budget's (OMB) definitions.

LIST 1: FIPS Metropolitan Area (CBSA) CODES

FIPS CODE
(GTCBSA)   METROPOLITAN (CBSA) TITLE

FIPS CODE (GTCBSA)	METROPOLITAN (CBSA) TITLE
10420	Akron, OH
10500	Albany, GA (Baker, Terrell, and Worth Counties not in sample)
10580	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY
10740	Albuquerque, NM
10900	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ
11020	Altoona, PA
11100	Amarillo, TX (Armstrong and Carson Counties not in sample)
11300	Anderson, IN
11340	Anderson, SC
11460	Ann Arbor, MI
11500	Anniston-Oxford, AL
11540	Appleton,WI
11700	Asheville, NC (Haywood andMadison Counties not in sample)
12020	Athens-Clarke County, GA (Oglethorpe County not in sample)
12060	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA (Haralson, Heard, Jasper, Meriwether and Spalding Counties not in sample)
12100	Atlantic City, NJ
12260	Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC
12420	Austin-Round Rock, TX
12540	Bakersfield, CA
12580	Baltimore-Towson, MD
12940	Baton Rouge, LA
13140	Beaumont-Port Authur, TX
13380	Bellingham, WA
13460	Bend, OR
13740	Billings, MT (Carbon County not in sample)
13780	Binghamton, NY
13820	Birmingham-Hoover, AL
14020	Bloomington, IN (Owen County not in sample)
14060	Bloomington-Normal IL
14260	Boise City-Nampa, ID (Owyhee County not in sample)
14500	Boulder, CO
14540	Bowling Green, KY
14740	Bremerton-Silverdale, WA
15180	Brownsville-Harlingen, TX
15380	Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY
15940	Canton-Massillon, OH
15980	Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL
16300	Cedar Rapids, IA (Benton and Jones Counties not in sample)
16580	Champaign-Urbana, IL (Ford County not in sample)
16620	Charleston, WV (Clay County not in sample)
16700	Charleston-North Charleston, SC

FIPS CODE (GTCBSA)	METROPOLITAN (CBSA) TITLE
16740	Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC (Anson County, NC not in sample)
16860	Chattanooga, TN-GA
16980	Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI (DeKalb, IL; Jasper, IN; and Kenosha, WI Counties not in sample)
17020	Chico, CA
17140	Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN (Franklin County , IN not in sample; Dearborn and Ohio Counties, IN not identified)
17460	Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH
17660	Coeur d'Alene, ID
17820	Colorado Springs, CO
17860	Columbia, MO (Howard County not in sample)
17900	Columbia, SC
17980	Columbus, GA-AL (Harris County, GA and Russell County, AL not in sample)
18140	Columbus, OH (Morrow County not in sample)
18580	Corpus Christi, TX
19100	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (Delta and Hunt Counties not in sample)
19340	Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL
19380	Dayton, OH
19460	Decatur, Al
19500	Decatur, IL
19660	Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL
19740	Denver-Aurora, CO
19780	Des Moines, IA
19820	Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI
20100	Dover, DE
20260	Duluth, MN-WI (Carlton County, MN not in sample, WI portion not identified)
20500	Durham, NC
20740	Eau Claire, WI
20940	El Centro, CA
21340	El Paso, TX
21500	Erie, PA
21660	Eugene-Springfield, OR
21780	Evansville, IN-KY (Gibson County, IN and Kentucky portion not in sample)
22020	Fargo, ND-MN (MN portion not identified)
22140	Farmington, NM
22180	Fayetteville, NC
22220	Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO (Madison County, AR and Missouri portion not in sample)
22420	Flint, MI
22460	Florence, AL
22660	Fort Collins-Loveland, CO
22900	Fort Smith, AR-OK (Oklahoma portion not in sample)
23020	Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL
23060	Fort Wayne, IN
23420	Fresno, CA
23540	Gainesville, FL (Gilchrist County not in sample)
24340	Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI
24540	Greeley, CO

FIPS CODE (GTCBSA)	METROPOLITAN (CBSA) TITLE
24580	Green Bay, WI (Oconto County not in sample)
24660	Greensboro-High Point, NC
24860	Greenville, SC (Laurens and Pickens Counties not in sample)
25060	Gulfport-Biloxi, MS (Stone County not in sample)
25180	Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV (Berkeley County, WV not identified and Morgan County, WV not in sample)
25420	Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA
25500	Harrisonburg, VA
25860	Hickory-Morgantown-Lenoir, NC (Caldwell County not in sample)
26100	Holland-Grand Haven, MI
26180	Honolulu, HI
26420	Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land, TX
26580	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH (Kentucky and Ohio portions not identified)
26620	Huntsville, AL
26900	Indianapolis, IN
26980	Iowa City, IA (Washington County not in sample)
27100	Jackson, MI
27140	Jackson, MS
27260	Jacksonville, FL
27340	Jacksonville, NC
27500	Janesville, WI
27740	Johnson City, TN
27780	Johnstown, PA
27900	Joplin, MO
28020	Kalamazoo-Portage, MI
28100	Kankakee-Bradley, IL
28140	Kansas City, MO-KS (Franklin, KS; Leavenworth, KS; Linn, KS; Bates, MO; and Caldwell, MO Counties not in sample)
28660	Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX
28700	Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA (Virginia portion not identified)
28740	Kingston, NY
28940	Knoxville, TN (Anderson County not in sample)
29100	La Crosse, WI-MN (Houston County, MN not in sample)
29180	Lafayette, LA
29340	Lake Charles, LA (Cameron Parish not in sample)
29460	Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL
29540	Lancaster, PA
29620	Lansing-East Lansing, MI
29700	Laredo, TX
29740	Las Cruces, NM
29820	Las Vegas-Paradise, NV
29940	Lawrence, KS
30020	Lawton, OK
30460	Lexington-Fayette, KY
30780	Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR (Perry County not in sample)
30980	Longview, TX (Rusk and Upshur Counties not in sample)
31100	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA
31140	Louisville, KY-IN (Washington, IN; Henry, KY; Nelson, KY; Shelby, KY; and Trimble, KY Counties not in sample)
31180	Lubbock, TX (Crosby County not in sample)

FIPS CODE (GTCBSA)	METROPOLITAN (CBSA) TITLE
31340	Lynchburg, VA (Appomattox and Bedford Counties and Bedford City not in sample)
31420	Macon,, GA (Crawford, Monroe, and Twiggs Counties not in sample)
31460	Madera, CA
31540	Madison, WI (Madison County not in sample)
32580	McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr, TX
32780	Medford, OR
32820	Memphis, TN-MS-AR (Arkansas portion not identified and Tunica County, MS not in sample)
32900	Merced, CA
33100	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL
33140	Michigan City-La Porte, IN
33260	Midland, TX
33340	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI
33460	Minneapolis-St Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI (Wisconsin portion not identified)
33660	Mobile, AL
33700	Modesto, CA
33740	Monroe, LA
33780	Monroe, MI
33860	Montgomery, AL
34740	Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI
34820	Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC
34900	Napa, CA
34940	Naples-Marco Island, FL
34980	Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro, TN (Cannon, Hickman and Macon Counties not in sample)
35380	New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA
35620	New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA (Pennsylvania portion not in sample. White Plains central city recoded to balance of metropolitan)
35660	Niles-Benton Harbor, MI
36100	Ocala, FL
36140	Ocean City, NJ
36260	Ogden-Clearfield, UT
36420	Oklahoma City, OK
36500	Olympia, WA
36540	Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA
36740	Orlando, FL
36780	Oshkosh-Neenah, WI
37100	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA
37340	Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL
37460	Panama City-Lynn Haven, FL
37860	Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL
37900	Peoria, IL
37980	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE
38060	Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ
38300	Pittsburgh, PA
38900	Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA (Yamhill County, OR not in sample)
38940	Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce, FL

FIPS CODE (GTCBSA)	METROPOLITAN (CBSA) TITLE
39100	Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY
39140	Prescott, AZ
39340	Provo-Orem, UT (Juab County not in sample)
39380	Pueblo, CO
39460	Punta Gorda, FL
39540	Racine, WI
39580	Raleigh-Cary, NC
39740	Reading, PA
39900	Reno-Sparks, NV
40060	Richmond, VA (Cumberland County not in sample)
40140	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA
40220	Roanoke, VA (Craig and Franklin Counties not in sample)
40380	Rochester, NY
40420	Rockford, IL
40900	Sacramento--Arden-Arcade–Roseville, CA
40980	Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI
41060	St. Cloud, MN
41180	St. Louis, MO-IL (Calhoun County, IL not in sample)
41420	Salem, OR
41500	Salinas, CA
41540	Salisbury, MD
41620	Salt Lake City, UT (Toole County not in sample)
41700	San Antonio, TX
41740	San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA
41860	San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA
41940	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA
42020	San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA
42060	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA
42100	Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA
42140	Santa Fe, NM
42220	Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA
42260	Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL
42340	Savannah, GA
42540	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA
42660	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA
43340	Shreveport-Bossier City, LA
43620	Sioux Falls, SD
43780	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI (Michigan portion not identified)
43900	Spartanburg, SC
44060	Spokane, WA
44100	Springfield, IL
44180	Springfield, MO (Dallas and Polk Counties not in sample)
44220	Springfield, OH
44700	Stockton, CA
45060	Syracuse, NY
45220	Tallahassee, FL
45300	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL
45780	Toledo, OH (Ottawa County not in sample)
45820	Topeka, KS (Jackson and Jefferson Counties not in sample)
45940	Trenton-Ewing, NJ
46060	Tucson, AZ

FIPS CODE (GTCBSA)	METROPOLITAN (CBSA) TITLE
46140	Tulsa, OK (Okmulgee County not in sample)
46220	Tuscaloosa, AL (Greene and Hale Counties not in sample)
46540	Utica-Rome, NY
46660	Valdosta, GA (Lanier County not in sample)
46700	Vallejo-Fairfield, CA
46940	Vero Beach, FL
47020	Victoria, TX
47220	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ
47260	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC (North Carolina portion not identified)
47300	Visalia-Porterville, CA
47380	Waco, TX
47580	Warner Robins, GA
47900	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV (West Virginia portion not identified. Reston central city recoded to balance of metropolitan.)
47940	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA (Grundy County not in sample)
48140	Wausau, WI
48620	Wichita, KS
49180	Winston-Salem, NC
49420	Yakima, WA
49620	York-Hanover, PA
49660	Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA (PA portion not in sample)
70750	Bangor, ME
70900	Barnstable Town, MA
71650	Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH
71950	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT
72400	Burlington-South Burlington, VT
72850	Danbury, CT
73450	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT
74500	Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner, MA
75700	New Haven, CT
76450	Norwich-New London, CT-RI (RI portion recoded to Providence NECTA)
76750	Portland-South Portland, ME
77200	Providence-Fall River-Warwick, RI-MA
77350	Rochester-Dover, NH-ME (Maine portion not identified)
78100	Springfield, MA-CT (Connecticut portion not identified)
78700	Waterbury, CT
79600	Worcester, MA-CT (Connecticut portion not identified)

LIST 2: FIPS Consolidated Statistical Area (CSA) CODES (GTCSA)

The following CSA's (Combined Statistical Areas) contain 2 or more Metropolitan Statistical Areas that are in the CPS sample and are individually identified on the public use files. Micropolitan Statistical Areas are not specifically identified in the CPS and are not used to identify CSA's nor are parts of such areas coded as belonging to CSA's. The component CBSA's identified on the CPS Public Use Files are
listed for each CSA. See the component CBSA listing for any notes concerning the areas in sample and identified on the files.

CSA Code	CBSA Code	CSA Title Component Parts (CBSA's)
118		Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah, WI
	11540	Appleton, WI
	36780	Oshkosh-Neenah, WI
176		Chicago-Naperville-Michigan City, IL-IN-WI (part)
	16980	Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI
	28100	Kankakee-Bradley, IL
	33140	Michigan City-LaPorte, IN
184		Cleveland-Akron-Elyria, OH (part)
	10420	Akron, OH
	17460	Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH
212		Dayton-Springfield-Greenville, OH (part)
	19380	Dayton, OH
	44220	Springfield, OH
216		Denver-Aurora-Boulder, CO
	14500	Boulder, CO
	19740	Denver-Aurora, CO
220		Detroit-Warren-Flint, MI
	11460	Ann Arbor, MI
	19820	Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI
	22420	Flint, MI
	33780	Monroe, MI

CSA Code	CBSA Code	CSA Title / Component Parts (CBSA's)
260		Fresno-Madera, CA
	23420	Fresno, CA
	31460	Madera, CA
266		Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland, MI (part)
	24340	Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI
	26100	Holland-Grand Haven, MI
	34740	Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI
268		Greensboro--Winston-Salem–High Point, NC (part)
	24660	Greensboro-High Point, NC
	49180	Winston-Salem, NC
272		Greenville-Anderson-Seneca, SC (part)
	11340	Anderson, SC
	24860	Greenville, SC
290		Huntsville-Decatur, AL
	19460	Decatur, AL,
	26620	Huntsville, AL
294		Indianapolis-Anderson-Columbus, IN (part)
	11300	Anderson, IN
	26900	Indianapolis, IN
304		Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA (part)
	27740	Johnson City, TN
	28700	Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA
348		Los Angeles-Long Beach-Riverside, CA
	31100	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA
	37100	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA
	40140	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA
356		Macon-Warner Robins-Fort Valley, GA (part)
	31420	Macon, GA
	47580	Warner Robins, GA
376		Milwaukee-Racine-Waukesha, WI
	33340	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI
	39540	Racine, WI
378		Minneapolis-St. Paul-St. Cloud, MN-WI (part)
	33460	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI
	41060	St. Cloud, MN

CSA Code	CBSA Code	CSA Title Component Parts (CBSA's)
408		New York-Newark-Bridgeport, NY-NJ-CT-PA (part)
	71950	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT NECTA*
	28740	Kingston, NY
	75700	New Haven, CT NECTA*
	35620	New York-Newark-Edison, NY-NJ-PA
	39100	Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY
	45940	Trenton-Ewing, NJ
428		Philadelphia-Camden-Vineland, PA-NJ-DE-MD (part)
	37980	Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD
	47220	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ
450		Raleigh-Durham-Cary, NC (part)
	20500	Durham, NC
	39580	Raleigh-Cary, NC
482		Salt Lake City-Ogden-Clearfield, UT (part)
	36260	Ogden-Clearfield, UT
	41620	Salt Lake City, UT
488		San Jose-San Francisco-Oakland, CA
	34900	Napa, CA
	41860	San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA
	41949	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA
	42100	Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA
	42220	Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA
	46700	Vallejo-Fairfield, CA
500		Seattle-Tacoma-Olympia, WA part
	14740	Bremerton-Silverdale, WA
	36500	Olympia, WA
	42660	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA
548		Washington-Baltimore-Northern Virginia, DC-MD-VA-WV (part)
	12580	Baltimore-Towson, MD
	47900	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV
715		Boston-Worcester-Manchester, MA-NH-CT-ME (part) (The Manchester, NH and Portsmouth, NH-ME NECTA's are not individually identified on the files, but these records are coded as being in the Combined New England City and Town Areas {CNECTA). The Connecticut and Maine portions of this CNECTA are not identified.)
	71650	Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH NECTA
	74500	Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner, MA NECTA
	79600	Worcester, MA-CT NECTA

CSA Code	CBSA Code	CSA Title Component Parts (CBSA's)
720		Bridgeport-New Haven-Stamford, CT
	71950	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT NECTA*
	72850	Danbury, CT NECTA
	75700	New Haven, CT NECTA*
	78700	Waterbury, CT NECTA

* These 2 NECTA's appear in both the New York City CSA (using the county based CBSA definitions) and the Bridgeport-New Haven-Stamford CNECTA (using the NECTA definitions). They are coded on the public use file in the GTCSA field as being in the Bridgeport-New Haven-Stamford CNECTA. If you want to add them to the New York City CSA, you'll need to add them in using the appropriate GTCBSA codes.

LIST 3: INDIVIDUAL PRINCIPAL CITIES

Please Note: You must use the CBSA code in combination with the city code to uniquely identify principal cities. If a county name is provided, you must incorporate the county code into any algorithm used to tabulate a specific city's characteristics. The same applies to state codes for multi-state CBSA's.

CBSA Code	Title City	GTINDVPC
38060	Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	
	Phoenix	1
	Mesa	2
	Scottsdale	3
	Tempe	4
31100	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	
	Los Angeles County	
	Los Angeles	1
	Long Beach	2
	Glendale	3
	Pomona	4
	Torrance	5
	Pasadena	6
	Burbank	7
	Orange County	
	Santa Ana	1
	Anaheim	2
	Irvine	3
	Orange	4
	Fullerton	5
	Costa Mesa	6
37100	Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	
	Oxnard	1
	Thousand Oaks	2
40140	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	
	Riverside	1
	San Bernardino	2
	Ontario	3
40900	Sacramento–Arden-Arcade–Roseville, CA	
	Sacramento	1
41740	San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	
	San Diego	1
41860	San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	
	San Francisco County	
	San Francisco	1
	Alameda County	
	Oakland	1
	Fremont	2
	Hayward	3
	Berkeley	4

CBSA Code	Title City	GTINDVPC
41940	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	
	San Jose	1
	Sunnyvale	2
	Santa Clara	3
71950	Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	
	Bridgeport	1
	Stamford	2
73450	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	
	Hartford	1
19740	Denver-Aurora, CO	
	Denver	1
33100	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL	
	Broward County	
	Fort Lauderdale	1
	Miami-Dade County	
	Miami	1
45300	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	
	Pinellas County	
	St. Petersburg	1
12060	Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	
	Atlanta	1
16980	Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI	
	Chicago	1
	Naperville	2
	Joliet	3
28140	Kansas City, MO-KS	
	Kansas portion	
	Kansas City	1
	Overland Park	2
35380	New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA	
	New Orleans	1
71650	Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	
	Massachusetts portion	
	Boston	1
	Cambridge	2
19820	Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI	
	Wayne County	
	Detroit	1
	Livonia	2
	Macomb County	
	Warren	1

CBSA Code	Title City	GTINDVPC
33460	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	
	Minneapolis	1
29820	Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	
	Las Vegas	1
	Paradise	2
35620	New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	
	New Jersey portion	
	Newark	1
15380	Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	
	Buffalo	1
16740	Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC	
	Charlotte	1
77200	Providence-Fall River-Warwick, RI-MA	
	Rhode Island portion	
	Providence	1
19100	Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	
	Dallas	1
	Fort Worth	2
	Carrollton	3
	Plano	4
	Irving	5
	Arlington	6
26420	Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land, TX	
	Houston	1
32580	McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr, TX	
	McAllen	1
47260	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	
	Virginia portion	
	Virginia Beach	1
	Norfolk	2
	Newport News	3
	Hampton	4
	Portsmouth	5
47900	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	
	Virginia portion only	
	Arlington	1
	Alexandria	2
42660	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	
	Seattle	1
	Tacoma	2
	Bellevue	3

CBSA Code	Title City	GTINDVPC
33340	Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	
	Milwaukee	1

LIST 4: FIPS COUNTY CODES

Please note that these county codes must be used in conjunction with state codes to create unique county identifiers as county codes start with 001 in each state.

FIPS
County   County
Code   Name   State

Alabama

003	Baldwin*
015	Calhoun
073	Jefferson
097	Mobile
117	Shelby

Arizona

003	Cochise
013	Maricopa
015	Mohave*
019	Pima
021	Pinal
025	Yavapai

Arkansas

| 119 | Pulaski |

California

001	Alameda
007	Butte
017	El Dorado
019	Fresno
025	Imperial
029	Kern
037	Los Angeles
039	Madera
047	Merced
053	Monterey
055	Napa
059	Orange
061	Placer
065	Riverside
067	Sacramento
071	Riverside
073	San Diego
075	San Francisco
077	San Joaquin
079	San Luis Obispo
081	San Mateo
083	Santa Barbara

FIPS
County   County
Code   Name   State

087	Santa Cruz
095	Solano
097	Sonoma
099	Stanislaus
107	Tulare
111	Ventura
113	Yolo

Colorado

013	Boulder
031	Denver
035	Douglas
059	Jefferson
069	Larimer
101	Pueblo
123	Weld

Delaware

001	Kent
003	New Castle
005	Sussex*

District of Columbia

| 001 | District of Columbia |

Florida

001	Alachua
005	Bay
009	Brevard
011	Broward
015	Charlotte
019	Clay
021	Collier
033	Escambia
053	Hernando
057	Hillsborough
061	Indian River
069	Lake
071	Lee
083	Marion
086	Miami-Dade
091	Okaloosa
095	Orange
097	Osceola
099	Palm Beach
101	Pasco
103	Pinellas

FIPS County Code	County Name	State
105	Polk	
109	St. Johns	
113	Santa Rosa	
117	Seminole	
127	Volusia	

Georgia

057	Cherokee	
063	Clayton	
135	Gwinnett	
151	Henry	
153	Houston	

Hawaii

001	Hawaii*	
003	Honolulu	

Idaho

055	Kootenai	

Illinois

091	Kankakee	
099	LaSalle	
111	McHenry	
113	McLean	
115	Macon	
119	Madison	
163	St. Clair	
179	Tazewell	

Indiana

057	Hamilton	
063	Hendricks	
081	Johnson	
085	Madison	
089	Lake	
091	LaPorte	
095	Madison	
141	St. Joseph	

Iowa

103	Johnson	
113	Linn	
153	Polk	
163	Scott	

Kansas

045   Douglas
173   Sedgwick

Kentucky

067   Fayette
111   Jefferson
117   Kenton

Louisiana

019   Calcasieu
033   East Baton Rouge
051   Jefferson
071   Orleans
103   St. Tammany

Maine

011   Kennebec

Maryland

003   Anne Arundel
013   Carroll
017   Charles
025   Harford
027   Howard
033   Prince Georges
043   Washington

Michigan

005   Allegan*
021   Berrien
049   Genesee
075   Jackson
081   Kent
099   Macomb
115   Monroe
121   Muskegon
125   Oakland
139   Ottawa
145   Saginaw
147   St. Clair
161   Washtenaw
163   Wayne

FIPS
County   County
Code   Name   State

Minnesota

FIPS County Code	County Name	State
003	Anoka	
037	Dakota	
123	Ramsey	
137	St. Louis	
163	Washington	

Missouri

019	Boone	
099	Jefferson	
189	St. Louis	

Montana

111	Yellowstone	

Nebraska

153	Sarpy	

Nevada

003	Clark	

New Jersey

001	Atlantic	
003	Bergen	
005	Burlington	
007	Camden	
009	Cape May	
011	Cumberland	
013	Essex	
017	Hudson	
019	Hunterdon	
021	Mercer	
025	Monmouth	
027	Morris	
029	Ocean	
035	Somerset	
037	Sussex	
041	Warren	

New Mexico

001	Bernalillo	
013	Dona Ana	
045	San Juan	
049	Santa Fe	

FIPS
County   County
Code   Name   State

New York

Code	County Name
005	Bronx
013	Chautauqua*
027	Dutchess
047	Kings
055	Monroe
059	Nassau
061	New York
067	Onondaga
069	Ontario
071	Orange
081	Queens
085	Richmond
103	Suffolk
111	Ulster
119	Westchester

North Carolina

Code	County Name
057	Davidson*
067	Forsyth
097	Iredell*
119	Mecklenburg
133	Onslow
155	Robeson*
179	Union
183	Wake

North Dakota

Code	County Name
017	Cass

Ohio

Code	County Name
023	Clark
025	Clermont
029	Columbiana*
035	Cuyahoga
041	Delaware
045	Fairfield
049	Franklin
089	Licking
095	Lucas
103	Medina
133	Portage
153	Summit
165	Warren
169	Wayne*

County
Name   State

Oklahoma

| 031 | Comanche |

Oregon

017	Deschutes
029	Jackson
039	Lane
043	Linn*

Pennsylvania

003	Allegheny
007	Beaver
013	Blair
011	Berks
017	Bucks
019	Butler
021	Cambria
029	Chester
043	Dauphin
045	Delaware
049	Erie
055	Franklin*
071	Lancaster
089	Monroe*
091	Montgomery
101	Philadelphia
125	Washingon
129	Westmoreland
133	York

South Carolina

007	Anderson
045	Greenville
051	Horry
063	Lexington
079	Richland
083	Spartanburg
091	York

Tennessee

093	Knox
165	Sumner
187	Williamson

FIPS
County   County
Code   Name   State

Texas

029	Bexar	
039	Brazoria	
061	Cameron	
139	Ellis	
141	El Paso	
183	Gregg	
215	Hildalgo	
251	Johnson	
303	Lubbock	
309	McLennan	
329	Midland	
375	Potter	
381	Randall	
439	Tarrant	
479	Webb	

Utah

049	Utah

Virginia

013	Arlington
041	Chesterfield
059	Fairfax
087	Henrico
107	Loudoun
153	Prince William
510	Alexandria City
550	Chesapeake City
650	Hampton City
700	Newport News City
710	Norfolk City
740	Portsmouth City
760	Richmond City
810	Virginia Beach City

Washington

033	King
035	Kitsap
063	Spokane
067	Thurston
073	Whatcom
077	Yakima

Wisconsin

FIPS County Code	County Name	State
063	La Crosse	
073	Marathon	
101	Racine	
105	Rock	
139	Winnebago	

* Counties marked with an asterisk (*) are also single county Micropolitan Statistical Areas. They are not otherwise identified on the files. A list of such areas on the file is as follows:

CBSA Code	Title	County Name	County Code
10540	Albany-Lebanon, OR	Linn	043
10880	Allegan, MI	Allegan	005
16540	Chambersburg, PA	Franklin	055
19300	Daphne-Fairhope, AL	Baldwin	003
20620	East Liverpool-Salem, OH	Columbiana	029
20700	East Stroudsburg, PA	Monroe	089
25900	Hilo, HI	Hawaii	001
27460	Jamestown-Dunkirk-Fredonia, NY	Chautauqua	013
29420	Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	Mohave	015
30540	Lexington-Thomasville, NC	Davidson	057
31300	Lumberton, NC	Robeson	155
42580	Seaford, DE	Sussex	005
43420	Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	Cochise	003
44380	Statesville-Mooresville, NC	Iredell	097
49300	Wooster, OH	Wayne	169

APPENDIX F

Topcoding of Usual Hourly Earnings

This variable will be topcoded based on an individual's usual hours worked variable, if the individual's edited usual weekly earnings variable is $999. The topcode is computed such that the product of usual hours times usual hourly wage does not exceed an annualized wage of $150,000 ($2885.00 per week). Below is a list of the appropriate topcodes.

Hours	Topcode	Hours	Topcode
1	None	41	$70.37
2	None	42	$68.69
3	None	43	$67.09
4	None	44	$65.57
5	None	45	$64.11
6	None	46	$62.72
7	None	47	$61.38
8	None	48	$60.10
9	None	49	$58.88
10	None	50	$57.70
11	None	51	$56.57
12	None	52	$55.48
13	None	53	$54.43
14	None	54	$53.43
15	None	55	$52.45
16	None	56	$51.52
17	None	57	$50.61
18	None	58	$49.74
19	None	59	$48.90
20	None	60	$48.08
21	None	61	$47.30
22	None	62	$46.53
23	None	63	$45.79
24	None	64	$45.08
25	None	65	$44.38
26	None	66	$43.71
27	None	67	$43.06
28	None	68	$42.43
29	$99.48	69	$41.81
30	$96.17	70	$41.21
31	$93.06	71	$40.63
32	$90.16	72	$40.07
33	$87.42	73	$39.52
34	$84.85	74	$38.99
35	$82.43	75	$38.47
36	$80.14	76	$37.96
37	$77.97	77	$37.47
38	$75.92	78	$36.99
39	$73.97	79	$36.52
40	$72.13	80	$36.06

Hours	Topcode	Hours	Topcode
81	$35.62	91	$31.70
82	$35.18	92	$31.36
83	$34.76	93	$31.02
84	$34.35	94	$30.69
85	$33.94	95	$30.37
86	$33.55	96	$30.05
87	$33.16	97	$29.74
88	$32.78	98	$29.44
89	$32.42	99	$29.14
90	$32.06		

APPENDIX G

Source and Accuracy of the Data for the
2007 Annual Social and Economic Supplement Microdata File

SOURCES OF DATA

The data in this microdata file are from the 2007 Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC) of the Current Population Survey (CPS). The Census Bureau conducts the ASEC over a 3-month period, in February, March, and April, with most data collection occurring in the month of March. The ASEC uses two sets of questions, the basic CPS and a set of supplemental questions. The CPS, sponsored jointly by the Census Bureau and the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, is the country's primary source of labor force statistics for the entire population. The Census Bureau and the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics also jointly sponsor the ASEC.

Basic CPS. The monthly CPS collects primarily labor force data about the civilian noninstitutional population living in the United States. The institutionalized population, which is excluded from the population universe, is composed primarily of the population in correctional institutions and nursing homes (91 percent of the 4.1 million institutionalized people in Census 2000). Interviewers ask questions concerning labor force participation about each member 15 years old and over in sample households. Typically, the week containing the nineteenth of the month is the interview week. The week containing the twelfth is the reference week (i.e., the week about which the labor force questions are asked).

The CPS uses a multistage probability sample based on the results of the decennial census, with coverage in all 50 states and the District of Columbia. The sample is continually updated to account for new residential construction. When files from the most recent decennial census become available, the Census Bureau gradually introduces a new sample design for the CPS.

In April 2004, the Census Bureau began phasing out the 1990 sample[1] and replacing it with the 2000 sample, creating a mixed sampling frame. Two simultaneous changes occurred during this phase-in period. First, primary sampling units (PSUs)[2] selected for only the 2000 design gradually replaced those selected for the 1990 design. This involved 10 percent of the sample. Second, within PSUs selected for both the 1990 and 2000 designs, sample households from the 2000 design gradually replaced sample households from the 1990 design. This involved about 90 percent of the sample. The new sample design was completely implemented by July 2005.

In the first stage of the sampling process, PSUs are selected for sample. The United States is divided into 2,025 PSUs. The PSUs were redefined for this design to correspond to the Office of Management and Budget definitions of Core-Based Statistical Area definitions and to improve efficiency in field operations. These PSUs are grouped into 824 strata. Within each stratum, a single PSU is chosen for the sample, with its probability of selection proportional to its population as of the most recent decennial census. This PSU represents the entire stratum from

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[1] For detailed information on the 1990 sample redesign, please see reference [1].

[2] The PSUs correspond to substate areas (i.e., counties or groups of counties) that are geographically contiguous.

which it was selected. In the case of strata consisting of only one PSU, the PSU is chosen with certainty.

Approximately 72,200 housing units were selected from the sampling frame for the basic CPS. Based on eligibility criteria, 11 percent of these housing units were sent directly to computer-assisted telephone interviewing (CATI). The remaining units were assigned to interviewers for computer-assisted personal interviewing (CAPI).[3] Of all housing units in sample, about 59,300 were determined to be eligible for interview. Interviewers obtained interviews at about 53,700 of these units. Noninterviews occur when the occupants are not found at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for some other reason. Table 1 summarizes historical changes in the CPS design.

Table 1. Description of the of the March CPS Sample Cases: Basic + ASEC					
Time period	Number of sample PSUs	Basic CPS housing units eligible		Total (ASEC + basic CPS[1]) housing units eligible	
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	Interviewed	Not interviewed
2007	824	53,700	5,600	76,100	7,100
2006	824	54,000	5,400	76,700	7,100
2005	754/824 [2]	54,400	5,700	77,200	7,500
2004	754	55,000	5,200	77,700	7,000
2003	754	55,500	4,500	78,300	6,800
2002	754	55,500	4,500	78,300	6,600
2001	754	46,800	3,200	49,600	4,300
2000	754	46,800	3,200	51,000	3,700
1999	754	46,800	3,200	50,800	4,300
1998	754	46,800	3,200	50,400	5,200
1997	754	46,800	3,200	50,300	3,900
1996	754	46,800	3,200	49,700	4,100
1995	792	56,700	3,300	59,200	3,800
1990 to 1994	729	57,400	2,600	59,900	3,100
1989	729	53,600	2,500	56,100	3,000
1986 to 1988	729	57,000	2,500	59,500	3,000
1985	629/729 [3]	57,000	2,500	59,500	3,000
1982 to 1984	629	59,000	2,500	61,500	3,000
1980 to 1981	629	65,500	3,000	68,000	3,500
1977 to 1979	614	55,000	3,000	58,000	3,500
1976	624	46,500	2,500	49,000	3,000
1973 to 1975	461	46,500	2,500	49,000	3,000
1972	449/461 [4]	45,000	2,000	45,000	2,000
1967 to 1971	449	48,000	2,000	48,000	2,000
1963 to 1966	357	33,400	1,200	33,400	1,200
1960 to 1962	333	33,400	1,200	33,400	1,200
1959	330	33,400	1,200	33,400	1,200

1   The ASEC was referred to the Annual Demographic Survey (ADS) until 2002.
2   The Census Bureau redesigned the CPS following the Census 2000. During phase-in of the new design, housing units from the new and old designs were in the sample.
3   The Census Bureau redesigned the CPS following the 1980 Decennial Census of Population and Housing.
4   The Census Bureau redesigned the CPS following the 1970 Decennial Census of Population and Housing.

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3   For further information on CATI and CAPI and the eligibility criteria, please see reference [2].

The Annual Social and Economic Supplement. In addition to the basic CPS questions, interviewers asked supplementary questions for the ASEC. They asked these questions of the civilian noninstitutional population and also of military personnel who live in households with at least one other civilian adult. The additional questions covered the following topics:

- Household and family characteristics
- Marital status
- Geographic mobility
- Foreign-born population
- Income from the previous calendar year
- Poverty
- Work status/occupation
- Health insurance coverage
- Program participation
- Educational attainment

Including the basic CPS sample, approximately 98,000 housing units were in sample for the ASEC. About 83,200 housing units were determined to be eligible for interview, and about 76,100 interviews were obtained (see Table 1).

The additional sample for the ASEC provides more reliable data for Hispanic households, non-Hispanic minority households, and non-Hispanic White households with children 18 years or younger. These households were identified for sample from previous months and the following April. For more information about the households eligible for the ASEC, please refer to reference [2].

Estimation Procedure. This survey's estimation procedure adjusts weighted sample results to agree with independently derived population estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population of the United States and each state (including the District of Columbia). These population estimates, used as controls for the CPS, are prepared monthly to agree with the most current set of population estimates that are released as part of the Census Bureau's population estimates and projections program.

The population controls for the nation are distributed by demographic characteristics in two ways:

- Age, sex, and race (White alone, Black alone, and all other groups combined).
- Age, sex, and Hispanic origin.

The population controls for the states are distributed by race (Black alone and all other race groups combined), age (0-15, 16-44, and 45 and over), and sex.

The independent estimates by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, and for states by selected age groups and broad race categories, are developed using the basic demographic accounting formula whereby the population from the latest decennial data is updated using data on the components of population change (births, deaths, and net international migration) with net internal migration as an additional component in the state population estimates.

The net international migration component in the population estimates includes a combination of the following:

- Legal migration to the United States.
- Emigration of foreign-born and native people from the United States.
- Net movement between the United States and Puerto Rico.
- Estimates of temporary migration.
- Estimates of net residual foreign-born population, which include unauthorized migration.

Because the latest available information on these components lags the survey date, it is necessary to make short-term projections of these components to develop the estimate for the survey date.

The estimation procedure of the ASEC includes a further adjustment so the husband and wife of a household receive the same weight.

ACCURACY OF ESTIMATES

A sample survey estimate has two types of error: sampling and nonsampling. The accuracy of an estimate depends on both types of error. The nature of the sampling error is known given the survey design; the full extent of the nonsampling error is unknown.

Sampling Error. Since the CPS estimates come from a sample, they may differ from figures from an enumeration of the entire population using the same questionnaires, instructions, and enumerators. For a given estimator, the difference between an estimate based on a sample and the estimate that would result if the sample were to include the entire population is known as sampling error. Standard errors, as calculated by methods described in "Standard Errors and Their Use," are primarily measures of the magnitude of sampling error. However, they may include some nonsampling error.

Nonsampling Error. For a given estimator, the difference between the estimate that would result if the sample were to include the entire population and the true population value being estimated is known as nonsampling error. There are several sources of nonsampling error, which may occur during the development, or execution of the survey. It can occur because of circumstances created by the interviewer, the respondent, the survey instrument, or the way the data are collected and processed. For example, errors could occur because:

- The interviewer records the wrong answer, the respondent provides incorrect information, the respondent estimates the requested information, or an unclear survey question is misunderstood by the respondent (measurement error).

- Some individuals which should have been included in the survey frame were missed (coverage error).
- Responses are not collected from all those in the sample or the respondent is unwilling to provide information (nonresponse error).

- Values are estimated imprecisely for missing data (imputation error).

- Forms may be lost, data may be incorrectly keyed, coded, or recoded, etc. (processing error).

Answers to questions about money income often depend on the memory or knowledge of one person in a household. Recall problems can cause underestimates of income in survey data because it is easy to forget minor or irregular sources of income. Respondents may also misunderstand what the Census Bureau considers money income or may simply be unwilling to answer these questions correctly because the questions are considered too personal. See reference [4] for more details.

The Census Bureau employs quality control procedures throughout the production process, including the overall design of surveys, the wording of questions, the review of the work of interviewers and coders, and the statistical review of reports to minimize these errors.

Two types of nonsampling error that can be examined to a limited extent are nonresponse and undercoverage.

Nonresponse. The effect of nonresponse cannot be measured directly, but one indication of its potential effect is the nonresponse rate. For the cases eligible for the 2007 ASEC, the basic CPS household-level nonresponse rate was 9.4 percent. The household-level nonresponse rate for the ASEC was an additional 8.5 percent. These two nonresponse rates lead to a combined supplement nonresponse rate of 17.1 percent.

Coverage. The concept of coverage in the survey sampling process is the extent to which the total population that could be selected for sample "covers" the survey's target population. Missed housing units and missed people within sample households create undercoverage in the CPS. Overall CPS undercoverage for March 2007 is estimated to be about 12.0 percent. CPS coverage varies with age, sex, and race. Generally, coverage is larger for females than for males and larger for non-Blacks than for Blacks. This differential coverage is a general problem for most household-based surveys.

The CPS weighting procedure partially corrects for bias from undercoverage, but biases may still be present when people who are missed by the survey differ from those interviewed in ways other than age, race, sex, Hispanic origin, and state of residence. How this weighting procedure affects other variables in the survey is not precisely known. All of these considerations affect comparisons across different surveys or data sources.

A common measure of survey coverage is the coverage ratio, calculated as the estimated population before poststratification divided by the independent population control. Table 2 shows March 2007 CPS coverage ratios by age and sex for certain race and Hispanic groups. The CPS coverage ratios can exhibit some variability from month to month.

Table 2. CPS Coverage Ratios: March 2007										
Age group	All people	Total		White only		Black only		Residual race		Hispanic	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
0-15	0.91	0.92	0.90	0.94	0.92	0.82	0.81	0.91	0.91	0.95	0.89
16-19	0.87	0.86	0.88	0.87	0.89	0.79	0.82	0.85	0.89	0.93	0.92
20-24	0.77	0.75	0.79	0.77	0.82	0.69	0.66	0.68	0.74	0.81	0.90
25-34	0.82	0.80	0.85	0.83	0.87	0.67	0.82	0.67	0.77	0.77	0.88
35-44	0.88	0.85	0.90	0.88	0.93	0.75	0.80	0.78	0.83	0.78	0.89
45-54	0.89	0.87	0.91	0.88	0.92	0.81	0.89	0.84	0.90	0.76	0.87
55-64	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.93	0.93	0.85	0.89	0.85	0.91	0.87	0.96
65+	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.96	0.96	0.82	0.84	0.81	0.84
15+	0.88	0.86	0.89	0.88	0.90	0.78	0.84	0.78	0.84	0.81	0.89
0+	0.88	0.87	0.89	0.89	0.91	0.79	0.83	0.81	0.85	0.85	0.89

NOTES: (1) The Residual race group includes cases indicating a single race other than White or Black, and cases indicating two or more races.

(2) Hispanics may be any race. For a more detailed discussion on the use of parameters for race and ethnicity, please see the "Generalized Variance Parameters" section.

Comparability of Data. Data obtained from the CPS and other sources are not entirely comparable. This results from differences in interviewer training and experience and in differing survey processes. This is an example of nonsampling variability not reflected in the standard errors. Therefore, caution should be used when comparing results from different sources.

Data users should be careful when comparing the data from this microdata file, which reflects Census 2000-based controls, with microdata files from March 1994 through December 2002, which reflect 1990 census-based controls. Ideally, the same population controls should be used when comparing any estimates. In reality, the use of same population controls is not practical when comparing trend data over a period of 10 to 20 years. Thus, when it is necessary to combine or compare data based on different controls or different designs, data users should be aware that changes in weighting controls or weighting procedures can create small differences between estimates. See the discussion following for information on comparing estimates derived from different controls or different sample designs.

Microdata files from previous years reflect the latest available census-based controls. Although the most recent change in population controls had relatively little impact on summary measures, such as averages, medians, and percentage distributions, it did have a significant impact on levels. For example, use of Census 2000-based controls results in about a 1 percent increase from the 1990 census-based controls in the civilian noninstitutional population and in the number of families and households. Thus, estimates of levels for data collected in 2003 and later years will differ from those for earlier years by more than what could be attributed to actual changes in the population. These differences could be disproportionately greater for certain population subgroups than for the total population.

Note that certain microdata files from 2002, namely June, October, November, and the 2002 ASEC, contain both Census 2000-based estimates and 1990 census-based estimates and are subject to the comparability issues discussed above. All other microdata files from 2002 reflect the 1990 census-based controls.

Users should also exercise caution because of changes caused by the phase-in of the Census 2000 files (see "Basic CPS"). During this time period, CPS data are collected from sample designs based on different censuses. Three features of the new CPS design have the potential of affecting published estimates: (1) the temporary disruption of the rotation pattern from August 2004 through June 2005 for a comparatively small portion of the sample, (2) the change in sample areas, and (3) the introduction of the new Core-Based Statistical Areas (formerly called metropolitan areas). Most of the known effect on estimates during and after the sample redesign will be the result of changing from 1990 to 2000 geographic definitions. Research has shown that the national-level estimates of the metropolitan and nonmetropolitan populations should not change appreciably because of the new sample design. However, users should still exercise caution when comparing metropolitan and nonmetropolitan estimates across years with a design change, especially at the state level.

Caution should also be used when comparing Hispanic estimates over time. No independent population control totals for people of Hispanic origin were used before 1985.

A Nonsampling Error Warning. Since the full extent of the nonsampling error is unknown, one should be particularly careful when interpreting results based on small differences between estimates. The Census Bureau recommends that data users incorporate information about nonsampling error into their analyses, as nonsampling error could impact the conclusions drawn from the results. Caution should also be used when interpreting results based on a relatively small number of cases. Summary measures (such as medians and percentage distributions) probably do not reveal useful information when computed on a subpopulation smaller than 75,000.

For additional information on nonsampling error, including the possible impact on CPS data when known, refer to references [2] and [3].

Estimation of Median Incomes. The Census Bureau has changed the methodology for computing median income over time. The Census Bureau has computed medians using either Pareto interpolation or linear interpolation. Currently, we are using linear interpolation to estimate all medians. Pareto interpolation assumes a decreasing density of population within an income interval, whereas linear interpolation assumes a constant density of population within an income interval. The Census Bureau calculated estimates of median income and associated standard errors for 1979 through 1987 using Pareto interpolation if the estimate was larger than $20,000 for people or $40,000 for families and households. This is because the width of the income interval containing the estimate is greater than $2,500.

We calculated estimates of median income and associated standard errors for 1976, 1977, and 1978 using Pareto interpolation if the estimate was larger than $12,000 for people or $18,000 for families and households. This is because the width of the income interval containing the estimate is greater than $1,000. All other estimates of median income and associated standard errors for 1976 through 2006 (2007 ASEC) and almost all of the estimates of median income and associated standard errors for 1975 and earlier were calculated using linear interpolation.

Thus, use caution when comparing median incomes above $12,000 for people or $18,000 for families and households for different years. Median incomes below those levels are more comparable from year to year since they have always been calculated using linear interpolation.

For an indication of the comparability of medians calculated using Pareto interpolation with medians calculated using linear interpolation, see reference [5].

Standard Errors and Their Use. The sample estimate and its standard error enable one to construct a confidence interval. A confidence interval is a range that would include the average result of all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples were surveyed under essentially the same general conditions and using the same sample design, and if an estimate and its standard error were calculated from each sample, then approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.

A particular confidence interval may or may not contain the average estimate derived from all possible samples. However, one can say with specified confidence that the interval includes the average estimate calculated from all possible samples.

Standard errors may be used to perform hypothesis testing, a procedure for distinguishing between population parameters using sample estimates. The most common type of hypothesis is that the population parameters are different. An example of this would be comparing the percentage of men who were part-time workers to the percentage of women who were part-time workers.

Tests may be performed at various levels of significance. A significance level is the probability of concluding that the characteristics are different when, in fact, they are the same. For example, to conclude that two characteristics are different at the 0.10 level of significance, the absolute value of the estimated difference between characteristics must be greater than or equal to 1.645 times the standard error of the difference.

The Census Bureau uses 90-percent confidence intervals and 0.10 levels of significance to determine statistical validity. Consult standard statistical textbooks for alternative criteria.

Estimating Standard Errors. The Census Bureau uses replication methods to estimate the standard errors of CPS estimates. These methods primarily measure the magnitude of sampling error. However, they do measure some effects of nonsampling error as well. They do not measure systematic biases in the data associated with nonsampling error. Bias is the average over all possible samples of the differences between the sample estimates and the true value.

Generalized Variance Parameters. While it is possible to compute and present an estimate of the standard error based on the survey data for each estimate in a report, there are a number of reasons why this is not done. A presentation of the individual standard errors would be of limited use, since one could not possibly predict all of the combinations of results that may be of interest to data users. Additionally, variance estimates are based on sample data and have variances of their own. Therefore, some method of stabilizing these estimates of variance, for example, by generalizing or averaging over time, may be used to improve their reliability.

Experience has shown that certain groups of estimates have a similar relationship between their variances and expected values. Modeling or generalization may provide more stable variance estimates by taking advantage of these similarities. The generalized variance function is a simple model that expresses the variance as a function of the expected value of the survey estimate. The parameters of the generalized variance function are estimated using direct

replicate variances. These generalized variance parameters provide a relatively easy method to obtain approximate standard errors for numerous characteristics. In this source and accuracy statement, Table 4 provides the generalized variance parameters for labor force estimates, and Table 5 provides generalized variance parameters for characteristics from the 2007 ASEC. Also, tables are provided that allow the calculation of parameters and standard errors for comparisons to adjacent years and for U.S. states and regions. Table 6 provides factors to derive prior year parameters. Tables 7 and 8 contain correlation coefficients for comparing estimates from consecutive years. Tables 9 and 10 provide factors and population controls to derive U.S. state and regional parameters.

The basic CPS questionnaire records the race and ethnicity of each respondent. With respect to race, a respondent can be White, Black, Asian, American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN), Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander (NHOPI), or combinations of two or more of the preceding. A respondent's ethnicity can be Hispanic or non-Hispanic, regardless of race.

Table 3. Estimation Groups of Interest and Generalized Variance Parameters	
Race/ethnicity group of interest	**Generalized variance parameters to use in standard error calculations**
Total population	Total or White
Total White, White AOIC, or White non-Hispanic population	Total or White
Total Black, Black AOIC, or Black non-Hispanic population	Black
Total API, AIAN, NHOPI; API, AIAN, NHOPI AOIC; or API, AIAN, NHOPI non-Hispanic population	API, AIAN, NHOPI
Populations from other race groups	API, AIAN, NHOPI
Hispanic population	Hispanic
Two or more races – employment/unemployment, educational attainment characteristics	Black
Two or more races – all other characteristics	API, AIAN, NHOPI

NOTES: (1) API, AIAN, NHOPI are Asian and Pacific Islander, American Indian and Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, respectively.

(2) AOIC is an abbreviation for alone or in combination. The AOIC population for a race group of interest includes people reporting only the race group of interest (alone) and people reporting multiple race categories including the race group of interest (in combination).

(3) Hispanics may be any race.

(4) Two or more races refers to the group of cases self-classified as having two or more races.

The generalized variance parameters to use in computing standard errors are dependent upon the race/ethnicity group of interest. Table 3 summarizes the relationship between the race/ethnicity group of interest and the generalized variance parameters to use in standard error calculations.

Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers. The approximate standard error, s_x, of an estimated number from this microdata file can be obtained using the formula:

$$s_x = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx} \qquad\qquad (1)$$

where x is the estimate and a and b are the parameters in Tables 4 and 5 associated with the particular type of characteristic. When calculating standard errors from cross-tabulations involving different characteristics, use the set of parameters for the characteristic that will give the largest standard error.

Illustration 1
Suppose there were 2,857,000 unemployed females in the civilian labor force. Use Formula (1) and the appropriate parameters from Table 4 to get

Illustration 1	
Number of unemployed females in the civilian labor force (x)	2,857,000
a parameter (a)	-0.000031
b parameter (b)	2,782
Standard error	88,000
90-percent confidence interval	2,712,000 to 3,002,000

The standard error is calculated as

$$s_x = \sqrt{-0.000031 \times 2,857,000^2 + 2,782 \times 2,857,000} = 88,000$$

and the 90-percent confidence interval is calculated as $2,857,000 \pm 1.645 \times 88,000$.

A conclusion that the average estimate derived from all possible samples lies within a range computed in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples.

Illustration 2
Suppose there were 58,179,000 married-couple family households. Use Formula (1) and the appropriate parameters from Table 5 to get

Illustration 2	
Number of married-couple family households (x)	58,179,000
a parameter (a)	-0.000004
b parameter (b)	1,052
Standard error	218,000
90-percent confidence interval	57,820,000 to 58,538,000

The standard error is calculated as

$$s_x = \sqrt{-0.000004 \times 58{,}179{,}000^2 + 1{,}052 \times 58{,}179{,}000} = 218{,}000$$

and the 90-percent confidence interval is calculated as $58{,}179{,}000 \pm 1.645 \times 218{,}000$.

A conclusion that the average estimate derived from all possible samples lies within a range computed in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples.

Standard Errors of Estimated Percentages. The reliability of an estimated percentage, computed using sample data for both numerator and denominator, depends on both the size of the percentage and its base. Estimated percentages are relatively more reliable than the corresponding estimates of the numerators of the percentages, particularly if the percentages are 50 percent or more. When the numerator and denominator of the percentage are in different categories, use the parameter from Table 4 or 5 as indicated by the numerator. However, for calculating standard errors for different characteristics of families in poverty, use the standard error of a ratio equation (see Formula (8) in "Standard Errors of Estimated Ratios").

The approximate standard error, $s_{y,p}$, of an estimated percentage can be obtained by using the formula:

$$s_{y,p} = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)} \qquad (2)$$

Here y is the total number of people, families, households, or unrelated individuals in the base of the percentage, p is the percentage ($0 \le p \le 100$), and b is the parameter in Table 4 or 5 associated with the characteristic in the numerator of the percentage.

Illustration 3
Suppose there were 186,024,000 out of 219,849,000 adults (aged 18 and older), or 84.6 percent, who graduated from high school. Use Formula (2) and the appropriate parameter from Table 5 to get

Illustration 3	
Percentage of adults who are high school graduates (p)	84.6
Base (y)	219,849,000
b parameter (b)	1,206
Standard error	0.08
90-percent confidence interval	84.5 to 84.7

The standard error is calculated as

$$s_{y,p} = \sqrt{\frac{1{,}206}{219{,}849{,}000} \times 84.6 \times (100 - 84.6)} = 0.08$$

The 90-percent confidence interval of the percentage of people without health insurance is calculated as $84.6 \pm 1.645 \times 0.08$.

Standard Errors of Estimated Differences. The standard error of the difference between two sample estimates is approximately equal to

$$s_{x-y} = \sqrt{s_x^2 + s_y^2 - 2rs_x s_y}$$

(3)

where s_x and s_y are the standard errors of the estimates, x and y. The estimates can be numbers, percentages, ratios, etc. Tables 7 and 8 contain the correlation coefficient, r, for CPS year-to-year comparisons. The correlations were derived for income, poverty , and health insurance estimates, but they can be used for other types of estimates where the year-to-year correlation between identical households is high. For making other comparisons, assume that r equals zero. Making this assumption will result in accurate estimates of standard errors for the difference between two estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. However, if there is a high positive (negative) correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate (underestimate) the true standard error.

Illustration 4
Suppose there were 17,743,000 men over age 24 who were never married and 9,584,000 men over age 24 who were divorced. The apparent difference is 8,159,000. Use Formulas (1) and (3) with $r = 0$ and the appropriate parameters from Table 5 to get

Illustration 4			
	Never married (x)	Divorced (y)	Difference
Number of males over age 24	17,743,000	9,584,000	8,159,000
a parameter (a)	-0.000009	-0.000009	-
b parameter (b)	2,652	2,652	-
Standard error	210,000	157,000	262,000
90-percent confidence interval	17,398,000 to 18,088,000	9,326,000 to 9,842,000	7,728,000 to 8,590,000

The standard error of the difference is calculated as

$$s_{x-y} = \sqrt{210,000^2 + 157,000^2} = 262,000$$

The 90-percent confidence interval around the difference is calculated as 8,159,000 ± 1.645 × 262,000. Since this interval does not include zero, we can conclude with 90 percent confidence that the number of never married men over age 24 was higher than the number of divorced men over age 24.

Illustration 5
Suppose that the percentage of people without health insurance coverage for 2006 was 15.8 percent out of 296,824,000 people, and the percentage of people without health insurance coverage for 2005 was 15.3 percent out of 293,834,000 people. The apparent difference is 0.5 percent. Use Formulas (2) and (3) and the appropriate parameter, factor, and correlation coefficient from Tables 5, 6, and 8 to get

Illustration 5			
	2005 (x)	2006 (y)	Difference
Percentage of people without health insurance (p)	15.3	15.8	0.5
Base	293,834,000	296,824,000	-
b parameter (b)	2,652*	2,652	-
correlation (r)	-	-	0.30
Standard error	0.11	0.11	0.13
90-percent confidence interval	15.1 to 15.5	15.6 to 16.0	0.3 to 0.7

*This parameter is calculated by multiplying the year factor for 2005 from Table 6, 1.0, by the current b parameter.

The standard error of the difference is calculated as

$$s_{x_1 - x_2} = \sqrt{0.11^2 + 0.11^2 - 2 \times 0.30 \times 0.11 \times 0.11} = 0.13$$

and the 90-percent confidence interval around the difference is calculated as $0.5 \pm 1.645 \times 0.13$. Since this interval does not include zero, we can conclude with 90 percent confidence that the percentage of people without health insurance in 2006 was higher than the percentage of people without health insurance in 2005.

Standard Errors of Averages for Grouped Data. The formula used to estimate the standard error of an average for grouped data is

$$s_{\bar{x}} = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y}\left(S^2\right)} \tag{4}$$

In this formula, y is the size of the base of the distribution and b is the parameter from Table 4 or 5. The variance, S^2, is given by the following formula:

$$S^2 = \sum_{i=1}^{c} p_i \bar{x}_i^2 - \bar{x}^2 \tag{5}$$

where $\bar{x}$, the average of the distribution, is estimated by

$$\bar{x} = \sum_{i=1}^{c} p_i \bar{x}_i \tag{6}$$

where

c = the number of groups; i indicates a specific group, thus taking on values 1 through c.

p_i = estimated proportion of households, families, or people whose values for the characteristic being considered fall in group i.

$\bar{x}_i$ = $(Z_{i-1} + Z_i + 1)/2$ where Z_i is the upper interval boundary for group i (where $i =1$, $Z_{i-1} = 0$). $\bar{x}_i$ is assumed to be the most representative value for the characteristic of households, families, or people in group i. If group c is open-ended, i.e., no upper interval boundary exists, use a group approximate average value of

$$\bar{x}_c = \frac{3}{2} Z_{c-1} \tag{7}$$

Standard Errors of Estimated Ratios. Certain estimates may be calculated as the ratio of two numbers. Compute the standard error of a ratio, x/y, using

$$s_{x/y} = \frac{x}{y} \sqrt{\left(\frac{s_x}{x}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{s_y}{y}\right)^2 - 2r\frac{s_x s_y}{xy}} \tag{8}$$

The standard error of the numerator, s_x, and that of the denominator, s_y, may be calculated using formulas described earlier. In Formula (8), r represents the correlation between the numerator and the denominator of the estimate.

For one type of ratio, the denominator is a count of families or households and the numerator is a count of people in those families or households with a certain characteristic. If there is at least one person with the characteristic in every family or household, use 0.7 as an estimate of r. An example of this type is the average number of children per family with children.

For all other types of ratios, r is assumed to be zero. Examples are the average number of children per family and the family poverty rate. If r is actually positive (negative), then this procedure will provide an overestimate (underestimate) of the standard error of the ratio.

Note: For estimates expressed as the ratio of x per 100 y or x per 1,000 y, multiply Formula (8) by 100 or 1,000, respectively, to obtain the standard error.

Illustration 6
Suppose there were 9,142,000 males working part-time and 18,150,000 females working part-time. The ratio of males working part-time to females working part-time would be 0.50. Use Formulas (1) and (8) with $r = 0$ and the appropriate parameters from Table 4 to get

Illustration 6			
	Males (x)	Females (y)	Ratio
Number who work part-time	9,142,000	18,150,000	0.50
a parameter (a)	-0.000032	-0.000031	-
b parameter (b)	2,971	2,782	-
Standard error	156,000	201,000	0.010
90-percent confidence interval	8,885,000 to 9,399,000	17,819,000 to 18,481,000	0.48 to 0.52

The standard error is calculated as

$$s_{x/y} = \frac{9,142,000}{18,150,000} \sqrt{\left(\frac{156,000}{9,142,000}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{201,000}{18,150,000}\right)^2} = 0.010$$

and the 90-percent confidence interval is calculated as $0.50 \pm 1.645 \times 0.010$.

Illustration 7
Suppose that the number of families below the poverty level was 7,668,000 and the total number of families was 78,454,000. The ratio of families below the poverty level to the total number of families would be 0.098 or 9.8 percent. Use the appropriate parameters from Table 5 and Formulas (1) and (4) with $r = 0$ to get

Illustration 7			
	In poverty (x)	Total (y)	Ratio (in percent)
Number of families	7,668,000	78,454,000	9.8
a parameter (a)	0.000052	-0.000004	-
b parameter (b)	1,243	1,052	-
Standard error	112,000	241,000	0.15
90-percent confidence interval	7,484,000 to 7,852,000	78,058,000 to 78,850,000	9.6 to 10.0

The standard error is calculated as

$$s_{x/y} = \frac{7,668,000}{78,454,000} \sqrt{\left(\frac{112,000}{7,668,000}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{241,000}{78,454,000}\right)^2} = 0.0015$$

and the 90-percent confidence interval is calculated as $0.098 \pm 1.645 \times 0.0015$.

Standard Errors of Estimated Medians. The sampling variability of an estimated median depends on the form of the distribution and the size of the base. One can approximate the reliability of an estimated median by determining a confidence interval about it. (See "Standard Errors and Their Use" for a general discussion of confidence intervals.)

Estimate the 68-percent confidence limits of a median based on sample data using the following procedure:

1.   Determine, using Formula (2), the standard error of the estimate of 50 percent from the distribution.

2.   Add to and subtract from 50 percent the standard error determined in step 1. These two numbers are the percentage limits corresponding to the 68-percent confidence interval about the estimated median.

3.   Using the distribution of the characteristic, determine upper and lower limits of the 68-percent confidence interval by calculating values corresponding to the two points established in step 2.

       Note: The percentage limits found in step 2 may or may not fall in the same characteristic distribution interval.

       Use the following formula to calculate the upper and lower limits:

$$X_p = \frac{pN - N_1}{N_2 - N_1}(A_2 - A_1) + A_1 \tag{9}$$

where

$X_p =$ estimated upper and lower bounds for the confidence interval ($0 \le p \le 1$). For purposes of calculating the confidence interval, p takes on the values determined in step 2. Note that X_p estimates the median when $p = 0.50$.

$N =$ for distribution of numbers: the total number of units (people, households, etc.) for the characteristic in the distribution.

     $=$ for distribution of percentages: the value 100.

$p =$ the values obtained in Step 2.

$A_1, A_2 =$ the lower and upper bounds, respectively, of the interval containing X_p.

$N_1, N_2 =$ for distribution of numbers: the estimated number of units (people, households, etc.) with values of the characteristic less than or equal to A_1 and A_2, respectively.

$=$ for distribution of percentages: the estimated percentage of units (people, households, etc.) having values of the characteristic less than or equal to A_1 and A_2, respectively.

4. Divide the difference between the two points determined in step 3 by 2 to obtain the standard error of the median.

Note: Median incomes and their standard errors calculated as below may differ from those in published tables showing income, since narrower income intervals were used in those calculations.

Illustration 8
Suppose you wanted to calculate the standard error of the median of total money income for households with the following distribution:

	Number of	Cumulative Number of	Cumulative Percent
Income Level	Households	Households	of Households
Under $5,000	3,563,000	3,563,000	3.07
$5,000 to $9,999	5,126,000	8,689,000	7.49
$10,000 to $14,999	6,880,000	15,569,000	13.42
$15,000 to $24,999	13,737,000	29,306,000	25.26
$25,000 to $34,999	13,353,000	42,659,000	36.77
$35,000 to $49,999	16,926,000	59,585,000	51.36
$50,000 to $74,999	21,150,000	80,735,000	69.59
$75,000 to $99,999	13,124,000	94,671,000	80.91
$100,000 and over	22,152,000	116,011,000	100.00

Illustration 8

1. Using Formula (2) with $b = 1,140$, the standard error of 50 percent on a base of 116,011,000 is about 0.16 percent.

2. To obtain a 68-percent confidence interval on an estimated median, add to and subtract from 50 percent the standard error found in step 1. This yields percentage limits of 49.84 and 50.16.

3. The lower and upper limits for the interval in which the percentage limits falls are $35,000 and $49,999, respectively.

   Then the estimated numbers of households with an income less than or equal to $35,000 and $49,999 are 42,659,000 and 59,585,000, respectively.

   Using Formula (9), the lower limit for the confidence interval of the median is found to be about

$$X_{0.4984} = \frac{0.4984 \times 116,011,000 - 42,659,000}{59,585,000 - 42,659,000}(49,999 - 35,000) + 35,000 = 48,435$$

Similarly, the upper limit is found to be about

$$X_{0.5016} = \frac{0.5016 \times 116{,}011{,}000 - 42{,}659{,}000}{59{,}585{,}000 - 42{,}659{,}000}(49{,}999 - 35{,}000) + 35{,}000 = 48{,}764$$

Thus, a 68-percent confidence interval for the median income for households is from $48,435 to $48,764.

4.   The standard error of the median is, therefore,

$$\frac{48{,}764 - 48{,}435}{2} = 164.5$$

Standard Errors of Estimated Per Capita Deficits. Certain average values in reports associated with the ASEC data represent the per capita deficit for households of a certain class. The average per capita deficit is approximately equal to

$$x = \frac{hm}{p} \tag{10}$$

where

$h =$ number of households in the class.

$m =$ average deficit for households in the class.

$p =$ number of people in households in the class.

$x =$ average per capita deficit of people in households in the class.

To approximate standard errors for these averages, use the formula

$$s_x = \frac{hm}{p}\sqrt{\left(\frac{s_m}{m}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{s_p}{p}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{s_h}{h}\right)^2 - 2r\left(\frac{s_p}{p}\right)\left(\frac{s_h}{h}\right)} \tag{11}$$

In Formula (11), r represents the correlation between p and h.

For one type of average, the class represents households containing a fixed number of people. For example, h could be the number of 3-person households. In this case, there is an exact correlation between the number of people in households and the number of households. Therefore, $r = 1$ for such households.
For other types of averages, the class represents households of other demographic types, for example, households in distinct regions, households in which the householder is of a certain age group, and owner-occupied and tenant-occupied households. In this and other cases in which the correlation between p and h is not perfect, use 0.7 as an estimate of r.

Illustration 9
Suppose there were 25,915,000 people living in families in poverty, and 7,668,000 families in poverty, with an average deficit income for families in poverty being $8,302 with a standard error of $70. Use Formulas (1), (10), and (11) and the appropriate parameters from Table 5 and $r = 0.7$ to get

Illustration 9				
	Number (h)	Number of people (p)	Average income deficit (m)	Average per capita deficit (x)
Value for families in poverty	7,668,000	25,915,000	$8,302	$2,456
a parameter (a)	+0.000052	-0.000018	-	-
b parameter (b)	1,243	5,282	-	-
Correlation (r)	-	-	-	0.7
Standard Error	112,000	353,000	$70	$34
90-percent confidence interval	7,484,000 to 7,852,000	25,334,000 to 26,496,000	$8,187 to $8,417	$2,400 to $2,512

The estimate of the average per capita deficit is calculated as

$$x = \frac{7,668,000 \times 8,302}{25,915,000} = 2,456$$

and the estimate of the standard error is calculated as

$$s_x = \frac{7,668,000 \times 8,302}{25,915,000} \sqrt{\left(\frac{70}{8,302}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{353,000}{25,915,000}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{112,000}{7,668,000}\right)^2 + 2 \times 0.7 \times \left(\frac{353,000}{25,915,000}\right) \times \left(\frac{112,000}{7,668,000}\right)} = 34$$

The 90-percent confidence interval is calculated as $2,456 \pm 1.645 \times \$34$.

Accuracy of State Estimates. The redesign of the CPS following the 1980 census provided an opportunity to increase efficiency and accuracy of state data. All strata are now defined within state boundaries. The sample is allocated among the states to produce state and national estimates with the required accuracy while keeping total sample size to a minimum. Improved accuracy of state data was achieved with about the same sample size as in the 1970 design.

Since the CPS is designed to produce both state and national estimates, the proportion of the total population sampled and the sampling rates differ among the states. In general, the smaller the population of the state the larger the sampling proportion. For example, in Vermont approximately 1 in every 250 households is sampled each month. In New York the sample is about 1 in every 2,000 households. Nevertheless, the size of the sample in New York is four times larger than in Vermont because New York has a larger population.

Note: The Census Bureau recommends the use of three-year averages to compare estimates across states and two-year averages to evaluate changes in state estimates over time. See "Standard Errors of Data for Combined Years" and "Standard Errors of Two-Year Moving Averages." The Census Bureau also recommends the American Community

Survey microdata file as the preferred source for income and poverty state data in years 2006 (2005 estimates) to the present.

Standard Errors for State Estimates. The standard error for a state may be obtained by determining new state-level *a* and *b* parameters and then using these adjusted parameters in the standard error formulas mentioned previously. To determine a new state-level *b* parameter (b_{state}), multiply the *b* parameter from Table 4 or 5 by the state factor from Table 9. To determine a new state-level *a* parameter (a_{state}), use the following:

(1)   If the *a* parameter from Table 4 or 5 is positive, multiply it by the state factor from Table 9.

(2)   If the *a* parameter in Table 4 or 5 is negative, calculate the new state-level *a* parameter as follows:

$$a_{state} = \frac{-b_{state}}{POP_{state}} \qquad (12)$$

where *POP_state* is the state population found in Table 9.

Illustration 10
Suppose there were 14,486,000 people living in New York state who were born in the United States. Use Formulas (1) and (12) and the appropriate parameter, factor, and population from Tables 5 and 9 to get

Illustration 10	
Number of people in NY who were born in the U.S. (*x*)	14,486,000
b parameter (*b*)	2,652
New York state factor	1.17
State population	19,030,414
State a parameter (a_{state})	-0.000163
State b parameter (b_{state})	3,103
Standard error	104,000

Obtain the state-level *b* parameter by multiplying the *b* parameter, 2,652, by the state factor, 1.17. This gives $b_{state} = 2,652 \times 1.17 = 3,103$. Obtain the needed state-level *a* parameter by

$$a_{state} = \frac{-3,103}{19,030,414} = -0.000163$$

The standard error of the estimate of the number of people in New York state who were born in the United States can then be found by using Formula (1) and the new state-level *a* and *b* parameters, -0.000163 and 3,103, respectively. The standard error is given by

$$s_x = \sqrt{-0.000163 \times 14,486,000^2 + 3,103 \times 14,486,000} = 104,000$$

Standard Errors of Regional Estimates. To compute standard errors for regional estimates, follow the steps for computing standard errors for state estimates found in "Standard Errors for State Estimates" using the regional factors and populations found in Table 10.

Illustration 11
Suppose there were 14,882,000 of 107,902,000 people, or 13.8 percent, living in poverty in the
South. Use Formulas (2) and (12) and the appropriate parameter, factor, and population from
Tables 5 and 10 to get

Illustration 11	
Poverty rate in the South (p)	13.8
Base (y)	107,902,000
b parameter (b)	5,282
South regional factor	1.08
Regional b parameter (b_{region})	5,705
Standard error	0.25
90-percent confidence interval	13.4 to 14.2

Obtain the region-level b parameter by multiplying the b parameter, 5,282, by the South regional
factor, 1.08. This gives $b_{region} = 5,282 \times 1.08 = 5,705$.

The standard error of the estimate of the poverty rate for people living in the South can then be
found by using Formula (2) and the new region-level b parameter, 5,705. The standard error is
given by

$$ s_{y,p} = \sqrt{\frac{5,705}{107,902,000} \times 13.8 \times (100 - 13.8)} = 0.25 $$

and the 90-percent confidence interval of the poverty rate for people living in the South is
calculated as $13.8 \pm 1.645 \times 0.25$.

Standard Errors of Groups of States. The standard error calculation for a group of states is
similar to the standard error calculation for a single state. First, calculate a new state group
factor for the group of states. Then, determine new state group a and b parameters. Finally, use
these adjusted parameters in the standard error formulas mentioned previously.

Use the following formula to determine a new state group factor:

$$ \text{state group factor} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} POP_i \times \text{state factor}_i}{\sum_{i=1}^{n} POP_i} \qquad (13) $$

where POP_i and s$tate\ factor_i$ are the population and factor for state i from Table 9. To obtain a
new state group b parameter ($b_{state\ group}$), multiply the b parameter from Table 4 or 5 by the state
factor obtained by Formula (13). To determine a new state group a parameter ($a_{state\ group}$), use the
following:

(1)   If the a parameter from Table 4 or 5 is positive, multiply it by the state group
        factor determined by Formula (13).

(2)   If the *a* parameter in Table 4 or 5 is negative, calculate the new state group *a* parameter as follows:

$$a_{\text{state group}} = \frac{-b_{\text{state group}}}{\displaystyle\sum_{i=1}^{n} POP_i} \tag{14}$$

Illustration 12

Suppose the state group factor for the state group Illinois-Indiana-Michigan was required. The appropriate factor would be

$$\text{state group factor} = \frac{12,696,684 \times 1.13 + 6,253,203 \times 1.08 + 9,962,770 \times 1.09}{12,696,684 + 6,253,203 + 9,962,770} = 1.11$$

Standard Errors of Data for Combined Years. Sometimes estimates for multiple years are combined to improve precision. For example, suppose $\bar{x}$ is an average derived from *n* consecutive years' data, i.e., $\bar{x} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{x_i}{n}$, where the x_i are the estimates for the individual years. Use the formulas described previously to estimate the standard error, s_{x_i}, of each year's estimate. Then the standard error of $\bar{x}$ is

$$s_{\bar{x}} = \frac{s_x}{n} \tag{15}$$

where

$$s_x = \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^{n} s_{x_i}^2 + 2r \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} s_{x_i} s_{x_{i+1}}} \tag{16}$$

and s_{x_i} are the standard errors of the estimates x_i. Tables 7 and 8 contain the correlation coefficients, *r*, for the correlation between consecutive years *i* and *i*+1. Correlation between nonconsecutive years is zero. The correlations were derived for income and poverty estimates, but they can be used for other types of estimates where the year-to-year correlation between identical households is high.

The Census Bureau recommends the use of 3-year average estimates for certain small population subgroups[4] (see also "Accuracy of State Estimates.") Two-year moving averages are recommended for these small population subgroups for comparisons across adjacent years (see "Standard Errors of 2-Year Moving Averages.")

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[4] Estimates of characteristics of the American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN) and Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander (NHOPI) populations based on a single-year sample would be unreliable due to the small size of the sample that can be drawn from either population. Accordingly, such estimates are based on multiyear averages.

Illustration 13
Suppose the 2004-2006 3-year average percentage of the AIAN population without health insurance was 31.4. Suppose the percentages and bases for 2004, 2005, and 2006 were 29.9, 30.6, and 33.7 percent and 2,329,000, 2,251,000, and 2,543,000, respectively. Use the appropriate parameters, factors, and correlation coefficients from Tables 5, 6, and 8 and Formulas (2), (15), and (16) to get

Illustration 13				
	2004	2005	2006	2004-2006 avg
Percentage of AIAN without health insurance (p)	29.9	30.6	33.7	31.4
Base (y)	2,329,000	2,251,000	2,543,000	-
b parameter (b)	3,809*	3,809*	3,809	-
Correlation (r)	-	-	-	0.30, 0.30
Standard error	1.85	1.90	1.83	1.27
90-percent confidence interval	26.9 to 32.9	27.5 to 33.7	30.7 to 36.7	29.3 to 33.5

*These parameters are calculated by multiplying the year factors from Table 6 by the current parameter.

The standard error of the 3-year average is calculated as

$$s_{\bar{x}} = \frac{3.81}{3} = 1.27$$

where

$$s_x = \sqrt{1.85^2 + 1.90^2 + 1.83^2 + (2 \times 0.30 \times 1.85 \times 1.90) + (2 \times 0.30 \times 1.90 \times 1.83)} = 3.81$$

The 90-percent confidence interval for the 3-year average percentage of the AIAN population without health insurance is $31.4 \pm 1.645 \times 1.27$.

Standard Errors of 2-Year Moving Averages. Two-year moving averages also improve precision for comparisons across years by using 2-year averages that overlap by a year. Use the formulas described previously to estimate the standard error, s_{x_i}, of each year's estimate. Then the standard error of the difference of the overlapping, or moving, averages, $\bar{x}_{1,2} - \bar{x}_{2,3}$, is

$$s_{\bar{x}_{1,2}-\bar{x}_{2,3}} = \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{s_{x_1}^2 + s_{x_3}^2} \tag{17}$$

Note: The overlap year cancels out in the calculation of the standard error formula, hence its absence from Formula (17) and the illustration.

Illustration 14
Suppose that you want to calculate the standard error of the moving average of the percent of people in California without health insurance. Suppose that the average for 2004-2005 was 18.4 and the average for 2005-2006 was 18.8. The bases for the individual year percentages for 2004 and 2006 were 35,854,000 and 36,208,000, respectively, with a 2004 state factor of 1.25. Use

these and the appropriate parameters and factors from Tables 5, 6, and 9 and Formulas (2) and (17) to get

Illustration 14			
	2004[1], 2005	2005, 2006[1]	avg(2004, 2005) - avg(2005, 2006)
Average percent of people in CA without health insurance ($\bar{x}$)	18.4	18.8	0.4
Base (*y*)	35,854,000	36,208,000	-
b parameter (*b*)	2,652[2]	2,652	-
California state factor	1.25	1.25	-
State b parameter (b_{state})	3,315	3,315	-
Standard error	0.37	0.37	0.26
90-percent confidence interval	-	-	0.0 to 0.8

[1]These are the years for the data, parameters, and factors in the columns.
[2]This parameter is calculated by multiplying the year factor from Table 6, 1.0, by the current parameter.

The standard error of the 2-year moving average is calculated as

$$s_{\bar{x}_{1,2} - \bar{x}_{2,3}} = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{0.37^2 + 0.37^2} = 0.26$$

and the 90-percent confidence interval around the difference of the moving averages is calculated as $0.4 \pm 1.645 \times 0.26$. Since this interval does include zero, we cannot conclude with 90 percent confidence that the 2005-2006 average percent of people in California without health insurance was higher than the 2004-2005 average percent of people in California without health insurance.

Note: To calculate the standard errors of single year state estimates, see "Standard Errors of State Estimates".

Standard Errors of Quarterly or Yearly Averages. For information on calculating standard errors for labor force data from the CPS which involve quarterly or yearly averages, please see the "Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error: Household Data" section in *Employment and Earnings*, a monthly report published by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Technical Assistance. If you require assistance or additional information, please contact the Demographic Statistical Methods Division via e-mail at dsmd.source.and.accuracy@census.gov.

Table 4. Parameters for Computation of Standard Errors for Labor Force Characteristics: March 2007		
Characteristic	a	b
Total or White		
Civilian labor force, employed	-0.000016	3,068
Not in labor force	-0.000009	1,833
Unemployed	-0.000016	3,096
Civilian labor force, employed, not in labor force, and unemployed		
Men	-0.000032	2,971
Women	-0.000031	2,782
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	-0.000022	3,096
Black		
Civilian labor force, employed, not in labor force, and unemployed	-0.000151	3,455
Men	-0.000311	3,357
Women	-0.000252	3,062
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	-0.001632	3,455
Hispanic		
Civilian labor force, employed, not in labor force, and unemployed	-0.000141	3,455
Men	-0.000253	3,357
Women	-0.000266	3,062
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	-0.001528	3,455
API, AIAN, NHOPI		
Civilian labor force, employed, not in labor force, and unemployed	-0.000346	3,198
Men	-0.000729	3,198
Women	-0.000659	3,198
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	-0.004146	3,198

NOTES: (1) These parameters are to be applied to basic CPS monthly labor force estimates.

(2) API, AIAN, NHOPI are Asian and Pacific Islander, American Indian and Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, respectively.

(3) For foreign-born and noncitizen characteristics for Total and White, the *a* and *b* parameters should be multiplied by 1.3. No adjustment is necessary for foreign-born and noncitizen characteristics for Black, Hispanic, and API, AIAN, NHOPI.

(4) Hispanics may be any race. For a more detailed discussion on the use of parameters for race and ethnicity, please see the "Generalized Variance Parameters" section.

(5) For nonmetropolitan characteristics, multiply the *a* and *b* parameters by 1.5. If the characteristic of interest is total state population, not subtotaled by race or ancestry, the *a* and *b* parameters are zero.

Table 5. Parameters for Computation of Standard Errors for People and Families: 2007 ASEC								
Characteristics	Total or White		Black		API, AIAN, NHOPI		Hispanic	
	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b
PEOPLE								
Educational Attainment	-0.000005	1,206	-0.000031	1,364	-0.000069	1,101	-0.000027	922
Employment	-0.000016	3,068	-0.000151	3,455	-0.000346	3,198	-0.000141	3,455
People by Family Income	-0.000011	2,494	-0.000065	2,855	-0.000178	2,855	-0.000083	2,855
Income								
Total	-0.000005	1,249	-0.000033	1,430	-0.000089	1,430	-0.000042	1,430
Male	-0.000011	1,249	-0.000071	1,430	-0.000185	1,430	-0.000081	1,430
Female	-0.000010	1,249	-0.000061	1,430	-0.000171	1,430	-0.000085	1,430
Age								
15 to 24	-0.000030	1,249	-0.000150	1,430	-0.000413	1,430	-0.000130	1,430
25 to 44	-0.000015	1,249	-0.000084	1,430	-0.000216	1,430	-0.000100	1,430
45 to 64	-0.000017	1,249	-0.000115	1,430	-0.000327	1,430	-0.000208	1,430
65 and over	-0.000035	1,249	-0.000311	1,430	-0.000895	1,430	-0.000618	1,430
Health Insurance	-0.000009	2,652	-0.000066	3,809	-0.000183	3,809	-0.000088	3,809
Marital Status, Household, and Family								
Some household members	-0.000009	2,652	-0.000066	3,809	-0.000183	3,809	-0.000088	3,809
All household members	-0.000011	3,222	-0.000097	5,617	-0.000270	5,617	-0.000130	5,617
Mobility (Movers)								
Educational Attainment, Labor Force, Marital Status, HH, Family, and Income	-0.000005	1,460	-0.000025	1,460	-0.000070	1,460	-0.000034	1,460
US, County, State, Region, or MSA	-0.000014	3,965	-0.000069	3,965	-0.000190	3,965	-0.000092	3,965
Below Poverty								
Total	-0.000018	5,282	-0.000092	5,282	-0.000254	5,282	-0.000123	5,282
Male	-0.000037	5,282	-0.000194	5,282	-0.000521	5,282	-0.000239	5,282
Female	-0.000035	5,282	-0.000174	5,282	-0.000494	5,282	-0.000252	5,282
Age								
Under 15	-0.000067	4,072	-0.000277	4,072	-0.000750	4,072	-0.000307	4,072
Under 18	-0.000050	4,072	-0.000213	4,072	-0.000610	4,072	-0.000254	4,072
15 and over	-0.000023	5,282	-0.000121	5,282	-0.000329	5,282	-0.000153	5,282
15 to 24	-0.000048	1,998	-0.000210	1,998	-0.000577	1,998	-0.000181	1,998
25 to 44	-0.000024	1,998	-0.000117	1,998	-0.000302	1,998	-0.000140	1,998
45 to 64	-0.000027	1,998	-0.000161	1,998	-0.000457	1,998	-0.000291	1,998
65 and over	-0.000056	1,998	-0.000435	1,998	-0.001251	1,998	-0.000863	1,998
Unemployment	-0.000016	3,096	-0.000151	3,455	-0.000346	3,198	-0.000141	3,455
FAMILIES, HOUSEHOLDS, OR UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Income	-0.000005	1,140	-0.000029	1,245	-0.000078	1,245	-0.000036	1,245
Marital Status, Household, and Family Educational Attainment, Population by Age/Sex	-0.000005	1,052	-0.000022	952	-0.000059	952	-0.000028	952
Poverty	+0.000052	1,243	+0.000052	1,243	+0.000052	1,243	+0.000052	1,243

SOURCE AND ACCURACY STATEMENT

NOTES:
(1) These parameters are to be applied to the 2007 Annual Social and Economic Supplement data.
(2) API, AIAN, NHOPI are Asian and Pacific Islander, American Indian and Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, respectively.
    (3) Hispanics may be any race. For a more detailed discussion on the use of parameters for race and ethnicity, please see the "Generalized Variance Parameters" section.
    (4) The Total or White, Black, and API, AIAN, NHOPI parameters are to be used for both alone and in-combination race group estimates.
    (5) For nonmetropolitan characteristics, multiply the *a* and *b* parameters by 1.5. If the characteristic of interest is total state population, not subtotaled by race or ancestry, the *a* and *b* parameters are zero.
    (6) For foreign-born and noncitizen characteristics for Total and White, the *a* and *b* parameters should be multiplied by 1.3. No adjustment is necessary for foreign-born and noncitizen characteristics for Black, API, AIAN, NHOPI, and Hispanic.
    (7) For the group self-classified as having two or more races, use the API, AIAN, NHOPI parameters for all characteristics except employment, unemployment, and educational attainment, in which case use Black parameters.
    (8) To obtain parameters prior to 2007, multiply the parameter from this table by the appropriate year factor in Table 6.

Table 6. CPS Year Factors: ASEC 1947 to 2006				
Data Collection Period	Total or White	Black		Hispanic
	a and b	a and b	a*	a and b
2003 – 2006	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
2001 (expanded) – 2002	1.00	1.00	1.53	1.00
1996 – 2001 (basic)	1.97	1.97	3.00	1.97
1990 – 1995	1.82	1.82	2.78	1.82
1989	2.02	2.02	3.09	2.12
1985 – 1988	1.70	1.70	2.60	1.70
1982 – 1984	1.70	1.70	2.60	2.38
1973 – 1981	1.52	1.52	2.32	2.13
1967 – 1972	1.52	1.52	2.32	3.58
1957 – 1966	2.28	2.28	3.48	5.38
1947 – 1956	3.42	3.42	5.22	8.07

NOTES: (1) Blacks have separate factors for the *a* and *b* parameter factors due to the new race definitions and how they affected the population control totals.
      (2) Use the asterisked factor to get *a* parameters for all estimates of the Black population except those for Black families, households, and unrelated individuals in poverty.
      (3) For races not listed, use the factor for Total or White.
      (4) Hispanics may be any race. For a more detailed discussion on the use of parameters for race and ethnicity, please see the "Generalized Variance Parameters" section.

Table 7. CPS Year-to-Year Correlation Coefficients for Income Characteristics: ASEC 1961 to 2007				
Characteristics	1961-2001 (basic) or 2001 (expanded)-2007		2000 (basic)- 2001 (expanded)	
	People	Families	People	Families
Total	**0.30**	**0.35**	**0.19**	**0.22**
White	0.30	0.35	0.20	0.23
Black	0.30	0.35	0.15	0.18
Other	0.30	0.35	0.15	0.17
Hispanic	0.45	0.55	0.36	0.28

NOTES: (1) Correlation coefficients are not available for income data before 1961.
(2) Hispanics may be any race. For a more detailed discussion on the use of parameters for race and ethnicity, please see the "Generalized Variance Parameters" section.
(3) These correlation coefficients are for comparisons of consecutive years. For comparisons of nonconsecutive years, assume the correlation is zero.

Table 8. CPS Year-to-Year Correlation Coefficients for Poverty Characteristics: ASEC 1971 to 2007										
Characteristics	1973-84, 1985-2001 (basic) or 2001 (expanded)-2007		2000 (basic)- 2001 (expanded)		1984-1985		1972-1973		1971-1972	
	People	Families	People	Families	People	Families	People	Families	People	Families
Total	**0.45**	**0.35**	**0.29**	**0.22**	**0.39**	**0.30**	**0.15**	**0.14**	**0.31**	**0.28**
White	0.35	0.30	0.23	0.20	0.30	0.26	0.14	0.13	0.28	0.25
Black	0.45	0.35	0.23	0.18	0.39	0.30	0.17	0.16	0.35	0.32
Other	0.45	0.35	0.22	0.17	0.30	0.30	0.17	0.16	0.35	0.32
Hispanic	0.65	0.55	0.52	0.40	0.56	0.47	0.17	0.16	0.35	0.32

NOTES: (1) Correlation coefficients are not available for poverty data before 1971.
(2) Hispanics may be any race. For a more detailed discussion on the use of parameters for race and ethnicity, please see the "Generalized Variance Parameters" section.
(3) These correlation coefficients are for comparisons of consecutive years. For comparisons of nonconsecutive years, assume the correlation is zero.

Table 9. State Populations and Factors for State Parameters and Standard Errors: 2007

State	Factor	Population	State	Factor	Population
Alabama	1.05	4,555,061	Montana	0.24	934,764
Alaska	0.18	648,777	Nebraska	0.46	1,743,081
Arizona	1.23	6,200,801	Nevada	0.67	2,514,864
Arkansas	0.68	2,779,628	New Hampshire	0.34	1,304,980
California	1.25	36.088.425	New Jersey	1.12	8.627.025
Colorado	1.20	4,727,131	New Mexico	0.58	1,943,890
Connecticut	0.88	3,446,857	New York	1.17	19,030,414
Delaware	0.22	845,889	North Carolina	1.11	8,752,729
District of Columbia	0.18	567,744	North Dakota	0.16	620,720
Florida	1.12	17.958.596	Ohio	1.09	11.311.283
Georgia	1.08	9,282,554	Oklahoma	0.91	3,511,925
Hawaii	0.29	1,245,415	Oregon	1.01	3,692,751
Idaho	0.36	1,464,647	Pennsylvania	1.09	12,242,777
Illinois	1.13	12,693,684	Rhode Island	0.30	1,046,087
Indiana	1.08	6.253.203	South Carolina	1.06	4.266.456
Iowa	0.77	2,943,254	South Dakota	0.17	768,383
Kansas	0.73	2,714,211	Tennessee	1.08	5,989,407
Kentucky	1.05	4,142,682	Texas	1.28	23,296,906
Louisiana	1.05	4.208.894	Utah	0.54	2.564.144
Maine	0.39	1.305.688	Vermont	0.18	618.824
Maryland	1.13	5,533,421	Virginia	1.08	7,454,290
Massachusetts	1.06	6,353,787	Washington	1.15	6,347,475
Michigan	1.09	9,962,770	West Virginia	0.39	1,794,300
Minnesota	1.07	5,126,682	Wisconsin	1.10	5,494,047
Mississippi	0.71	2.860.498	Wyoming	0.15	510.391
Missouri	1.11	5,764,611			

NOTES: (1) The state population counts in this table are for the 0+ population.
(2) For foreign-born and noncitizen characteristics for Total and White, the *a* and *b* parameters should be multiplied by 1.3. No adjustment is necessary for foreign-born and noncitizen characteristics for Black, API, AIAN, NHOPI, and Hispanic.

Table 10. Regional Populations and Factors for Regional Parameters and Standard Errors: 2007

Region	Factor	Population
Midwest	1.03	65,395,929
Northeast	1.05	53,976,439
South	1.08	107,800,980
West	1.10	68,883,475

NOTES: (1) The state population counts in this table are for the 0+ population.
(2) For foreign-born and noncitizen characteristics for Total and White, the *a* and *b* parameters should be multiplied by 1.3. No adjustment is necessary for foreign-born and noncitizen characteristics for Black, API, AIAN, NHOPI, and Hispanic.

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[5]   U.S. Census Bureau. 1978. *Money Income in 1976 of Families and Persons in the United States*. Current Population Reports, P60-114. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office. (http://www2.census.gov/prod2/popscan/p60-114.pdf)

APPENDIX H

Countries and Areas of the World

List A. Numerical List of Countries of the World

Code	Name	Code	Name
057	United States	158	Armenia
066	Guam	159	Azerbaijan
073	Puerto Rico	160	Belarus
078	U. S. Virgin Islands	161	Georgia
096	Other U. S. Island Areas	162	Moldova
100	Albania	163	Russia
102	Austria	164	Ukraine
103	Belgium	165	USSR
104	Bulgaria	166	Europe, not specified
105	Czechoslovakia	167	Kosovo
106	Denmark	200	Afghanistan
108	Finland	202	Bangladesh
109	France	205	Myanmar (Burma)
110	Germany	206	Cambodia
116	Greece	207	China
117	Hungary	208	Cyprus
119	Ireland	209	Hong Kong
120	Italy	210	India
126	Netherlands	211	Indonesia
127	Norway	212	Iran
128	Poland	213	Iraq
129	Portugal	214	Israel
130	Azores	215	Japan
132	Romania	216	Jordan
134	Spain	217	Korea
136	Sweden	220	South Korea
137	Switzerland	222	Kuwait
138	United Kingdom	223	Laos
139	England	224	Lebanon
140	Scotland	226	Malaysia
141	Wales	229	Nepal
142	Northern Ireland	231	Pakistan
147	Yugoslavia	233	Philippines
148	Czech Republic	235	Saudi Arabia
149	Slovakia	236	Singapore
150	Bosnia & Herzegovina	238	Sri Lanka
151	Croatia	239	Syria
152	Macedonia	240	Taiwan
154	Serbia	242	Thailand
156	Latvia	243	Turkey
157	Lithuania	246	Uzbekistan
		247	Vietnam

Code	Name	Code	Name
248	Yemen	370	Peru
249	Asia, not specified	372	Uruguay
300	Bermuda	373	Venezuela
301	Canada	374	South America, not specified
303	Mexico	399	Americas, not specified
310	Belize	400	Algeria
311	Costa Rica	407	Cameroon
312	El Salvador	408	Cape Verde
313	Guatemala	414	Egypt
314	Honduras	416	Ethiopia
315	Nicaragua	417	Eritrea
316	Panama	421	Ghana
321	Antigua and Barbuda	427	Kenya
323	Bahamas	429	Liberia
324	Barbados	436	Morocco
327	Cuba	440	Nigeria
328	Dominica	444	Senegal
329	Dominican Republic	447	Sierra Leone
330	Grenada	448	Somalia
332	Haiti	449	South Africa
333	Jamaica	451	Sudan
338	St. Kitts--Nevis	453	Tanzania
339	St. Lucia	457	Uganda
340	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	461	Zimbabwe
341	Trinidad and Tobago	462	Africa, not specified
343	West Indies, not specified	501	Australia
360	Argentina	508	Fiji
361	Bolivia	515	New Zealand
362	Brazil	523	Tonga
363	Chile	527	Samoa
364	Columbia	528	Oceania, not specified
365	Ecuador	555	Elsewhere
368	Guyana		
369	Paraguay		

List B. Alphabetical List of Countries of the World

Code	Name	Code	Name
200	Afghanistan	166	Europe, not specified
462	Africa, not specified	508	Fiji
100	Albania	108	Finland
400	Algeria	109	France
399	Americas, not specified	161	Georgia
321	Antigua and Barbuda	110	Germany
360	Argentina	421	Ghana
158	Armenia	116	Greece
249	Asia, not specified	330	Grenada
501	Australia	066	Guam
102	Austria	313	Guatemala
159	Azerbaijan	368	Guyana
130	Azores	332	Haiti
323	Bahamas	314	Honduras
202	Bangladesh	209	Hong Kong
324	Barbados	117	Hungary
160	Belarus	210	India
103	Belgium	211	Indonesia
310	Belize	212	Iran
300	Bermuda	213	Iraq
361	Bolivia	119	Ireland
150	Bosnia & Herzegovina	214	Israel
362	Brazil	120	Italy
104	Bulgaria	333	Jamaica
206	Cambodia	215	Japan
407	Cameroon	216	Jordan
301	Canada	427	Kenya
408	Cape Verde	217	Korea
363	Chile	167	Kosovo
207	China	222	Kuwait
364	Columbia	223	Laos
311	Costa Rica	156	Latvia
151	Croatia	224	Lebanon
327	Cuba	429	Liberia
208	Cyprus	157	Lithuania
148	Czech Republic	152	Macedonia
105	Czechoslovakia	226	Malaysia
106	Denmark	303	Mexico
328	Dominica	162	Moldova
329	Dominican Republic	436	Morocco
365	Ecuador	205	Myanmar (Burma)
414	Egypt	229	Nepal
312	El Salvador	126	Netherlands
555	Elsewhere	515	New Zealand
373	Venezuela	315	Nicaragua
139	England	440	Nigeria
417	Eritrea	142	Northern Ireland
416	Ethiopia	127	Norway

Code	Name	Code	Name
528	Oceania, not specified	339	St. Lucia
096	Other U. S. Island Areas	340	St. Vincent and the Grenadines
231	Pakistan	451	Sudan
316	Panama	136	Sweden
369	Paraguay	137	Switzerland
370	Peru	239	Syria
233	Philippines	240	Taiwan
128	Poland	453	Tanzania
129	Portugal	242	Thailand
073	Puerto Rico	523	Tonga
132	Romania	341	Trinidad and Tobago
163	Russia	243	Turkey
527	Samoa	078	U. S. Virgin Islands
235	Saudi Arabia	457	Uganda
140	Scotland	164	Ukraine
444	Senegal	138	United Kingdom
154	Serbia	057	United States
447	Sierra Leone	372	Uruguay
236	Singapore	165	USSR
149	Slovakia	246	Uzbekistan
448	Somalia	247	Vietnam
449	South Africa	141	Wales
374	South America, not specified	343	West Indies, not specified
220	South Korea	248	Yemen
134	Spain	147	Yugoslavia
238	Sri Lanka	461	Zimbabwe
338	St. Kitts--Nevis		

APPENDIX I

User Notes

This section will contain information relevant to the *Current Population Survey, 2007 Annual Social and Economic (ASEC) Supplement* file that becomes available after the file is released.

The cover letter to the updated information should be filed behind this page.

CURRENT POPULATION SURVEY,
2007 ANNUAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC (ASEC) SUPPLEMENT

User Note 1

Data for noncash benefits values and after tax values are withheld from the 2007 ASEC public use file until the release of reports on alternative income and poverty measures, due out later. Data are withheld for the items listed below.

Household Record	Description	Position
HFDVAL	household value of food stamps	81
HOUSRET	return to home equity	337
PROP-TAX	annual property taxes	332
Family Record		
F-MV-FS	family market value of food stamps	243
F-MV-SL	family market value of school lunch	247
FFNGCAID	family fungible value of Medicaid	256
FFNGCARE	family fungible value of Medicare	251
FFOODREQ	family fungible value of food stamps	264
FHOUSREQ	family fungible value of Medicare and Medicaid	268
FHOUSSUB	family market value of housing subsidy	261
Person Record		
PRSWKXPNS	work expenses	237
ACTC-CRD	additional child tax credit	669
AGI	adjusted gross income	684
CAP-GAIN	capital gains	689
CAP-LOSS	capital loss	694
CTC-CRD	child tax credit	660
DEP-STAT	dependency status pointer	658
EIT-CRED	earned income tax credit	665
EMCONTRB	employer contribution for health care	653
FED-RET	federal retirement payroll deduction	679
FEDTAX_BC	federal income tax liability, before credits	934
FEDTAX_AC	federal income tax liability, after credits	939
FICA	social security retirement tax	674
FILESTAT	tax filer status	657
MARG-TAX	marginal tax rate	703
P-MVCAID	person market value of Medicaid	648
P-MVCARE	person market value of Medicare	643
STATETAX_AC	state income tax liability, after credits	949
STATETAX_BC	state income tax liability, before credits	944
TAX-INC	taxable income amount	698

August 2007

CURRENT POPULATION SURVEY,
2007 ANNUAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC (ASEC) SUPPLEMENT

User Note 2

With the recent release of the report on alternative income and poverty measures, data for noncash benefits and after tax values have now been added for the 2007 ASEC public use file. Data are now available for the items listed below.

Household Record	Description	Position
HFDVAL	household value of food stamps	81
HOUSRET	return to home equity	337
PROP-TAX	annual property taxes	332

Family Record		
F-MV-FS	family market value of food stamps	243
F-MV-SL	family market value of school lunch	247
FFNGCAID	family fungible value of Medicaid	256
FFNGCARE	family fungible value of medicare	251
FFOODREQ	family fungible value of food stamps	264
FHOUSREQ	family fungible value of Medicare and Medicaid	268
FHOUSSUB	family market value of housing subsidy	261

Person Record		
PRSWKXPNS	work expenses	237
ACTC-CRD	additional child tax credit	669
AGI	adjusted gross income	684
CAP-GAIN	capital gains	689
CAP-LOSS	capital loss	694
CTC-CRD	child tax credit	660
DEP-STAT	dependency status pointer	658
EIT-CRED	earned income tax credit	665
EMCONTRB	employer contribution for health care	653
FED-RET	federal retirement payroll deduction	679
FEDTAX_BC	federal income tax liability, before credits	934
FEDTAX_AC	federal income tax liability, after credits	939
FICA	social security retirement tax	674
FILESTAT	tax filer status	657
MARG-TAX	marginal tax rate	703
P-MVCAID	person market value of Medicaid	648
P-MVCARE	person market value of medicare	643
STATETAX_AC	state income tax liability, after credits	949
STATETAX_BC	state income tax liability, before credits	944
TAX-INC	taxable income amount	698

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