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ABSTRACT<br>Current Population Survey, March/April 1996 Match File: Child Support [machine-readable data file] / conducted by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics. -Washington: Bureau of the Census [producer and distributor], 2001.

## TYPE OF FILE

Microdata; unit of observation is individuals, families, and households.

## UNIVERSE DESCRIPTION

The universe is the civilian noninstitutional population of the United States living in housing units and members of the Armed Forces living in civilian housing units on a military base or in a household not on a military base. A probability sample is used in selecting housing units.

## SUBJECT-MATTER DESCRIPTION

The Match portion of this file, also known as the Annual Demographic File, provides the usual monthly labor force data, but in addition, provides supplemental data on work experience, income, noncash benefits, and migration. Comprehensive work experience information is given on the employment status, occupation, and industry of persons 15 years old and over. Additional data for persons 15 years old and older are available concerning weeks worked and hours per week worked, reason not working full time, total income and income components, and residence on March 1, 1996. Data on employment and income refer to the preceding year, although demographic data refer to the time of the survey.

This file also contains data covering nine noncash income sources: food stamps, school lunch program, employer-provided group health insurance plan, employer-provided pension plan, personal health insurance, Medicaid, Medicare, CHAMPUS or military health care, and energy assistance.

Characteristics such as age, sex, race, household relationship, and Hispanic origin are shown for each person in the household enumerated.

The April portion of this file, the child support supplement, was asked of all persons 15 years old and older, with children present in the household. Data are used to determine the size and distribution of the population with children affected by divorce or separation, or other means. These data are used to better understand the characteristics of persons requiring this assistance and to help develop and maintain programs designed to assist them in obtaining child support.

## GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

States, regions and divisions are identified in their entirety. Within confidentiality restrictions; indicators are provided for consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA), 173 selected metropolitan statistical areas (MSA), 69 selected primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA), 217 counties, and 41 central cities in multi-central city metropolitan statistical areas or primary metropolitan statistical areas. Also within confidentiality restrictions, indicators are provided for metropolitan/nonmetropolitan, central city/balance metropolitan, MSA/CMSA size and MSA/PMSA size.

## TECHNICAL DESCRIPTION

File Structure: Hierarchical.
File Size:

| Record <br> Type | Record <br> Number | Record <br> Size |
| :--- | ---: | :--- |
| Household Record | 44,859 | 1,255 Char |
| Family Record | 38,995 | 1,255 Char |
| Person Record | 89,972 | 1,255 Char |
| $\quad$ Total | 173,826 |  |
|  |  |  |

File Sort Sequence: Census state code (HG-ST60), then MSA/PMSA co de (HG-MSAC)

## REFERENCE MATERIAL

Current Population Survey, March/April 1996 Match File: Child Support Technical Documentation. The documentation includes this abstract, pertinent information about the file, a glossary, code lists, and a data dictionary. One copy accompanies each file order. When ordered separately, it is available from Marketing Services Office, Customer Services Center, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

## RELATED PRINTED REPORTS

Data from the March Current Population Survey are published most frequently in the Current Population Reports P-20 and P-60 series. These reports are available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402. They also are available on the INTERNET at http://www.census.gov. Forthcoming reports will be cited in Census and You, the Monthly Product Announcement (MPA), and the Bureau of the Census Catalog and Guide.

## RELATED MACHINE-READABLE DATA FILES

A public use edition of the Current Population Survey, March file is available for 1976, 1978, and 1979. For 1980, 1984, and 1988 two March files are available for each year. The first March 1980 file contains estimates based on 1970 population counts and should be used for historical comparisons ending in 1980. The reweighted March 1980 file contains estimates based on results of the 1980 census and should be used for comparisons between 1981 and 1984.

In 1984, the Bureau of the Census introduced a step into the March second stage weighting procedure to control individual weights to independent estimates of the Hispanic population. Since this introduction caused a major disruption in the Hispanic estimates from March two data files were created. The first file, without the Hispanic controls should be used for comparing estimates for years prior to 1984 and the second file should be used for comparison with 1985 and later files.

From March 1989 forward, data on the Annual Demographic File are processed using the rewrite system. The rewrite system includes revised procedures to match supplement records to basic CPS records; revised weighting procedures; revised demographic and family edits; revised imputation procedures; and more income detail on the file.

For March 1988 there are two files, the regular Annual Demographic File and the Annual Demographic Rewrite File. The rewrite file has been prepared to allow historical comparison of data from the rewrite processing system implemented between 1988 and 1989. It is recommended that the rewrite file be used when comparing data collected from the March Annual Demographic Supplement from 1988 forward. Use the regular file, released in 1988, when comparing data from 1988 and prior years.

This is not to say, however, that comparisons cannot be made between years before and after 1988. When such analyses are done, for example between 1986 through 1989, data users must consider that similarities or differences between the data may be caused or effected by the rewritten system. Thus, comparing estimates from the 1988 rewrite files and the 1988 regular file will reveal the extent of any differences caused by the processing system changes though not the specific change. The magnitude of the difference can then be applied to the estimates from 1986 and 1989 to reveal whether any real differences exist. There were several revisions made to the processing programs; therefore, it is difficult to determine which specific revision effected the differences or similarities in the data.

Some non-March data also are available from 1968 to present. For more information, request the Data Developments on the Current Population Survey from Marketing Services Office, Customer Services Center, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

## FILE AVAILABILITY

The file may be ordered from Marketing Services Office, Customer Services Center, using the order form on the following page. They are available on CDROM.

## U.S. Census Bureau

## Census Bureau Order Form

Use this form to order CD-ROM's, tape-to-CD-ROM, customer products, technical documentation, computer tapes and cartridges, diskettes, and publications sold by Customer Services.

Charge your order: It's easy! MasterCard - VISA
To fax your order: 888-249-7295
Phone orders and special handling: 301-457-4100
Please Type or Print. Prices include regular domestic postage and handling. International customers, please add $\mathbf{3 3 \%}$.

| Quantity | Product Code | Title/series | Price each | Total price |
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## Computer Tape Instructions

All tape files are on 6250 bpi reels, have standard ANSI labeling, and are blocked at 32 K bytes. Also, they are available on IBM model 3480-compatible tape cartridges. Please specify your choice of:
$\ldots$ Tape reel or __ Tape Cartridge __ EBCDIC or ___ ASCII

## Please Type or Print.

(Company or personal name)
(Additional address/ attention line)
(Street address)
(City, State, and ZIP Code)
(Daytime phone, including area code, and date)

## Please Choose Method of Payment:

[___] Check payable to Commerce-Census
[____] Census deposit account: [9]
[____] VISA or [____] Master Card account: $\qquad$ - $\qquad$ - $\qquad$ - $\qquad$
(Name on card)

# OVERVIEW 

Current Population Survey

## Introduction

The Current Population Survey (CPS) is the source of the official Government statistics on employment and unemployment. The CPS has been conducted monthly for over 50 years. Currently, we interview about 48,000 households monthly, scientifically selected on the basis of area of residence to represent the Nation as a whole, individual States, and other specified areas. Each household is interviewed once a month for four consecutive months one year, and again for the corresponding time period a year later. This technique enables us to obtain month-to-month and year-to-year comparisons at a reasonable cost while minimizing the inconvenience to any one household.

Although the main purpose of the survey is to collect information on the employment situation, a very important secondary purpose is to collect information on the demographic status of the population, information such as age, sex, race, marital status, educational attainment, and family structure. From time to time additional questions are included on such important subjects as health, education, income, and previous work experience. The statistics resulting from these questions serve to update similar information collected once every 10 years through the decennial census, and are used by Government policymakers and legislators as important indicators of our Nation's economic situation and for planning and evaluating many Government programs.

The CPS provides current estimates of the economic status and activities of the population of the United States. Because it is not possible to develop one or two overall figures (such as the number of unemployed) that would adequately describe the labor market, the CPS is designed to provide a large amount of detailed and supplementary data. Such data are made available to meet a wide variety of needs on the part of users of labor market information.

Thus, the CPS is the only source of monthly estimates of total employment (both farm and nonfarm); nonfarm self-employed persons, domestics, and unpaid
workers in nonfarm family enterprises; wage and salary employees; and, finally, estimates of total unemployment.

It provides the only available distribution of workers by the number of hours worked (as distinguished from aggregate or average hours for an industry), permitting separate analyses of part-time workers, workers on overtime, etc. The survey is also the only comprehensive current source of information on the occupation of workers and the industries in which they work. Information is available from the survey not only for persons currently in the labor force but also for those who are outside the labor force. The characteristics of such persons ) whether married women with or without young children, disabled persons, students, older retired workers, etc., can be determined. Information on their current desire for work, their past work experience, and their intentions for job seeking are also available.

The March CPS, also known as the Annual Demographic File, contains the basic monthly demographic and labor force data described above, plus additional data on work experience, income, noncash benefits, and migration.

## CPS Sample

The CPS sample is based on the civilian noninstitutional population of the United States. The sample is located in 792 sample areas comprising 2,007 counties and independent cities with coverage in every State and in the District of Columbia.

In all, some 60,000 housing units or other living quarters are assigned for interview each month; about 48,000 of them containing approximately 94,000 persons 15 years old and over are interviewed. Also included are demographic data for approximately 28,000 children 0-14 years old and 450 Armed Forces members living with civilians either on or off base within these households. The remainder of the assigned housing units are found to be vacant, converted to nonresidential use, contain persons with residence elsewhere, or are not interviewed because
the residents are not found at home after repeated calls, are temporarily absent, or are unavailable for other reasons. Approximately 12,000 noninterview households are present each month. The resulting file size is approximately 136,000 records. In March of each year supplemental data are collected for Armed Forces members residing with their families in civilian housing units or on a military base. The Armed Forces members, however, are not asked the monthly labor force questions. In addition, the March CPS is supplemented with a sample of Hispanic households identified the previous November. This results in the addition of about 3,000 households ( 2,500 Interviewed) in the March CPS. The inclusion of the additional sample of Hispanic households began in 1976.

A more precise explanation regarding the CPS sample design is provided in Technical Paper 40, The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology.

For a more detailed discussion about the basic labor force data gathered on a monthly basis in the CPS survey, see the Bureau of Labor Statistics Report No. 463 and the Current Population Report P-23, No. 62, issued jointly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Bureau of the Census in October, 1976, and entitled Concepts and Methods Used In Labor Statistics derived from the Current Population Survey.

## Questionnaire

Questionnaire facsimiles of the April 1996 CPS Child Support supplement are shown in Appendix C in this documentation.

## Revisions To The March CPS Processing System

Introduction. Between 1988 and 1989 a new computer processing system was introduced for the March Current Population Survey. This processing system rewrite was long overdue; the system in use before this year was first introduced in March 1976 and was never fully updated to reflect the numerous questionnaire changes that had taken place since that time. In addition, the programs used to process the CPS file were written in a computer language that is being phased out of use at the Census Bureau. While the March 1989 file is the first to reflect this new processing system, the March 1988 file was
reprocessed based on these new procedures in order to: 1) better evaluate the new processing procedures, and 2 ) allow year-to-year comparisons to be made between income years 1987 and 1988 using a consistent processing system.

While the following section deals mainly with modifications to the March imputation procedures and their subsequent effect on income and poverty rates, it should be pointed out that all of the processing programs were rewritten in 1989, so that not only are the files from 1989 forward based on a somewhat different imputation system, but also reflect a rewritten weighting system, data acceptance program, family relationship edits, and new procedures to match income supplement records to the monthly CPS file. As a result, it is difficult to ascertain whether differences (especially those based on relatively small bases) are the result of imputation or other processing differences between the original and revised files.

Since the Census Bureau began imputing the missing income data on the CPS in 1962, there have been three major revisions to the processing system (in 1967, 1976, and 1989). Through all of these revisions, the basic strategy used in make imputations has remained the same. This approach, commonly referred to as "hot deck" imputation, assigns missing responses to sample persons with information from matched sample persons with similar demographic and economic information who answered these questions.

Under the new March processing system, there were three main modifications to the income imputation programs:

1. The edits and imputations were expanded to reflect the full detail of the March income questionnaire. The original processing system was still based on a less detailed CPS income questionnaire that had not been in use since 1980.
2. Under the revised processing procedures, entire sets of March income and noncash benefits data were imputed to supplement noninterviews from the same interviewed person. Under the original processing procedures, earnings, unearned income, and noncash benefits were imputed in separate stages during the processing system. Thus, the new processing system imputes noninter-
views more efficiently and is better able to preserve the correlation between earnings, unearned income, and noncash benefits.
3. Both the old and new processing systems employ what are called "statistical matches" to link sample cases with reported data to those requiring imputation for missing responses. In the original processing system, under certain circumstances, reported data were removed and replaced with imputed data during the statistical matching process. Under the new system, reported data are never removed. This was accomplished by expanding the number of statistical matches in the income imputation system.

## File Structure

There is a household record for each household or group quarters. The household record is followed by one of three possible structures:
A. If the household contains related persons and is not a group quarters household:

1. The family record appears next followed by person records for members of the family who are not also members of a related subfamily. The person records would be ordered: family householder, spouse of family householder, children in the family, and other relatives of the family householder.
2. The above records may be followed by one or more related subfamily records, each related subfamily record being followed immediately by person records for members of that related subfamily. The person records would be ordered: reference person of the related subfamily, spouse of subfamily reference person, and children of subfamily reference person.
3. The above records may be followed by one or more unrelated subfamily records, each unrelated subfamily record being followed immediately by person records for members of that unrelated subfamily. The person records would be ordered: unrelated subfamily reference person, spouse of subfamily reference person, and children of subfamily reference person.
4. The above records may be followed by one or more persons living with nonrelatives family records, each to be followed by the person record for the unrelated individual it represents. (See Figure 1, page 2-4.)
B. If the household contains a householder with no relatives and is not a group quarters household:
5. The family record for the nonfamily householder is followed immediately by the person record for that nonfamily householder.
6. These records may be followed by one or more unrelated subfamily records, each unrelated subfamily record being followed immediately by the person records for members of that unrelated subfamily.
7. These records may be followed by one or more family records for persons living with nonrelatives, each person living with nonrelatives family record being followed immediately by the person record for that person living with nonrelatives. (See Figure 2, page 2-5.)
C. If the household is a group quarters, each person is defined as a person living with nonrelatives. There will be a family record followed by a person record for each person in the group quarters.

## Relationship of Current Population Survey Files to Publications

Each month, a significant amount of information about the labor force is published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics in the Employment and Earnings and Monthly Labor Review Reports.

As mentioned previously, the CPS also serves as a vehicle for supplemental inquiries on subjects other than employment which are periodically added to the questionnaire. From the basic and supplemental data the Bureau of the Census issues four series of publications under the general title Current Population Reports:

P-20 Population Characteristics
P-23 Special Studies
P-27 Farm Population
P-60 Consumer Income
Of particular interest to users of the March microdata file would be those reports based on information collected in March. These reports include the following titles:

## P-20 Population Profile of the United States: (Year)

P-20 Household and Family Characteristics: March (Year)
P-20 Households, Families, Marital Status, and Living Arrangements: March (Year)
P-20 Geographical Mobility (Years)
P-20 Educational Attainment in the United States (Years)
P-20 Persons of Hispanic Origin in the United States (Year)
P-60 Money Income and Poverty Status of Families and Persons in the United States: (Year)
P-60 Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: (Year)
P-60 Characteristics of Households Receiving Selected Noncash Benefits: (Year)

All Current Population Reports may be obtained by subscription from the U.S. Government Printing Office. Subscriptions are available as follows: Population Characteristics, Special Studies, Farm Population, and Consumer Income series (P-20, P-23, P-27, P-60) combined, $\$ 71$ per year (sold as a package only); Population Estimates and Projections (P-25), \$25 per year. Single issues may be ordered separately; ordering information and prices are in the Bureau of the Census Catalog and Guide, in Census and You, and the Monthly Product Announcement (MPA).

Figure 1. Illustration of Record Sequence for Households Containing a Family.

Household Record
Family Record

Person 1 (Householder) Record
Person 2 (Spouse) Record

Person n (Family Member)
Family (Related Subfamily Record)
Person 1 (Related Subfamily Reference Person) Record
Person 2 (Spouse) Record

Person n (Related Subfamily Member) Record

Family (Unrelated Subfamily) Record
Person 1 (Unrelated Subfamily Reference Person) Record Person 2 (Spouse) Record

Person n (Unrelated Subfamily Member) Record
Family (Persons Living With Nonrelatives) Record
Person 1 (Person Living With Nonrelatives) Record

Figure 2. Illustration of Record Sequence for Households Containing a Nonfamily Householder.

Household Record
Family (Nonfamily Householder) Record
Person (Nonfamily Householder) Record
Family (Unrelated Subfamily) Record
Person 1 (Unrelated Subfamily Reference Person) Record Person 2 (Spouse) Record

Person n (Unrelated Subfamily Member) Record
Family (Person Living With Nonrelatives) Record
Person (Persons Living With Nonrelatives) Record

## Figure 3. Illustration of Record Sequence for Group Quarters. ${ }^{1}$

Household Record
Family (Persons Living With Nonrelatives) Record
Person (Persons Living With Nonrelatives) Record

1. NOTE: Each person in group quarters is by definition a person living with nonrelatives.

## Geographic Limitations

One set of estimates that can be produced from CPS microdata files should be treated with caution. These are estimates for individual metropolitan areas. Although estimates for the larger areas such as New York, Los Angeles, and so forth, should be fairly accurate and valid for a multitude of uses, estimates for the smaller metropolitan areas (those with populations under 500,000 ) should be used with caution because of the relatively large sampling variability associated with these estimates. For these areas, estimates comparing percent distributions and ratios will provide data with less sampling variability than estimates of levels will.

It should be kept in mind that the sample design and methods of weighting CPS data are geared towards producing estimates for the entire Nation. Consequently, data for states are not as reliable as national data, and the file will lose some of its utility in certain applications. For further discussion of such considerations, the user should consult The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology (Technical Paper 40, U.S. Bureau of the Census).

The nature of the work done by each individual investigator using the microdata file will determine to what extent his/her requirements for precision will allow using some of the smaller geographic areas identified on the file.

## Weights

For all CPS data files a single weight is prepared and used to compute the monthly labor force status estimates. An additional weight was prepared for the earnings universe which roughly corresponds to wage and salary workers in the two outgoing rotations. This is explained below in the section on earnings data. However, the difference in content of the March CPS supplement requires the presentation of additional weights: a household weight, a family weight, and a March supplement weight. In this section we briefly describe the construction and use of these weights. Chapter 5 of Technical paper 40, The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology provides documentation of the weighting procedures for the CPS both with and without supplement questions.

The final weight, which is the product of several adjustments, is used to produce population estimates for the various items covered in the regular monthly CPS. This weight is constructed from the basic weight for each person, which represents the probability of selection for the survey. The basic weight is adjusted for special sampling situations and failure to obtain interviews from eligible households (noninterview adjustment). A two-stage ratio estimation procedure adjusts the sample population to the known distribution of the entire population. This two-stage ratio estimation process produces factors which are applied to the basic weight (after the special weighting and noninterview adjustments are made) and results in the final weight associated with each record. In summary, the final weight is the product of: (1) the basic weight, (2) adjustments for special weighting, (3) noninterview adjustment, (4) first stage ratio adjustment factor, and (5) second stage ratio adjustment factor. This final weight should be used when producing estimates from the basic CPS data.

Differences in the questionnaire, sample and data uses for the March CPS supplement result in the need for additional adjustment procedures to produce what is called the March supplement weight. The sample for the March CPS supplement is expanded to include male members of the Armed Forces who are living in civilian housing or with the family on a military base, as well as additional Hispanic households which are not included in the monthly labor force estimates.

The expanded sample and the need to have a husband and wife receive the same weight has resulted in a weighting system which produces the March supplement weight. The March supplement weight should be used for producing estimates from March supplement data.

Finally, household and family weights are the weights assigned from the householder or reference person after all adjustments have been made and should be used when tabulating estimates of familieshouseholds.

## Earnings Data

Beginning in 1982, usual hourly and weekly earnings data appear on the Annual Demographic File (ADF) for that portion of the population roughly corresponding to wage and salary workers (self-employed persons in incorporated businesses are excluded, although they are normally included with the wage and salary population). These data are now collected on a monthly basis in the two outgoing rotation groups as part of the basic CPS labor force interview.

Since the intent of the regular collection of earnings data was to initiate a family earnings data series, all persons in the two outgoing rotations receive an "earnings weight," even if they are not eligible for
the earnings item. The earnings weight is a simple ra-tio-estimation to the person's labor force status by age, race, and sex. When tabulating estimates of earnings based on basic CPS data, use the earnings weight.

Further information on this earnings series is contained in Technical Description of the Quarterly Data on Weekly Earnings from the Current Population Survey, BLS Report \#601, July 1980. This report is available on request from the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, D.C. 20212. Attn: Office of Inquiries and Correspondence.

NOTE: For 1982 and 1983, usual weekly earnings are not present for individuals who were not paid on an hourly basis.

## HOW TO USE THE DATA DICTIONARY

The Data Dictionary describes the contents and record layout of the public-use computer tape file. The first line of each data item description gives the data name, size of the data field, relative begin position of the field, and the range of the values.

The next few lines contain descriptive text and any applicable notes. Categorical value codes and labels are given where needed. Comment notes marked by an $\left(^{*}\right)$ are provided throughout. Comments should be removed from the machine-readable version of the data dictionary before using it to help access the data file.

Data. Alphabetic, numeric, and the special character (-). No other special characters are used. It may be a mnemonic such as "H-HHTYPE" or "HFIN-YN", or a sequential identifier such as "MIG-MTR1" or "SUR-SC1". Data item names are unique throughout the entire file (all 3 record types).

Size. Numeric. The size of a data item is given in characters. Indication of implied decimal places is provided in notes.

Begin. Numeric. Contains the location in the data record of the first character position of the data item field.

Category Value. Numeric. Contains the range of values for the given data item.

The first line of each data item description begins with the character "D" (left-justified, two characters). The "D" flag indicates lines in the data dictiona/ry containing the name, size, and begin
position of each data item. This information (in ma-chine-readable form) can be used to help access the data file. The line beginning with the character "U" describes the universe for that item. Lines containing categorical value codes and labels follow next and begin with the character "V". The special character (.) denotes the start of the value labels. Two examples of data item descriptions follow:


## How to Distinguish Supplement

 Variables from Monthly VariablesMonthly variables have a prefix and trailer as follows:

1. $\mathrm{H}-, \mathrm{HG}-$, or $\mathrm{H} \%$ for household record variables.
2. A-, A \% for person record variables.
3. The family record contains no monthly variables.

Supplement variables are all one string or they have a suffix. For example HFIN-YN is a supplement variable on the household record.

## Machine-Readable Data Dictionary Layout

Data dictionary lines are 46 characters. The character on the first position determines the type of lines. Each variable may have the following lines:

1. COMMENTS ("* " ) lines
2. DATA DICTIONARY ("D ") ; line and DATA DESCRIPTION
3. UNIVERSE ("U ") lines
4. VALUE DESCRIPTION lines
5. One blank line at the end

## FORMAT

"*" Line ) Comments
a. "* " in the first position indicates that this is a comment line. This line can appear any place in the dictionary. It will be used for short comments or to nullify any value codes.
b. " ** " in the first two positions is also comments but it has additional meaning. It indicates this is a block of comments which will be applied to several variables.

## "D" Line ) Data Dictionary

This line contains the following information:
ID "D" COL. 1-1
NAME Variable name COL. 3-10
SIZE Size of data field COL. 14-15
BEGIN Begin position of data field COL. 19-22
CATEGORY VALUE Range of values in parentheses COL. 26-46
Text describing the variable will follow this "D" line. Use COL. 6-4 and repeat as many lines as necessary.

## "U" Line ) Universe Definition

This line contains the universe definition. Use COL. 3-46 and repeat as many lines as necessary.
ID " U " COL. 1-1
DESCRIPTION Universe description COL. 3-46
(For continuation use COL. 3-46 and repeat as many lines as necessary.)

## "V" Line ) Value Definition

ID " V" COL. 1-1
VALUE Value code-right justified COL. 3-12
"." COL. 14
DESCRIPTION Value description COL. 15-46
(Repeat COL. 14-46 format for continued value description.)

## DATA DICTIONARY INDEX

Current Population Survey, April 1996

## Household Record

| Item | Mnemonic | Location |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
|  |  | 40 |
| 1960 Census State code | HG-ST60 | 225 |
| Alimony payments income | HALMVAL | 224 |
| Alimony payments received | HALM-YN | 297 |
| Allocation flags for basic CPS | H\%LIVQRT | 300 |
| Allocation flags for basic CPS | H\%TELAVL | 299 |
| Allocation flags for basic CPS | H\%TELHHD | 301 |
| Allocation flags for basic CPS | H\%TELINT | 395 |
| Allocation flags for basic CPS | H\%TENURE | 2918 |
| Allocation flags for supplement household items | I-HENGAS | 318 |
| Allocation flags for supplement household items | I-HENGVA | 319 |
| Allocation flags for supplement household items | I-HFDVAL | 315 |
| Allocation flags for supplement household items | I-HFLUNC | 310 |
| Allocation flags for supplement household items | I-HFLUNN | 311 |
| Allocation flags for supplement household items | I-HFOODM | 317 |
| Allocation flags for supplement household items | I-HFOODN | 316 |
| Allocation flags for supplement household items | I-HFOODS | 314 |
| Allocation flags for supplement household items | I-HHOTLU | 308 |
| Allocation flags for supplement household items | I-HHOTNO | 309 |
| Allocation flags for supplement household items | I-HLOREN | 313 |
| Allocation flags for supplement household items | I-HPUBLI | 312 |
| Central city MSA status code | HCCC-R | 58 |
| CHAMPUS, VA, or military health care | HCHAMP | 276 |
| Child support income | HCSPVAL | 217 |
| Child support payments | HCSP-YN | 216 |
| Children covered by health insurance by someone not household | HCHINNO | 67 |
| Children covered by medicare, number of | HCMCARE | 62 |
| Children covered by medicare, number of | HCMCENO | 63 |
| Children covered by other health insurance | HCHI | 64 |
| Children covered by other health insurance, number of | HCHINO | 65 |
| Children covered by someone not living in this household | HCHINRH | 66 |
| Children receiving free lunch | HFLUNNO | 73 |
| Children receiving free or reduced price lunches | HFLUNCH | 72 |
| CMSA/MSA size | HMSSZ | 55 |
| Control Card Family Income | H-FAMINC | 10 |
| Disability benefits | HDIS-YN | 168 |
| Disability income | HDISVAL | 169 |
| Dividend income | HDIVVAL | 193 |
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[^0]Item

| Dividend payments | HDIV-YN | 192 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Education assistance income | HEDVAL | 209 |
| Educational assistance benefits | HED-YN | 208 |
| Energy assistance benefits | HENGAST | 85 |
| Energy assistance income | HENGVAL | 86 |
| Families in household | HNUMFAM | 23 |
| Farm income | HFRVAL | 107 |
| Farm self-employment | HINC-FR | 106 |
| Financial assistance income | HFINVAL | 233 |
| Financial assistance payments | HFIN-YN | 232 |
| FIPS County Code | GECO | 50 |
| Food stamps recipients | HFOODSP | 76 |
| Food stamps value | HFDVAL | 81 |
| Food stamps, children covered | HFOODNO | 77 |
| Food stamps, months covered | HFOODMO | 79 |
| Health insurance, anyone in Household | HHI-YN | 277 |
| Home equity, return to | HOUSRET | 337 |
| Hot lunch eaten by children at school | HHOTLUN | 70 |
| Hot lunch, number of children who ate at school | HHOTNO | 71 |
| Household earnings, total value | HEARNVAL | 256 |
| Household identification number | H-IDNUM | 344 |
| Household income | HOIVAL | 241 |
| Household income percentiles | HTOP5PCT | 281 |
| Household income percentiles, national rank | HPCTCUT | 282 |
| Household income, total | HHINC | 272 |
| Household number | H-HHNUM | 30 |
| Household record | HRECORD | 1 |
| Household respondent line number | H-RESPNM | 12 |
| Household sequence number | H-SEQ | 2 |
| Household status | HHSTATUS | 278 |
| Household type | H-TYPE | 25 |
| Household type | HRHTYPE | 342 |
| Housing unit type | H-TYPEBC | 33 |
| Income payments, other | HOI-YN | 240 |
| Income, value of other types | HOTHVAL | 264 |
| Individual Central City Code | INDCCODE | 285 |
| Interest income | HINTVAL | 185 |
| Interest payments, recode | HINT-YN | 184 |
| Living quarters type | H-LIVQRT | 31 |
| March supplement household weight | HSUP-WGT | 287 |
| Medicaid, anyone in HHLD covered by | HMCAID | 275 |
| Medicare, anyone in HHLD covered by | HMCARE | 274 |
| Modified MSA status code | HMSA-R | 57 |
| Month in sample | H-MIS | 29 |
|  |  |  |


| Month of survey | H-MONTH | 26 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MSA or PMSA FIPS Code | HG-MSAC | 44 |
| MSA/PMSA size | HPMSASZ | 56 |
| Number of persons in household | H-NUMPER | 21 |
| Number of units in this structure | HUUNITS | 9 |
| Own business self-employment | HINC-SE | 98 |
| Persons in household age 5 to 18 | HH5TO18 | 68 |
| Persons in household under age 15 | HUNDER15 | 60 |
| Persons in household under age 18 | HUNDER18 | 279 |
| Property taxes, annual | PROP-TAX | 332 |
| Public assistance | HPAW-YN | 145 |
| Public assistance income | HPAWVAL | 146 |
| Public housing project | HPUBLIC | 74 |
| Record type indicator | HHPOS | 7 |
| Reduced rent, Federal, State, or local government paid part of cost | HLORENT | 75 |
| Region | HG-REG | 39 |
| Rental income | HRNTVAL | 201 |
| Rental payments | HRNT-YN | 200 |
| Retirement income | HRETVAL | 177 |
| Retirement payments | HRET-YN | 176 |
| Self employment income | HSEVAL | 99 |
| Social Security income | HSSVAL | 131 |
| Social Security payments | HSS-YN | 130 |
| Specific CMSA-Code | HG-CMSA | 53 |
| Supplemental Security benefits | HSSI-YN | 138 |
| Supplemental Security income | HSSIVAL | 139 |
| Survivor benefits | HSUR-YN | 160 |
| Survivor income | HSURVAL | 161 |
| Telephone available | H-TELAVL | 37 |
| Telephone in household | H-TELHHD | 36 |
| Telephone interview acceptable | H-TELINT | 38 |
| Tenure | H-TENURE | 35 |
| Total household income, recode | HTOTVAL | 248 |
| Type of household | H-HHTYPE | 20 |
| Unemployment compensation | HINC-UC | 114 |
| Unemployment compensation income | HUCVAL | 115 |
| Veterans payments income | HVET-YN | 152 |
| Veterans payments income | HVETVAL | 153 |
| Wage and salary | HINC-WS | 90 |
| Wages and salaries value | HWSVAL | 91 |
| Worker's compensation income | HWCVAL | 123 |
| Workers compensation | HINC-WC | 122 |
| Year of survey - last digit | H-YEAR | 28 |

## Family Record

| Item | Mnemonic | Location |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
|  |  |  |
| Alimony income | FALMVAL | 182 |
| Alimony payments | FINC-ALM | 181 |
| Child support payments | FINC-CSP | 173 |
| Child support value | FCSPVAL | 174 |
| Compute fungible value of food stamps, used to | FFOODREQ | 264 |
| Compute fungible value of Medicare and Medicaid, used to | FHOUSREQ | 268 |
| Disability income | FDISVAL | 126 |
| Disability payments | FINC-DIS | 125 |
| Dividend income | FDIVVAL | 150 |
| Dividend payments | FINC-DIV | 149 |
| Education benefits | FINC-ED | 165 |
| Education income | FEDVAL | 166 |
| Family earnings, total value | FEARNVAL | 213 |
| Family fungible value of medicaid | FFNGCAID | 256 |
| Family fungible value of medicare | FFNGCARE | 251 |
| Family income - other | FOIVAL | 198 |
| Family income, total other | FOTHVAL | 221 |
| Family market value of food stamps | F-MV-FS | 243 |
| Family market value of housing subsidy | FHOUSSUB | 261 |
| Family market value of school lunch | F-MV-SL | 247 |
| Family record | FRECORD | 1 |
| Family spouse index in persons record | FSPOUIDX | 19 |
| Family type | FTYPE | 10 |
| Farm income | FFRVAL | 64 |
| Farm self-employment | FINC-FR | 63 |
| Financial assistance income | FFINVAL | 190 |
| Financial assistance payments | FINC-FIN | 189 |
| Household sequence number | FH-SEQ | 2 |
| Householder or reference person weight | FSUP-WGT | 233 |
| Income percentiles | FPCTCUT | 30 |
| Index of last family member, excludes subfamily in primary family | FMLASTIDX | 23 |
| Index of last family member, includes subfamily in primary family | FLASTIDX | 21 |
| Index to persons record of family husband | FHUSBIDX | 17 |
| Index to persons record of family reference person | FHEADIDX | 13 |
| Index to persons record of family wife | FWIFEIDX | 15 |
| Interest income | FINTVAL | 142 |
| Interest payments | FINC-INT | 141 |
| Kind of family | FKIND | 9 |
| Low income cutoff dollar amount | FPOVCUT | 32 |
| Low income cutoff dollar amount of related subfamily | FRSPPCT | 42 |
| Number of persons in family | FPERSONS | 11 |
| Other income payments | FINC-OI | 197 |
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| Item | Mnemonic | Location |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
|  |  | 55 |
| Own business self-employment | FINC-SE | 55 |
| Own children in family under 6 | FOWNU6 | 25 |
| Own never married children under 18 | FOWNU18 | 27 |
| Public assistance family income | FPAWVAL | 103 |
| Public assistance or welfare benefits | FINC-PAW | 102 |
| Ratio of family income to low-income level | POVLL | 38 |
| Ratio of related subfamily income to low-income level | FRSPOV | 40 |
| Ratio offamily income to low-income level | FAMLIS | 37 |
| Record type and sequence indicator | FFPOS | 7 |
| Record type and sequence indicator | FFPOSOLD | 241 |
| Related persons in family under 18 | FRELU18 | 29 |
| Related persons in family under 6 | FRELU6 | 28 |
| Rental family income | FRNTVAL | 158 |
| Rental payments | FINC-RNT | 157 |
| Retirement family income | FRETVAL | 134 |
| Retirement payments | FINC-RET | 133 |
| Self employment income | FSEVAL | 56 |
| Social Security benefits | FINC-SS | 87 |
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| Spanish origin of reference person or spouse | FSPANISH | 231 |
| Supplemental Security benefits | FINC-SSI | 95 |
| Supplemental Security family income | FSSIVAL | 96 |
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| Total family income | FTOT-R | 229 |
| Total family income | FTOTVAL | 205 |
| Unemployment compensation | FINC-UC | 71 |
| Unemployment compensation family income | FUCVAL | 72 |
| Veteran payments family income | FVETVAL | 110 |
| Veterans benefits | FINC-VET | 109 |
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| Workers compensation | FINC-WC | 79 |

## Person Record

| Item | Mnemonic | Location |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
|  |  |  |
| A member of a labor union or of an employee association | A-UNMEM | 139 |
| similar to a union | A-WHYABS | 85 |
| Absent from work last week, reason | AGI | 684 |
| Adjusted gross income | PES104 | 863 |
| Adult in household legally responsible for Child | PAW-TYP | 302 |
| AFDC or some other type of assistance received | A-AGE | 15 |
| Age | A\%AGE | 491 |
| Age allocation flag | AGE1 | 40 |
| Age recode, persons 15+ years |  |  |
| Agreement of child support indicates who was supposed to provide | PES341 | 981 |
| health insurance | PES340 | 979 |
| Agreement of child support also include health insurance | ALM-VAL | 421 |
| Alimony income received | ALM-YN | 420 |
| Alimony payments | A\%CLSWKR | 523 |
| Allocation flag for basic CPS | A\%ENRLW | 539 |
| Allocation flag for basic CPS | A\%FTPT | 541 |
| Allocation flag for basic CPS | A\%HGA | 496 |
| Allocation flag for basic CPS | A\%HRLYWK | 533 |
| Allocation flag for basic CPS | A\%HRS | 503 |
| Allocation flag for basic CPS | A\%HSCOL | 540 |
| Allocation flag for basic CPS | A\%IND | 521 |
| Allocation flag for basic CPS | A\%LFSR | 500 |
| Allocation flag for basic CPS | A\%MARITL | 492 |
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| Allocation flag for basic CPS | A\%UNMEM | 536 |
| Allocation flag for basic CPS | A\%USLHRS | 532 |
| Allocation flag for basic CPS | A\%WHYABS | 510 |
| Allocation flag for basic CPS | I-ALMVAL | 599 |
| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-ALMYN | 598 |
| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-CSPVAL | 597 |
| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-CSPYN | 596 |
| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-DISCS | 576 |
| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-DISSC1 | 575 |
| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-DISSC2 | 573 |
| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-DISVL1 | 574 |
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| Allocation flag for March supplement |  | $4-7$ |
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| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-DIVYN | 588 |
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| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-EDYN | 592 |
| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-ERNSRC | 623 |
| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-ERNVAL | 543 |
| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-ERNYN | 542 |
| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-FINVAL | 601 |
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| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-FRMVAL | 549 |
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| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-HRCHK | 612 |
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| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-INDUS | 617 |
| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-INTVAL | 587 |
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| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-LJCW | 616 |
| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-LKSTR | 608 |
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| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-LOSEWK | 606 |
| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-NOEMP | 624 |
| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-NWLKWK | 604 |
| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-NWLOOK | 603 |
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| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-OEDVAL | 595 |
| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-OIVAL | 602 |
| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-PAWMO | 562 |
| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-PAWTYP | 560 |
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| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-RETVL2 | 585 |
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| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-RNTYN | 590 |
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| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-RSNNOT | 605 |
| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-SEVAL | 547 |
| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-SEYN | 546 |
| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-SSIVAL | 558 |
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| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-SURYN | 567 |
| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-UCVAL | 551 |
| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-UCYN | 550 |
| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-VETQVA | 566 |
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| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-WKCHK | 622 |
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| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-WORKYN | 619 |
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| Allocation flag for March supplement | I-WTEMP | 620 |
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| Allocation flag for PEINUSYR | PXINUSYR | 740 |
| Allocation flag for PEMNTVTY | PXMNTVTY | 736 |
| Allocation flag for PENATVTY | PXNATVTY | 734 |
| Allocation Flags (Child Support Items) | ALLOCATION |  |
|  | FLAGS | $1146-1255$ |
| Amount father/mother was supposed to pay include back support | PES322 | 963 |
| Amount of child support mother/father supposed to pay include back support | PES317 | 959 |
| Amount father/mother was supposed to pay in 1995 include back support | PES312 | 955 |
| Amount of support payments thru the welfare agency did you receive | PES327 | 967 |
| Amount of support payments verification | PES331 | 975 |
| Any kind of financial agreement for Child support | PES150 | 885 |
| Any other reason for not having a legal agreement for child support | PES379 | 1013 |
| Anyone covered by any health plan last week? | CURR | 789 |
| Attending or enrolled in a high school, college or university | A-ENRLW | 142 |
| Last year, did you actually receive any child support | PES344 | 987 |
|  |  | 5 |

Last year, number of days spent with father/mother
Last year, any support passed on to you by A.F.D.C.
Last year, was any support passed on to you by A.F.D.C.
Last year, was father/mother supposed to make payments
Capital gains, amount of
Capital loses, amount of
Change in amount of payment that is legally required to pay
Change of child support agreement without legal process
Child product of that marriage
Child covered by health insurance
Child covered by medicare
Child support payments received
Child support payments value
Children in household
Children not in household
Child support agreement number covering the child
Child whose Father/Mother lives outside of this house
Child whose Father/Mother lives outside of this house
Child whose Father/Mother lives outside of this house
Child whose Father/Mother lives outside of this house
Child whose Father/Mother lives outside of this house
Child whose Father/Mother lives outside of this house
Child whose Father/Mother lives outside of this house
Child whose Father/Mother lives outside of this house
Child whose Father/Mother lives outside of this house
Child whose Father/Mother lives outside of this house
Child's line no. - product of that marriage
Child's line no. - product of that marriage
Child's line no. - product of that marriage
Child's line no. - product of that marriage
Child's line no. - product of that marriage
Child's line no. - product of that marriage
Child's line no. - product of that marriage
Child's line no. - product of that marriage
Child's line no. - product of that marriage
Child's line no. - product of that marriage
Citizenship
Civilian labor force
Class of worker
Class of worker
Class of worker recode
Class of worker recode-job 1
Contact with father/mother last year
Country of birth

Mnemonic
PES605 1059
PES343 985
PES326 965
PES300 945
CAP-GAIN 689
CAP-LOSS 694
PES266 931
PES271 939
PES711 1090
CH-HI 487
CH-MC 486
CSP-YN 414
CSP-VAL 415
HIELSE2 477
HIELSE3 478
PRAGREE 1140
HES102a 837
HES102b 839
HES102c 841
HES102d 843
HES102e 845
HES102f 847
HES102g 849
HES102h 851
HES102i 853
HES102j 855
PES712A 1092
PES712B 1094
PES712C 1096
PES712D 1098
PES712E 1100
PES712F 1102
PES712G 1104
PES712H 1106
PES712I 1108
PES712J 1110
PRCITSHP 733
A-CIVLF 152
A-CLSWKR 109
LJCW 189
A-RCOW 164
PRCOW1 712
PES603 1055
PENATVTY 722

| Country of previous residence | MIG-CNT | 744 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Coverage of health insurance thru Medicaid or other state-provided health insur. | PES406A | 1037 |
| Covered by (medicaid/local name) | CAID | 767 |
| Covered by a private plan purchased directly | PRIV | 757 |
| Covered by a union or employee association contract | A-UNCOV | 140 |
| Covered by any other kind of health insurance | OTH | 770 |
| Covered by champus | OTYP-1 | 771 |
| Covered by Champus, VA, or military health care | CHAMP | 471 |
| Covered by CHAMPVA | OTYP-2 | 772 |
| Covered by employer or union a health plan (dependent) | DEPHI | 750 |
| Covered by employer or union health plan (policyholder) | HI | 748 |
| Covered by Indian health | OTYP-4 | 774 |
| Covered by medicare | CARE | 766 |
| Covered by other | OTYP-5 | 775 |
| Covered by other type of health insurance (medicare, medicaid, ...) | OTHSTPER | 776 |
| Covered by private plan not related to employment (dependent) | DEPRIV | 759 |
| Covered by the health plan of someone not in this house | OUT | 765 |
| Covered by VA or military health care | OTYP-3 | 773 |
| Current earnings - Hourly pay | A-HERNTF | 642 |
| Current earnings - Weekly pay | A-WERNTF | 641 |
| Dependency status pointer | DEP-STAT | 658 |
| Detailed industry recode | A-DTIND | 157 |
| Detailed occupation recode | A-DTOCC | 161 |
| Detailed reason for part-time | PRPTREA | 709 |
| Did ...employer or union pay for all, part, or none of premium? | PAID | 755 |
| Did Father/Mother ever legally adopt Child | PES106 | 871 |
| Did amount change because child was too old to receive support | PES267 | 933 |
| Did Father/Mother ever legally adopt Child | PES108 | 875 |
| Did parent (wife/husband) ever legally adopt Child | PES108D | 883 |
| Did Father/Mother ever legally adopt Child | PES108B | 879 |
| Did agreement call for the provision of child support payments | PES154 | 893 |
| Disability income other than Social Security or Veterans benefits | DIS-YN | 345 |
| Disability income, other | DIS-SC2 | 348 |
| Disability income, source 1 | DIS-VAL1 | 350 |
| Disability income, source 2 | DIS-VAL2 | 355 |
| Disability income, total | DSAB-VAL | 360 |
| Discouraged worker recode | PRDISC | 711 |
| Dividends received | DIV-YN | 391 |
| Does ... want a regular job now, either F/T | A-WANTJB | 114 |
| Does Child have any child support agreement with mother/father | PES103C | 861 |
| Does Child have a father/mother who lives outside this house | PES103a | 857 |
| During 1995, were any payments supposed to be sent to you | PES303 | 951 |
| During 1995, were support payments supposed to be deducted from paycheck | PES302 | 949 |
| During 1995, how often was he/she supposed to make these payments | PES306 | 953 |


| Item | Mnemonic | Location |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
|  |  |  |
| During 1995, actual type of health insurance provided | PES342 | 983 |
| During 1995, did father/mother actually have health insurance for child | PES348 | 989 |
| Duration of unemployment | A-WKSLK | 96 |
| Earn income tax credit | EIT-CRED | 665 |
| Earner Status Recode | EARNER | 201 |
| Earnings before deductions, value | ERN-VAL | 228 |
| Earnings eligibility flag | PRERELG | 163 |
| Earnings from employer or self-employment, value | TCERNVAL | 637 |
| Earnings from longest job | ERN-YN | 227 |
| Earnings, total value | PEARNVAL | 448 |
| Earnings/not in labor force weight | A-ERNLWT | 58 |
| Educational assistance | ED-YN | 404 |
| Educational assistance, government | OED-TYP1 | 405 |
| Educational assistance, other | OED-TYP3 | 407 |
| Educational assistance, scholarships, grants etc. | OED-TYP2 | 406 |
| Educational assistance, total value | ED-VAL | 408 |
| Educational attainment | A-HGA | 22 |
| Employer contribution for health insurance | EMCONTRB | 653 |
| Employer or union plan covered someone outside the household | HIOUT | 756 |
| Ever married before | PES701 | 1072 |
| Ever been contacted by specific agencies regarding child support | PES401 | 1019 |
| Ever been divorced | PES704 | 1078 |
| Expanded relationship categories | PERRP | 742 |
| Expanded relationship code | A-EXPRRP | 13 |
| Experienced labor force employment status | A-EXPLF | 150 |
| Family number | A-FAMNUM | 29 |
| Family relationship | A-FAMREL | 32 |
| Family relationship, primary and unrelated subfamily only | FAMREL | 35 |
| Family type | A-FAMTYP | 31 |
| Farm self employment income | TCFFMVAL | 640 |
| Farm self-employment | FRMOTR | 262 |
| Farm self-employment | FRSE-YN | 268 |
| Farm self-employment earnings value | FRM-VAL | 263 |
| Farm self-employment earnings, total value | FRSE-VAL | 269 |
| Father's country of birth | PEFNTVTY | 728 |
| Federal income tax liability | FED-TAX | 660 |
| Federal retirement payroll deduction | FED-RET | 679 |
| Final weight | A-FNLWGT | 50 |
| Financial assistance | FIN-YN | 426 |
| Financial asssistance income | FIN-VAL | 427 |
| First policyholder of private insurance plan | PILIN1 | 760 |
| Frequency of receiving child support payments in 1995 | PES329 | 971 |
| From Jan 1995 thru month, how often was he/she supposed to make payments | PES316 | 957 |
| Full time labor force | 153 |  |
|  |  | $4-F T F$ |


| Full/part-time status | A-WKSTAT | 149 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Full/part-time work status | PRWKSTAT | 707 |
| Full/part-time worker | WEXP | 196 |
| Gifts provided to child other than child support | PES611A | 1062 |
| Group health insurance, including dependents | COV-GH | 484 |
| Has a support enforcement or 4D office been contacted regarding child support | PES400 | 1017 |
| Health insurance plan coverage in own name | HIOWN | 473 |
| Health insurance plan offered through employer or union | HIEMP | 474 |
| Health insurance plan type | HITYP | 749 |
| Health plan portion paid by employer or union | HIPAID | 475 |
| Health problem or a disability which prevents working | DIS-HP | 343 |
| High school/college enrollment | A-HSCOL | 143 |
| Hourly earnings | A-HRSPAY | 131 |
| Hours worked last week at all jobs | A-HRS1 | 76 |
| Hours worked per week | HRSWK | 181 |
| Household and Family Status | HHDFMX | 37 |
| Household sequence number | PH-SEQ | 2 |
| Household summary | HHDREL | 34 |
| How many hours per week do you usually work at all jobs? (Persons reporting variable hours are coded 000). | PEHRUSLT | 719 |
| Imputatation flag | I-MIG3 | 747 |
| Imputatation flag | I-MIGSAME | 635 |
| Imputation item: CARE | I-CARE | 809 |
| Imputation item: CURR | I-CURR | 816 |
| Imputation item: DEPHI | I-DEPHI | 802 |
| Imputation item: DEPRIV | I-DEPRIV | 806 |
| Imputation item: HEA | I-HEA | 818 |
| Imputation item: HI | I-HI | 801 |
| Imputation item: HIOUT | I-HIOUT | 804 |
| Imputation item: I-CAID | I-CAID | 810 |
| Imputation item: MON | I-MON | 811 |
| Imputation item: oth | I-OTH | 812 |
| Imputation item: OTHSTPER | I-OSTPER | 814 |
| Imputation item: OUT | I-OUT | 808 |
| Imputation item: PAID | I-PAID | 803 |
| Imputation item: POUT | I-POUT | 807 |
| Imputation item: PRIV | I-PRIV | 805 |
| Imputation items: CURTYP-1, ..., CURTYP-5 | I-CURTYP | 817 |
| Imputation items: OTHSTYP1, ..., OTHSTYP6 | I-OSTYP | 815 |
| Imputation items: OTYP-1, ..., OTYP-5 | I-OTYP | 813 |
| In 1995, did you receive every single one of support payments entitled | PES328 | 969 |
| In what year were child support payments begin | PES255 | 919 |
| In what month were child support payments begin | PES257 | 921 |
| Income received, other | OI-YN | 434 |

Item

| Income sources, other | OI-OFF | 432 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Income, other | OI-VAL | 435 |
| Income, other persons total value | POTHVAL | 457 |
| Individual class of worker on first job | PEIO1COW | 716 |
| Industry | A-IND | 103 |
| Industry of longest job | INDUSTRY | 190 |
| Industry of longest job by detailed groups | WEIND | 208 |
| Industry of longest job by major industry group | WEMIND | 210 |
| Interest income received | INT-VAL | 386 |
| Interest received | INT-YN | 385 |
| Interviewer check item | HRCHECK | 183 |
| Interviewer check item | WKCHECK | 173 |
| Interviewer check item | WRK-CK | 481 |
| Is ... enrolled in school as a full- time or part-time student | A-FTPT | 144 |
| Is ... paid by the hour on this job? | A-HRLYWK | 130 |
| Is parent Child's natural biological mother/father | PES105A | 869 |
| Is parent eligible to be asked child support questions | PRESELIG | 1126 |
| Is parent (wife/husband) Child's natural biological mother/father | PES108C | 881 |
| Is financial agreement, a court order, court award, or legal agreement | PES151 | 887 |
| Is parent Child's natural biological mother/father | PES108A | 877 |
| Is other parent Child's natural biological mother/father | PES107 | 873 |
| Joint physical custody | PES503 | 1047 |
| Joint legal custody | PES504 | 1049 |
| Labor force by time worked or lost | A-WKSCH | 151 |
| Labor force status recode | A-LFSR | 145 |
| Last work for pay at a regular job or business, either F/T | A-NLFLJ | 112 |
| Legal agreement about child support pending now | PES376 | 991 |
| Line number of supplement respondent | SUPPRESP | 1142 |
| Line number of child's mother | PEMOTHER | 1112 |
| Line number of child's father | PEFATHER | 1114 |
| Line number | A-LINENO | 9 |
| Line number of policyholder by employer or union health ins | HILIN1 | 751 |
| Line number of policyholder by employer or union health ins | HILIN2 | 753 |
| Longest job class of worker | WECLW | 203 |
| Longest job class of worker recode | CLWK | 202 |
| Looking for work | NWLOOK | 167 |
| Low-income level of persons recode | PERLIS | 468 |
| Major industry code | A-MJIND | 155 |
| Major occupation code | A-MJOCC | 159 |
| March supplement final weight | MARSUPWT | 66 |
| Marginal tax rate | MARG-TAX | 703 |
| Marital status | A-MARITL | 17 |
| Medicaid coverage | MCAID | 470 |
| Medicare coverage | MCARE | 469 |
|  |  |  |


| Item Mn | Mnemonic | Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MIG-ST imputation flag | I-MIG2 | 636 |
| Money earned from other work | ERN-OTR | 235 |
| Month father/mother suppose to begin paying new amount | PES270 | 937 |
| Month mother/father supposed to begin making support payments | PES263 | 929 |
| Month father/mother supposed to begin paying new amount | PES275 | 943 |
| Month thru Dec 1993, how often was father/mother supposed to make payments | s PES321 | 961 |
| Monthly labor force recode | PEMLR | 705 |
| Months covered by medicaid (or local name) | MON | 768 |
| Mother's country of birth | PEMNTVTY | 725 |
| MSA status description or residence last year | MIGPLAC | 213 |
| NLF activity in school or not in school | PRNLFSCH | 718 |
| No dividends received | DIV-NON | 392 |
| Nonfarm self employment income | TCSEVAL | 639 |
| Not looking for work reason | PYRSN | 179 |
| Number of hours working per week | PES708 | 1086 |
| Number of marriages | PES702 | 1074 |
| Number of employers | PHMEMPRS | 180 |
| Occupation | A-OCC | 106 |
| Occupation of longest job | OCCUP | 193 |
| Occupation of longest job | POCCU2 | 204 |
| Occupation of longest job by major groups | WEMOCG | 206 |
| Origin | A-REORGN | 27 |
| Origin allocation flag for basic CPS | A\%ORIGIN | 499 |
| Other | HIELSE4 | 479 |
| Other children covered by same agreement/court award/court order/understanding | ng PES156A | 895 |
| Other children covered by same agreement/court award/court order/understanding | ng PES156B | 897 |
| Other children covered by same agreement/court award/court order/understanding | ng PES156C | 899 |
| Other children covered by same agreement/court award/court order/understanding | ng PES156D | 901 |
| Other children covered by same agreement/court award/court order/understanding | ng PES156E | 903 |
| Other children covered by same agreement/court award/court order/understanding | ng PES156F | 905 |
| Other children covered by same agreement/court award/court order/understanding | ng PES156G | 907 |
| Other children covered by same agreement/court award/court order/understanding | ng PES156H | 909 |
| Other children covered by same agreement/court award/court order/understanding | ng PES156I | 911 |
| Other children covered by same agreement/court award/court order/understanding | ng PES156J | 913 |
| Other kind of agreement or understanding for Child support | PES152 | 889 |
| Other reason for not having legal agreement about child support | PES378 | 1011 |
| Other type of health insurance (medicare, medicaid, champs, ....) | OTHSTYP1 | 777 |
| Other type of health insurance (medicare, medicaid, champs, ....) | OTHSTYP2 | 779 |
| Other type of health insurance (medicare, medicaid, champs, ....) | OTHSTYP3 | 781 |
| Other type of health insurance (medicare, medicaid, champs, ....) | OTHSTYP4 | 783 |
| Other type of health insurance (medicare, medicaid, champs, ....) | OTHSTYP5 | 785 |
| Other type of health insurance (medicare, medicaid, champs, ....) | OTHSTYP6 | 787 |
| Other wage and salary earnings | WAGEOTR | 236 |
| Own business self-employment | SEMP-YN | 255 |
| INDEX |  | 4-15 |


| Own business self-employment earnings, other work | SE-VAL | 830 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Own business self-employment earnings, total value | SEMP-VAL | 256 |
| Own business self-employment, other work | SEOTR | 249 |
| Parent's line number | A-PARENT | 11 |
| Parent's line number allocation flag for basic CPS | A\%PARENT | 490 |
| Parent(s) present | PARENT | 39 |
| Parents agreement of child support before making legal | PES258 | 923 |
| Pay for medical expenses, doctor or dentist, other than health insurance | PES611E | 1070 |
| Pay for child care or summer camp | PES611D | 1068 |
| Pension or retirement income other than Social Sec. or |  | RET-YN |

Recode of Amount of Child Support Due
Receiving wages or salary for time off
Recode - Census division of current residence
Recode - Census division of previous residence
Recode - FIPS state code of previous residence
Recode - MSA status of residence 1 year ago
Recode - Region of previous residence
Recode migration
Recode migration
Recode migration
Record type and sequence indicator
Record type and sequence indicator
Record of Amount of Child Support Actually Received
Relationship to reference person allocation flag for basic CPS
Rent income
Rent income received
Residence of father/mother in same state during 1993
Retire or leave a job for health reasons
Retirement income received, total
Retirement income source, type 1
Retirement income, other, type 2
Retirement income, type 1
Retirement income, type 2
Second policyholder of private insurance plan
Self only(no one else)
Sequence number of parent in household
Sequence number pointer to family record
Sequence number pointer to own family record in household
Sex
Sex allocation flag for basic CPS
Social Security payments received
Social Security payments received, value
Social Security payments, months received
Social Security retirement payroll
Source of earnings from longest job
Source of income
Spouse
Spouse's line number
Spouse's line number allocation flag for basic CPS
State income tax liability
State of residence (father/mother) during 1995
Status of person identifier
Stock dividends value
Supplement eligibility flag

Mnemonic
PRCSDUE
A-PAYABS
1128
$-219$
MIG-DIV 220
MIG-ST 216
PLACDSCP 218
MIG-REG 215
MIG-MTR1 222
MIG-MTR3 224
MIG-MTR4 225
PPPOS 7
PPPOSOLD 110
PRCSREC 1133
A\%RRP 489
RNT-VAL 399
RNT-YN 398
PES601 1051
DIS-CS 344
RTM-VAL 379
RET-SC1 367
RET-SC2 368
RET-VAL1 369
RET-VAL2 374
PILIN2 762
HIELSE5 480
PRNT-PTR 48
PF-SEQ 46
PHF-SEQ 44
A-SEX 20
A\%SEX 494
SS-YN 290
SS-VAL 291
PAW-MON 303
FICA 674
ERN-SRCE 234
DIS-SC1 346
HIELSE1 476
A-SPOUSE 18
A\%SPOUSE 493
STATETAX 669
PES602 1053
P-STAT26

DIV-VAL 393
PRSELIG 1126

Supplement weight
Supplemental Security income
Supplemental Security income received
Supplemental unemployment benefits received
Survivor's benefits other than Social Security or Veterans benefits
Survivor's income received, total
Survivor's income, source 1
Survivor's income, source 1
Survivor's income, source 2
Survivor's income, source 2
Tax filer status
Taxable income amount
Temporary, part-time, or seasonal work
Time spent with father/mother (at least one day) in 1995
Total wage and salary earnings value
Total number of children covered by this child support order
Type of Award
Type of person record recode
Type of plan was ... covered by last week
Type of plan was ... covered by last week
Type of plan was ... covered by last week
Type of plan was ... covered by last week
Type of plan was ... covered by last week
Unemployment compensation benefits
Unemployment compensation benefits value
Unemployment, reason
Union unemployment or strike benefits received
Usual hrs worked per week
VA annual income questionnaire requirement
Veteran status
Veteran status allocation flag for basic CPS
Veterans payments income
Veterans payments received
Veterans payments, type 1
Veterans payments, type 2
Veterans payments, type 3
Veterans payments, type 4
Veterans payments, type 5
Visitation privileges
Visitation privileges thru legal process
Wage and salary earnings in ERN-YN or WAGEOTR
Wage and salary earnings, other, value
Wage and salary income
Was ... living in this house (apt.) 1 year ago; on March 1, 19..?

PWSUPWGT
SSI-VAL
SSI-YN
SUBUC
SUR-YN
SRVS-VAL
SUR-SC1
SUR-VAL1
SUR-SC2
SUR-VAL2
FILESTAT
TAX-INC
WTEMP
PES604
WSAL-VAL
PRTOTKID
PRTYPAWD 1138
PRPERTYP 713
CURTYP-1 790
CURTYP-2 792
CURTYP-3 794
CURTYP-4 796
CURTYP-5 798
UC-YN 275
UC-VAL 278
A-UNTYPE 146
STRKUC 277
A-USLHRS 128
VET-QVA 316
A-VET 21
A\%VET 495
VET-VAL 317
VET-YN
VET-TYP1
310
311
VET-TYP2 312
VET-TYP3 313
VET-TYP4 314
VET-TYP5 315
PES501 1043
PES502 1045
WSAL-YN 242
WS-VAL
TCWSVAL
MIGSAME824638

Item
Was child support agreement ever made legal
Weekly earnings - hourly workers (gross)
Weeks looking for job
Weeks looking for work
Weeks looking for work in one stretch
Weeks looking for work on layoff
Weeks lost from work
Weeks nonworker looked for job
Weeks worked
Weeks worked
Weeks worked last year
Weeks worked less than 35 hours
Were child support payments received for full amount
What is adult's (PES104) relationship to Child
What is relationship to Child
Why no support, because unable to locate child's father/mother
Why no support, because legal paternity not known
Why no support, because child to have contact with his/her father/mother
Why no support, child too old
Why no support, Child's father/mother could not afford to pay child support
Why no support, does child stay with his/her father/mother part of the time
Why no support, does child's father/mother provides what he/she can
Why no support, did not want child's father/mother to pay child support
Why no support, no need for legal action
Why was Father/Mother not supposed to make payments
Why was that
Work five years before separation
When did ... last work?
Work at job or business during year
Worked 35 hours or more a week at job
Worked less than 35 hours
Worked less than 35 hours per week, reason
Worker's compensation payments received
Worker's compensation payments, type
Worker's compensation payments, value
Would you say ...'s health in general is:
Working at time of separation
Would you call it an agreement or understanding
Year of entry to the U.S.
Year most recent divorce/separation
Year of separation
Year of marriage
Year of last contact with one of these agencies
Year father/mother suppose to begin paying new amount

Mnemonic
PES251 915
A-GRSWK 135
WEUEMP 200
LKWEEKS 176
LKSTRCH 178
NWLKWK 168
LOSEWKS 174
WELKNW 199
LKNONE 175
WKSWORK 171
WEWKRS 198
PTWEEKS 185
PES330 973
PES104A 865
PES104B 867
PES377I 1009
PES377H 1007
PES377E 1001
PES377A 993
PES377G 1005
PES377B 995
PES377C 997
PES377F 1003
PES377D 999
PES301 947
PES380 1015
PES709 1088
A-WHENLJ 102
WORKYN 165
A-USLFT 79
PTYN 184
PTRSN 187
WC-YN 283
WC-TYPE 284
WC-VAL 285
HEA 800
PES707 1084
PES153 891
PEINUSYR 731
PES705 1080
PES703 1076
PES706 1082
PES405 1035
PES268 935

| Item | Mnemonic | Location |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Year mother/father supposed to begin making support payments | PES261 | 927 |
| Year of court order/court award/agreement first made legal | PES259 | 925 |
| Year of understanding/having this agreement | PES253 | 917 |
| Year father/mother supposed to begin paying new amount | PES273 | 941 |

# DATA DICTIONARY ALPHABETICAL VARIABLE LISTING 

Current Population Survey, April 1996

## Household Record

| Mnemonic | Item | Location |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| GECO | FIPS County Code | 50 |
| H\%LIVQRT | Allocation flags for basic CPS | 297 |
| H\%TELAVL | Allocation flags for basic CPS | 300 |
| H\%TELHHD | Allocation flags for basic CPS | 299 |
| H\%TELINT | Allocation flags for basic CPS | 301 |
| H\%TENURE | Allocation flags for basic CPS | 295 |
| H-FAMINC | Control Card Family Income | 10 |
| H-HHNUM | Household number | 30 |
| H-HHTYPE | Type of household | 20 |
| H-IDNUM | Household identification number | 344 |
| H-LIVQRT | Living quarters type | 31 |
| H-MIS | Month in sample | 29 |
| H-MONTH | Month of survey | 26 |
| H-NUMPER | Number of persons in household | 21 |
| H-RESPNM | Household respondent line number | 12 |
| H-SEQ | Household sequence number | 2 |
| H-TELAVL | Telephone available | 37 |
| H-TELHHD | Telephone in household | 36 |
| H-TELINT | Telephone interview acceptable | 38 |
| H-TENURE | Tenure | 35 |
| H-TYPE | Household type | 25 |
| H-TYPEBC | Housing unit type | 33 |
| H-YEAR | Year of survey - last digit | 28 |
| HALM-YN | Alimony payments received | 224 |
| HALMVAL | Alimony payments income | 225 |
| HCCC-R | Central city MSA status code | 58 |
| HCHAMP | CHAMPUS, VA, or military health care | 276 |
| HCHI | Children covered by other health insurance | 64 |
| HCHINNO | Children covered by health insurance by someone not household | 67 |
| HCHINO | Children covered by other health insurance, number of | 65 |
| HCHINRH | Children covered by someone not living in this household | 66 |
| HCMCARE | Children covered by medicare, number of | 62 |
| HCMCENO | Children covered by medicare, number of | 63 |
| VARIABLE LISTING |  | $5-1$ |
|  |  | 2 |


| Mnemonic | Item | Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HCSP-YN | Child support payments | 216 |
| HCSPVAL | Child support income | 217 |
| HDIS-YN | Disability benefits | 168 |
| HDISVAL | Disability income | 169 |
| HDIV-YN | Dividend payments | 192 |
| HDIVVAL | Dividend income | 193 |
| HEARNVAL | Household earnings, total value | 256 |
| HED-YN | Educational assistance benefits | 208 |
| HEDVAL | Education assistance income | 209 |
| HENGAST | Energy assistance benefits | 85 |
| HENGVAL | Energy assistance income | 86 |
| HFDVAL | Food stamps value | 81 |
| HFIN-YN | Financial assistance payments | 232 |
| HFINVAL | Financial assistance income | 233 |
| HFLUNCH | Children receiving free or reduced price lunches | 72 |
| HFLUNNO | Children receiving free lunch | 73 |
| HFOODMO | Food stamps, months covered | 79 |
| HFOODNO | Food stamps, children covered | 77 |
| HFOODSP | Food stamps recipients | 76 |
| HFRVAL | Farm income | 107 |
| HG-CMSA | Specific CMSA-Code | 53 |
| HG-MSAC | MSA or PMSA FIPS Code | 44 |
| HG-REG | Region | 39 |
| HG-ST60 | 1960 Census State code | 40 |
| HH5TO18 | Persons in household age 5 to 18 | 68 |
| HHI-YN | Health insurance, anyone in Household | 277 |
| HHINC | Household income, total | 272 |
| HHOTLUN | Hot lunch eaten by children at school | 70 |
| HHOTNO | Hot lunch, number of children who ate at school | 71 |
| HHPOS | Record type indicator | 7 |
| HHSTATUS | Household status | 278 |
| HINC-FR | Farm self-employment | 106 |
| HINC-SE | Own business self-employment | 98 |
| HINC-UC | Unemployment compensation | 114 |
| HINC-WC | Workers compensation | 122 |
| HINC-WS | Wage and salary | 90 |
| HINT-YN | Interest payments, recode | 184 |
| HINTVAL | Interest income | 185 |
| HLORENT | Reduced rent, Federal, State, or local government paid part of cost | 75 |
| HMCAID | Medicaid, anyone in HHLD covered by | 275 |
| HMCARE | Medicare, anyone in HHLD covered by | 274 |
| HMSA-R | Modified MSA status code | 57 |


| Mnemonic | Item | Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HMSSZ | CMSA/MSA size | 55 |
| HNUMFAM | Families in household | 23 |
| HOI-YN | Income payments, other | 240 |
| HOIVAL | Household income | 241 |
| HOTHVAL | Income, value of other types | 264 |
| HOUSRET | Home equity, return to | 337 |
| HPAW-YN | Public assistance | 145 |
| HPAWVAL | Public assistance income | 146 |
| HPCTCUT | Household income percentiles, national rank | 282 |
| HPMSASZ | MSA/PMSA size | 56 |
| HPUBLIC | Public housing project | 74 |
| HRECORD | Household record | 1 |
| HRET-YN | Retirement payments | 176 |
| HRETVAL | Retirement income | 177 |
| HRHTYPE | Household type | 342 |
| HRNT-YN | Rental payments | 200 |
| HRNTVAL | Rental income | 201 |
| HSEVAL | Self employment income | 99 |
| HSS-YN | Social Security payments | 130 |
| HSSI-YN | Supplemental Security benefits | 138 |
| HSSIVAL | Supplemental Security income | 139 |
| HSSVAL | Social Security income | 131 |
| HSUP-WGT | March supplement household weight | 287 |
| HSUR-YN | Survivor benefits | 160 |
| HSURVAL | Survivor income | 161 |
| HTOP5PCT | Household income percentiles | 281 |
| HTOTVAL | Total household income, recode | 248 |
| HUCVAL | Unemployment compensation income | 115 |
| HUNDER15 | Persons in household under age 15 | 60 |
| HUNDER18 | Persons in household under age 18 | 279 |
| HUUNITS | Number of units in this structure | 9 |
| HVET-YN | Veterans payments income | 152 |
| HVETVAL | Veterans payments income | 153 |
| HWCVAL | Worker's compensation income | 123 |
| HWSVAL | Wages and salaries value | 91 |
| I-HENGAS | Allocation flags for supplement household items | 318 |
| I-HENGVA | Allocation flags for supplement household items | 319 |
| I-HFDVAL | Allocation flags for supplement household items | 315 |
| I-HFLUNC | Allocation flags for supplement household items | 310 |
| I-HFLUNN | Allocation flags for supplement household items | 311 |
| I-HFOODM | Allocation flags for supplement household items | 317 |
| I-HFOODN | Allocation flags for supplement household items | 316 |
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Allocation flags for supplement household items ..... 309
Allocation flags for supplement household items ..... 313
Allocation flags for supplement household items ..... 312
Individual Central City Code ..... 285
PROP-TAX Property taxes, annual ..... 332

## Family Record

| Mnemonic | Item | Location |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
|  |  |  |
| F-MV-FS | Family market value of food stamps | 243 |
| F-MV-SL | Family market value of school lunch | 247 |
| FALMVAL | Alimony income | 182 |
| FAMLIS | Ratio offamily income to low-income level | 37 |
| FCSPVAL | Child support value | 174 |
| FDISVAL | Disability income | 126 |
| FDIVVAL | Dividend income | 150 |
| FEARNVAL | Family earnings, total value | 213 |
| FEDVAL | Education income | 166 |
| FFINVAL | Financial assistance income | 190 |
| FFNGCAID | Family fungible value of medicaid | 256 |
| FFNGCARE | Family fungible value of medicare | 251 |
| FFOODREQ | Compute fungible value of food stamps, used to | 264 |
| FFPOS | Record type and sequence indicator | 7 |
| FFPOSOLD | Record type and sequence indicator | 241 |
| FFRVAL | Farm income | 64 |
| FH-SEQ | Household sequence number | 2 |
| FHEADIDX | Index to persons record of family reference person | 13 |
| FHOUSREQ | Compute fungible value of Medicare and Medicaid, used to | 268 |
| FHOUSSUB | Family market value of housing subsidy | 261 |
| FHUSBIDX | Index to persons record of family husband | 17 |
| FINC-ALM | Alimony payments | 79 |
| FINC-CSP | Child support payments | 181 |
| FINC-DIS | Disability payments | 173 |
| FINC-DIV | Dividend payments | 125 |
| FINC-ED | Education benefits | 149 |
| FINC-FIN | Financial assistance payments | 165 |
| FINC-FR | Farm self-employment | 189 |
| FINC-INT | Interest payments | 63 |
| FINC-OI | Other income payments | 141 |
| FINC-PAW | Public assistance or welfare benefits | 197 |
| FINC-RET | Retirement payments | 102 |
| FINC-RNT | Rental payments | 133 |
| FINC-SE | Own business self-employment | 157 |
| FINC-SS | Social Security benefits | 55 |
| FINC-SSI | Supplemental Security benefits | 87 |
| FINC-SUR | Survivor's payments | 95 |
| FINC-UC | Unemployment compensation | 117 |
| FINC-VET | Veterans benefits | Workers compensation |
| VARIABLE LISTING |  | 71 |


| Mnemonic | Item | Location |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| FINC-WS | Wage and salary | 47 |
| FINTVAL | Interest income | 142 |
| FKIND | Kind of family | 9 |
| FLASTIDX | Index of last family member, includes subfamily in primary family | 21 |
| FMLASTIDX | Index of last family member, excludes subfamily in primary family | 23 |
| FOIVAL | Family income - other | 198 |
| FOTHVAL | Family income, total other | 221 |
| FOWNU18 | Own never married children under 18 | 27 |
| FOWNU6 | Own children in family under 6 | 25 |
| FPAWVAL | Public assistance family income | 103 |
| FPCTCUT | Income percentiles | 30 |
| FPERSONS | Number of persons in family | 11 |
| FPOVCUT | Low income cutoff dollar amount | 32 |
| FRECORD | Family record | 1 |
| FRELU18 | Related persons in family under 18 | 29 |
| FRELU6 | Related persons in family under 6 | 28 |
| FRETVAL | Retirement family income | 134 |
| FRNTVAL | Rental family income | 158 |
| FRSPOV | Ratio of related subfamily income to low-income level | 40 |
| FRSPPCT | Low income cutoff dollar amount of related subfamily | 42 |
| FSEVAL | Self employment income | 56 |
| FSPANISH | Spanish origin of reference person or spouse | 531 |
| FSPOUIDX | Family spouse index in persons record | 19 |
| FSSIVAL | Supplemental Security family income | 96 |
| FSSVAL | Social Security family income family income | 88 |
| FSUP-WGT | Householder or reference person weight | 233 |
| FSURVAL | Survivor family income | 118 |
| FTOT-R | Total family income | 229 |
| FTOTVAL | Total family income | 205 |
| FTYPE | Family type | 10 |
| FUCVAL | Unemployment compensation family income | 72 |
| FVETVAL | Veteran payments family income | 80 |
| FWCVAL | Worker's compensation family income | 15 |
| FWIFEIDX | Index to persons record of family wife | 48 |
| FWSVAL | Wages and salaries family income | 38 |
| POVLL | Ratio of family income to low-income level | 2 |

## Person Record

| Mnemonic | Item | Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A\%AGE | Age allocation flag | 491 |
| A\%CLSWKR | Allocation flag for basic CPS | 523 |
| A\%ENRLW | Allocation flag for basic CPS | 539 |
| A\%FTPT | Allocation flag for basic CPS | 541 |
| A \% HGA | Allocation flag for basic CPS | 496 |
| A\%HRLYWK | Allocation flag for basic CPS | 533 |
| A\%HRS | Allocation flag for basic CPS | 503 |
| A\%HSCOL | Allocation flag for basic CPS | 540 |
| A\%IND | Allocation flag for basic CPS | 521 |
| A\%LFSR | Allocation flag for basic CPS | 500 |
| A\%MARITL | Allocation flag for basic CPS | 492 |
| A\%NLFLJ | Allocation flag for basic CPS | 526 |
| A\%OCC | Allocation flag for basic CPS | 522 |
| A\%ORIGIN | Origin allocation flag for basic CPS | 499 |
| A\%PARENT | Parent's line number allocation flag for basic CPS | 490 |
| A\%PAYABS | Allocation flag for basic CPS | 511 |
| A\%RACE | Race allocation flag for basic CPS | 498 |
| A\%RRP | Relationship to reference person allocation flag for basic CPS | 489 |
| A\%SEX | Sex allocation flag for basic CPS | 494 |
| A\%SPOUSE | Spouse's line number allocation flag for basic CPS | 493 |
| A\%UNCOV | Allocation flag for basic CPS | 537 |
| A\%UNMEM | Allocation flag for basic CPS | 536 |
| A\%USLHRS | Allocation flag for basic CPS | 532 |
| A\%VET | Veteran status allocation flag for basic CPS | 495 |
| A\%WHYABS | Allocation flag for basic CPS | 510 |
| A-AGE | Age | 15 |
| A-CIVLF | Civilian labor force | 152 |
| A-CLSWKR | Class of worker | 109 |
| A-DTIND | Detailed industry recode | 157 |
| A-DTOCC | Detailed occupation recode | 161 |
| A-ENRLW | Attending or enrolled in a high school, college or university | 142 |
| A-ERNLWT | Earnings/not in labor force weight | 58 |
| A-EXPLF | Experienced labor force employment status | 150 |
| A-EXPRRP | Expanded relationship code | 13 |
| A-FAMNUM | Family number | 29 |
| A-FAMREL | Family relationship | 32 |
| A-FAMTYP | Family type | 31 |
| A-FNLWGT | Final weight | 50 |
| A-FTLF | Full time labor force | 153 |
| A-FTPT | Is ... enrolled in school as a full- time or part-time student | 144 |
| VARIABLE LISTING |  | 5-7 |


| Mnemonic | Item | Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A-GRSWK | Weekly earnings - hourly workers (gross) | 135 |
| A-HERNTF | Current earnings - Hourly pay | 642 |
| A-HGA | Educational attainment | 22 |
| A-HRLYWK | Is ... paid by the hour on this job? | 130 |
| A-HRS 1 | Hours worked last week at all jobs | 76 |
| A-HRSPAY | Hourly earnings | 131 |
| A-HSCOL | High school/college enrollment | 143 |
| A-IND | Industry | 103 |
| A-LFSR | Labor force status recode | 145 |
| A-LINENO | Line number | 9 |
| A-MARITL | Marital status | 17 |
| A-MJIND | Major industry code | 155 |
| A-MJOCC | Major occupation code | 159 |
| A-NLFLJ | Last work for pay at a regular job or business, either F/T | 112 |
| A-OCC | Occupation | 106 |
| A-PARENT | Parent's line number | 11 |
| A-PAYABS | Receiving wages or salary for time off | 86 |
| A-PFREL | Primary family relationship | 33 |
| A-RACE | Race | 25 |
| A-RCOW | Class of worker recode | 164 |
| A-REORGN | Origin | 27 |
| A-SEX | Sex | 20 |
| A-SPOUSE | Spouse's line number | 18 |
| A-UNCOV | Covered by a union or employee association contract | 140 |
| A-UNMEM | A member of a labor union or of an employee association similar to a union | 139 |
| A-UNTYPE | Unemployment, reason | 146 |
| A-USLFT | Worked 35 hours or more a week at job | 79 |
| A-USLHRS | Usual hrs worked per week | 128 |
| A-VET | Veteran status | 21 |
| A-WANTJB | Does ... want a regular job now, either F/T | 114 |
| A-WERNTF | Current earnings - Weekly pay | 641 |
| A-WHENLJ | When did ... last work? | 102 |
| A-WHYABS | Absent from work last week, reason | 85 |
| A-WKSCH | Labor force by time worked or lost | 151 |
| A-WKSLK | Duration of unemployment | 96 |
| A-WKSTAT | Full/part-time status | 149 |
| AGE1 | Age recode, persons 15+ years | 40 |
| AGI | Adjusted gross income | 684 |
| ALLOCATION |  |  |
| FLAGS | Allocation Flags (Child Support Items) | 1146-1255 |
| ALM-VAL | Alimony income received | 421 |

Mnemonic Item Location

CAID
CAP-GAIN
CAP-LOSS
CARE
CH-HI
CH-MC
CHAMP
CLWK
COV-GH
COV-HI
CSP-VAL
CSP-YN
CURR
CURTYP-1
CURTYP-2
CURTYP-3
CURTYP-4
CURTYP-5
DEP-STAT
DEPHI
DEPRIV
DIS-CS
DIS-HP
DIS-SC1
DIS-SC2
DIS-VAL1
DIS-VAL2
DIS-YN
DIV-NON
DIV-VAL
DIV-YN
DSAB-VAL
EARNER
ED-VAL
ED-YN
EIT-CRED
EMCONTRB
ERN-OTR
ERN-SRCE
ERN-VAL
ERN-YN
ALM-YN Alimony payments 420

Alimony payments 420
Covered by (medicaid/local name) 767
Capital gains, amount of 689
Capital loses, amount of 694
Covered by medicare 766
Child covered by health insurance 487
Child covered by medicare 486
Covered by Champus, VA, or military health care 471
Longest job class of worker recode 202
Group health insurance, including dependents 484
Private health insurance, including dependents 485
Child support payments value 415
Child support payments received 414
Anyone covered by any health plan last week? 789
Type of plan was ... covered by last week 790
Type of plan was ... covered by last week 792
Type of plan was ... covered by last week 794
Type of plan was ... covered by last week 796
Type of plan was ... covered by last week 798
Dependency status pointer 658
Covered by employer or union a health plan (dependent) 750
Covered by private plan not related to employment (dependent) 759
Retire or leave a job for health reasons 344
Health problem or a disability which prevents working 343
Source of income 346
Disability income, other 348
Disability income, source 1 350
Disability income, source 2 355
Disability income other than Social Security or Veterans benefits 345
No dividends received 392
Stock dividends value 393
Dividends received 391
Disability income, total 360
Earner Status Recode 201
Educational assistance, total value 408
Educational assistance 404
Earn income tax credit 665
Employer contribution for health insurance 653
Money earned from other work 235
Source of earnings from longest job 234
Earnings before deductions, value 228
Earnings from longest job 227

| Mnemonic | Item | Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FAMREL | Family relationship, primary and unrelated subfamily only | 35 |
| FED-RET | Federal retirement payroll deduction | 679 |
| FED-TAX | Federal income tax liability | 660 |
| FICA | Social Security retirement payroll | 674 |
| FILESTAT | Tax filer status | 657 |
| FIN-VAL | Financial assistance income | 427 |
| FIN-YN | Financial assistance | 426 |
| FL-665 | Person match, 665 | 465 |
| FRM-VAL | Farm self-employment earnings value | 263 |
| FRMOTR | Farm self-employment | 262 |
| FRSE-VAL | Farm self-employment earnings, total value | 269 |
| FRSE-YN | Farm self-employment | 268 |
| GEDIV | Recode - Census division of current residence | 219 |
| HEA | Would you say ...'s health in general is: | 800 |
| HES102a | Child whose Father/Mother lives outside of this house | 837 |
| HES102b | Child whose Father/Mother lives outside of this house | 839 |
| HES102c | Child whose Father/Mother lives outside of this house | 841 |
| HES102d | Child whose Father/Mother lives outside of this house | 843 |
| HES102e | Child whose Father/Mother lives outside of this house | 845 |
| HES102f | Child whose Father/Mother lives outside of this house | 847 |
| HES102g | Child whose Father/Mother lives outside of this house | 849 |
| HES102h | Child whose Father/Mother lives outside of this house | 851 |
| HES102i | Child whose Father/Mother lives outside of this house | 853 |
| HES102j | Child whose Father/Mother lives outside of this house | 855 |
| HHDFMX | Household and Family Status | 37 |
| HHDREL | Household summary | 34 |
| HI | Covered by employer or union health plan (policyholder) | 748 |
| HI-YN | Private health insurance plan coverage | 472 |
| HIELSE1 | Spouse | 476 |
| HIELSE2 | Children in household | 477 |
| HIELSE3 | Children not in household | 478 |
| HIELSE4 | Other | 479 |
| HIELSE5 | Self only(no one else) | 480 |
| HIEMP | Health insurance plan offered through employer or union | 474 |
| HILIN1 | Line number of policyholder by employer or union health ins | 751 |
| HILIN2 | Line number of policyholder by employer or union health ins | 753 |
| HIOUT | Employer or union plan covered someone outside the household | 756 |
| HIOWN | Health insurance plan coverage in own name | 473 |
| HIPAID | Health plan portion paid by employer or union | 475 |
| HITYP | Health insurance plan type | 749 |
| HRCHECK | Interviewer check item | 183 |
| HRSWK | Hours worked per week | 181 |


| Mnemonic | Item | Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I-ALMVAL | Allocation flag for March supplement | 599 |
| I-ALMYN | Allocation flag for March supplement | 598 |
| I-CAID | Imputation item: I-CAID | 810 |
| I-CARE | Imputation item: CARE | 809 |
| I-CSPVAL | Allocation flag for March supplement | 597 |
| I-CSPYN | Allocation flag for March supplement | 596 |
| I-CURR | Imputation item: CURR | 816 |
| I-CURTYP | Imputation items: CURTYP-1, .., CURTYP-5 | 817 |
| I-DEPHI | Imputation item: DEPHI | 802 |
| I-DEPRIV | Imputation item: DEPRIV | 806 |
| I-DISCS | Allocation flag for March supplement | 576 |
| I-DISHP | Allocation flag for March supplement | 575 |
| I-DISSC1 | Allocation flag for March supplement | 573 |
| I-DISSC2 | Allocation flag for March supplement | 574 |
| I-DISVL1 | Allocation flag for March supplement | 579 |
| I-DISVL2 | Allocation flag for March supplement | 580 |
| I-DISYN | Allocation flag for March supplement | 577 |
| I-DIVVAL | Allocation flag for March supplement | 589 |
| I-DIVYN | Allocation flag for March supplement | 588 |
| I-EDTYP1 | Allocation flag for March supplement | 593 |
| I-EDTYP2 | Allocation flag for March supplement | 594 |
| I-EDYN | Allocation flag for March supplement | 592 |
| I-ERNSRC | Allocation flag for March supplement | 623 |
| I-ERNVAL | Allocation flag for March supplement | 543 |
| I-ERNYN | Allocation flag for March supplement | 542 |
| I-FINVAL | Allocation flag for March supplement | 601 |
| I-FINYN | Allocation flag for March supplement | 600 |
| I-FRMVAL | Allocation flag for March supplement | 549 |
| I-FRMYN | Allocation flag for March supplement | 548 |
| I-HEA | Imputation item: HEA | 818 |
| I-HI | Imputation item: HI | 801 |
| I-HIOUT | Imputation item: HIOUT | 804 |
| I-HRCHK | Allocation flag for March supplement | 612 |
| I-HRSWK | Allocation flag for March supplement | 611 |
| I-INDUS | Allocation flag for March supplement | 617 |
| I-INTVAL | Allocation flag for March supplement | 587 |
| I-INTYN | Allocation flag for March supplement | 586 |
| I-LJCW | Allocation flag for March supplement | 616 |
| I-LKSTR | Allocation flag for March supplement | 608 |
| I-LKWEEK | Allocation flag for March supplement | 607 |
| I-LOSEWK | Allocation flag for March supplement | 606 |
| I-MIG2 | MIG-ST imputation flag | 636 |
| VARIABLE LIS |  | 5-11 |


| Mnemonic | Item | Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I-MIG3 | Imputatation flag | 747 |
| I-MIGSAME | Imputatation flag | 635 |
| I-MON | Imputation item: MON | 811 |
| I-NOEMP | Allocation flag for March supplement | 624 |
| I-NWLKWK | Allocation flag for March supplement | 604 |
| I-NWLOOK | Allocation flag for March supplement | 603 |
| I-OCCUP | Allocation flag for March supplement | 618 |
| I-OEDVAL | Allocation flag for March supplement | 595 |
| I-OIVAL | Allocation flag for March supplement | 602 |
| I-OSTPER | Imputation item: OTHSTPER | 814 |
| I-OSTYP | Imputation items: OTHSTYP1, ..., OTHSTYP6 | 815 |
| I-OTH | Imputation item: oth | 812 |
| I-OTYP | Imputation items: OTYP-1, .., OTYP-5 | 813 |
| I-OUT | Imputation item: OUT | 808 |
| I-PAID | Imputation item: PAID | 803 |
| I-PAWMO | Allocation flag for March supplement | 562 |
| I-PAWTYP | Allocation flag for March supplement | 560 |
| I-PAWVAL | Allocation flag for March supplement | 561 |
| I-PAWYN | Allocation flag for March supplement | 559 |
| I-PENINC | Allocation flag for March supplement | 634 |
| I-PENPLA | Allocation flag for March supplement | 633 |
| I-PHMEMP | Allocation flag for March supplement | 610 |
| I-POUT | Imputation item: POUT | 807 |
| I-PRIV | Imputation item: PRIV | 805 |
| I-PTRSN | Allocation flag for March supplement | 615 |
| I-PTWKS | Allocation flag for March supplement | 614 |
| I-PTYN | Allocation flag for March supplement | 613 |
| I-PYRSN | Allocation flag for March supplement | 609 |
| I-RETSC1 | Allocation flag for March supplement | 582 |
| I-RETSC2 | Allocation flag for March supplement | 583 |
| I-RETVL1 | Allocation flag for March supplement | 584 |
| I-RETVL2 | Allocation flag for March supplement | 585 |
| I-RETYN | Allocation flag for March supplement | 581 |
| I-RNTVAL | Allocation flag for March supplement | 591 |
| I-RNTYN | Allocation flag for March supplement | 590 |
| I-RSNNOT | Allocation flag for March supplement | 605 |
| I-SEVAL | Allocation flag for March supplement | 547 |
| I-SEYN | Allocation flag for March supplement | 546 |
| I-SSIVAL | Allocation flag for March supplement | 558 |
| I-SSIYN | Allocation flag for March supplement | 557 |
| I-SSVAL | Allocation flag for March supplement | 556 |
| I-SSYN | Allocation flag for March supplement | 555 |


| Mnemonic | Item | Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I-SURSC1 | Allocation flag for March supplement | 569 |
| I-SURSC2 | Allocation flag for March supplement | 570 |
| I-SURVL1 | Allocation flag for March supplement | 571 |
| I-SURVL2 | Allocation flag for March supplement | 572 |
| I-SURYN | Allocation flag for March supplement | 567 |
| I-UCVAL | Allocation flag for March supplement | 551 |
| I-UCYN | Allocation flag for March supplement | 550 |
| I-VETQVA | Allocation flag for March supplement | 566 |
| I-VETTYP | Allocation flag for March supplement | 564 |
| I-VETVAL | Allocation flag for March supplement | 565 |
| I-VETYN | Allocation flag for March supplement | 563 |
| I-WCTYP | Allocation flag for March supplement | 553 |
| I-WCVAL | Allocation flag for March supplement | 554 |
| I-WCYN | Allocation flag for March supplement | 552 |
| I-WKCHK | Allocation flag for March supplement | 622 |
| I-WKSWK | Allocation flag for March supplement | 621 |
| I-WORKYN | Allocation flag for March supplement | 619 |
| I-WSVAL | Allocation flag for March supplement | 545 |
| I-WSYN | Allocation flag for March supplement | 544 |
| I-WTEMP | Allocation flag for March supplement | 620 |
| INDUSTRY | Industry of longest job | 190 |
| INT-VAL | Interest income received | 386 |
| INT-YN | Interest received | 385 |
| LJCW | Class of worker | 189 |
| LKNONE | Weeks worked | 175 |
| LKSTRCH | Weeks looking for work in one stretch | 178 |
| LKWEEKS | Weeks looking for work | 176 |
| LOSEWKS | Weeks lost from work | 174 |
| MARG-TAX | Marginal tax rate | 703 |
| MARSUPWT | March supplement final weight | 66 |
| MCAID | Medicaid coverage | 470 |
| MCARE | Medicare coverage | 469 |
| MIG-CNT | Country of previous residence | 744 |
| MIG-DIV | Recode - Census division of previous residence | 220 |
| MIG-MTR1 | Recode migration | 222 |
| MIG-MTR3 | Recode migration | 224 |
| MIG-MTR4 | Recode migration | 225 |
| MIG-REG | Recode - Region of previous residence | 215 |
| MIG-ST | Recode - FIPS state code of previous residence | 216 |
| MIGPLAC | MSA status description or residence last year | 213 |
| MIGSAME | Was ... living in this house (apt.) 1 year ago; on March 1, 19..? | 214 |
| MON | Months covered by medicaid (or local name) | 768 |
| VARIABLE LISTING |  | 5-13 |


| Mnemonic | Item | Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NOEMP | Persons who work for employer, total number of | 226 |
| NWLKWK | Weeks looking for work on layoff | 168 |
| NWLOOK | Looking for work | 167 |
| OCCUP | Occupation of longest job | 193 |
| OED-TYP1 | Educational assistance, government | 405 |
| OED-TYP2 | Educational assistance, scholarships, grants etc. | 406 |
| OED-TYP3 | Educational assistance, other | 407 |
| OI-OFF | Income sources, other | 432 |
| OI-VAL | Income, other | 435 |
| OI-YN | Income received, other | 434 |
| OTH | Covered by any other kind of health insurance | 770 |
| OTHSTPER | Covered by other type of health insurance (medicare, medicaid, ...) | 776 |
| OTHSTYP1 | Other type of health insurance (medicare, medicaid, champs, ....) | 777 |
| OTHSTYP2 | Other type of health insurance (medicare, medicaid, champs, ....) | 779 |
| OTHSTYP3 | Other type of health insurance (medicare, medicaid, champs, ....) | 781 |
| OTHSTYP4 | Other type of health insurance (medicare, medicaid, champs, ....) | 783 |
| OTHSTYP5 | Other type of health insurance (medicare, medicaid, champs, ....) | 785 |
| OTHSTYP6 | Other type of health insurance (medicare, medicaid, champs, ....) | 787 |
| OTYP-1 | Covered by champus | 771 |
| OTYP-2 | Covered by CHAMPVA | 772 |
| OTYP-3 | Covered by VA or military health care | 773 |
| OTYP-4 | Covered by Indian health | 774 |
| OTYP-5 | Covered by other | 775 |
| OUT | Covered by the health plan of someone not in this house | 765 |
| P-MVCAID | Person market value of medicaid | 648 |
| P-MVCARE | Person market value of medicare | 643 |
| P-STAT | Status of person identifier | 26 |
| PAID | Did ...employer or union pay for all, part, or none of premium? | 755 |
| PARENT | Parent(s) present | 39 |
| PAW-MON | Social Security payments, months received | 303 |
| PAW-TYP | AFDC or some other type of assistance received | 302 |
| PAW-VAL | Public assistance or welfare value received | 305 |
| PAW-YN | Public assistance received | 301 |
| PEABSRSN | Reason for absence from work | 714 |
| PEARNVAL | Earnings, total value | 448 |
| PEFATHER | Line number of child's father | 1114 |
| PEFNTVTY | Father's country of birth | 728 |
| PEHRUSLT | How many hours per week do you usually work at all jobs? <br> (Persons reporting variable hours are coded 000). | 719 |
| PEINUSYR | Year of entry to the U.S. | 731 |
| PEIO1COW | Individual class of worker on first job | 716 |
| PEMLR | Monthly labor force recode | 705 |


| Mnemonic | Item | Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PEMNTVTY | Mother's country of birth | 725 |
| PEMOTHER | Line number of child's mother | 1112 |
| PENATVTY | Country of birth | 722 |
| PENINCL | Pension plan participant | 483 |
| PENPLAN | Pension plan provided by employer or union | 482 |
| PERLIS | Low-income level of persons recode | 468 |
| PERRP | Expanded relationship categories | 742 |
| PES103a | Does Child have a father/mother who lives outside this house | 857 |
| PES103B | Reason no biological/adoptive parent outside home | 859 |
| PES103C | Does Child have any child support agreement with mother/father | 861 |
| PES104 | Adult in household legally responsible for Child | 863 |
| PES104A | What is adult's (PES104) relationship to Child | 865 |
| PES104B | What is relationship to Child | 867 |
| PES105A | Is parent Child's natural biological mother/father | 869 |
| PES106 | Did Father/Mother ever legally adopt Child | 871 |
| PES107 | Is other parent Child's natural biological mother/father | 873 |
| PES108 | Did Father/Mother ever legally adopt Child | 875 |
| PES108A | Is parent Child's natural biological mother/father | 877 |
| PES108B | Did Father/Mother ever legally adopt Child | 879 |
| PES108C | Is parent (wife/husband) Child's natural biological mother/father | 881 |
| PES108D | Did parent (wife/husband) ever legally adopt Child | 883 |
| PES150 | Any kind of financial agreement for Child support | 885 |
| PES151 | Is financial agreement, a court order, court award, or legal agreement | 887 |
| PES152 | Other kind of agreement or understanding for Child support | 889 |
| PES153 | Would you call it an agreement or understanding | 891 |
| PES154 | Did agreement call for the provision of child support payments | 893 |
| PES156A | Other children covered by same agreement/court award/ court order/understanding | 895 |
| PES156B | Other children covered by same agreement/court award/court order/understanding | 897 |
| PES156C | Other children covered by same agreement/court award/court order/understanding | 899 |
| PES156D | Other children covered by same agreement/court award/court order/understanding | 901 |
| PES156E | Other children covered by same agreement/court award/court order/understanding | 903 |
| PES156F | Other children covered by same agreement/court award/court order/understanding | 905 |
| PES156G | Other children covered by same agreement/court award/court order/understanding | 907 |
| PES156H | Other children covered by same agreement/court award/court order/understanding | 909 |
| VARIABLE LISTING |  | 5-15 |


| Mnemonic | Item | Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PES156I | Other children covered by same agreement/court award/court order/understanding | 911 |
| PES156J | Other children covered by same agreement/court award/court order/understanding | 913 |
| PES251 | Was child support agreement ever made legal | 915 |
| PES253 | Year of understanding/having this agreement | 917 |
| PES255 | In what year were child support payments begin | 919 |
| PES257 | In what month were child support payments begin | 921 |
| PES258 | Parents agreement of child support before making legal | 923 |
| PES259 | Year of court order/court award/agreement first made legal | 925 |
| PES261 | Year mother/father supposed to begin making support payments | 927 |
| PES263 | Month mother/father supposed to begin making support payments | 929 |
| PES266 | Change in amount of payment that is legally required to pay | 931 |
| PES267 | Did amount change because child was too old to receive support | 933 |
| PES268 | Year father/mother suppose to begin paying new amount | 935 |
| PES270 | Month father/mother suppose to begin paying new amount | 937 |
| PES271 | Change of child support agreement without legal process | 939 |
| PES273 | Year father/mother supposed to begin paying new amount | 941 |
| PES275 | Month father/mother supposed to begin paying new amount | 943 |
| PES300 | Last year, was father/mother supposed to make payments | 945 |
| PES301 | Why was Father/Mother not supposed to make payments | 947 |
| PES302 | During 1995, were support payments supposed to be deducted from paycheck | 949 |
| PES303 | During 1995, were any payments supposed to be sent to you | 951 |
| PES306 | During 1995, how often was he/she supposed to make these payments | 953 |
| PES312 | Amount father/mother was supposed to pay in 1995 include back support | 955 |
| PES316 | From Jan 1995 thru month, how often was he/she supposed to make payments | 957 |
| PES317 | Amount of child support mother/father supposed to pay include back support | 959 |
| PES321 | Month thru Dec 1993, how often was father/mother supposed to make payments | 961 |
| PES322 | Amount father/mother was supposed to pay include back support | 963 |
| PES326 | Last year, was any support passed on to you by A.F.D.C. | 965 |
| PES327 | Amount of support payments thru the welfare agency did you receive | 967 |
| PES328 | In 1995, did you receive every single one of support payments entitled | 969 |
| PES329 | Frequency of receiving child support payments in 1995 | 971 |
| PES330 | Were child support payments received for full amount | 973 |
| PES331 | Amount of support payments verification | 975 |
| PES340 | Agreement of child support also include health insurance | 979 |



| Mnemonic | Item | Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PES501 | Visitation privileges | 1043 |
| PES502 | Visitation privileges thru legal process | 1045 |
| PES503 | Joint physical custody | 1047 |
| PES504 | Joint legal custody | 1049 |
| PES601 | Residence of father/mother in same state during 1993 | 1051 |
| PES602 | State of residence (father/mother) during 1995 | 1053 |
| PES603 | Contact with father/mother last year | 1055 |
| PES604 | Time spent with father/mother (at least one day) in 1995 | 1057 |
| PES605 | Last year, number of days spent with father/mother | 1059 |
| PES611A | Gifts provided to child other than child support | 1062 |
| PES611B | Provide clothes | 1064 |
| PES611C | Provide food or groceries | 1066 |
| PES611D | Pay for child care or summer camp | 1068 |
| PES611E | Pay for medical expenses, doctor or dentist, other than health insurance | 1070 |
| PES701 | Ever married before | 1072 |
| PES702 | Number of marriages | 1074 |
| PES703 | Year of separation | 1076 |
| PES704 | Ever been divorced | 1078 |
| PES705 | Year most recent divorce/separation | 1080 |
| PES706 | Year of marriage | 1082 |
| PES707 | Working at time of separation | 1084 |
| PES708 | Number of hours working per week | 1086 |
| PES709 | Work five years before separation | 1088 |
| PES711 | Child product of that marriage | 1090 |
| PES712A | Child's line no. - product of that marriage | 1092 |
| PES712B | Child's line no. - product of that marriage | 1094 |
| PES712C | Child's line no. - product of that marriage | 1096 |
| PES712D | Child's line no. - product of that marriage | 1098 |
| PES712E | Child's line no. - product of that marriage | 1100 |
| PES712F | Child's line no. - product of that marriage | 1102 |
| PES712G | Child's line no. - product of that marriage | 1104 |
| PES712H | Child's line no. - product of that marriage | 1106 |
| PES712I | Child's line no. - product of that marriage | 1108 |
| PES712J | Child's line no. - product of that marriage | 1110 |
| PF-SEQ | Sequence number pointer to family record | 46 |
| PH-SEQ | Household sequence number | 2 |
| PHF-SEQ | Sequence number pointer to own family record in household | 44 |
| PHMEMPRS | Number of employers | 180 |
| PILIN1 | First policyholder of private insurance plan | 760 |
| PILIN2 | Second policyholder of private insurance plan | 762 |
| PLACDSCP | Recode - MSA status of residence 1 year ago | 218 |

Mnemonic Item ..... Location
POCCU2 Occupation of longest job ..... 204
POTHVAL Income, other persons total value ..... 457
POUT Private plan covered someone outside the household ..... 764
PPPOSRecord type and sequence indicator7
PPPOSOLD Record type and sequence indicator ..... 110
PRAGREE Child support agreement number covering the child ..... 1140
PRCITSHP Citizenship ..... 733
PRCOW1 Class of worker recode-job 1 ..... 712
PRCSDUE Recode of Amount of Child Support Due ..... 1128
PRCSREC Record of Amount of Child Support Actually Received ..... 1133
PRDISC Discouraged worker recode ..... 711
PRECORD Person record ..... 1
PRERELG Earnings eligibility flag ..... 163
PRESELIG Is parent eligible to be asked child support questions ..... 1126
PRITYP Private health insurance plan type ..... 758
PRIVCovered by a private plan purchased directly757
PRNLFSCH NLF activity in school or not in school ..... 718
PRNT-PTR Sequence number of parent in household ..... 48
PRPERTYP Type of person record recode ..... 713
PRPTREA Detailed reason for part-time ..... 709
PRSELIG Supplement eligibility flag ..... 1126
PRTOTKID Total number of children covered by this child support order ..... 1144
PRTYPAWD Type of Award ..... 1138
PRUNTYPE Reason for unemployment ..... 706
PRWKSTAT Full/part-time work status ..... 707
PTOT-R Person income, total ..... 466
PTOTVAL Person income, total ..... 440
PTRSN Worked less than 35 hours per week, reason ..... 187PTWEEKS
Weeks worked less than 35 hours ..... 185
PTYN Worked less than 35 hours ..... 184PWSUPWGT
Supplement weight ..... 1116
PXFNTVTY Allocation flag for PEFNTVTY ..... 738
PXINUSYR Allocation flag for PEINUSYR ..... 740
PXMNTVTY Allocation flag for PEMNTVTY ..... 736
PXNATVTY Allocation flag for PENATVTY ..... 734
PYRSN Not looking for work reason ..... 179
RET-SC1 Retirement income source, type 1 ..... 367RET-SC2
Retirement income, other, type 2 ..... 368
RET-VAL1 Retirement income, type 1 ..... 369
RET-VAL2 Retirement income, type 2 ..... 374
RET-YN
Pension or retirement income other than Social Sec. or Veterans benefits ..... 366

| Mnemonic | Item | Location |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| RNT-VAL | Rent income | 399 |
| RNT-YN | Rent income received | 398 |
| RSNNOTW | Reason for not working | 170 |
| RTM-VAL | Retirement income received, total | 379 |
| SE-VAL | Own business self-employment earnings, other work | 830 |
| SEMP-VAL | Own business self-employment earnings, total value | 256 |
| SEMP-YN | Own business self-employment | 255 |
| SEOTR | Own business self-employment, other work | 249 |
| SRVS-VAL | Survivor's income received, total | 337 |
| SS-VAL | Social Security payments received, value | 291 |
| SS-YN | Social Security payments received | 290 |
| SSI-VAL | Supplemental Security income | 819 |
| SSI-YN | Supplemental Security income received | 296 |
| STATETAX | State income tax liability | 669 |
| STRKUC | Union unemployment or strike benefits received | 277 |
| SUBUC | Supplemental unemployment benefits received | 276 |
| SUPPRESP | Line number of supplement respondent | 1142 |
| SUR-SC1 | Survivor's income, source 1 | 323 |
| SUR-SC2 | Survivor's income, source 2 | 325 |
| SUR-VAL1 | Survivor's income, source 1 | 327 |
| SUR-VAL2 | Survivor's income, source 2 | 332 |
| SUR-YN | Survivor's benefits other than Social Security or Veterans benefits | 322 |
| TAX-INC | Taxable income amount | 698 |
| TCERNVAL | Earnings from employer or self-employment, value | 637 |
| TCFFMVAL | Farm self employment income | 640 |
| TCSEVAL | Nonfarm self employment income | 283 |
| TCWSVAL | Wage and salary income | 239 |
| UC-VAL | Unemployment compensation benefits value | 638 |
| UC-YN | Unemployment compensation benefits | 638 |
| VET-QVA | VA annual income questionnaire requirement | 278 |
| VET-TYP1 | Veterans payments, type 1 | 275 |
| VET-TYP2 | Veterans payments, type 2 | 316 |
| VET-TYP3 | Veterans payments, type 3 | 311 |
| VET-TYP4 | Veterans payments, type 4 | 312 |
| VET-TYP5 | Veterans payments, type 5 | 313 |
| VET-VAL | Veterans payments income | 314 |
| VET-YN | Veterans payments received | 315 |
| WAGEOTR | Other wage and salary earnings | 317 |
| WC-TYPE | Worker's compensation payments, type | 310 |
| WC-VAL | Worker's compensation payments, value | 236 |
| WC-YN | Worker's compensation payments received | 284 |
| WECLW | Longest job class of worker | 2 |

Mnemonic Item ..... Location
WEIND Industry of longest job by detailed groups ..... 208
WELKNW Weeks nonworker looked for job ..... 199
WEMIND Industry of longest job by major industry group ..... 210
WEMOCG Occupation of longest job by major groups ..... 206
WEUEMP Weeks looking for job ..... 200
WEWKRS Weeks worked last year ..... 198
WEXP Full/part-time worker ..... 196
WKCHECK Interviewer check item ..... 173
WKSWORK Weeks worked ..... 171
WORKYN Work at job or business during year ..... 165
WRK-CK Interviewer check item ..... 481
WS-VAL Wage and salary earnings, other, value ..... 824
WSAL-VAL Total wage and salary earnings value ..... 243
WSAL-YN Wage and salary earnings in ERN-YN or WAGEOTR ..... 242
WTEMP Temporary, part-time, or seasonal work ..... 166

# CURRENT POPULATION SURVEY, MARCH/APRIL 1996 MATCH FILE: CHILD SUPPORT DATA DICTIONARY <br> HOUSEHOLD RECORD 



## HOUSEHOLD RECORD

DATA

## SI ZE BEGI N

Househol d number
U All househol ds

| V | 0. Bl ank |
| :--- | ---: |
| V | $1-8$. Househol d number |

D H- LI VQRT $2 \quad 31 \quad$ (01: 12)
Item 4 - Type of I i ving quarters (recode)
U Al I househol ds
$\begin{array}{ll}V & \text { Housing unit } \\ V & 01 . \text { House, apt., flat at } \\ V & 02 . \text { HU in nontransi ent hotel, et } c . \\ V & 03 . \text { HU, perm in trans. hotel, }\end{array}$ . notel et C.
04. HU in rooming house

05 . Mbbile home or trailer with no . permanent room added
06 . Mbbile home or trailer with 1 . or nore permrooms added
07 . HU not specified above
Ot her Uni t
08. Qtrs not hu in rooming or . boar ding house
09 . Unit not permin trans. hotel, . notel, et c.
10. Tent or trailer site
11. St udent quarters in college . dormit ory
12. Ot her not HU
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { D H- TYPEBC } \\ \text { Item } 15- & 2 \\ -23 \\ \text { Type } \mathrm{B} / \mathrm{C}\end{array}$
U H - HHTYPE $=3$
00 . Not in uni verse - int ervi ewed househol ds
TYPE B
01 . Vacant - regul ar
02 . Vacant - storage of HHLD .furniture
03 . Temp occ by persons with URE
04 . Unfit or to be demol i shed
05 . Under construction, not ready
06 . Converted to temp busi ness or . st or age
07. Occ by AF nembers or per sons . under 15
08 . Unocc tent or trailer site
09 . Permit granted, construction not started
10 . Ot her
Type C
11 . Denol i shed
12. House or trailer moved
13. Outsi de segment

14 . Converted to perm busi ness
. or storage
15 . Merged
16 . Condemed
17. Built after April 1, 1980
18. Unused I ine of listing sheet
19. Ot her

D H- TENURE $1 \quad 35 \quad$ (0:3)
Tenure
U H- HHTYPE $=1$
$\checkmark \quad 0$. Not in uni verse










## HOUSEHOLD RECORD




## HOUSEHOLD RECORD



## CURRENT POPULATION SURVEY, MARCH/APRIL 1996 MATCH FILE: CHILD SUPPORT DATA DICTIONARY

## FAMILY RECORD



DATA SI ZE BEGI N


F-Kl ND =
D FMLASI DX 223 (01: 39)
I ndex to person record of last
nenber of family. All persons from
nenbers of this family. (Primary
family excl udes subf amily menbers.)
U All families
$\checkmark$ 01-39.Index (roster position) for
$\begin{array}{llll}D \\ \text { FOWWU6 } & 1 & 25 & \text { (0: 6) }\end{array}$
0 Non
0 None, not in uni verse
1.1
$V$ $\quad$ V.6+
D FI LLER 1
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { D FOWWU18 } & 1 & 27 & \text { (0: 9) }\end{array}$
Nunber of own never married children
Primary fanmily includes own chil dren
in rel at ed subfamily even if the child
is the head of the subfamily.
All families
$V \quad 0$. None, not in uni verse
9.9 or more
Rel at ed persons in family under 6
All famlies
$V \quad 0$. None, not in uni verse

| $V$ | 1.1 |
| :--- | :--- |
| $V$ | 2.2 |
| $V$ | $6.6+$ |
| $V$ |  |

$\begin{array}{llll}\text { D FRELU18 } & 1 & 29 & (0: 9)\end{array}$
Rel ated persons in family under 18

## U All families

| $\checkmark$ | 0 . None, not in uni verse |
| :---: | :---: |
| V | 1.1 |
| V | 2.2 |
| V |  |
| V | 9.9+ |
| D FPCTCUT | 230 (00:20) |
| I ncon | e percentiles |
| Prima | ry families only |
| U All famm | 1 i es |
| V | 00 . NI U ( FTYPE=2+) |
| V | 01. Lowest 5 percent |
| V | 02 . Second 5 percent |
| V |  |
| V | 20. Top 5 percent |
| D FPOVCUT | 532 (00000: 35000) |
| Low i | ncome cut off dollar amount |
| If FT | YPE $=3$ then val ue comes from |
| prima | $r y$ family |

$$
\text { D FAMI S } \quad 1 \quad 37 \quad(1: 4)
$$

Ratio of family i ncome to low-i ncome I evel
If FTYPE $=3$ then val ue comes from primary family

1. Bel ow low- income I evel
2.100-124 percent of the low-
. i ncome I evel
3.125-149 percent of the I ow. i ncome I evel
2. 150 percent and above the
. I ow i ncome I evel
D POVLL $238 \quad(01: 14)$
Ratio of family income to low-income
I evel
If FTYPE $=3$ then val ue comes from
primary family
01 . Under . 50
02 .. 50 to. 74
03.75 to. 99

04 . 1.00 to 1.24
05 . 1. 25 to 1.49
06 . 1. 50 to 1.74
07 . 1. 75 to 1.99
08 . 2. 00 to 2.49
09 .2. 50 to 2.99
10.3. 00 to 3. 49
11.3. 50 to 3.99
12.4. 00 to 4.49
13.4. 50 to 4.99
14.5.00 and over

D FRSPOV $2 \quad 40$ (00: 14)
Ratio of rel ated subfamily income to
I ow-i ncome level (care should be exercised when using this data as the

DATA SI ZE BEGI N
rel ated subf amilies are a part of the primary family and usually their poverty stat us comes from the primary family)
$\mathrm{U} F$-TYPE $=3$


D FI NC-SE $\quad 1 \quad 55 \quad(1: 2)$
Own busi ness self-empl oyment
U All families
$\checkmark 1$.Yes

D FSEVAL 756 (-389961: 3899961)
Fanil y i ncome - self empl oyment i ncome
U FINC-SE $=1$
$\vee 0000000^{\text {. None }}$ or not in uni verse
$\checkmark \quad$ Neg Ant . Income (l oss)





## FAM LY RECORD



# CURRENT POPULATION SURVEY, MARCH/APRIL 1996 MATCH FILE: CHILD SUPPORT'DATA DICTIONARY <br> <br> PERSON RECORD 

 <br> <br> PERSON RECORD}





Does ... want a regul ar job now, either full or part-time
( $1-24$ ) $=2$
U PEMLR=5, 6, 7

*********************************************

* Edited earnings itens
*********************************************
D A- USLHRS 2128 (00:99)
How many hrs per week does ...
usual ly work at thi s j ob?

| U | A- ERNEL=1 |
| :--- | ---: |
| V | 00 |
| V |  |
| V | $01-99$ |

$\begin{array}{llll}\text { D A- HRLYWK } & 1 & 130 & (0: 2)\end{array}$
Is... paid by the hour on this j ob? U A- ERNEL $=1$

| V | 0. Not in uni verse or children and |
| :--- | :--- |
| V | . Arned Forces |
| V | 1. Yes |

D A- HRSPAY 4131 (0000: 9999)
How much does ... earn per hour?
U A- HRLYWK=1
$\vee \quad 0000$. Not in uni verse or children and
V 0001-9999. Armed Forces
V . pl aces)
D A- GRSWK 4135 (0000: 1923)
How much does... usual ly earn per
week at thi s job before deductions for hourly workers, subject to topcodi ng, the hi gher of either the amount of item 25a times Item 25 c or the actual item
25d
entry will be present.
U A- ERNEL=1
$\begin{array}{lll}\mathrm{V} & 0000 & \text {. Not in uni verse or chil dren or } \\ \mathrm{V} & \text {. Ar ned Forces } \\ \mathrm{V} & \text { 0001-1923 } & \text {. Entry }\end{array}$

## D A- UNMEM <br> $1 \quad 139 \quad(0: 2)$

On thi s job, is ... a member of a
I abor uni on or of an empl oyee
associ ati on similar to a uni on
U A- ERNEL=1
$\begin{array}{ll}\mathrm{V} & 0 . \text { Not in uni verse or children and } \\ \mathrm{V} & . \operatorname{Arned} \text { Forces } \\ \mathrm{V} & 2 . \text { Yes } \\ \mathrm{V} & 2 . \text { No }\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { D A- UNCOV } & 1 & 140 & (0: 2)\end{array}$
On this job, is ... covered by a uni on
or empl oyee associ ation contract

DATA SI ZE BEGIN



| DATA | SI ZE BEGI N | DATA SI ZE BEG N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| V | 1 . Private ( ncl udes sel f-employed | Item 33 - During 19.. in how many weeks |
| V | . i ncor por at ed) | did ... work even for a few hours |
| V | 2 . Feder al | i ncl ude |
| V | 3. St ate | paid vacation and si ck l eave as work. |
| V | 4 . Local | U WORKYN $=1$ |
| V | 5. Sel f-empl oyed uni ncor por at ed | $\checkmark \quad 00$. Not in uni verse |
| V | 6 . Whthout pay | $V 01.1$ week |
|  |  | V |
| ********************************************* |  | V 52. 52 weeks |
|  | The following itens are fromthe |  |
|  | March suppl ement 665 questi onnai re | D WKCHECK 17173 (0: 3) |
| **************************************** |  | Item 34 - Intervi ewer check item Nunber of weeks in item 34 is: |
| ********************************************* |  | U WORKYN $=1$ |
| * | Edited work experi ence itens - All * * | $\checkmark \quad 0$. Not i n uni verse |
| ********************************************* |  | $V 1$. 1-49 weeks |
|  |  | $V$ 2.50-51 weeks |
|  |  | $V 3.52$ weeks |
|  business at any time during 19..? |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  | Item $35 \mathrm{Did} . .$. I ose any full weeks of |
|  | 0 . Not in uni verse | work in 19.. because was on I ayoff from |
| V | 1 . Yes | a j ob or lost a j ob? |
| V | 2 . No | U 50 or 51 in WKSWORK |
|  |  | $\checkmark \quad 0$. Not in uni verse |
| D WTE | EMP $\quad 1 \begin{array}{llll}166 & (0: 2)\end{array}$ | $\checkmark 1$.Yes |
|  | Item 29b - Did ... do any temporary, | $\checkmark 2$. No |
|  | part-time, or seasonal work even for a few days during 19..? | D LKNONE 1 175 (0: 1) |
|  | RKYN $=2$ | It em 36 - You sai d. . . worked about |
| V | 0 . Not in uni verse | ( entry i n i tem 33) weeks i n 19... How |
| V | 1 . Yes | many of the remai ning ( 52 mm nus entry in |
| V | 2 . No | item 33) weeks was ... I ooki ng for work |
| D NKKi n | LOOK 167 | or on layoff froma job? U 1 to 51 in WKSWDRK |
|  | Item 30 - Even though ... did not work | $\checkmark \quad 0$. Not in uni verse |
|  |  | $\checkmark 1$. No weeks looki ng for work or on |
|  | 19. . did spend and time trying to find | $V$.layof f |
|  | a j ob or on layoff? |  |
| U WDRKYN $=2$ |  | D LKWEEKS 2176 (00:51) |
|  | 0 . Not in uni verse | Item 36 - Weeks was ... I ooki ng for |
| V | $1 . Y e s$ | work or on l ayoff froma job? |
| V | 2 . No | U 1 to 51 in WKSWDRK |
|  |  | $\checkmark \quad 00$. Not i n uni verse |
| D NKK | KKWK 2168 (00:52) | $\checkmark 01.01$ weeks |
|  | Item 31 - How may different weeks | V |
|  | was ... l ooki ng for work or on layoff? | V 51.51 weeks |
|  | U NMKOOK $=1$ |  |
|  | 00. Not in uni verse | $\begin{array}{lllll}\text { D LKSTRCH } & 178 & \text { (0: 3) }\end{array}$ |
| V | 01.1 week | It em 37- Were the (entry in item 36) |
| V |  | weeks ... was looki ng for work (or on |
| V | 52.52 weeks | I ayoff) all in one stretch? |
|  |  | U Entry in LKWEEKS |
|  | $\begin{array}{lllll}\text { NNOTW } & 1 & 170 & \text { ( 0: 6) }\end{array}$ | $\checkmark \quad 0$. Not in uni verse |
| D RSN | Item32-What was the main | $V \quad 1 . Y e s, 1$ stretch |
|  | reason ... di d not work in 19..? | $V \quad 2$. No, 2 stret ches |
|  | U WORKYN $=2$ | $\checkmark 3$. No, 3 pl us stretches |
| V | 0 . Not i n uni verse |  |
| V | 1. Ill or di sabl ed | $\begin{array}{lllll}\text { D PYRSN } & 179 & \text { (0: 6) }\end{array}$ |
| V | 2 . Retired | Item 38 - What was the main reason |
| V | 3 . Taki ng care of home or family | was not working or l ooking for work in |
| V | 4 . Going to school | t he remai ni ng weeks of 19..? |
| V | 5. Could not find work | U Sum of entries in WKSUORK and LKWEEKS add |
| V | 6 . Ot her | to a number less than 52 |
| D WKS |  | $\checkmark \quad 0$. Not i $n$ uni verse |
|  | SWORK 2171 (00:52) | V 1.lll or di sabl ed |



| DATA | SI ZE BEGI N |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{array}{llll}\text { D WELKNW } & 1 & 199 & \text { (0: 7) }\end{array}$ Recode - Wbrker/nonworker recode weeks looking for nonworkers |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| U All adults |  |
| $\checkmark \quad 0$. Children |  |
| V | 1 . None ( not looking for work) |
| $\checkmark 2.1$ to 4 weeks l ooking |  |
| V | 3.5 to 14 weeks looki ng |
| $V \quad 4.15$ to 26 weeks looki ng | 4.15 to 26 weeks looki ng |
| $V \quad 5.27$ to 39 weeks looki ng |  |
| $\checkmark 66.40$ or more weeks l ooking |  |
| $\checkmark 7$. Wbrkers |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| year | orker weeks l ooki ng |
| U All adults |  |
| $\checkmark \quad 0$. Not in uni verse |  |
| V | 1. None |
| V | 2. 1 to 4 weeks |
| $\checkmark 3.5$ to 10 weeks |  |
| V | 4.11 to 14 weeks |
| $\checkmark \quad 5.15$ to 26 weeks |  |
| $V \quad 6.27$ to 39 weeks |  |
| $\checkmark 7$. 40 or more weeks |  |
| $\checkmark 8$. Full year worker |  |
| $\checkmark 9$. Nonwor ker |  |
| D EARNER $1 \quad 201$ (0: 2) |  |
|  |  |
| U All adults |  |
| V | 0 . Not in uni verse |
|  | 1. Earner ( pearnval ne 0) |
| V | 2 . Nonear ner |
| D CLWK 10202 (0:5) |  |
| Recod | Longest j ob class of worker |
| recod |  |
| hORK | $B=1$ |
| U All adults |  |
| V | 0 . Not in uni verse |
| V | 1. Private (i ncl udes self- |
| V | . empl oynent, i nc) |
| V | 2 . Gover nn巴nt |
| V | 3 . Sel f-empl oyed |
| V | 4.Without pay |
| V | 5 . Never worked |
| D WECLW 10203 (0:9) |  |
| Recod WORK | $={ }_{1}^{-}$Longest job cl ass of worker |
| U All adults |  |
| $\checkmark$ Agriculture in uni verse |  |
|  |  |
| $V 1$. Vage and sal ary |  |
| $V \quad 2$. Self-empl oyed |  |
| V | 3 . Unpai d |
| $\checkmark$ Nonagricul ture |  |
| $V$ 4.Private household |  |
| $\checkmark$ 5. Ot her private |  |
| V 6. Gover nment |  |
| $\checkmark \quad 7$. Sel f-empl oyed |  |
| $\checkmark$ 8. Unpaid |  |
| $V 9$. Never worked |  |
| D POCCU2 | 2204 (00:53) |

Recode - Wbrker/nonworker recode - Part
$V \quad 0$. Not in uni verse
1 . None
. 1 to 4 weeks

recode
hORKYNB= 1
U All adul ts

Recode - Longest job cl ass of worker hORKYN = 1

DATA SI ZE BEGI N
Recode - Occupation of I ongest j ob by
detailed groups
All adults
00 . Chi I dren
Managerial and professional specialty occupati ons
Executive, admi ni strative, and manageri al occupations

1. Of ficials and admini strators, . publ i c admini strati on
Managers and admini strators except
publ i c admini stration
03 . Sal aried
04 . Sel f-empl oyed
05 . Management rel at ed occupations
06 . Account ants and auditors
Prof essi onal speci al ty occupations
07 . Engi neers : architects, and sur veyors
08 . Engi neer s
09 . Nat ural sci entists and . mat hemat i ci ans
2. Computer systens anal ysts and . sci entists
3. Heal th di agnosing occupations
4. Physi ci ans and dentists
5. Heal th assessment and treating . occupti ons
14 . Teachers, I i brarians, and . Counsel ors
6. Teachers, except postsecondary
7. Ot her professional specialty occupati ons
Techni cal: sal es, and admi ni strative support occupati ons
8. Heal th technol ogi sts and techni ci ans
9. Engi neering and sci ence techni ci ans
19 . Technici ans, except heal th: . engi neering: and sci ence
Sal es occupat i ons
20 . Super vi sors and propri etors, . sal es occupations
21 . Sal es represent at i ves, . commoditi es and finance
22 . Ot her sal es occupations
Admíni strati ve support occupations, i ncl uding cl erical
10. Computer equi prent oper at ors

24 . Secret ari es, st enogr aphers, . and typists
25. Fi nancial records processing . occupations
26. Ot her admini strative support . occupations, incl udi ng cl eri cal
Servi ce occupati ons
27 . Private househol d occupations
28. Protective servi ce occupati ons
29. Food services occupations

30 . Heal th servi ce occupati ons
31. Cl eaning and buil di ng service . occupat i ons (exc. hhl d)
32. Personal service occupations

Farming, for estry, and fishing
occupati ons

| DATA | SI ZE BEGI N | DATA |  | SI ZE BEG N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| V | 33. Farm oper ators and managers | V |  | household and protective |
| V | 34 . Farmoccupations, except | V | 09 | . Farming, forestry, and fi shi ng |
| V | . manageri al | V |  | . occupations |
| V | 35. Rel at ed agri cul t ur al | V | 10 | . Preci si on production: craft, |
| V | . occupations | V |  | . and repair occupations |
| V | 36 . Forestry and fishing | V | Oper at or | s, fabricators, and I aborers |
| V | . occupati ons | V |  | . Machi ne operators, assembl ers, |
| V | Precision production: craft, and repair | V |  | . and i nspectors |
| V | occupations | V | 12 | . Transportation and material |
| V | 37. Mechani cs and repai rers | V |  | . moving occupations |
| V | 38. Construction trades and | V | 13 | . Handl ers, equi prent cl eaners, |
| V | . extractive occupations | V |  | . hel pers, and I aborers |
| V | 39. Carpenters | V | 14 | . Armed Forces - currently |
| V | Preci sion production occupations | V |  | . civilian |
| V | 40. Supervi sors, production | V | 15 | . Never worked |
| V | . occupations |  |  |  |
| V | 41. Precision metal working | D WEI |  | 2208 (00:47) |
| V | . occupations |  | Recode - | I ndustry of I ongest j ob by |
| V | 42 . Ot her preci sion production |  | detail ed | groups |
| V | . occupations | U Al I | adul ts |  |
| V | Operators, fabricators, and I aborers | V | 00 | . Chi I dren |
| V | Machi ne operators, assenmbl ers, and | V | 01 | . Agri culture |
| V | i nspect ors | V | 02 | M ni ng |
| V | 43 . Machi ne operators and tenders, | V | 03 | Const ruction |
| V | . except precision | V | Manuf act | uring |
| V | 44. Fabri cat ors, assembl ers and | V | Durable | goods |
| V | . hand working occupations | V |  | . Lumber and wood products, |
| V | 45. Production inspectors, testers, | V |  | . except furniture |
| V | . sampl ers, and wei ghers | V |  | . Furniture and fixtures |
| V | 46. Transportati on occupations | V |  | . Stone, clay, glass, concrete |
| V | 47 . Material moving equi pment | V |  | . products |
| V | . oper at ors | V | Metal indus | ndustri es |
| V | Handl ers, equi prent cl eaners, hel pers | V |  | . Primary met al s |
| V | and I aborers | V | 08 | . Fabri cated metals |
| V | 48. Constructi on I aborers | V | 09 | . Not specified metal i ndustries |
| V | 49. Frei ght, stock and materi al | V | 10 | . Machi nery, except el ectrical |
| V | . handl ers | V | 11 | . El ectrical machi nery, |
| V | 50. Ot her specified handl ers, | V |  | . equi pment, supplies |
| V | . equi prent cl eaners and hel pers | V | Tr anspor | tati on equi pment |
| V | 51. Laborers, except construction | V | 12 | . Mbt or vehi cl es and equi pment |
| V | 52 . Arned Forces - currently | V | Ot her tr | ansportation equi pment |
| V | . ci vili an | V | 13 | . Aircraft and parts |
| V | 53. Never worked | V |  | . Other transportation equi pment |
|  |  | V | 15 | . Prof essional and photo |
| D WEMDCG 2206 (00: 15) |  | V |  | . equi prent, wat ches |
|  | Recode - Occupation of longest job by | V | 16 | . Toys, amusements, and sporting |
| U All adults |  | V |  | - goods |
|  |  | V | 17 | . M scell aneous and not specified |
| V | 00. Chi I dr en | V |  | . manuf acti ng, i ndustry |
| V | Managerial and professional specialty | V | Nondur abl | e goods |
| V | occupati ons | V | 18 | . Food and ki ndred products |
| V | 01 . Executi ve, admi ni strative, and | V | 19 | . Tobacco manuf actures |
| V | . managerial occupations | V | 20 | . Textile mill products |
| V | 02. Prof essional specialty | V |  | . Apparel and ot her fi ni shed |
| V | . occupations | V |  | textile products |
| V | Techni cal, sal es, and admi ni strative | V | 22 | . Paper and al I i ed products |
| V | support occupations | V |  | . Printing, publ i shing, and |
| V | 03 . Techni ci ans and rel at ed support | V |  | . al lied industry |
| V | . occupati ons | V |  | . Chemi cals and allied products |
| V | 04. Sal es occupati ons | V | 25 | . Pet rol eum and coal products |
| V | 05 . Admi ni strati ve support | V | 26 | . Rubber and mi scell aneous |
| V | . occupati ons, i ncl udi ng cl erical | V |  | . pl astics products |
| V | Servi ce occupations | V |  | . Leather and I eat her products |
| V | 06. Private househol d occupations | V | Transpor | tation: communi cations, and |
| V | 07. Protecti ve servi ce occupations | V | ot her pub | ublic utilities |
| V | 08 . Servi ce occupations, except | V | 28 | . Transportation |








## SI ZE BEGI N

survi vors benefits?
U HSUR- YN $=1$

|  | 0 . | Not in uni verse |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| V | 1 | . Yes |
| V | 2 | . No |
|  | SUR- SC1 | 2323 (00:10) |
|  | I t em 61c | - What was the source of this |
|  | i ncome? | Survi vor's incone - Source 1 |
|  | SUR- YN = 1 |  |
| V | 00 | None or not in uni verse |
| V | 01 | . Company or uni on survi vor |
| V |  | . pensi on |
| V | 02 | . Feder al gover nment |
| V | 03 | . Us military retirement survivor |
| V |  | . pensi on |
| V | 04 | . State or local gov't survi vor |
| V |  | . pensi on |
| V | 05 | . Us railroad reti rement survi vor |
| V |  | . pensi on |
| V | 06 | . Wbrker's compensation survi vor |
| V | 07 | . Not used |
| V | 08 | . Regul ar payments fromestates |
| V |  | . or trusts |
| V | 09 | . Regul ar payments from annuiti es |
| V |  | . or paid-up I ife i nsur ance |
| V | 10 | . Ot her or don't know |

D SUR- SC2 2325 (00: 10)
Item61d - Any ot her pensi on or
retirement income? survi vor's income -
Source 2 (See source types in SUR-SC1 above)
U SUR- YN = 1
D SUR- VAL1 5327 (00000: 99999)
Item 61e - how much di d ... recei ve from
source 1 during 19..? (See SUR-SC1)
Survi vor's income - Source 1
U SUR-YN = 1
$\checkmark \quad 00000$. None or not in uni verse
00001-. Survi vor's i ncome - Source one 99999 .

D SUR- VAL2 5332 (00000: 99999)
Item61g - How mach did... recei ve
from source 2 (See SUR- SC2) During 19..?
Survi vor's income - Source 2
U SUR-YN = 1
$\begin{array}{lrl}\text { V } & 00000 . \text { None or not in uni ver se } \\ \text { V } & 00001- & \text {. Survi vor's income - Source one } \\ \text { V } & 99999 .\end{array}$
D SRVS- VAL 6337 (000000: 199998)
Recode total amount of survivor's i ncome recei ved (combi ned amounts in SUR- VAL1 and SUR- VAL2)
000000 . None or not in uni verse
000001- . Survi vor's i ncome 99999 .
*********************************************
Source of incore --- di sability income *
*********************************************
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { D DI S- HP } & 1 & 343 & (0: 2)\end{array}$

DATA
SI ZE BEGI N

Item 62b - Does ... have a heal th probl em or a di sability whi ch prevents work or which limits the kind or anount of work?
U HDI S-YN $=1$
V

| V | 0. Not in uni verse |
| :--- | :--- |
| V | 1. Yes |
| V | 2. |

$\begin{array}{llll}\text { D DI S-CS } & 1 & 344 & (0: 2)\end{array}$
Item 62c - Did... retire or l eave a job for heal th reasons
U HDI S-YN $=1$
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { D D S-YN } & 1 & 345 & (0: 2)\end{array}$
Item 64b - Other than social security or
VA benefits did... recei ve any i ncome
in 19.. as a result of heal $t h$ problems
U HDI S-YN $=1$ or HRET- YN = 1
$\begin{array}{ll}\mathrm{V} & 0 \text {. Not in uni verse or children } \\ \mathrm{V} & 1 . \text { Yes }\end{array}$ V 2 . No

D DI S- SCl 2346 (00: 10)
Item 64c - What was the source of income
Di sability incone - Source 1
U DI S-YN = 1
V
00 . Not in uni verse
01 . Wbrker's compensation
02 . Company or uni on di sability
03 . Federal government di sability
04 . Us military retirement di sability
05 . State or local gov't empl oyee di sability
06 . Us rail road retirement di sability
07. Acci dent or di sability i nsurance

08 . Not used
09 . Not used
10. Ot her or don't know
$\begin{array}{llll}D & 2 & 348 & (00: 10)\end{array}$
Item 64c - Any ot her di sability income?
Di sability income - Source 2
(See DI S- SC1 for sources of di sability) U DI S-YN = 1

D DI S-VAL1 5350 ( 00000: 99999)
Item 64e - How much did ... recei ve from
source 1 (See DI S-SC1) during 19..
U DI S-SCl $=1$
V
00000 . None or not in uni verse
$\checkmark$ 00001-. Di sability i ncome
V 99999 .
D DI S- VAL2 5355 (00000: 99999)
Item 64g - How much did... recei ve from
source 2 (See DI S-SC2) during 19..
U DI S-SC2 = 1
V
V
V 00000 . None or not in uni verse
00001- . Di sability i ncome 99999 .




```
DATA SI ZE BEGI N
*********************************************
```

D PTOT-R $2 \quad 466 \quad(00: 41)$
Recode - Total person income recode
00 . Not in uni verse
01 . Under \$2, 500
02. \$2, 500 to $\$ 4,999$
03 . \$5, 000 to \$7, 499
04. \$7, 500 to \$9, 999
05 . \$10, 000 to \$12, 499
06 . \$12, 500 to \$14, 999
07 . \$15, 000 to \$17, 499
08. \$17, 500 to \$19, 999
09 . \$20, 000 to \$22, 499
10. \$22, 500 to $\$ 24,999$
11. \$25, 000 to \$27, 499
12. $\$ 27,500$ to $\$ 29,999$
13 . \$30, 000 to \$32, 499
14. \$32, 500 to \$34, 999
15. \$35, 000 to \$37, 499
16. \$37, 500 to \$39, 999
17. \$40, 000 to \$42, 499
18. \$42, 500 to \$44, 999
19. \$45, 000 to \$47, 499
20. \$47, 500 to \$49, 999
$21 . \$ 50,000$ to $\$ 52,499$
22. \$52, 500 to \$54, 999
23 . \$55, 000 to \$57, 499
24. \$57, 500 to \$59, 999
25. \$60, 000 to \$62, 499
26. \$62, 500 to \$64, 999
27. \$65, 000 to \$67, 499
28. \$67, 500 to \$69, 999
29. \$70, 000 to \$72, 499
30. \$72, 500 to \$74, 999
31 . \$75, 000 to $\$ 77,499$
32. \$77, 500 to \$79, 999
33. \$80, 000 to \$82, 499
34. \$82, 500 to \$84, 999
35. \$85, 000 to \$87, 499
36. \$87, 500 to \$89, 999
37. \$90, 000 to \$92, 499
38. \$92, 500 to \$94, 999
39. \$95, 000 to \$97, 499
40. \$97, 500 to \$99, 999
41.\$100, 000 and over
D PERLI S $1 \quad 468 \quad(1: 4)$
Recode - Low-i ncome l evel of per sons
(Subfamily members have primary family
recode)
1. Bel ow I ow-i ncome l evel
2. 100-124 percent of the low-
. i ncome I evel
3.125-149 percent of the low-
. i ncome I evel
4. 150 and above the low-i ncome
. I evel
*********************************************

* Edited noncash benefit itens -
* All per sons
**********************************************





| DATA | SI ZE | BEG $N$ |  | DATA | SI ZE | BEG N |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| D I-PAWYN | 1 | 559 | (0: 1) | D I - DI SCS | 1 | 576 | (0: 1) |
| V | 0 . No | change | or children | V | 0 . No | change | or children |
| V | 1. Al | ocat ed |  | V | 1. Al | ocat ed |  |
| D I-PAVTYP | 1 | 560 | (0:1) | D I-DI SYN | 1 | 577 | (0: 1) |
| V | 0 . No | change | or children | V | 0 . No | change | or children |
| V | 1. Al | ocat ed |  | V | 1. Al | ocat ed |  |
| D I - PAWWAL | 1 | 561 | (0: 1) | D FI LLER | 1 | 578 |  |
| V | 0 . No | change | or children | Fill er |  |  |  |
| V | 1. Al I | ocat ed |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | D I - DI SVL1 | 1 | 579 | ( 0: 1) |
| D I - PAWMD | 1 | 562 | (0: 1) | V | 0 . No | change | or children |
| V | 0 . No | change | or children | V | 1 . Al I | ocat ed |  |
| V | 1. Al | ocat ed |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | D I - DI SVL2 | 1 | 580 | (0: 1) |
| D I - VETYN | 1 | 563 | (0: 1) | V | 0 . No | change | or children |
| V | 0 . No | change | or children | V | 1. Al | ocat ed |  |
| V | 1. Al I | ocat ed |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | D I-RETYN | 1 | 581 | ( 0: 1) |
| D I - VETTYP | 1 | 564 | (0: 1) | V | 0 . No | change | or children |
| V | 0 . No | change | or children | V | 1. Al | ocat ed |  |
| V | 1 . Al I | ocat ed |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | D I-RETSC1 | , | 582 | ( 0: 1) |
| D I - VETVAL | 1 | 565 | ( 0: 1) | V | 0 . No | change | or children |
| V | 0 . No | change | or children | V | 1. Al | ocat ed |  |
| V | $1 . \mathrm{Al} \mathrm{I}$ | ocat ed |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | D I - RETSC2 | 1 | 583 | ( 0: 1) |
| D I - VETQVA |  | 566 | ( 0: 1) |  | 0 . No | change | or children |
| V | 0 . No | change | or chil dren | V | 1. Al | ocat ed |  |
| V | 1. Al | ocat ed |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | D I-RETVL1 | 1 | 584 | (0: 1) |
| D I - SURYN | - 1 | 567 | ( 0: 1) | V | 0 . No | change | or children |
| V | 0 . No | change | or children | V | 1. Al | ocat ed |  |
| V | 1. Al | ocat ed |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | D I - RETVL2 | 1 |  | (0: 1) |
| D FI LLER Filler | 1 | 568 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0 . N_{0} \\ & 1 . \text { Al I } \end{aligned}$ | change ocat ed | or children |
| D I - SURSCI | 1 | 569 | (0: 1) | D I-I NTYN | 1 | 586 | (0:1) |
| V | 0 . No | change | or children | V | 0 . No | change | or children |
| V | 1 . Al I | ocat ed |  | V | 1. Al | ocat ed |  |
| D I - SURSC2 | 1 | 570 | (0: 1) | D I - I NTVAL |  |  | (0: 1) |
| V | 0 . No | change | or children |  | 0 . No | change | or children |
| V | 1. Al | ocat ed |  | V | 1 . Al | ocat ed |  |
| D I - SURVL1 | 1 | 571 | (0: 1) | D I - DI VYN | 1 | 588 | (0: 1) |
| V | 0 . No | change | or children | V | 0 . No | change | or children |
| V | 1. Al | ocat ed |  | V | 1. Al | ocat ed |  |
| D I - SURVL2 | 1 | 572 | (0:1) | D I - DI WAL | 1 | 589 | (0: 1) |
| V | 0 . No | change | or children | V | 0 . No | change | or children |
| V | 1 . Al I | ocat ed |  | V | 1 . Al | ocat ed |  |
| D I - D SSC1 | 1 | 573 | (0: 1) | D I-RNTYN | 1 | 590 | (0: 1) |
| V | 0 . No | change | or children | V | 0 . No | change | or children |
| V | $1 . \mathrm{Al} \mathrm{I}$ | ocat ed |  | V | 1. Al | ocat ed |  |
| D I - D SSC2 | 1 | 574 | (0: 1) | D I - RNTVAL | 1 | 591 | (0:2) |
| V | 0 . No | change | or children | V | 0 . No | change | or children |
| V | 1. Al | ocat ed |  | V | 1. Al | ocat ed |  |
| D I - D SHP | 1 | 575 | (0: 1) | D I-EDYN | 1 | 592 | ( 0: 1) |
| V | 0 . No | change | or children | V | 0 . No | change | or children |
| V | 1. Al I | ocat ed |  | V | $1 . \mathrm{Al} \mathrm{I}$ | ocat ed |  |






























# GLOSSARY 

Subject Concepts

Age. Age classification is based on the age of the person at his/her last birthday. The adult universe(i.e., population of marriageable age) is comprised of persons 15 years old and over for March supplement data and for CPS labor force data.

Annuities. (See Income.)

Armed Forces. Armed Forces members enumerated in off-base housing or on base with their families are included on the CPS data file in March. In addition to demographic and family data, supplemental data on income and work experience for Armed Forces members are included.

Base Weight. The constant weight assigned to the sample (inverse of the sampling fraction) which is adjusted to produce the final weight.

Civilian Labor Force. (See Labor Force.)
Class of Worker. This refers to the broad classification of the person's employer. On the March file, these broad classifications for current jobs are private, government, self-employed, without pay, and never worked. Private and government workers are considered "wage and salary workers;" this classification scheme includes selfemployed, incorporated persons in with "private" workers. For the longest job held last year, this class of worker scheme includes private; government by level/Federal, State, and local; self-employed incorporated, self-employed unincorporated or farm; and without pay. The wage and salary category for longest job held includes private,
government (all levels), and self-employed incorporated.

## Dividends. (See Income.)

Duration of Unemployment. Duration of unemployment represents the length of time (through the current survey week) during which persons classified as unemployed are continuously looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks since the termination of their most recent employment. A period of two weeks or more during which a person is employed or ceased looking for work is considered to break the continuity of the present period of seeking work. Average duration is an arithmetic mean computed from a distribution by single weeks of unemployment.

Earners, Number of. The file includes all persons 15 years old and over in the household with $\$ 1$ or more in wages and salaries, or $\$ 1$ or more of a loss in net income from farm or nonfarm selfemployment during the preceding year.

Earnings Weight. Each person record in month-in-sample 4 and 8 contains an earnings weight for current earnings.

Education. (See Level of School Completed.)

Employed. (See Labor Force.)
Energy Assistance Program. The LowIncome Home Energy Assistance Program provides financial assistance to qualified households to help
them pay heating costs. The program is funded by the Federal government and administered by the States under broad guidelines. In some States a household may automatically be eligible for this program if the household receives (1) Aid to Families with Dependent Children, (2) Food Stamps, (3) Supplemental Security Income (SSI), and (4) certain Veterans' benefits.

The energy assistance questions were asked for the first time in 1982. Questions asked in the March 1989 survey included (1) recipient since October 1, 1988, and (2) total amount received during the reference period.

Family. A family is a group of two persons or more (one of whom is the householder) residing together and related by birth, marriage, or adoption. All such persons (including related subfamily members) are considered as members of one family. Beginning with the 1980 CPS, unrelated subfamilies (referred to in the past as secondary families) are no longer included in the count of families, nor are the members of unrelated subfamilies included in the count of family members.

Family Household. A family household is a household maintained by a family (as defined above), and may include among the household members any unrelated persons (unrelated subfamily members and/or unrelated individuals) who may be residing there. The number of family households is equal to the number of families. The count of family household members differs from the count of family members, however, in that the family household members include all persons living in the household, whereas family members include only the householder and his/her relatives. (See the definition of Family).

Family Weight. The weight on the family record is the March supplement weight of the householder or reference person. This weight on the primary family record should be used to tabulate the number of families.

Farm Self-Employment Net Income. The term is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, as a renter, or as a sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government crop loans, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc.

Operation expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farm hands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for household living is not included as part of net income. Inventory changes are considered in determining net income only when they are accounted for in replies based on income tax returns or other official records which reflect inventory changes.

Final Weight. Used in tabulating monthly labor force items. This weight should be used when producing estimates from the basic CPS data. It should not be used to tabulate March supplement data.

Food Stamps. The Food Stamp Act of 1977 was enacted for the purpose of increasing the food purchasing power of eligible households through the use of coupons to purchase food. The Food and Nutrition Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) administers the Food Stamp Program through State and local welfare offices. The Food Stamp Program is the major national income support program which provides benefits to all low-income and low-resource households regardless of household characteristics (e.g., sex, age, disability, etc.). The questions on participation in the Food Stamp Program in the March CPS were designed to identify households in which one or more of the current members received food stamps during the previous calendar year. Once a food
stamp household was identified, a question was asked to determine the number of current household members covered by food stamps during the previous calendar year. Questions were also asked about the number of months food stamps were received during the previous calendar year and the total face value of all food stamps received during that period.

Full-Time Worker. Persons on full-time schedules include persons working 35 hours or more, persons who worked 1-34 hours for noneconomic reasons (e.g., illness) and usually work full-time, and persons "with a job but not at work" who usually work full-time.

Group Health Insurance Coverage. Civilian persons 15 years old and over who worked in the previous calendar year and who participated in group health insurance plans provided by the employer or union were asked whether part or all of the health insurance premiums were paid for by the union or employer and the extent of persons covered.

Additional questions were asked to determine if sample persons were covered by any other type of health insurance plan. These items are intended to measure retirees covered by continuing employer provided coverage and persons who purchased coverage on their own.

Group Quarters. Group quarters are noninstitutional living arrangements for groups not living in conventional housing units or groups living in housing units containing nine or more persons unrelated to the person in charge.

Head Versus Householder. Beginning with the March 1980 CPS, the Bureau of the Census discontinued the use of the terms "head of household" and "head of family." Instead, the terms "householder" and "family householder" are used.

Highest Grade of School Attended. (See Level of School Completed.)

Hispanic Origin. Persons of Hispanic origin in this file are determined on the basis of a question that asked for self-identification of the person's origin or descent. Respondents are asked to select their origin (or the origin of some other household member) from a "flash card" listing ethnic origins. Persons of Hispanic origin, in particular, are those who indicated that their origin was MexicanAmerican, Chicano, Mexican, Mexicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or other Hispanic.

Hours of Work. Hours of work statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the survey week. For example, a person who normally works 40 hours a week but who is off on the Veterans Day holiday is reported as working 32 hours even though he is paid for the holiday.

For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week. However, all the hours are credited to the major job.

Household. A household consists of all the persons who occupy a house, an apartment, or other group of rooms, or a room, which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied as separate living quarters; that is, when the occupants do not live and eat with any other person in the structure, and when there is direct access from the outside or through a common hall. The count of households excludes persons living in group quarters, such as rooming houses, military barracks, and institutions. Inmates of institutions (mental hospitals, rest homes, correctional institutions, etc.) are not included in the survey.

Household Weight. Household weight is the March Supplement weight of the householder. This
weight should be used to tabulate estimates of households.

Householder. The householder refers to the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented (maintained) or, if there is no such person, any adult member, excluding roomers, boarders, or paid employees. If the house is owned or rented jointly by a married couple, the householder may be either the husband or the wife. The person designated as the householder on the file is the "reference person" on the CPS-260 control card to whom the relationship of all other household members, if any, is recorded.

## Householder With No Other Relatives in

 Household. A householder who has no relatives living in the household. This is the entry for a person living alone. Another example is the designated householder of an apartment shared by two or more unrelated individuals.Householder With Other Relatives (Including Spouse) in Household. The person designated as householder if he/she has one or more relatives (including spouse) living in the household.

Income. For each person in the sample who is 15 years old and over, questions are asked on the amount of money income received in the preceding calendar year from each of the following sources: (1) money wages or salary; (2) net income from nonfarm self-employment; (3) net income from farm self-employment; (4) Social Security or railroad retirement; (5) Supplemental Security Income; (6) public assistance or welfare payments; (7) interest (on savings or bonds); (8) dividends, income from estates or trusts, or net rental income; (9) veterans' payment or unemployment and workmen's compensation; (10) private pensions or government employee pensions; (11) alimony or child support, regular contributions from persons not living in the household, and other periodic income.

Although income statistics refer to receipts during the preceding year, the characteristics of the
person such as age, labor force status, etc., and the composition of households refer to the time of the survey. The income of the household does not include amounts received by persons who are members of the household during all or part of the income year if these persons no longer reside with the household at the time of enumeration. On the other hand, household income includes amounts reported by persons who did not reside with the household during the income year but who were members of the household at the time of enumeration.

Data on consumer income collected in the CPS by the Bureau of the Census cover money income received (exclusive of certain money receipts such as capital gains) before payments for personal income taxes, Social Security, union dues, Medicare deductions, etc. Also, money income does not reflect the fact that some households receive part of their income in the form of nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, health benefits, subsidized housing, and energy assistance; that many farm households receive nonmoney income in the form of rent free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm; or that nonmoney income is received by some nonfarm residents that often takes the form of the use of business transportation and facilities, or full or partial contributions for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. These elements should be considered when comparing income levels. Moreover, readers should be aware that for many different reasons there is a tendency in household surveys for respondents to under report their income. From an analysis of independently derived income estimates, it has been determined that wages and salaries tend to be much better reported than such income types as public assistance, Social Security, and net income from interest, dividends, rents, etc.

Income Sources - Wages and Salary. Money wages or salary is defined as total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the income year. It includes wages, salary, Armed

Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned, before deductions are made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc. Earnings for self-employed incorporated businesses are considered wage and salary.

## Income Sources - Nonfarm Self-Em-

ployment. Net income from nonfarm selfemployment is net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses include costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc. In general, inventory changes are considered in determining net income since replies based on income tax returns or other official records do reflect inventory changes. However, when values of inventory changes are not reported, net income figures exclusive of inventory changes are accepted. The value of saleable merchandise consumed by the proprietors of retail stores is not included as part of net income.

Income Sources - Farm Self-Employment. Net income from farm self-employment is net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, as a renter, or as a sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government crop loans, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc.

Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farm hands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income. In general, inventory changes are considered in determining net income only when they are accounted for in replies based on income
tax returns or other official records which reflect inventory changes; otherwise, inventory changes are not taken into account.

Income Sources - Social Security. Social Security includes Social Security pensions and survivors' benefits, and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration prior to deductions for medical insurance and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included.

Income Sources - Supplemental Security Income. Supplemental Security Income includes payments made by Federal, State, and local welfare agencies to low income persons who are (1) aged (65 years old and over), (2) blind, or (3) disabled.

Income Sources - Public Assistance. Public assistance or welfare payments include public assistance payments such as Aid to Families with Dependent Children and general assistance.

Income Sources - Interest and Dividends. Interest, dividends, income from estates or trusts, net rental income or royalties include dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, interest on savings or bonds, periodic receipts from estates or trust funds, net income from rental of a house, store, or other property to others, receipts from boarders or lodgers, and net royalties.

Income Sources - Unemployment Compensation, Worker's Compensation, and Veterans' Payments. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, or worker's compensation includes: (1) unemployment compensation received from government unemployment insurance agencies or private companies during periods of unemployment and any strike benefits received from union funds; (2) money paid periodically by the Veterans Administration to disabled members of the Armed Forces or to survivors of deceased veterans, subsistence
allowances paid to veterans for education and on-the-job training, as well as so-called "refunds" paid to ex-servicemen as GI insurance premiums; and (3) worker's compensation received periodically from public or private insurance companies for injuries incurred at work. The cost of this insurance must have been paid by the employer and not by the person.

Income Sources - Private and Government Pensions and Annuities. Many employers and unions have established pension program their employees so that upon retirement the employee will receive regular income to replace his/her earnings. Many of these programs also provide income to the employees if he/she becomes severely disabled, or to his/her survivors if the employee dies. Other types of retirement income include annuities and paid up life insurance policies. Some people purchase annuities which yield a set amount over a certain number of years. Other people may convert their paid up life insurance policy into an annuity after they retire.

## Income Sources - Alimony and Child

 Support. Alimony is money received periodically from a former spouse following a divorce or separation. Child support is money received from a parent for the support of their children following a divorce or legal separation. Money received from relatives, other then the parent, or friends is not considered as child support.Receipts Not Counted As Income. Receipts from the following sources are not included as in
come: (1) money received from the sale of property, such as stocks, bonds, a house, or a car (unless the person is engaged in the business of selling such property, in which case the net proceeds is counted as income from self-employment); (2) withdrawals of bank deposits; (3) money borrowed; (4) tax refunds; (5) gifts; and (6) lump-sum inheritances of insurance payments.

Industry, Occupation, and Class of Worker (I\&O) - Current Job (basic data). For the employed, current job is the job held in the reference week (the week before the survey). Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the most hours during the reference week. The unemployed are classified according to their latest full-time job lasting two or more weeks or by the job (either full-time or part-time) from which they were on layoff. The I \& O questions are also asked of persons not in the labor force who are in the fourth and eighth months in sample and who have worked in the last five years. The occupation/industry classification system for the 1990 Census of Population was used to code CPS data beginning with the January 1992 file. See the table below.

Industry, Occupation, and Class of WorkerLongest Job (supplement data). Longest job applies to the job held longest during the preceding year for persons who worked that year, without regard to their current employment status.

| Subject |  | Current or Most <br> Recent Full-Time Job | Longest Job <br> Last Year <br> (Work Exper |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Industry | 3 digit detailed <br> 2-digit detailed <br> (Recode) <br> Major Group Recode | P P 103-105 | P 155-156 |

Job Seekers. All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4 -week period preceding the survey week.

Keeping House. Persons are classified as keeping house if they engage in own housework. This is one of the "not in labor force" classifications employment status recode $(E S R)=4$.

LFSR (Labor Force Status Recode). This classification is available for each civilian 15 years old and over according to his/her responses to the monthly (basic) labor force items in March.

Labor Force. Persons are classified as in the labor force if they are employed, unemployed, or in the Armed Forces during the survey week. The "civilian labor force" includes all civilians classified as employed or unemployed. The file includes labor force data for civilians age 15 and over. However, the official definition of the civilian labor force is age 16 and over.

1. Employed. Employed persons comprise (1) all civilians who, during the survey week did any work at all as paid employees or in their
own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who work 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a farm or a business operated by a member of the family; and (2) all those who have jobs but who are not working because of illness, bad weather, vacation, or labor-management dispute, or because they are taking time off for personal reasons, whether or not they are seeking other jobs. These persons would have an Labor Force Status Recode (LFSR) of 1 or 2 respectively in character 145 of the person record which designates "at work" and "with a job, but not at work." Each employed person is counted only once. Those persons who held more than one job are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. If they worked an equal number of hours at more than one job, they are counted at the job they held the longest.
2. Unemployed. Unemployed persons are those civilians who, during the survey week, have no employment but are available for work, and (1) have engaged in any specific
job seeking activity within the past 4 weeks such as registering at a public or private employment office, meeting with prospective employers, checking with friends or relatives, placing or answering advertisements, writing letters of application, or being on a union or professional register; (2) are waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off; or (3) are waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days. These persons would have an LFSR code of 3 or 4 in character 145 of the person record. The unemployed includes job leavers, job losers, new job entrants, and job reentrants.
a. Job Leavers. Persons who quit or otherwise terminate their employment voluntarily and immediately begin looking for work.
b. Job Losers. Persons whose employment ends involuntarily, who immediately begin looking for work, and those persons who are already /on layoff.
c. New Job Entrants. Persons who never worked at a full-time job lasting two weeks or longer.
d. Job Reentrants. Persons who previously worked at a full-time job lasting two weeks or longer but are out of the labor force prior to beginning to look for work.
3. Not in Labor Force. All civilians 15 years old and over who are not classified as employed or unemployed. These persons are further classified as major activity: keeping house, going to school, unable to work because of long-term physical or mental illness, and other. The "other" group includes, for the most part, retired persons.

Persons who report doing unpaid work in a family farm or business for less than 15 hours are also classified as not in the labor force.

For persons not in the labor force, data on previous work experience, intentions to seek work again, desire for a job at the time of interview, and reasons for not looking for work are asked only in those households that are in the fourth and eighth months of the sample, i.e., the "outgoing" groups, those which had been in the sample for three previous months and would not be in for the subsequent month.

These items are asked in question 24 ; see the questionnaire facsimile. Such persons have an LFSR code of 5-7 in character 145 of the person record.

Finally, it should be noted that the unemployment rate represents the number of persons unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force 16 years old and over. This measure can also be computed for groups within the labor force classified by sex, age, marital status, race, etc. The job loser, job leaver, reentrant, and new entrant rates are each calculated as a percent of the civilian labor force 16 years old and over; the sum of the rates for the four groups thus equals the total unemployment rate.

Layoff. A person who is unemployed but expects to be called back to a specific job. If he/she expects to be called back within 30 days, it is considered a temporary layoff; otherwise, it is an indefinite layoff.

## Level of School Completed/Degree

Received. These data changed on the March 1992 file. A new question, "What is the highest level of school ... has completed or the highest degree ... has received? Replace the old "highest grade attended" and "year completed" questions. The new question provides more accurate data on the degree status of college students. Educational attainment applies only
to progress in "regular" school. Such schools include graded public, private, and parochial elementary and high schools (both junior and senior high), colleges, universities, and professional schools, whether day schools or night schools. Thus, regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional school degree. Schooling in other than regular schools is counted only if the credits obtained are regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system.

Looking for Work. A person who is trying to get work or trying to establish a business or profession.

March Supplement Weight. The March supplement weight is on all person records and is used to produce "supplement" estimates; that is, income, work experience, migration, and family characteristic estimates.

Marital Status. The marital status classification identifies four major categories: single (never married), married, widowed, and divorced. These terms refer to the marital status at the time of enumeration. The category "married" is further divided into "married, civilian spouse present," "married, Armed Force spouse present," "married, spouse absent," "married, Armed Force spouse absent," and "separated." A person is classified as "married, spouse present" if the husband or wife is reported as a member of the household even though he or she may be temporarily absent on business or on vacation, visiting, in a hospital, etc., at the time of the enumeration. Persons reported as "separated" included those with legal separations, those living apart with intentions of obtaining a divorce, and other persons permanently or temporarily estranged from their spouses because of marital discord.

For the purpose of this file, the group "other marital status" includes "widowed and divorced," "separated," and "other married, spouse absent."

Medicare. The Medicare Program is designed to provide medical care for the aged and disabled. The Basic Hospital Insurance Plan (Part A) is designed to provide basic protection against hospital costs and related post-hospital services. This plan also covers many persons under 65 years old who receive Social Security or railroad retirement benefits based on long-term disability. Part A is financed jointly by employers and employees through Social Security payroll deductions. Qualified persons 65 years old and over who are not otherwise eligible for Part A benefits may pay premiums directly to obtain this coverage. The Medical Insurance Plan (Part B) is a voluntary plan which builds upon the hospital insurance protection provided by the basic plan. It provides insurance protection covering physicians' and surgeons' services and a variety of medical and other health services received either in hospitals or on an ambulatory basis. It is financed through monthly premium payments by each enrollee, and subsidized by Federal general revenue funds.

The Medicare question on the March CPS attempted to identify all persons 15 years old and over who were "covered" by Medicare at any time during the previous calendar year. The term "covered" means enrolled in the Medicare Program. In order to be counted, the person did not necessarily have to receive medical care paid for by Medicare.

Medicaid. The Medicaid Program is designed to provide medical assistance to needy families with dependent children, and to aged, blind, or permanently and totally disabled individuals whose incomes and resources are insufficient to meet the costs of necessary medical services. The program is administered by State agencies through grants from the Health Care Financing Administration of the Department of Health and Human Services. Funding for medical assistance payments consists of a combination of Federal, State, and in some cases, local funds.

Medicaid is a categorical program with complex eligibility rules which vary from State to State. There
are two basic groups of eligible individuals: the categorically eligible and the medically needy. The major categorically eligible groups are all Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC) recipients and most Supplemental Security Income (SSI) recipients. Other categorically eligible groups are (1) those who meet basic State cash assistance eligibility rules/aged, blind, disabled, needy single parents with children, and, in some States, needy unemployed parents with children, but who are not currently receiving money payments; and (2) needy persons who meet categorical eligibility standards but are institutionalized for medical reasons (e.g., lowincome elderly persons in nursing homes). However, such institutionalized persons are not included in the CPS universe and, therefore, are not reflected in these statistics.

In roughly one-half of the States, coverage is extended to the medically needy/persons meeting categorical age, sex, or disability criteria, whose money incomes and assets exceed eligibility levels for cash assistance but are not sufficient to meet the cost of medical care. In such States, qualifying income and asset levels are usually above those set for cash assistance. Families with large medical expenses relative to their incomes and assets may also meet medically needy eligibility standards in these States.

The Medicaid question on the March CPS attempted to identify all persons who were "covered" by Medicaid at any time during the previous calendar year. The term "covered" means enrolled in the Medicaid program, i.e., had a Medicaid medical assistance card, or incurred medical bills which were paid for by Medicaid. In order to be counted, the person did not have to receive medical care paid for by Medicaid.

After data collection and creation of an initial microdata file, further refinements were made to assign Medicaid coverage to children. In this procedure all children under 21 years old in families were assumed to be covered by Medicaid if either the householder or spouse reported being covered by Medicaid (this procedure was required mainly be-
cause the Medicaid coverage question was asked only for persons 15 years old and over). All adult AFDC recipients and their children, and SSI recipients living in States which legally require Medicaid coverage of all SSI recipients, were also assigned coverage.

Mobility Status. The population of the United States, 15 years old and over, is classified according to mobility status on the basis of a comparison between the place of residence of each individual at the time of the March CPS and the place of residence in March of the previous year.

The information on mobility status is obtained from the responses to a series of inquiries. The first of three inquiries is: "Was...living in this house 1 year ago...?" If the answer was "No," the enumerator asked, "Where did...live on March 1, 1988?" In classification, three main categories distinguish nonmovers, movers, and movers from abroad.

Nonmovers are all persons who are living in the same house at the end of the period as at the beginning of the period. Movers are all persons who are living in a different house at the end of the period than at the beginning of the period. Movers from abroad include all persons, either citizens or aliens, whose place of residence is outside the United States at the beginning of the period, that is, in an outlying area under the jurisdiction of the United States or in a foreign country. The mobility status for children is fully allocated from the mother if she is in the household; otherwise it is allocated from the householder.

Month-In-Sample. The term is defined as the number of times a unit is interviewed. Each unit is interviewed eight times during the life of the sample.

Never Worked. A person who has never held a full-time civilian job lasting two consecutive weeks or more.

Nonfamily Householder. A nonfamily householder (formerly called a primary individual) is a
person maintaining a household while living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Nonfarm Self-employment Net Income. The term is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from an individual's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses include costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc. In general, inventory changes are considered in determining net income; replies based on income tax returns or other official records do reflect inventory changes; however, when values of inventory changes are not reported, net income figures exclusive of inventory changes are accepted. The value of saleable merchandise consumed by the proprietors of retail stores is not included as part of net income.

Nonworker. A person who did not do any work in the calendar year preceding the survey.

## Nonrelative of Householder With No Own

 Relatives in Household. A nonrelative of the householder who has no relative(s) of his own in the household. This category includes such nonrelatives as a ward, a lodger, a servant, or a hired hand, who has no relatives of his own living with him in the household.
## Nonrelative of Householder With Own

 Relatives (Including Spouse) in Household. Any household member who is not related to the householder but has relatives of his own in the household; for example, a lodger, his spouse, and their son.Other Relative of Householder. Any relative of the householder other than his spouse, child (including natural, adopted, foster, or step child), sibling, or parent; for example, grandson, daughter-in-law, etc.

Own Child. A child related by birth, marriage, or adoption to the family householder.

Part-Time, Economic Reasons. The item includes slack work, material shortages, repairs to plant or equipment, start or termination of job during the week, and inability to find full-time work. (See also Full-Time Worker.)

Part-Time Other Reasons. The item includes labor dispute, bad weather, own illness, vacation, demands of home housework, school, no desire for fulltime work, and full-time worker only during peak season.

Part-Time Work. Persons who work between 1 and 34 hours are designated as working "part-time" in the current job held during the reference week. For the March supplement, a person is classified as having worked part-time during the preceding calendar year if he worked less than 35 hours per week in a majority of the weeks in which he worked during the year. Conversely, he is classified as having worked full-time if he worked 35 hours or more per week during a majority of the weeks in which he worked.

Part-Year Work. Part-year work is classified as less than 50 weeks' work.

Pension Plan. The pension plan question on the March CPS attempted to identify if pension plan coverage was available through an employer or union and if the employee was included. This information was collected for civilian persons 15 years old and over who worked during the previous calendar year.

Population Coverage. Population coverage includes the civilian population of the United States plus approximately 820,000 members of the Armed Forces in the United States living off post or with their families on post but excludes all other members of the Armed Forces. This file excludes inmates of institutions. The
labor force and work experience data are not collected for Armed Forces members.

Poverty. In this file, families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level using a poverty index adopted by a Federal Interagency Committee in 1969 and slightly modified in 1981.

The modified index provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" adjusted to take into account family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual; prior to 1981 , adjustments were also made on the basis of farm-nonfarm residence and sex of the householder. The impact of these revisions on the poverty estimates is minimal at the national level. The poverty cutoffs are updated every year to reflect changes in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four was $\$ 12,091$ in 1985. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 154, Money Income and Poverty Status of Persons in the United States: 1988.

Public Assistance. (See Income.)

Public or Other Subsidized Housing.
Participation in public housing is determined by two factors: program eligibility and the availability of housing. Income standards for initial and continuing occupancy vary by local housing authority, although the limits are constrained by Federal guidelines. Rental charges, which, in turn, define net benefits, are set by a Federal statute not to exceed 30 percent of net monthly money income. A recipient unit can either be a family of two or more related persons or an individual who is handicapped, elderly, or displaced by urban renewal or natural disaster.

There are some programs through which housing assistance is provided to low-income families and individuals living in public or privately owned dwellings. Two of the more common types of programs in which Federal, State, and local funds are used to subsidize private sector housing are rent
supplement and interest reduction plans. Under a rent supplement plan the difference between the "fair market" rent and the rent charged to the tenant is paid to the owner by a government agency. Under an interest reduction program the amount of interest paid on the mortgage by the owner is reduced so that subsequent savings can be passed along to low income tenants in the form of lower rent charges.

There were two questions dealing with public and low cost housing on the March CPS supplement questionnaire. The first question identifies residence in a housing unit owned by a public agency. The second question identifies beneficiaries who were not living in public housing projects, but who were paying lower rent due to a government subsidy. These questions differ from other questions covering noncash benefits in that they establish current recipiency status in March of the current year rather than recipiency status during the previous year.

Race. The population is divided into five groups on the basis of race: White, Black, American Indian/Aleut Eskimo, Asian or Pacific Islander and Other races beginning with March 1989. The last category includes any other race except the four mentioned. In most of the published tables, "Other Races" are shown in total population.

Reentrants. Persons who previously worked at a full-time job lasting two weeks or longer but who are out of the labor force prior to beginning to look for work.

Related Children. Related children in a family include own children and all other children in the household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. For each type of family unit identified in the CPS, the count of own children under 18 years old is limited to single (never married) children; however, "own children under 25 " and "own children of any age," include all children regardless of marital status. The totals include never-married children living away from home in college dormitories.

Related Subfamily. A related subfamily is a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more own single (never married) children under 18 years old, living in a household and related to, but not including, the householder or spouse. The most common example of a related subfamily is a young married couple sharing the home of the husband's or wife's parents. The number of related subfamilies is not included in the number of families.

School. A person who spent most of his time during the survey week attending any kind of public or private school, including trade or vocational schools in which students receive no compensation in money or kind.

School Lunches. The National School Lunch Program is designed to assist States in providing a school lunch for all children at moderate cost. The National School Lunch Act of 1946 was further amended in 1970 to provide free and reduced-price school lunches for children of needy families. The program is administered by the Food and Nutrition Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) through State educational agencies or through regional USDA nutrition services for nonprofit private schools. The program is funded by a combination of Federal funds and matching State funds.

All students eating lunches prepared at participating schools pay less than the total cost of the lunches. Some students pay the "full established" price for lunch (which itself is subsidized) while others pay a "reduced" price for lunch, and still others receive a "free" lunch. Program regulations require students receiving free lunches to live in households with incomes below 125 percent of the official poverty level. Those students receiving a reduced-price school lunch ( 10 to 20 cents per meal) live in households with incomes between 125 percent and 195 percent of the official poverty level. The data in this
file, however, do not distinguish between recipiency of free and reduced-price school lunches.

The questions on the March CPS provide a very limited amount of data for the school lunch program. Questions concerning the school lunch program were designed to identify the number of members 5 to 18 years old in households who "usually" ate a hot lunch. This defined the universe of household members usually receiving this noncash benefit. This was followed by a question to identify the number of members receiving free or reduced price lunches.

Self-Employed. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession or trade, or operate a farm.

Stretches of Unemployment. A continuous stretch is one that is not interrupted by the person getting a job or leaving the labor market to go to school, to keep house, etc. A period of two weeks or more during which a person is employed or ceased looking for work is considered to break the continuity of the period of seeking work.

Topcode. For confidentiality purposes, usual hourly earnings from the current job and earnings from the longest job are topcoded, i.e., cut off at a particular amount.

Refer to Appendix F for an explanation and topcode values of hourly earnings from the current job. Earnings from the longest job are collected during enumeration up to any amount; however, the amount is topcoded on the public use file at $\$ 150,000$. (See page 5-5 for more information.)

From the supplement, total person's income is the sum of the amounts from the individual income types; total family income is the sum of the total persons income for each family member; total household income is the sum of the total income for each person in the household.

Total Money Income. The term is defined as the arithmetic sum of money wages and salaries, net income from self-employment, and income other than earnings. The total income of a household is the arithmetic sum of the amounts received by all income recipients in the household.

Unable to Work. A person is classified as unable to work because of long-term physical or mental illness, lasting six months or longer.

Unemployed. (See Labor Force.)
Unemployment Compensation.(See Income.)

Unpaid Family Workers. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Unrelated Individuals. Unrelated individuals are persons of any age (other than inmates of institutions) who are not living with any relatives. An unrelated individual may be (1) a nonfamily householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a roomer, boarder, or resident employee with no relatives in the household, or (3) a group quarters member who has no relatives living with him/her. Thus, a widow who occupies her house alone or with one or more other persons not related to her, a roomer not related to anyone else in the housing unit, a maid living as a member of her employer's household but with no relatives in the household, and a resident staff member in a hospital living apart from any relatives are all examples of unrelated individuals.

Unrelated Subfamily. An unrelated subfamily is a family that does not include among its members the householder and relatives of the householder. Members of unrelated subfamilies may include persons such as guests, roomers, boarders, or resident
employees and their relatives living in a household. The number of unrelated subfamily members is included in the number of household members but is not included in the count of family members.

Persons living with relatives in group quarters were formerly considered as members of families. However, the number of such unrelated subfamilies is so small that persons in these unrelated subfamilies are included in the count of secondary individuals.

Veteran Status. If a person served at any time during the four major wars of this century, the code for the most recent wartime service is entered. The following codes are used:

0 Children under 15
1 Vietnam era
2 Korean
3 WWI
4 WWII
5 Other Service
6 Nonveteran

Wage and Salary Workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commission, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a governmental unit. Also included are persons who are self-employed in an incorporated business. (See income.)

Weeks Worked in the Income Year. Persons are classified according to the number of different weeks, during the preceding calendar year, in which they did any civilian work for pay or profit (including paid vacations and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family-operated farm or business.

## Workers. (See Labor Force--Employed.)

Work Experience. Includes those persons who during the preceding calendar year did any work for pay or profit or worked without pay on a family-
operated farm or business at any time during the year, on a part-time or full-time basis.

Year-Round Full-Time Worker. A year-
round full-time worker is one who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 weeks or more during the preceding calendar year.

## GLOSSARY

## Geographic Concepts

Geographic Division. An area composed of contiguous States, with Alaska and Hawaii also included in one of the divisions. (A State is one of the 51 major political units in the United States.) The nine geographic divisions have been largely unchanged for the presentation of summary statistics since the 1910 census.

Regions. There are four regions: Northeast, Midwest (formerly North Central),' West, and South. States and divisions within regions are presented below.

## NORTHEAST REGION

New England Division
Connecticut
Maine
Massachusetts
New Hampshire
Rhode Island
Vermont

Middle Atlantic Division
New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania

MIDWEST REGION

East North Central Division
Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

West North Central Division
Iowa
Kansas
Minnesota
Missouri
Nebraska
North Dakota
South Dakota

## WEST REGION

Mountain Division
Arizona
Colorado
Idaho
Montana
Nevada
Utah
Wyoming
New Mexico

Pacific Division
Alaska
California
Hawaii
Oregon
Washington

[^1]
## SOUTH REGION

# East South Central Division <br> West South Central Division 

Alabama<br>Kentucky<br>Mississippi<br>Tennessee

Arkansas
Louisiana
Oklahoma
Texas

South Atlantic Division
Delaware
District of Columbia
Florida
Georgia
Maryland
North Carolina
South Carolina
Virginia
West Virginia

# APPENDIX A <br> <br> INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION <br> <br> INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION <br> Industry Classification Codes for Detailed Industry <br> (3-digit) 

There are 236 categories for the employed, with 1 additional category for the experienced unemployed. These categories are aggregated into 51 detailed groups and 23 major groups (see pages A-9 through A-11). (Numbers in parentheses are the 1987 SIC code equivalent; see Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget, Standard Industrial Classification Manual, 1987. "Pt" means part, "n.e.c." means not elsewhere classified.)

These codes correspond to Items PEIO1ICD and PEIO2ICD located in the adults record layout. These codes are located in positions 436-438 and 446-448 in all months except March. In March, these codes correspond to ITEM A-IND, positions 103-105.

## Code

| $000-009$ | not used |
| :--- | :---: |
| $010-030$ | AGRICULTURE |
| 010 | Agricultural production, crops (01) |
| 011 | Agricultural production, livestock (02) |
| 012 | Veterinary services (074) |
| $013-019$ | not used |
| 020 | Landscape and horticultural services (078) |
| $021-029$ | not used |
| 030 | Agricultural services, n.e.c. (071, 072, 075, 076) |
| $031-032$ | FORESTRY AND FISHERIES |
| 031 | Forestry (08) |
| 032 | Fishing, hunting, and trapping (09) |
| $033-039$ | not used |
|  |  |
| $040-050$ | MINING |
| 040 | Metal mining (10) |
| 041 | Coal mining (12) |
| 042 | Oil and gas extraction (13) |
| $043-049$ | not used |
| 050 | Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel (14) |
| $051-059$ | not used |
|  |  |
| 060 | CONSTRUCTION (15, 16, 17) |
| $061-099$ | not used |
|  |  |
| $100-392$ | MANUFACTURING |
| $100-222$ | NONDURABLE GOODS |
| $100-122$ | Food and kindred products |
| 100 | Meat products (201) |
| 101 | Dairy products (202) |
| 102 | Canned, frozen and preserved fruits and vegetables (203) |
| $103-109$ | not used |
| 110 | Grain mill products (204) |

## Code

111

## Industry

Bakery products (205)
Sugar and confectionery products (206)
not used
Beverage industries (208)
Miscellaneous food preparations and kindred products $(207,209)$
Not specified food industries
not used
Tobacco manufactures (21)
not used
Textile mill products
Knitting mills (225)
not used
Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit goods (226)
Carpets and rugs (227)
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills (221-224, 228)
not used
Miscellaneous textile mill products (229)
Apparel and other finished textile products
Apparel and accessories, except knit (231-238)
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products (239)
not used
Paper and allied products
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills (261-263)
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products (267)
Paperboard containers and boxes (265)
not used
Printing, publishing, and allied industries
Newspaper publishing and printing (271)
Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers (272-279) not used
Chemicals and allied products
Plastics, synthetics, and resins (282)
Drugs (283)
Soaps and cosmetics (284)
not used
Paints, varnishes, and related products (285)
Agricultural chemicals (287)
Industrial and miscellaneous chemicals $(281,286,289)$
not used
Petroleum and coal products
Petroleum refining (291)
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products $(295,299)$
not used
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products
Tires and inner tubes (301)
Other rubber products, and plastics footwear and belting (302-306)
Miscellaneous plastics products (308)
not used
Leather and leather products
Leather tanning and finishing (311)
Footwear, except rubber and plastic $(313,314)$
Leather products, except footwear (315-317, 319)

## Code

223-229
230-392
230-241
230
231
232
233-240
241
242
243-249
250-262
250
251
252
253-260
261
262
263-269
270-301
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272
273-279
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281
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283-289
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291
292
293-299
300
301
302-309
310-332
310
311
312
313-319
320
321
322
323-330
331
332
333-339
340-350
341
342

Industry
not used

## DURABLE GOODS

Lumber and wood products, except furniture Logging (241)
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork $(242,243)$
Wood buildings and mobile homes (245)
not used
Miscellaneous wood products $(244,249)$
Furniture and fixtures (25)
not used
Stone, clay, glass, and concrete products
Glass and glass products (321-323)
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products $(324,327)$
Structural clay products (325)
not used
Pottery and related products (326)
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products (328, 329)
not used
Metal industries
Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills (331)
Iron and steel foundries (332)
Primary aluminum industries (3334, part 334, 3353-3355, 3363, 3365)
not used
Other primary metal industries (3331, 3339, part 334, 3351, 3356, 3357, 3364, 3366, $3369,339)$
Cutlery, handtools, and general hardware (342)
Fabricated structural metal products (344)
not used
Screw machine products (345)
Metal forgings and stampings (346)
Ordnance (348)
not used
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products (341, 343, 347, 349)
Not specified metal industries
not used
Machinery and computing equipment
Engines and turbines (351)
Farm machinery and equipment (352)
Construction and material handling machines (353)
not used
Metalworking machinery (354)
Office and accounting machines $(3578,3579)$
Computers and related equipment (3571-3577)
not used
Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c. $(355,356,358,359)$
Not specified machinery
not used
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
Household appliances (363)
Radio, TV, and communication equipment ( 365,366 )
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c. ( $361,362,364,367,369$ )

## Code

343-349
350
351-370
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352
353-359
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363-369
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371-381
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373-379
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382-389
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391
392
393-399
400-472
400-432
400
401
402
403-409
410
411
412
413-419
420
421
422
423-431
432
433-439
440-442
440
441
442
443-449
450-472
450
451
452
453-469
470

## Industry

not used
Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
Transportation equipment
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment (371)
Aircraft and parts (372)
not used
Ship and boat building and repairing (373)
Railroad locomotives and equipment (374)
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts (376)
not used
Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment $(375,379)$
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches
Scientific and controlling instruments (381, 382 except 3827)
Medical, dental, and optical instruments and supplies $(3827,384,385)$
not used
Photographic equipment and supplies (386)
Watches, clocks, and clockwork operated devices (387)
not used
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods (394)
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries (39 except 394)
Not specified manufacturing industries
not used
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES
TRANSPORTATION
Railroads (40)
Bus service and urban transit (41, except 412)
Taxicab service (412)
not used
Trucking service $(421,423)$
Warehousing and storage (422)
U.S. Postal Service (43)
not used
Water transportation (44)
Air transportation (45)
Pipe lines, except natural gas (46)
not used
Services incidental to transportation (47)
not used

## COMMUNICATIONS

Radio and television broadcasting and cable $(483,484)$
Telephone communications (481)
Telegraph and miscellaneous communications services $(482,489)$
not used

UTILITIES AND SANITARY SERVICES
Electric light and power (491)
Gas and steam supply systems $(492,496)$
Electric and gas, and other combinations (493)
not used
Water supply and irrigation $(494,497)$

## Code

471
472
473-499

500-571
500-532
500
501
502
503-509
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511
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513-520
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522-529
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531
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533-539
540-571
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541
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543-549
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553-559
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563-570
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572-579

580-691
580
581
582
583-589
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593-599
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601
602
603-609
610
611
612

Industry
Sanitary services (495)
Not specified utilities
not used
WHOLESALE TRADE
Durable Goods
Motor vehicles and equipment (501)
Furniture and home furnishings (502)
Lumber and construction materials (503)
not used
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies (504)
Metals and minerals, except petroleum (505)
Electrical goods (506)
not used
Hardware, plumbing and heating supplies (507)
not used
Machinery, equipment, and supplies (508)
Scrap and waste materials (5093)
Miscellaneous wholesale, durable goods (509 except 5093)
not used
Nondurable Goods
Paper and paper products (511)
Drugs, chemicals and allied products $(512,516)$
Apparel, fabrics, and notions (513)
not used
Groceries and related products (514)
Farm-product raw materials (515)
Petroleum products (517)
not used
Alcoholic beverages (518)
Farm supplies (5191)
Miscellaneous wholesale, nondurable goods (5192-5199)
not used
Not specified wholesale trade
not used
RETAIL TRADE
Lumber and building material retailing (521, 523)
Hardware stores (525)
Retail nurseries and garden stores (526)
not used
Mobile home dealers (527)
Department stores (531)
Variety stores (533)
not used
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores (539)
Grocery stores (541)
Dairy products stores (545)
not used
Retail bakeries (546)
Food stores, n.e.c. $(542,543,544,549)$
Motor vehicle dealers $(551,552)$

## Code

613-619
620
621
622
623
624-629
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631
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634-639
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642
643-649
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653-659
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664-669
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672
673-680
681
682
683-690
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692-699
700-712
700
701
702
703-709
710
711
712
713-720
721-760
721
722
723-730
731
732
733-739
740
6

2
63


## 01

10
11

## Industry

not used
Auto and home supply stores (553)
Gasoline service stations (554)
Miscellaneous vehicle dealers (555, 556, 557, 559)
Apparel and accessory stores, except shoe (56, except 566)
not used
Shoe stores (566)
Furniture and home furnishings stores (571)
Household appliance stores (572)
Radio, TV, and computer stores $(5731,5734)$
not used
Music stores $(5735,5736)$
Eating and drinking places (58)
Drug stores (591)
not used
Liquor stores (592)
Sporting goods, bicycles, and hobby stores (5941, 5945, 5946)
Book and stationery stores $(5942,5943)$
not used
Jewelry stores (5944)
Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops (5947)
Sewing, needlework and piece goods stores (5949)
Catalog and mail order houses (5961)
not used
Vending machine operators (5962)
Direct selling establishments (5963)
Fuel dealers (598)
not used
Retail florists (5992)
Miscellaneous retail stores (593, 5948, 5993-5995, 5999)
not used
Not specified retail trade
not used
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE
Banking (60 except 603 and 606)
Savings institutions, including credit unions $(603,606)$
Credit agencies, n.e.c. (61)
not used
Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies $(62,67)$
Insurance $(63,64)$
Real estate, including real estate-insurance offices (65)
not used

## BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES

Advertising (731)
Services to dwellings and other buildings (734)
not used
Personnel supply services (736)
Computer and data processing services (737)
not used
Detective and protective services $(7381,7382)$

## Code

741
742
743-749
750
751
752
753-759
760
761-791
761
762-791
762
763-769
770
771
772
773-779
780
781
782
783-789
790
791
792-799
800-810
800
801
802
803-809
810
811
812-893
812-830
812
813-819
820
821
822
823-829
830
831
832-840
832
833-839
840

Business services, n.e.c. $(732,733,735,7383-7389)$
Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers (751)
not used
Automotive parking and carwashes $(752,7542)$
Automotive repair and related services (753, 7549)
Electrical repair shops $(762,7694)$
not used
Miscellaneous repair services (763, 764, 7692, 7699)
PERSONAL SERVICES
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS (88)
PERSONAL SERVICES, EXCEPT PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD
Hotels and motels (701)
not used
Lodging places, except hotels and motels $(702,703,704)$
Laundry, cleaning, and garment services (721 except part 7219)
Beauty shops (723)
not used
Barber shops (724)
Funeral service and crematories (726)
Shoe repair shops (725)
not used
Dressmaking shops (part 7219)
Miscellaneous personal services (722, 729)
not used
ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES
Theaters and motion pictures (781-783, 792)
Video tape rental (784)
Bowling centers (793)
not used
Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services (791, 794, 799)
not used
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES
MEDICAL SERVICES, EXCEPT HOSPITALS
Offices and clinics of physicians $(801,803)$
not used
Offices and clinics of dentists (802)
Offices and clinics of chiropractors (8041)
Offices and clinics of optometrists (8042) not used
Offices and clinics of health practitioners, n.e.c. $(8043,8049)$
HOSPITALS (806)
MEDICAL SERVICES, EXCEPT HOSPITALS (Continued)
Nursing and personal care facilities (805)
not used
Health services, n.e.c. $(807,808,809)$

## Code

841

842-860
842
843-849
850
851
852
853-859
860
861-871
861
862
863
864-869
870
871
872-893
872
873
874-879
880
881
882
883-889
890
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892
893
894-899
900-932
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901
902-909
910
911-920
921
922
923-929
930
931
932
933-990
991

## Industry

OTHER PROFESSIONAL SERVICES (also includes codes 872-893) Legal services (81)

EDUCATIONAL SERVICES
Elementary and secondary schools (821)
not used
Colleges and universities (822)
Vocational schools (824)
Libraries (823)
not used
Educational services, n.e.c. (829)
SOCIAL SERVICES
Job training and vocational rehabilitation services (833)
Child day care services (part 835)
Family child care homes (part 835)
not used
Residential care facilities, without nursing (836)
Social services, n.e.c. $(832,839)$
OTHER PROFESSIONAL SERVICES (Also includes code 840)
Museums, art galleries, and zoos (84)
Labor unions (863)
not used
Religious organizations (866)
Membership organizations, n.e.c. $(861,862,864,865,869)$
Engineering, architectural, and surveying services (871) not used
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services (872)
Research, development, and testing services (873)
Management and public relations services (874)
Miscellaneous professional and related services (899)
not used
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
Executive and legislative offices (911-913)
General government, n.e.c. (919)
not used
Justice, public order, and safety (92)
not used
Public finance, taxation, and monetary policy (93)
Administration of human resources programs (94)
not used
Administration of environmental quality and housing programs (95)
Administration of economic programs (96)
National security and international affairs (97)
not used
Assigned to persons whose labor force status is unemployed and whose last job was Armed Forces

## Detailed Industry Recodes <br> (01-51)

These codes correspond to Items PRDTIND1 and PRDTIND2 in positions 472-475 of the adult record layout in all months except March. In March, these codes are located in positions 0157-0158.

## Detailed Industry

Agriculture Service
Other Agriculture
Mining
Construction
Manufacturing (Durable Goods)
Lumber and wood products, except furniture 05
04

Furniture and fixtures 06
Stone clay, glass, and concrete product 07
Primary metals 08
Fabricated metal 09
Not specified metal industries 10
Machinery, except electrical 11
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies 12
Motor vehicles and equipment 13
Aircraft and parts 14
Other transportation equipment 15
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches

16
Toys, amusements, and sporting goods 17
Miscellaneous and not specified manufacturing industries

18

Manufacturing (Nondurable Goods)
Food and kindred products
19
Tobacco manufactures 20
Textile mill products 21
Apparel and other finished textile products 22
Paper and allied products 23
Printing, publishing and allied industries 24
Chemicals and allied products 25
Petroleum and coal products 26
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products 27
Leather and leather products 28
Transportation 29
Communications 30
Utilities and Sanitary Services 31

Industry Code
012-030

010-011
040-050
060

230-241242

$$
250-262
$$

270-280
281-300 301
310-332
340-350

## 351

352
360-370
371-382
390
391-392

100-122
130
132-150
151-152
160-162
171-172
180-192
200-201
210-212
220-222
400-432
440-442
450-472
Wholesale Trade ..... 32
Retail Trade ..... 33
Banking and Other Finance ..... 34
Insurance and Real Estate ..... 35
Private Household Services ..... 36
Business Services ..... 37
Repair Services ..... 38
Personal Services, Except Private Household ..... 39
Entertainment and Recreation Services ..... 40
Hospitals ..... 41
Health Services, Except Hospitals ..... 42
Educational Services ..... 43
Social Services ..... 44
Other Professional Services ..... 45
Forestry and Fisheries ..... 46
47
Justice, Public Order and Safety
48
Administration of Human Resource Programs ..... 922
49
National Security and Internal Affairs
Armed Forces last job, currently unemployed ..... 51
50
Other Public Administration

900,901,921,930,931
991

## Major Industry Recodes

(01-23)
These codes correspond to Items PRMJIND1 and PRMJIND2 located in positions 482-485 of the adults record layout in all months except March. In March, these codes are located in positions 0155-0156.

## Major Industry

| Agriculture | 01 | 010-030 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mining | 02 | 040-050 |
| Construction | 03 | 060 |
| Manufacturing |  |  |
| (Durable Goods) | 04 | 230-392 |
| Nondurable Goods | 05 | 100-222 |
| Transportation, communications and other public utilities |  |  |
| Transportation | 06 | 400-442 |
| Communications and public utilities |  |  |
| Communications | 07 | 440-442 |
| Utilities and sanitary service | 08 | 450-472 |
| Wholesale Trade |  |  |
| Wholesale trade | 09 | 500-571 |
| Retail Trade | 10 | 580-691 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 11 | 700-712 |
| Services |  |  |
| Private households | 12 | 761 |
| Miscellaneous services |  |  |
| Business and Repair Services | 13 | 721-760 |
| Personal services, except pri. hhlds. | 14 | 762-791 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 15 | 800-810 |
| Professional and related Services |  |  |
| Hospitals | 16 | 831 |
| Medical services, except hospitals | 17 | 812-830, 832-840 |
| Educational services | 18 | 842-860 |
| Social services | 19 | 861-871 |
| Other professional services | 20 | 841, 872-893 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 21 | 031-032 |
| Public administration | 22 | 900-932 |
| Armed forces | 23 | 991 |

# Detailed Industry Recodes <br> Supplement Field WEIND (00-47) 

| Detailed Industry | Recode | Industry Code |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NIU(children) |  |  |
| Agriculture | 01 | 010-030 |
| Mining | 02 | 040-050 |
| Construction | 03 | 060 |
| Manufacturing |  |  |
| Durable Goods |  |  |
| Lumber and Wood Products, except Furniture | 04 | 230-241 |
| Furniture and Fixtures | 05 | 242 |
| Stone, Clay, Glass, Concrete Products | 06 | 250-262 |
| Metal Industries |  |  |
| Primary Metals | 07 | 270-280 |
| Fabricated Metals | 08 | 281-300 |
| Not Specified Metal Industries | 09 | 301 |
| Machinery, except Electrical | 10 | 310-332 |
| Electrical Machinery, Equipment, Supplies | 11 | 340-350 |
| Transportation Equipment |  |  |
| Motor Vehicles and Equipment | 12 | 351 |
| Other Transportation Equipment |  |  |
| Aircraft and Parts | 13 | 352 |
| Other Transportation Equipment | 14 | 360-370 |
| Professional and Photo Equipment, Watches | 15 | 371-381 |
| Toys, Amusements, and Sporting Goods | 16 | 390 |
| Miscellaneous and Not Specified | 17 | 391-392 |
| Nondurable Goods |  |  |
| Food and Kindred Products | 18 | 100-122 |
| Tobacco Manufactures | 19 | 130 |
| Textile Mill Products | 20 | 132-150 |
| Apparel and Other Finished Textile Products | 21 | 151-152 |
| Paper and Allied Products | 22 | 160-162 |
| Printing, Publishing, and Allied Industries | 23 | 171-172 |
| Chemicals and Allied Products | 24 | 180-192 |
| Petroleum and Coal Products | 25 | 200-201 |
| Rubber and Miscellaneous Plastics Products | 26 | 210-212 |
| Leather and Leather Products | 27 | 220-222 |
| Transportation, Communications, and Other Public Utilities |  |  |
| Transportation | 28 | 400-432 |
| Communication and Other Public Utilities |  |  |
| Communication | 29 | 440-442 |
| Utilities and Sanitary Services | 30 | 450-472 |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade |  |  |
| Wholesale Trade | 31 | 500-571 |
| Retail trade | 32 | 580-691 |Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate

Banking and Other Finance ..... 33
Insurance and Real Estate ..... 34
Service
Private Household ..... 35
Miscellaneous Services
Business and Repair Services
Business Services ..... 36
Repair Services ..... 37
Personal Service except Private Household ..... 38
Entertainment and Recreation Services ..... 39
Professional and Related Services
Hospitals ..... 40
Health Services, except Hospitals ..... 41
Educational Services ..... 42
Social Services ..... 43
Other Professional Services ..... 44
Forestry and Fisheries ..... 45
Public Administration ..... 46
Never Worked (WKSWORK=0) ..... 47

700-710
711-712

721-742
750-760
762-791
800-810
831
812-830, 832-840
842-860
861-871
841, 872-893
031-032
900-991

# Major Industry Group Recode Supplement Field WEMIND (00-15) 

Industry Group
NIU(children)Recode
Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries ..... 01
Mining ..... 02
Construction ..... 03
Manufacturing
Durable Goods ..... 04
Nondurable Goods ..... 05
Transportation, Communication, and Other Public Utilities ..... 06
Wholesale Trade ..... 07
Retail Trade ..... 08
Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate ..... 09
Business and Repair Services ..... 10
Personal Services Including Private Households ..... 11
Entertainment and Recreation Services ..... 12
Professional and Related Services ..... 13
Public Administration ..... 14
Never Worked (WKSWORK=0)

Industry Code

O10-032
O40-050
O60

230-392
100-222
400-472
500-571
580-691
700-712
721-760
761-791
800-810
812-893
900-991

# APPENDIX B <br> OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION <br> Occupational Classification Codes for Detailed Occupational Categories 

(3-digit)
There are 500 categories for the employed with 1 additional category for the experienced unemployed. These categories are aggregated into 46 detailed groups and 14 major groups (see pages B-15 through B-17).
The classification is developed from the 1980 Standard Occupational Classification. "n.e.c." is the abbreviation for not elsewhere classified.

These codes correspond to Items PEIO1C0CD and PEIO20CD. These codes are located in positions 439441 and 449-451 in all months except March. In March, these codes are located in positions 106-108.

## Code Occupation

000-199 MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS 000-037 EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS

## Code

043-199
043-063
043
044-059
044
045
046
047
048
049
050-052
053
054
055
056
057
058
059
060-062
063
064-068
064
065
066
067
068
069-083
069
070-072
073
074
075
076
077
078
079
080-082
083
084-089
084
085
086
087
088
089
090-094
095-106
095
096
097
098-105
098

PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS
Engineers, Architects, and Surveyors
Architects (161)
Engineers
Aerospace (1622)
Metallurgical and materials (1623)
Mining (1624)
Petroleum (1625)
Chemical (1626)
Nuclear (1627)
not used
Civil (1628)
Agricultural (1632)
Electrical and electronic $(1633,1636)$
Industrial (1634)
Mechanical (1635)
Marine and naval architects (1637)
Engineers, n.e.c. (1639)
not used
Surveyors and mapping scientists (164)
Mathematical and Computer Scientists
Computer systems analysts and scientists (171)
Operations and systems researchers and analysts (172)
Actuaries (1732)
Statisticians (1733)
Mathematical scientists, n.e.c. (1739)
Natural Scientists
Physicists and astronomers (1842, 1843)
not used
Chemists, except biochemists (1845)
Atmospheric and space scientists (1846)
Geologists and geodesists (1847)
Physical scientists, n.e.c. (1849)
Agricultural and food scientists (1853)
Biological and life scientists (1854)
Forestry and conservation scientists (1852)
not used
Medical scientists (1855)
Health Diagnosing Occupations
Physicians (261)
Dentists (262)
Veterinarians (27)
Optometrists (281)
Podiatrists (283)
Health diagnosing practitioners, n.e.c. (289)
not used
Health Assessment and Treating Occupations
Registered nurses (29)
Pharmacists (301)
Dietitians (302)
Therapists
Respiratory therapists (3031)

## Code <br> Occupation

099
100-102
103
104
105
106
107-112
113-154
113
114
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120-122
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130-132
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140-142
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148
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150-152
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155-159
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158
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160-162
163
164-165
164

Occupational therapists (3032)
not used
Physical therapists (3033)
Speech therapists (3034)
Therapists, n.e.c. (3039)
Physicians' assistants (304)
not used
Teachers, Postsecondary
Earth, environmental, and marine science teachers (2212)
Biological science teachers (2213)
Chemistry teachers (2214)
Physics teachers (2215)
Natural science teachers, n.e.c. (2216)
Psychology teachers (2217)
Economics teachers (2218)
not used
History teachers (2222)
Political science teachers (2223)
Sociology teachers (2224)
Social science teachers, n.e.c. (2225)
Engineering teachers (2226)
Mathematical science teachers (2227)
Computer science teachers (2228)
not used
Medical science teachers (2231)
Health specialties teachers (2232)
Business, commerce, and marketing teachers (2233)
Agriculture and forestry teachers (2234)
Art, drama, and music teachers (2235)
Physical education teachers (2236)
Education teachers (2237)
not used
English teachers (2238)
Foreign language teachers (2242)
Law teachers (2243)
Social work teachers (2244)
Theology teachers (2245)
Trade and industrial teachers (2246)
Home economics teachers (2247)
not used
Teachers, postsecondary, n.e.c. (2249)
Postsecondary teachers, subject not specified
Teachers, Except Postsecondary
Teachers, prekindergarten and kindergarten (231)
Teachers, elementary school (232)
Teachers, secondary school (233)
Teachers, special education (235)
Teachers, n.e.c. $(236,239)$
not used
Counselors, Educational and Vocational (24)
Librarians, Archivists, and Curators
Librarians (251)

## Code

## Occupation

Archivists and curators (252)
Social Scientists and Urban Planners
Economists (1912)
Psychologists (1915)
Sociologists (1916)
Social scientists, n.e.c. $(1913,1914,1919)$
not used
Urban planners (192)
Social, Recreation, and Religious Workers
Social workers (2032)
Recreation workers (2033)
Clergy (2042)
Religious workers, n.e.c. (2049)
Lawyers and Judges (211-212)
not used
Writers, Artists, Entertainers, and Athletes
Authors (321)
Technical writers (398)
Designers (322)
Musicians and composers (323)
Actors and directors (324)
Painters, sculptors, craft-artists, and artist printmakers (325)
Photographers (326)
not used
Dancers (327)
Artists, performers, and related workers, n.e.c. $(328,329)$
Editors and reporters (331)
not used
Public relations specialists (332)
Announcers (333)
Athletes (34)
not used
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS

Health Technologists and Technicians
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians (362)
Dental hygienists (363)
Health record technologists and technicians (364)
Radiologic technicians (365)
Licensed practical nurses (366)
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c. (369)
not used
Technologists and Technicians, Except Health
Engineering and Related Technologists and Technicians
Electrical and electronic technicians (3711)
Industrial engineering technicians (3712)
Mechanical engineering technicians (3713)
Engineering technicians, n.e.c. (3719)
Drafting occupations (372)
Surveying and mapping technicians (373)
not used

## Code

223-225
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226-235
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230-232
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236-242
243-285
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244-252
253-257
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258-259
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260-262
263-278
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270-273
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279-282
283-285
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286-302
303-389
303-307
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Science Technicians
Biological technicians (382)
Chemical technicians (3831)
Science technicians, n.e.c. $(3832,3833,384,389)$
Technicians, Except Health, Engineering, and Science
Airplane pilots and navigators (825)
Air traffic controllers (392)
Broadcast equipment operators (393)
Computer programmers $(3971,3972)$
not used
Tool programmers, numerical control (3974)
Legal assistants (396)
Technicians, n.e.c. (399) not used

SALES OCCUPATIONS
Supervisors and Proprietors, Sales Occupations (40) not used
Sales Representatives, Finance and Business Services
Insurance sales occupations (4122)
Real estate sales occupations (4123)
Securities and financial services sales occupations (4124)
Advertising and related sales occupations (4153)
Sales occupations, other business services (4152)
Sales Representatives, Commodities, Except Retail
Sales engineers (421)
Sales representatives, mining, manufacturing, and wholesale $(423,424)$
not used
Sales Workers, Retail and Personal Services
Sales workers, motor vehicles and boats $(4342,4344)$
Sales workers, apparel (4346)
Sales workers, shoes (4351)
Sales workers, furniture and home furnishings (4348)
Sales workers, radio, TV, hi-fi, and appliances (4343, 4352)
Sales workers, hardware and building supplies (4353)
Sales workers, parts (4367)
not used
Sales workers, other commodities (4345, 4347, 4354, 4356, 4359, 4362, 4369)
Sales counter clerks (4363)
Cashiers (4364)
Street and door-to-door sales workers (4366)
News vendors (4365)
not used
Sales Related Occupations
Demonstrators, promoters and models, sales (445)
Auctioneers (447)
Sales support occupations, n.e.c. $(444,446,449)$
not used

## ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL

Supervisors, Administrative Support Occupations
Supervisors, general office ( $4511,4513,4514,4516,4519,4529$ )

## Code

Occupation

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308-309
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310-312
313-315
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316-323
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320-322
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325-336
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330-334
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337-344
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340-342
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345-347
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348-353
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350-352
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354-357
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359-374
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Supervisors, computer equipment operators (4512)
Supervisors, financial records processing (4521)
Chief communications operators (4523)
Supervisors, distribution, scheduling, and adjusting clerks (4522, 4524-4528)
Computer Equipment Operators
Computer operators (4612)
Peripheral equipment operators (4613)
not used
Secretaries, Stenographers, and Typists
Secretaries (4622)
Stenographers (4623)
Typists (4624)
Information Clerks
Interviewers (4642)
Hotel clerks (4643)
Transportation ticket and reservation agents (4644)
Receptionists (4645)
not used
Information clerks, n.e.c. (4649)
not used
Records Processing Occupations, Except Financial
Classified-ad clerks (4662)
Correspondence clerks (4663)
Order clerks (4664)
Personnel clerks, except payroll and timekeeping (4692)
Library clerks (4694)
not used
File clerks (4696)
Records clerks (4699)
Financial Records Processing Occupations
Bookkeepers, accounting, and auditing clerks (4712)
Payroll and timekeeping clerks (4713)
Billing clerks (4715)
not used
Cost and rate clerks (4716)
Billing, posting, and calculating machine operators (4718)
Duplicating, Mail and Other Office Machine Operators
Duplicating machine operators (4722)
Mail preparing and paper handling machine operators (4723)
Office machine operators, n.e.c. (4729)
Communications Equipment Operators
Telephone operators (4732)
not used
Communications equipment operators, n.e.c. $(4733,4739)$
Mail and Message Distributing Occupations
Postal clerks, except mail carriers (4742)
Mail carriers, postal service (4743)
Mail clerks, except postal service (4744)
Messengers (4745)
not used
Material Recording, Scheduling, and Distributing Clerks
Dispatchers (4751)

## Code

360-362
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369-372
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375-378
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379-389
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380-382
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390-402
403-469
403-407
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408-412
413-427
413-415
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416-417
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418-424
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419-422
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425-432
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not used
Production coordinators (4752)
Traffic, shipping, and receiving clerks (4753)
Stock and inventory clerks (4754)
Meter readers (4755)
not used
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers $(4756,4757)$
not used
Expediters (4758)
Material recording, scheduling, and distributing clerks, n.e.c. (4759)
Adjusters and Investigators
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators (4782)
Investigators and adjusters, except insurance (4783)
Eligibility clerks, social welfare (4784)
Bill and account collectors (4786)
Miscellaneous Administrative Support Occupations
General office clerks (463)
not used
Bank tellers (4791)
Proofreaders (4792)
Data-entry keyers (4793)
Statistical clerks (4794)
Teachers' aides (4795)
not used
Administrative support occupations, n.e.c. $(4787,4799)$
not used
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS
Launderers and ironers (503)
Cooks, private household (504)
Housekeepers and butlers (505)
Child care workers, private household (506)
Private household cleaners and servants (502, 507, 509)
not used
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS
Supervisors, Protective Service Occupations
Supervisors, firefighting and fire prevention occupations (5111)
Supervisors, police and detectives (5112)
Supervisors, guards (5113)
Firefighting and Fire Prevention Occupations
Fire inspection and fire prevention occupations (5122)
Firefighting occupations (5123)
Police and Detectives
Police and detectives, public service (5132)
not used
Sheriffs, bailiffs, and other law enforcement officers (5134)
Correctional institution officers (5133)
Guards
Crossing guards (5142)
Guards and police, except public service (5144)

## Code

Occupation

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428-432

433-469
433-444
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440-442
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445-447
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448-455
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450-452
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456-469
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470-472
473-499
473-476
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477-489
477-484
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Protective service occupations, n.e.c. (5149)
not used
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD
Food Preparation and Service Occupations
Supervisors, food preparation and service occupations (5211)
Bartenders (5212)
Waiters and waitresses (5213)
Cooks (5214, 5215)
not used
Food counter, fountain and related occupations (5216)
Kitchen workers, food preparation (5217)
not used
Waiters'/waitresses' assistants (5218)
Miscellaneous food preparation occupations (5219)
Health Service Occupations
Dental assistants (5232)
Health aides, except nursing (5233)
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants (5236)
Cleaning and Building Service Occupations, Except Household
Supervisors, cleaning and building service workers (5241)
Maids and housemen (5242, 5249)
not used
Janitors and cleaners (5244)
Elevator operators (5245)
Pest control occupations (5246)
Personal Service Occupations
Supervisors, personal service occupations (5251)
Barbers (5252)
Hairdressers and cosmetologists (5253)
Attendants, amusement and recreation facilities (5254)
not used
Guides (5255)
Ushers (5256)
Public transportation attendants (5257)
Baggage porters and bellhops (5262)
Welfare service aides (5263)
Family child care providers (part 5264)
Early childhood teacher's assistants (part 5264)
Child care workers, n.e.c. (part 5264)
Personal service occupations, n.e.c. $(5258,5269)$ not used

FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS
Farm Operators and Managers
Farmers, except horticultural (5512-5514)
Horticultural specialty farmers (5515)
Managers, farms, except horticultural (5522-5524)
Managers, horticultural specialty farms (5525)
Other Agricultural and Related Occupations
Farm Occupations, Except Managerial
Supervisors, farm workers (5611)

## Code <br> Occupation

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480-482
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485-489
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490-493
494-496
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497-499
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500-502
503-699
503-552
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505-549
505-517
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510-513
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520-522
523-533
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530-532
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not used
Farm workers (5612-5617)
not used
Marine life cultivation workers (5618)
Nursery workers (5619)
Related Agricultural Occupations
Supervisors, related agricultural occupations (5621)
Groundskeepers and gardeners, except farm (5622)
Animal caretakers, except farm (5624)
Graders and sorters, agricultural products (5625)
Inspectors, agricultural products (5627)
not used
Forestry and Logging Occupations
Supervisors, forestry and logging workers (571)
Forestry workers, except logging (572)
Timber cutting and logging occupations $(573,579)$
Fishers, Hunters, and Trappers
Captains and other officers, fishing vessels (part 8241)
Fishers (583)
Hunters and trappers (584)
not used
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS
Mechanics and Repairers
Supervisors, mechanics and repairers (60)
not used
Mechanics and Repairers, Except Supervisors
Vehicle and Mobile Equipment Mechanics and Repairers
Automobile mechanics (part 6111)
Automobile mechanic apprentices (part 6111)
Bus, truck, and stationary engine mechanics (6112)
Aircraft engine mechanics (6113)
Small engine repairers (6114)
not used
Automobile body and related repairers (6115)
Aircraft mechanics, except engine (6116)
Heavy equipment mechanics (6117)
Farm equipment mechanics (6118)
Industrial machinery repairers (613)
Machinery maintenance occupations (614)
not used
Electrical and Electronic Equipment Repairers
Electronic repairers, communications and industrial equipment $(6151,6153,6155)$
not used
Data processing equipment repairers (6154)
Household appliance and power tool repairers (6156)
Telephone line installers and repairers (6157)
not used
Telephone installers and repairers (6158)
not used
Miscellaneous electrical and electronic equipment repairers $(6152,6159)$
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics (616)

Miscellaneous Mechanics and Repairers
Camera, watch, and musical instrument repairers $(6171,6172)$
Locksmiths and safe repairers (6173)
not used
Office machine repairers (6174)
Mechanical controls and valve repairers (6175)
not used
Elevator installers and repairers (6176)
Millwrights (6178)
not used
Specified mechanics and repairers, n.e.c. $(6177,6179)$
not used
Not specified mechanics and repairers
not used
Construction Trades
Supervisors, Construction Occupations
Supervisors, brickmasons, stonemasons, and tile setters (6312)
Supervisors, carpenters and related workers (6313)
Supervisors, electricians and power transmission installers (6314)
Supervisors, painters, paperhangers, and plasterers (6315)
Supervisors, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters (6316)
Supervisors, construction, n.e.c. $(6311,6318)$ not used
Construction Trades, Except Supervisors
Brickmasons and stonemasons (part 6412, part 6413)
Brickmason and stonemason apprentices (part 6412, part 6413)
Tile setters, hard and soft (part 6414, part 6462)
Carpet installers (part 6462)
Carpenters (part 6422)
not used
Carpenter apprentices (part 6422)
not used
Drywall installers (6424)
not used
Electricians (part 6432)
Electrician apprentices (part 6432)
Electrical power installers and repairers (6433)
not used
Painters, construction and maintenance (6442)
not used
Paperhangers (6443)
Plasterers (6444)
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters (part 645)
not used
Plumber, pipefitter, and steamfitter apprentices (part 645)
Concrete and terrazzo finishers (6463)
Glaziers (6464)
not used
Insulation workers (6465)
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators (6466)
Roofers (6468)
Sheetmetal duct installers (6472)

## Code <br> Occupation

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600-612
613-617
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618-627
628-699
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629-633
634-655
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640-642
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650-652
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656-659
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660-665
666-674
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670-673
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675-684
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Structural metal workers (6473)
Drillers, earth (6474)
Construction trades, n.e.c. $(6467,6475,6476,6479)$
not used
Extractive Occupations
Supervisors, extractive occupations (632)
Drillers, oil well (652)
Explosives workers (653)
Mining machine operators (654)
Mining occupations, n.e.c. (656)
not used
Precision Production Occupations
Supervisors, production occupations $(67,71)$
not used
Precision Metal Working Occupations
Tool and die makers (part 6811)
Tool and die maker apprentices (part 6811)
Precision assemblers, metal (6812)
Machinists (part 6813)
not used
Machinist apprentices (part 6813)
not used
Boilermakers (6814)
Precision grinders, filers, and tool sharpeners (6816)
Patternmakers and model makers, metal (6817)
Lay-out workers (6821)
Precious stones and metals workers (Jewelers) $(6822,6866)$
not used
Engravers, metal (6823)
not used
Sheet metal workers (part 6824)
Sheet metal worker apprentices (part 6824)
Miscellaneous precision metal workers (6829)
Precision Woodworking Occupations
Patternmakers and model makers, wood (6831)
Cabinet makers and bench carpenters (6832)
Furniture and wood finishers (6835)
Miscellaneous precision woodworkers (6839)
not used
Precision Textile, Apparel, and Furnishings Machine Workers
Dressmakers (part 6852, part 7752)
Tailors (part 6852)
Upholsterers (6853)
Shoe repairers (6854)
not used
Miscellaneous precision apparel and fabric workers (6856, 6859, part 7752)
Precision Workers, Assorted Materials
Hand molders and shapers, except jewelers (6861)
Patternmakers, lay-out workers, and cutters (6862)
Optical goods workers (6864, part 7477, part 7677)
Dental laboratory and medical appliance technicians (6865)
Bookbinders (6844)

## Code

680-682
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686-688
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689-693
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690-692
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694-699
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697-698
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700-702

703-889
703-799
703-779
703-715
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710-712
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719-725
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720-722
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726-733
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730-732
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## Occupation

not used
Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers (6867)
Miscellaneous precision workers, n.e.c. (6869)
not used
Precision Food Production Occupations
Butchers and meat cutters (6871)
Bakers (6872)
Food batchmakers $(6873,6879)$
Precision Inspectors, Testers, and Related Workers
Inspectors, testers, and graders $(6881,828)$
not used
Adjusters and calibrators (6882)
Plant and System Operators
Water and sewage treatment plant operators (691)
Power plant operators (part 693)
Stationary engineers (part 693, 7668)
not used
Miscellaneous plant and system operators (692, 694, 695, 696)
not used
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS
Machine Operators and Tenders, Except Precision
Metal Working and Plastic Working Machine Operators
Lathe and turning machine set-up operators (7312)
Lathe and turning machine operators (7512)
Milling and planing machine operators $(7313,7513)$
Punching and stamping press machine operators $(7314,7317,7514,7517)$
Rolling machine operators $(7316,7516)$
Drilling and boring machine operators $(7318,7518)$
Grinding, abrading, buffing, and polishing machine operators (7322, 7324, 7522)
not used
Forging machine operators $(7319,7519)$
Numerical control machine operators (7326)
Miscellaneous metal, plastic, stone, and glass working machine operators
(7329,7529)
not used
Fabricating machine operators, n.e.c. $(7339,7539)$
not used
Metal and Plastic Processing Machine Operators
Molding and casting machine operators (7315, 7342, 7515, 7542)
not used
Metal plating machine operators $(7343,7543)$
Heat treating equipment operators $(7344,7544)$
Miscellaneous metal and plastic processing machine operators $(7349,7549)$
Woodworking Machine Operators
Wood lathe, routing, and planing machine operators (7431, 7432, 7631, 7632)
Sawing machine operators $(7433,7633)$
Shaping and joining machine operators $(7435,7635)$
Nailing and tacking machine operators (7636)
not used
Miscellaneous woodworking machine operators (7434, 7439, 7634, 7639)

## Code <br> Occupation

734-737
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738-749
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740-742
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750-752
753-779
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760-762
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770-772
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775-776
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780-782
783-795
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790-792
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Printing Machine Operators
Printing press operators $(7443,7643)$
Photoengravers and lithographers ( $6842,7444,7644$ )
Typesetters and compositors (6841, 7642)
Miscellaneous printing machine operators (6849, 7449, 7649)
Textile, Apparel, and Furnishings Machine Operators
Winding and twisting machine operators $(7451,7651)$
Knitting, looping, taping, and weaving machine operators (7452, 7652)
not used
Textile cutting machine operators (7654)
Textile sewing machine operators (7655)
Shoe machine operators (7656)
not used
Pressing machine operators (7657)
Laundering and dry cleaning machine operators $(6855,7658)$
Miscellaneous textile machine operators $(7459,7659)$
not used
Machine Operators, Assorted Materials
Cementing and gluing machine operators (7661)
Packaging and filling machine operators $(7462,7662)$
Extruding and forming machine operators $(7463,7663)$
Mixing and blending machine operators (7664)
Separating, filtering, and clarifying machine operators ( $7476,7666,7676$ )
Compressing and compacting machine operators (7467, 7667)
Painting and paint spraying machine operators (7669)
not used
Roasting and baking machine operators, food $(7472,7672)$
Washing, cleaning, and pickling machine operators (7673)
Folding machine operators $(7474,7674)$
Furnace, kiln, and oven operators, except food (7675)
not used
Crushing and grinding machine operators (part 7477, part 7677)
Slicing and cutting machine operators $(7478,7678)$
not used
Motion picture projectionists (part 7479)
Photographic process machine operators $(6863,6868,7671)$
not used
Miscellaneous machine operators, n.e.c. (part 7479, 7665, 7679)
not used
Machine operators, not specified
not used
Fabricators, Assemblers, and Hand Working Occupations
Welders and cutters $(7332,7532,7714)$
Solderers and brazers $(7333,7533,7717)$
Assemblers (772, 774)
Hand cutting and trimming occupations (7753)
Hand molding, casting, and forming occupations (7754, 7755)
not used
Hand painting, coating, and decorating occupations (7756)
not used
Hand engraving and printing occupations (7757)
not used

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796-799
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800-802
803-859
803-814
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810-812
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815-822
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828-834
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830-832
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835-842
843-859
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846-847
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850-852
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857-858
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860-863

Miscellaneous hand working occupations (7758, 7759)
Production Inspectors, Testers, Samplers, and Weighers
Production inspectors, checkers, and examiners $(782,787)$
Production testers (783)
Production samplers and weighers (784)
Graders and sorters, except agricultural (785) not used

TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS
Motor Vehicle Operators
Supervisors, motor vehicle operators (8111)
Truck drivers (8212-8214)
not used
Driver-sales workers (8218)
not used
Bus drivers (8215)
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs (8216)
not used
Parking lot attendants (874)
Motor transportation occupations, n.e.c. (8219)
not used
Transportation Occupations, Except Motor Vehicles
Rail Transportation Occupations
Railroad conductors and yardmasters (8113)
Locomotive operating occupations (8232)
Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators (8233)
Rail vehicle operators, n.e.c. (8239)
not used
Water Transportation Occupations
Ship captains and mates, except fishing boats (part 8241, 8242)
Sailors and deckhands (8243)
not used
Marine engineers (8244)
Bridge, lock, and lighthouse tenders (8245)
not used
Material Moving Equipment Operators
Supervisors, material moving equipment operators (812)
Operating engineers (8312)
Longshore equipment operators (8313)
not used
Hoist and winch operators (8314)
Crane and tower operators (8315)
not used
Excavating and loading machine operators (8316)
not used
Grader, dozer, and scraper operators (8317)
Industrial truck and tractor equipment operators (8318)
not used
Miscellaneous material moving equipment operators (8319) not used

## Code Occupation

864-889
864
865

HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS
Supervisors, handlers, equipment cleaners, and laborers, n.e.c. (85)
Helpers, mechanics, and repairers (863)
Helpers, Construction, and Extractive Occupations
Helpers, construction trades $(8641-8645,8648)$
Helpers, surveyor (8646)
Helpers, extractive occupations (865)
Construction laborers (871)
not used
Production helpers $(861,862)$
Freight, Stock, and Material Handlers
Garbage collectors (8722)
Stevedores (8723)
Stock handlers and baggers (8724)
Machine feeders and offbearers (8725)
not used
Freight, stock, and material handlers, n.e.c. (8726)
not used
Garage and service station related occupations (873)
not used
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners (875)
Hand packers and packagers (8761)
Laborers, except construction (8769)
not used
Assigned to persons whose current labor force status is unemployed and whose last job was Armed Forces.

## Detailed Occupation Recodes (01-46)

These codes correspond to the Items located in positions of the adults record layout in all months except March. In March, these codes are located in positions 0161-0162.

| Detailed Occupation | Recode | Occupation Code |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Administrators and Officials, |  |  |
| Public Administration | 01 | 0043-006 |
| Other Executive, Administrators, and Managers | 02 | 007-022 |
| Management Related Occupations | 03 | 023-037 |
| Engineers | 04 | 044-059 |
| Mathematical and Computer Scientists | 05 | 064-068 |
| Natural Scientists | 06 | 069-083 |
| Health Diagnosing Occupations | 07 | 084-089 |
| Health Assessment and Treating Occupations | 08 | 095-106 |
| Teachers, College and University | 09 | 113-154 |
| Teachers, Except College and University | 10 | 155-159 |
| Lawyers and Judges | 11 | 178-179 |
| Other Professional Specialty Occupations | 12 | 043,063, |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { 163-177, } \\ 183-199 \end{gathered}$ |
| Health Technologists and Technicians | 13 | 203-208 |
| Engineering and Science Technicians | 14 | 213-225 |
| Technicians, Except Health |  |  |
| Engineering, and Science | 15 | 226-235 |
| Supervisors and Proprietors, |  |  |
| Sales Occupations | 16 | 243 |
| Sales Representatives, Finance, and Business Service | 17 | 253-257 |
| Sales Representatives, Commodities, |  |  |
| Except Retail | 18 | 258-259 |
| Sales Workers, Retail and |  |  |
| Personal Services | 19 | 263-278 |
| Sales Related Occupations | 20 | 283-285 |
| Supervisors - Administrative Support | 21 | 303-307 |
| Computer Equipment Operators | 22 | 308-309 |
| Secretaries, Stenographers, and Typists | 23 | 313-315 |
| Financial Records, Processing Occupations | 24 | 337-344 |
| Mail and Message Distributing | 25 | 354-357 |
| Other Administrative Support Occupations, |  |  |
| Including Clerical | 26 | 316-336, |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 345-353, \\ 359-389 \end{array}$ |

## Detailed Occupation

Recode Occupation Code
$\begin{array}{llr}\text { Private Household Service Occupations } & 27 & 403-407\end{array}$
Protective Service Occupations 28
Food Service Occupations 29
Health Service Occupations 30
Cleaning and Building Service Occupations 31
Personal Service Occupations 32
Mechanics and Repairers 33
Construction Trades 34
Other Precision Production Occupations 35
Machine Operators and Tenders,
Except Precision 36
Fabricators, Assemblers, Inspectors,
and Samplers
Motor Vehicle Operators 38
Other Transportation Occupations and Material Moving

39
Construction Laborer 40
Freight, Stock and Material Handlers 41
Other Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, and Laborers

Farm Operators and Managers 43
Farm Workers and Related Occupations 44
Forestry and Fishing Occupations 45
Armed Forces last job, currently unemployed 46

413-427
433-444
445-447
448-455
456-469
503-549
553-599
613-699

703-779
783-799
803-814
823-859
869
875-883
864-868
874, 885-889
473-476
477-489
494-499
905

## Major Occupation Group Recodes <br> (01-14)

These codes correspond to the Item A-MJOCC located in positions 220-221 of the adults record layout in all months except March. In March, these codes are located in positions 0159-0160.

## Occupation Group

Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations 01
Professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
03
Sales occupations
04
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service Occupations
Private household occupations 06
Protective service occupations
07
08
09

10
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors
Transportation and material moving equipment occupations
11
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers 12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 13
Armed Forces last job, currently unemployed
14

# Detailed Occupation Recodes for Longest Job Last Year Supplement Field POCCU2 

(00-53)

| NIU (children) | 00 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Administrators and Officials |  |  |
| Public Administration | 01 | 004-006 |
| Other Managers |  |  |
| Salaried | 03 | 007-022 |
| Self-employed (LJCW=6) | 04 | 007-022 |
| Management Related Occupations | 05 | 024-037 |
| Accountants and Auditors | 06 | 023 |
| Professional Specialty Occupations |  |  |
| Architects and Surveyors | 07 | 043,063 |
| Engineers | 08 | 044-059 |
| Natural Scientists and Mathematicians | 09 | 065-083 |
| Computer Systems Analysts and Scientists | 10 | 064 |
| Health Diagnosing Occupations |  |  |
| Health Diagnosing exc. Physicians \& Dentists | 11 | 086-089 |
| Physicians and Dentists | 12 | 084-085 |
| Health Assessment and Treating Occupations | 13 | 095-106 |
| Teachers, Librarians, and Counselors | 14 | 113-154, 163-165 |
| Teachers except Postsecondary | 15 | 155-159 |
| Other Professional Specialty Occupations | 16 | 166-199 |
| Technical, Sales and Administrative Support Occupations |  |  |
| Health Technologists and Technicians | 17 | 203-208 |
| Engineering and Science Technicians | 18 | 213-225 |
| Technicians except Health, Engineering, and Science | 19 | 226-235 |
| Sales Occupations |  |  |
| Supervisors and Proprietors | 20 | 243 |
| Sales Representatives, commodities and finance | 21 | 253-259 |
| Other Sales Occupations | 22 | 263-285 |
| Administrative Support Occupations, Including Clerical |  |  |
| Computer Equipment Operators | 23 | 308-309 |
| Secretaries, Stenographers, and Typists | 24 | 313-315 |
| Financial Records Processing Occupations | 25 | 337-344 |
| Other Administrative Support Occupations, Including |  |  |
| Clerical | 26 | 303-307, 316-336, 345-389 |
| Service Occupations |  |  |
| Private Household Occupations | 27 | 403-407 |
| Protective Service Occupations | 28 | 413-427 |
| Food Service Occupations | 29 | 433-444 |
| Health Service Occupations | 30 | 445-447 |
| Cleaning and Building Service Occupations | 31 | 448-455 |
| Personal Service Occupations | 32 | 456-469 |

## Detailed Occupation

Administrators and Officials
Public Administration
Recode

00

Other Managers
Salaried

Management Related Occupations
05

07
Engineers 08
Natural Scientists and Mathematicians
09
Health Diagnosing Occupations
Health Diagnosing exc. Physicians \& Dentists
11
13
Teachers, Librarians, and Counselors 14
Teachers except Postsecondary 15 17

Technicians except Health, Engineering, and Science 19
Sales Occupations
Supervisors and Proprietors
20
Other Sales Occupations
22

23
Secretaries, Stenographers, and Typists 24
Financial Records Processing Occupations 25
Other Administrative Support Occupations, Including Clerical

26
Private Household Occupations 27
Protective Service Occupations 28
29
Health Service Occupations 30
31
32

Occupation Code

004-006
007-022
007-022
024-037
023
043,063
044-059
065-083
064
086-089
084-085
095-106
155-159
166-199
203-208
213-225
226-235
243
253-259
263-285
308-309
313-315
337-344

403-407
413-427
433-444
445-447
448-455
456-469

## Detailed Occupation

53

Farm Operators and Managers33

34
35
36
Forestry and Fishing Occupations
Precision Production, Craft, and Repair Occupations
Mechanics and Repairers
37
Construction Trades and Extractive Occupations 38
Carpenters
39
Precision Production Occupations
Supervisors, Production Occupations 40
$40 \quad 628$
Precision Metal Working Occupations 41
Other Precision Production Occupations 42
Operators, Fabricators, and Laborers
Machine Operators, Assemblers, and Inspectors
Machine Operators and Tenders, exc. Precision 43
Fabricators, Assemblers, and Hand-working Occupations 44
Production Inspectors, Testers, Samplers, and eighers 45
Transportation Occupations 46
Material Moving Equipment Operators 47
Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers and Laborers Construction Laborers 48
Freight, Stock and Material Handlers 49
Other Specified Handlers, Equipment Cleaners and Helpers 50
51
Armed Forces 52
473-476
477-484
485-489
494-499

503-549
553-566, 573-617
567-569

634-655
656-699

703-779
783-795
796-799
803-834
843-859
869
875-883

864-868, 874, 885-888
889
905

# Major Occupation Group Recode Supplement Field WEMOCG <br> (00-15) 

## Occupation Group

Recode
Occupation Code
NIU (children) ..... 00
Managerial and Professional Specialty Occupations
Executive, Administrative, and Managerial Occupations ..... 01004-037
Professional Specialty Occupations ..... 02043-199
Technical, Sales, and Administrative Support Occupations
Technicians and Related Support Occupations ..... 03203-235
Sales Occupations ..... 04 ..... 243-285
Administrative Support Occupations, Including Clerical ..... 05 ..... 303-389
Service Occupations
Private Household Occupations ..... 06403-407
Protective Service Occupations ..... 07
Service Occupations, except Household and Protective ..... 08 ..... 433-469
Farming, Forestry, and Fishing Occupations ..... 09413-427
Precision Production, Craft, and Repair Occupations ..... 10 ..... 503-699

Operators, Fabricators, and Laborers

Operators, Fabricators, and Laborers ..... 11
Machine Operators, Assemblers, and Inspectors
Machine Operators, Assemblers, and Inspectors473-499
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations ..... 12
Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers, and Laborers ..... 13703-799803-859
14
Armed Forces
15
Never Worked (WKSWORK=0)

## APPENDIX C

## SUPPLEMENT QUESTIONNAIRE

April 1996 CPS Supplement


## ITEMS BOOKLET

>pre-supp< This month we are asking some additional questions concerning the status of children in the United States.

## ENTER < P> TO PROCEED

ENTER <I> FOR IMPORTANCE OF RESPONDING
===>-

## APRIL 1996 INSTRUMENT

$>$ S102 < I have listed that (Name of children on the roster born before 1/1/95) (is/are all) under the age of 21 (and born before this year). (Does (CHILD)/Do ANY of these children) have a (father/mother/father or mother) who lives outside of this house?

```
<1> Yes
<2> No
===>__
```

$>$ S102a $<\quad$ Which of these children have a (father/mother/father or mother) who lives outside of this house?

## ENTER <N> NO MORE/PARENT TEMPORARILY ABSENT

| LN NAME <br> (person 1) <br> (person 2) | LN NAME <br> $($ person 9) |
| :--- | :--- |
| (person 3) | $($ person 10) |
| (person 4) | $($ person 11) |
| (person 5) | $($ person 12) |
| (person 6) | (person 13) |
| (person 7) | (person 14) |
| (person 8) | (person 16) |

$$
\begin{aligned}
& ===>\quad===>\quad===>\quad===>\quad \text { ___ }===>
\end{aligned}
$$

$>$ S103a< Does (CHILD) have a (father/mother) who lives outside this house?
$\qquad$
===>
$>S 103 b<\quad$ There are many reasons why children may not live with both of their biological or adoptive parents. Why doesn't (CHILD) have a biological or adoptive (mother/father) living outside the house?
<1> Other parent has died
<2> Both parents live in the household
<3> Parents are Separated/Divorced
<4> Don't want contact with (CHILD)'s (mother/father)
<5> Don't know where (CHILD)'s (mother/father) is
<6> She/He lives elsewhere
<7> Other parent legally terminated their parental rights
<8> Other parent is no longer recognized as a parent by this household
<9> Child was adopted by a single parent
<10> Other
===>-
>S103b2< Other/Specify

ENTER VERBATIM RESPONSE

## >S103b3< DO NOT READ TO RESPONDENT

The verbatim response was (fill with verbatim response from S103b2). Should this response have been entered in one of these categories listed below?

Parents are Separated/Divorced
Don't want contact with (CHILD)'s (mother/father)
Don't know where (CHILD)'s (mother/father) is
She/He lives elsewhere
Other parent is no longer recognized as a parent by this household
In jail
Lives in another country
Trying to establish paternity
<1> Yes
<2> No
===>
$>S 103 c<\quad$ Did (you/(CHILD)'s (mother/father)) ever have any type of child support agreement or ever attempt to have any type of child support agreement with (CHILD)'s (mother/father)?
<1> Yes
<2> No
===>-
>S104< (Are you/Which of the adults in this household is) LEGALLY responsible for (CHILD)?

ENTER < N > IF NONE OF THE ADULTS LISTED

| LN NAME <br> (person 1) | AGE | LN NAME <br> (person 9) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (person 2) |  | (person 10) |

## ENTER LINE NUMBER OF PARENT/GUARDIAN OR >N $<$ FOR NONE

$\qquad$
$>$ S104a $\quad$ What is (name of person entered in S104)'s relationship to (CHILD)?
<1> Grandparent
<2> Aunt or Uncle
<3> Sister or brother
<4> Foster parent
<5> Parent
<6> Other
===>-
$>$ S104as $<\quad$ Please specify.
$\qquad$
$>$ S104b $<\quad$ What is (name)'s relationship to (CHILD)?
<1> Grandparent
<2> Aunt or Uncle
<3> Sister or Brother
<4> Foster Parent
<5> Parent
<6> Other
===>-
>S104bs < Please specify
$>S 105 \mathrm{a}<\quad$ (Are you/Is name of parent), (CHILD's) natural biological (mother/father)?
<1> Yes
<2> No
$===>$
$>$ S106< Did (you/name of parent) ever legally adopt (CHILD)?
<1> Yes
<2> No
===>
$>$ S107< Is (name of parent) (CHILD's) natural biological (mother/father)?
<1> Yes
<2> No
$===>$

S108< Did (name of parent) ever legally adopt (CHILD)?
<1> Yes
<2> No
$==={ }_{-}$
$>$ S108a< (Are you/Is name of parent) (CHILD's) natural biological (mother/father)?

```
<1> Yes
```

<2> No
===>
$>$ S108b $<\quad$ Did (you/name of parent) ever legally adopt (CHILD)?
<1> Yes
<2> No
$===>$
$>$ S108c $<\quad$ Is (your/name of parent) (wife/husband) (CHILD's) natural biological (mother/father)?
<1> Yes
<2> No
$==={ }_{-}$
$>S 108 d<\quad$ Did ((your/name of parent) (wife/husband) ever legally adopt (CHILD)?
<1> Yes
<2> No
$==={ }^{\prime}$ -

S150< Has there EVER been ANY kind of LEGAL ARRANGEMENT that says that (CHILD's) (mother/father) should provide ANY KIND of financial support for (him/her)?
<1> Yes
<2> No
<3> Legal arrangement pending
$<4>$ There is an arrangement, but respondent does not know if it is legal
===>
$>$ S151< Would you call it a court order, a court award, or a legal agreement?
<1> Court order
<2> Court award
<3> Legal agreement
===>-
$>S 152<\quad$ Has there EVER been any OTHER kind of agreement or understanding that says that (CHILD's) (mother/father) should help support (him/her)?
<1> Yes
<2> No
===>-
>S153< Would you call it an agreement or an understanding?
<1> Agreement
<2> Understanding
$\qquad$

S154< (blank/Payments that are made for the support of a child are called) (blank/child support./child support even if there is no legal arrangement.)

Did this (agreement/court award/court order/understanding) ever say that (CHILD's) (mother/father) should make child support payments?

```
<1> Yes
<2> No
===>_
```

>S156< (Which of your other children were/ Was (name)) EVER covered by the SAME (agreement/court award/court order/understanding)?

## IF YES - ENTER (CHILDREN'S/CHILD'S) LINE NUMBER ENTER < N > FOR NO OR FOR NO MORE

| LN NAME | AGE | LN NAME | AGE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (person 1) |  | (person 9) |  |
| (person 2) |  | (person 10) |  |
| (person 3) |  | (person 11) |  |
| (person 4) |  | (person 12) |  |
| (person 5) |  | (person 13) |  |
| (person 6) |  | (person 14) |  |
| (person 7) |  | (person 15) |  |
| (person 8) |  | (person 16) |  |

>LEAD-IN< A LEGAL arrangement about financial support for a child could be called many things, for example, a court order, a court award, a divorce or separation agreement, or a legal agreement.

ENTER < P> TO PROCEED
===>-
>S249< I am going to ask you questions about (child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))

## ENTER < P > TO PROCEED

$==={ }_{\text {_ }}$
$>$ S251< An (agreement/understanding) about child support can be made legal by going through a court, before a judge, or through an official legal process.

Was this (agreement/understanding) about child support payments for (child's name(s)) (child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
EVER made legal?
<1> Yes
<2> No
===>
$>$ S253< In what year did you FIRST (have this understanding/have this agreement)

$$
===>19
$$

>S255< And in what year was (CHILD/the children)'s (father/mother) supposed to begin making child support payments?
$\qquad$
>S255CK < The (agreement/understanding/court order/court award) was first made in (year). (Child's) (father/mother) was supposed to begin paying the new amount in (year). The change cannot take effect before the (agreement/court order/court award) was first made.
<1> To change the year the agreement was made
$<2>$ To change the date to begin paying the new amount

$$
===>_{-}
$$

$>$ S257< What month was that?
** YEAR = 1995 **

| <1> January | <5> May | <9> September |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| <2> February | <6> June | <10> October |
| <3> March | <7> July | <11> November |
| <4> April | <8> August | <12> December |

## ENTER MONTH

$\qquad$
$>$ S258 < Some parents agree to the amount of child support before making the agreement legal. Did you and (CHILD's/the children's) (father/mother) do this?

```
<1> Yes
<2> No
===>
```

>S259< In what year was the (court order/court award/agreement) FIRST made LEGAL?
$===>19$
>S261< And in what year was (CHILD's/the children's) (father/mother) supposed to begin making child support payments?

$$
===>19
$$

$>$ S263< What month was that?

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ** YEAR }=(19(\text { entry to S261) }) \text { ** } \\
& \text { <1> January <5> May <9> September } \\
& \text { <2> February <6> June <10> October } \\
& \text { <3> March <7> July <11> November } \\
& \text { <4> April <8> August <12> December }
\end{aligned}
$$

## ENTER MONTH

$$
===>
$$

>S266< Since the (court order/court award/understanding/agreement) was FIRST made legal, has there been a change in the amount of child support that (CHILD's/the children's) (father/mother) is LEGALLY REQUIRED to pay?

```
<1> Yes
<2> No
<3> Yes, but don't know if it is legal
===>_
```

$>$ S267< Did the amount change because a child was too old to receive support?

```
<1> Yes
<2> No
===>
```

>S268< In what year was (CHILD's/the children's) (father/mother) supposed to begin paying the new amount?

PROBE IF NEEDED: For the most recent legal change.
$===>19$
>S268CK < The (court order/court award/understanding/agreement) was first made legal in 19(entry to S259). (CHILD's/the children's) (father/mother) was supposed to begin paying the new amount in 19(entry to S268). The legal change cannot take effect before the (court order/court award/understanding/agreement) was first made legal.
<1> To change the year the agreement was first made legal
$<2>$ To change the date to begin paying the new amount

```
===>_
```

$>$ S270< What month was that?
** YEAR = 1995 **

| <1> January | <5> May | <9> September |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| <2> February | <6> June | <10> October |
| <3> March | <7> July | <11> November |
| <4> April | <8> August | <12> December |

## ENTER MONTH

$===>$
>S270CK < The (court order/court award/understanding/agreement) was first made legal in (entry to S263), 1996. (CHILD's/the children's) (father/mother) was supposed to begin paying the new amount in (entry to S270), 1996. The legal change cannot take effect before the (court order/court award/understanding/agreement) was first made legal.
<1> To change the month the agreement was first made legal
$<2>$ To change the month to begin paying the new amount
$==={ }_{\text {_ }}$
>S271< Have you and (CHILD's/the children's) (father/mother) ever AGREED to change the amount of child support that (he/she) is supposed to pay(?/ WITHOUT going through a judge or legal process?)

```
<1> Yes
<2> No
===>
```

>S273< In what year was (CHILD's/the children's) (father/mother) supposed to begin paying the new amount?

PROBE IF NEEDED: The last time this happened?
$===>19$
>S275< What month was that?
** YEAR $=1995$ **

| <1> January | <5> May | <9> September |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| <2> February | <6> June | <10> October |
| <3> March | <7> July | <11> November |
| <4> April | <8> August | <12> December |

## ENTER MONTH

$\qquad$
>S275CK< The (court order/court award/understanding/agreement) was first made legal in (entry to S257), 1995. (CHILD's/the children's) (father/mother) was supposed to begin paying the new amount in (entry to S275), 1995. The change cannot take effect before the (court order/court award/understanding/agreement) was first made legal.
<1> To change the month the agreement was first made
<2> To change the month to begin paying the new amount
===>-

THE NEXT QUESTIONS ARE ABOUT WHAT WAS SUPPOSED TO HAPPEN ACCORDING TO THE (AGREEMENT/UNDERSTANDING/COURT ORDER/COURT AWARD)

IF THE RESPONDENT TELLS YOU WHAT THEY RECEIVED, PROBE TO MAKE SURE IT WAS WHAT THEY WERE SUPPOSED TO RECEIVE
===> <P> Proceed
$>$ S300< The next questions ask about (the terms of the court order for/the terms of the court award for/the understanding about/the agreement about) child support for (child's name(s)).
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))

The questions ask about what was supposed to happen, even if the (court order/court award/understanding/agreement) was not followed exactly.

Between January 1 and December 31, 1995, was (CHILD's/the children's)
(father/mother) SUPPOSED TO make ANY child support payments for (CHILD/any of them)?
<1> Yes
<2> No
<3> Yes, if he has a job
<4> Don't know because Child Support
Enforcement Office filed the paper work
===>_
>S301< Why was that?
<1> Child(ren) too old in 1995
<2> Other parent died before 1995
<3> Family lived together in all or part of 1995
<4> Child(ren) lived with other parent in all or part of 1995
<5> Other
$===>$
>S301s< Please Specify:
$==>$ $\qquad$
===> $\qquad$
$>$ S302< During 1995, were any of the child support payments SUPPOSED TO be deducted from (his/her) paycheck?
<1> Yes
<2> No
===>_
>S303< And during 1995, were any of these payments SUPPOSED to be sent to you:

## (READ ALL CATEGORIES TO RESPONDENT)

<1> By a child support, welfare, or other public agency
<2> By a court
<3> Or, did the payments come directly from (his/her) place if employment?
<4> Other
$===>$
$>S 303 s<\quad$ Please Specify:
$==>$
$===>$ $\qquad$

C-16
>S306< The following questions ask about the child support (CHILD's/the children's) (father/mother) was SUPPOSED to pay, whether or not you received it.

During 1995, how often was (he/she) SUPPOSED to make these payments?
PROBE IF NECESSARY: Would that be every week, every month, or some other way?
<1> Every week
<2> Every other week
<3> Twice a month
<4> Every month or Monthly
<5> Every quarter
<6> For the year
<7> OTHER
===>
>S306s< Please Specify:
$===>$ $\qquad$
===>
$>$ S312< Sometimes child support that was not paid in previous years is added to the amount of support owed today. This is called back support.

Did the amount that (CHILD's/the children's) (father/mother) was supposed to pay in 1995 include back support?
<1> Yes
<2> No
$==={ }_{\text {_ }}$
>S313< During 1995, (how/including back support, how) much was (the weekly/every other week's/the twice monthly/the monthly/the quarterly/the yearly) payment SUPPOSED to be for ((all the children covered by the (agreement/understanding/court order/court award)/(NAME ALL COVERED CHILDREN)?

ENTER THE AMOUNT ===>\$__,__ . 00
<S> Other - Specify
>S313S < Please specify.
===> $\qquad$
>S313a< So you said you were SUPPOSED to receive \$X (per month, per week, every other week, twice monthly, per year) (including back support), during 1995, is that correct?
<1> Yes
<2> No
===>
$>$ S313b $<\quad$ How much child support, in total, were you SUPPOSED to receive in 1995 ?
ENTER THE AMOUNT $===>\$ \ldots, \ldots$.
$>$ S314< Sometimes child support that was not paid in previous years is added to the amount of support owed today. This is called back support.

Did the amount that (CHILD's/the children's) (father/mother) was supposed to pay in 1995 include back support?
<1> Yes
<2> No
$==={ }_{\text {_ }}$
>S315< (Including back support, about/About) how much altogether was (he/she) SUPPOSED to pay for ((all the children covered by the (agreement/understanding/court order/court award)/
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
during 1995 ?
< O > Other - specify
$\qquad$
>S315s< Please specify.
===> $\qquad$
===> $\qquad$
>S316< The following questions ask about the child support (CHILD's/the children's) (father/mother) was SUPPOSED to pay, whether or not you received it.
(From January through (month) 1995,/In (month) 1995,/In January 1995,/Before the change was made in 1995,) how often was (he/she) SUPPOSED to make these payments?

PROBE IF NEEDED: Would that be every week, every month, or some other way?

```
<1> Every week
<2> Every other week
<3> Twice a month
<4> Every month or monthly
<5> Every quarter
<6> For the year
<7> None
<8> Other
===>
```

>S316s< Please specify.
===> $\qquad$
===> $\qquad$
$>$ S317< Sometimes child support that was not paid in previous years is added to the amount of support owed today. This is called back support.

Did the amount that (CHILD's/the children's) (father/mother) was supposed to pay (from January through (month) 1995/in (month) 1995/in January 1995/before the change was made in 1995) include back support?
<1> Yes
<2> No
===>-
$>$ S318< (From January through (month)/In (month)/In January/Before the change was made) how much was (every other week's/the twice monthly/the monthly/the quarterly/the yearly) payment SUPPOSED to be ( , including back support) for ((all the children covered by the (agreement/understanding/court order/court award)?
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))

## ENTER THE AMOUNT

<A> Amount varied
<S> Other - Specify
$===>\$ \ldots, \ldots .00$
$>$ S318s $<\quad$ Please specify.
===> $\qquad$
===> $\qquad$
$>$ S318a< So you said you were SUPPOSED to receive \$X (the weekly/every other week's/the twice monthly/the monthly/the quarterly/the yearly) (including back support), is that correct?
<1> Yes
<2> No
$===>$
>S318b $<$ How much child support in total, were you SUPPOSED to receive?
$===>\$$ __ _ . 00
>S319< Sometimes child support that was not paid in previous years is added to the amount of support owed today. This is called back support.

Did the amount that (CHILD's/the children's) (father/mother) was supposed to pay (from January through (month) 1995/in (month) 1995/ in January 1995/before the change was made in 1995) include back child support?
<1> Yes
<2> No

$$
===>
$$

$>$ S320< About how much ALTOGETHER was (he/she) SUPPOSED TO pay for ((all the children covered by the (agreement/understanding/court order/court award)/
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(from January through (month) 1995/in (month) 1995/in January 1995/before the change was made in 1995) (blank/including back support?)
<S> Other - Specify
$===>\$$ $\qquad$ .002
$>$ S320s $<\quad$ Please specify.
$===>\$$ $\qquad$ .00
===> $\qquad$ ===> $\qquad$
>S321< Next, (from (month) through December 1995,/in December 1995,/ after the change was made in 1995,) how often was (CHILD's/the children's) (father/mother) SUPPOSED TO make these payments?

PROBE: Would that be every week, every month, or some other way?
<1> Every week
<2> Every other week
<3> Twice a month
<4> Every month or monthly
<5> Every quarter
<6> For the year
<7> None
<8> Other
===>-
>S321s< Please specify.
===> $\qquad$
===> $\qquad$
>S322< Did the amount that (he/she) was supposed to pay (from (month) through December 1995/in December 1995/after the change was made in 1995) include back support?
<1> Yes
<2> No
$=={ }^{\text {_ }}$
$>$ S323< (From (month) through December/In December/After the change was made) how much was (the weekly/every other week's/the twice monthly/the monthly/the quarterly/the yearly) payment SUPPOSED to be(?/ ,including back support) for ((all the children covered by the (agreement/understanding/court order/court award?)
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))

ENTER THE AMOUNT ===>\$ $\qquad$ . 00
<S> Other - Specify
>S323s< Please specify.
$===>\$$ $\qquad$ . 00
===> $\qquad$
$===>$ $\qquad$
$>$ S323a< So you said you were SUPPOSED to receive \$X (the weekly/every other week's/the twice monthly/the monthly/the quarterly/the yearly) (including back support), is that correct?
<1> Yes
<2> No
===>
$>$ S323b $<\quad$ How much child support in total, were you SUPPOSED to receive?
$\qquad$ . 00
>S324< Did the amount that (CHILD's/the children's) (father/mother) was supposed to pay (from (month) through December 1995/in December 1995/after the change was made in 1995) including back support?

```
<1> Yes
<2> No
===>
```

>S325< About how much ALTOGETHER was (he/she) SUPPOSED to pay for ((all the children covered by the (agreement/understanding/court order/court award)/
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(from (month) through December 1995/in December 1995/after the change was made in 1995) (?/ ,including back support?)

## ENTER AMOUNT

$===>\$$ $\qquad$ .00
<S> Other - Specify
$>$ S325s < Please specify.
===>\$ $\qquad$ . 00
===> $\qquad$
===> $\qquad$

THE NEXT QUESTIONS ASK ABOUT THE CHILD SUPPORT THE RESPONDENT ACTUALLY RECEIVED
$>$ S326< Someone receiving A.F.D.C. may get up to $\$ 50$ of child support each month in addition to A.F.D.C.. This money is sometimes called a bonus or a pass through. This child support bonus may come with an A.F.D.C. check or in a separate check.

Between January 1 and December 31, 1995, was ANY child support passed on to you by A.F.D.C. for
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
<1> Yes
<2> No
<3> No, I was not on A.F.D.C. in 1995
<4> Other
===>
>S326s< Please specify.
$===>$ $\qquad$
===> $\qquad$
>S327< The next questions ask about the amount of child support you received during 1995. (Between/Other than the child support passed through the welfare agency, between) January 1 and December 31, 1995, did you ACTUALLY receive ANY child support payments - even one - for (NAME ALL COVERED CHILDREN)? Please include any (back support and any) child support forwarded to you by a court, or a child support enforcement agency, and any payments made directly to you.

```
<1> Yes
<2> No
<3> Other
===>_
```

>S327s< Please specify.
===> $\qquad$
===> $\qquad$
>S328< In 1995, did you receive EVERY SINGLE ONE of the child support payments you were supposed to receive for (CHILD/the children)?
<1> Yes
<2> No
===>
>S329< Of the child support payments you received in 1995, how many were received ON TIME. Would you say all of them were on time, most of them, some of them or none of them?
<1> All
<2> Most
<3> Some
<4> None
===>
$>330<\quad$ And for the child support payments you received, how many of them were for the FULL amount you were supposed to receive? Would you say all of them, most of them, some of them, or none of them?

```
<1> All
<2> Most
<3> Some
<4> None
===>_
```

$>$ S331< So you received (\$_,__.00) every (week/other week/twice a month/every month/every quarter/for the year) for ((all the children covered by the (agreement/understanding/court order/court award)/
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
in 1995. Is this correct?
<1> Yes
<2> No
$\qquad$
>S332< How much child support did you actually receive ALTOGETHER in 1995 for (CHILD/the children)?

ENTER AMOUNT
$\qquad$ . 00
>S333< The next questions ask about the amount of child support you received between January 1 and December 31, 1995. (Please include any back support received./Please include any child support passed through the welfare agency excluding your regular A.F.D.C. payment/Please include any back support and any child support passed through the welfare agency excluding your regular A.F.D.C. payment.)

How much child support did you actually receive ALTOGETHER in 1995 for ((all the children covered by the (agreement/understanding/court order/court award)/ (child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
ENTER DOLLAR AMOUNT ===> \$_,__. . 00
>S334< So you received (\$_,__) dollars ALTOGETHER in 1995. Is this correct?
<1> Yes
<2> No
$\qquad$
$>$ S335< What is the correct amount of child support you ACTUALLY received in 1995?
ENTER DOLLAR AMOUNT
$===>$ \$__,_. 00
$>$ S340< The next questions are about health insurance.

Does the child support (agreement/understanding/court order/court award) say who is supposed to provide health insurance for
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
<1> Yes
<2> No
===> _
$>$ S341< According to the (agreement/understanding/court order/court award) who was SUPPOSED TO provide health insurance for
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
<1> Respondent for all children
<2> Other parent for all children
<3> Both parents for all children
<4> Parents each cover different children
<5> Not specified in the award
<6> Don't know -- because the Child Support Enforcement Office filed the paper work
<7> Other
$==={ }_{\text {_ }}$
>S341s< Please specify.
===> $\qquad$
===> $\qquad$
>S342< During 1995, did (CHILD's/the children's) (father/mother) ACTUALLY HAVE health insurance that covered (CHILD/the children) - through an HMO, a regular insurance policy, or some other plan?

PROBE IF NECESSARY: FOR MOST OF 1995

```
<1> Yes
<2> No
<3> Don't know
===>_
```

$>$ S343< Someone receiving A.F.D.C. may get up to $\$ 50$ for child support each month in addition to A.F.D.C.. This money is sometimes called a bonus or a pass through. This child support bonus may come with an A.F.D.C. check or in a separate check.

Between January 1 and December 31, 1995, was ANY child support passed on to you by A.F.D.C. for (CHILD)?

```
<1> Yes
<2> No
<3> No, I was not on A.F.D.C. in 1995
<4> Other
===>
```

$>$ S343s $<\quad$ Please specify.
===> $\qquad$
===> $\qquad$
>S344< The next questions ask about the amount of child support you received during 1995. Between January 1 and December 31, 1995, did you actually receive ANY (blank/other) child support payments - even one - for (CHILD)? Please include any child support forwarded to you by a court, or a child support enforcement agency and any payments made directly to you.)
<1> Yes
<2> No
<3> Other
$===>$
$>$ S344s $<\quad$ Please specify.
===> $\qquad$
===>
>S345< How much child support did you actually receive ALTOGETHER in 1995 for (CHILD)?

ENTER DOLLAR AMOUNT ===>\$__,__. 00
$>$ S346< So you received (\$___._00) dollars altogether in 1995. Is this correct?
<1> Yes, correct
<2> No, incorrect
===>-
$>$ S347< What is the correct amount of child support you received in 1995?
$===>$ —

S348< The next question is about health insurance.

During 1995, did (CHILD's) (father/mother) ACTUALLY HAVE health insurance that covered (CHILD) - through an HMO, a regular insurance policy, or some other plan?

PROBE: FOR MOST OF 1995

```
<1> Yes
<2> No
===>
```

$>$ S376< Is there a legal agreement about child support for (CHILD) pending now?
<1> Yes
<2> No
<3> Don't know because Child Enforcement Office or A.F.D.C. Office may have filed papers
$==={ }_{\text {_ }}$
$>$ S3771< Here are some reasons a parent might not have a legal arrangement about child support. Please tell me which of these reasons describe why YOU do NOT have a legal arrangement about child support for (CHILD)
Was it because: (Mark each question)
PROBE IF NECESSARY: Was that a reason you did NOT have a legal agreement about child support?
<1> Yes
<2> No
A. (If AGE of Child > 17) (CHILD) was too old for child support.

$$
===>
$$

B. (CHILD) stays with (his/her)
(father/mother) part of the time. ===>_
C. (CHILD)'s (father/mother) provides what (he/she) can ===>
D. You did not feel the need to get legal, that is go to court? ===>-
>S3772< PROBE IF NECESSARY: Was that a reason you did NOT have a legal agreement about child support?
<1> Yes
<2> No
E. You did not want (CHILD) or yourself to have contact with (CHILD)'s (father/mother). ===>-
F. You did not want (CHILD)'s (father/mother) to pay child support. ===>_
G. (CHILD)'s (father/mother) could not afford to pay child support. ===>_
$>$ S3773< And was the reason you do NOT have a legal arrangement about child support because:
<1> Yes
<2> No
H. You could not locate (CHILD)'s (father/mother). ===>_
I. You did not have a legal ruling about who the father was, that is, you did not legally establish paternity. ===>_
>S378< Why did you not have a legal agreement about child support for (child)?
<1> Other parent in jail/prison
<2> Other parent died before 1973
<3> Other parent lives in another country
<4> Split custody
<5> Respondent able to support child
<6> Recently separated
<7> Other
===>
>S378s< What was that? Specify:
$===>$ $\qquad$
===> $\qquad$
>S379< Other than the reason you have already told me about, was there any other reason why you do not have a legal agreement or court order about child support for (CHILD)?

$$
<1>\text { Yes }
$$

<2> No

$$
==>_{-}
$$

$>$ S380< What was that?
<1> Other parent in jail/prison
<2> Other parent died before 1973
<3> Other parent lives in another country
<4> Split custody
<5> Respondent able to support child
<6> Recently separated
<7> Other
$===>$
>S380s< What was that? Specify:

$$
===>
$$

$\qquad$
$===>$ $\qquad$
>S400< Have YOU EVER contacted a child support enforcement or 4D office, a department of social services, a welfare or AFDC office, or any state or local government agency about anything to do with child support?
<1> Yes
<2> No
$==={ }_{-}$
>S401< Have you ever BEEN CONTACTED BY one of these agencies about anything to do with child support?
<1> Yes
<2> No
===>-
$>$ S402a $<\quad$ Which of the following things were you in contact about:
A. Did you have contact about finding the other parent?
<1> Yes
<2> No
===>-
>S402< MARK EACH QUESTION
PROBE IF NECESSARY: Were you in contact about:
<1> Yes
<2> No
B. Did you have contact about getting a legal ruling about who the father is, that is, establishing paternity

$$
===>
$$

C. Did you have contact about getting a LEGAL agreement or court award for the other parent to pay child support

$$
===>
$$

>S4023< PROBE IF NECESSARY: Were you in contact about:
<1> Yes
<2> No
D. Collecting the child support that the other parent owed ===>
E. Changing the amount of child support the other parent was legally required to pay

$$
===>
$$

F. Getting an agreement for the other parent to provide ===>
G. Getting A.F.D.C. or Medicaid $\qquad$
$>$ S405< In what year did you last have contact with one of these agencies?

$$
\begin{aligned}
& <01-93>1901-1996 \\
== &
\end{aligned}
$$

$>S 406<\quad$ Next, thinking about the government programs that help families with children, between January 1 and December 31, 1995 :
(MARK EACH QUESTION)
<1> Yes
<2> No
A. Did you have Medicaid or any other state-provided health insurance coverage at any time?

$$
===>
$$

B. Receive any food stamps?
$===>$
C. Receive any A.F.D.C. or A.D.C. payments?
$===>$
$>$ S501< The next questions are about the relationship between (CHILD) and (his/her) (father/mother).

Does (CHILD) (father/mother) have visitation privileges?

```
<1> Yes
```

<2> No
$\qquad$
$>$ S502 < Did you ever go to court, before a judge, or through a legal process (including divorce or separation proceedings) to make the visitation privileges legal?

```
<1> Yes
```

<2> No
===>
$>$ S503< Sometimes children live with each parent for part of the time. This is called joint physical custody.

Did a court or judge EVER give you and (CHILD's) (father/mother) joint PHYSICAL custody?
<1> Yes
<2> No
===>
>S504< Joint legal custody of a child means that both parents have the right to help make decisions about the child.

Did a court or judge EVER give you and (CHILD's) (father/mother) joint LEGAL custody?
<1> Yes
<2> No
===>
>S601< Did you and (CHILD's) (father/mother) live in the same state during 1995?

PROBE IF NEEDED: As far as you know, did you live in the same state during MOST OF 1995?
<1> Yes
<2> No
<3> Don't know
===>
>S602< In what state did (CHILD's) (father/mother) live during 1995?
PROBE IF NEEDED: Where did (he/she) live during most of 1995 ?
<97> Outside of the U.S.
<98> Don't Know
<H> Help with state codes
ENTER STATE CODE
$\qquad$
>S603< Did either you or (CHILD) have ANY KIND of contact AT ALL with (CHILD's) (father/mother) during 1995?

```
<1> Yes
```

<2> No
$==={ }_{-}$
>S604< Did (CHILD) spend time with (his/her) (father/mother) on at least one day in 1995?

```
<1> Yes
```

<2> No
$===>$
>S605< Including birthdays, holidays and vacation days, between January 1, 1995 and December 31, 1995, ON how many days altogether did (child) spend time with (his/her) (father/mother)?

ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS ===> $\qquad$

# PROBE IF NEEDED: ON HOW MANY DAYS EACH WEEKEND WAS THAT, WOULD THAT BE FRIDAY, SATURDAY AND SUNDAY? 

SINCE YOU WERE SEPARATED/DIVORCED?
>S611< (Other than the child support you told me about, between) January 1 and December 31, 1995 did (CHILD's/the children's) (father/mother) do any of the following for
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))
(child's name(s))?

## (MARK EACH QUESTION)

<1> Yes
<2> No
A. Give any birthday, holiday, or other gifts to (name/the children)

$$
===>
$$

B. Provide clothes (, diapers or shoes/or shoes)
===>-
C. Provide food or groceries for (name/the children) ===>
D. Pay for child care or summer camp ===>_
E. Pay for medical expenses such as medicine or visits to the doctor or dentist, other than health insurance
>S701< Last, I have a couple of background questions. Have you been married before or is your current marriage your first marriage?
<1> Married before
<2> First marriage
<3> Other - Specify
===>-
>S701s< What was that? Specify:
===> $\qquad$
===> $\qquad$
>S702< Last, I have a couple of background questions. Have you been married more than once?
<1> Yes
<2> No
===>_
>S703< Last, I have a couple of background questions. In what year did your separation take place?
<01-96> 1901-1996
$\qquad$
>S704< Last, I have a couple of background questions. Have you ever been divorced?
<1> Yes, divorced
<3> No
$==={ }_{-}$
>S705< In what year did your (most recent divorce/divorce/most recent separation) take place?
<01-96> 1901-1996
$===>19$
>S706< And what year did you get married (?/that time?)
(01-(entry in S705/96))
$===>19$
$>$ S707< At the time you separated, were you working?
<1> Yes
<2> No
$==={ }_{-}$
>S708< And at that time, were you working 35 hours or more hours per week?
<1> Yes, working 35 or more hours
<2> No
$==={ }_{-}$
$>$ S709< Did you work at any time during the five years before your last separation?
<1> Yes
<2> No
$==={ }_{-}$
$>$ S711< Is (CHILD) from (your most recent marriage/the marriage before this one/your marriage/that marriage)?
<1> Yes
<2> No
===>

NOTE: ASK THIS QUESTION, DO NOT VERIFY IT.
>S712< Which of your children living here are from (your most recent marriage/the marriage before this one/your marriage/that marriage)?
(ENTER ALL THAT APPLY)
ENTER < N > FOR NO MORE OR NONE
<A> All

| LN NAME <br> (person 1) | AGE | LN NAME <br> (person 9) | AGE |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (person 2) |  | (person 10) |  |
| (person 3) |  | (person 11) |  |
| (person 4) | (person 12) |  |  |
| (person 5) | (person 13) |  |  |
| (person 6) | (person 14) |  |  |
| (person 7) | (person 15) |  |  |
| (person 8) | (person 16) |  |  |


===>_ ===>_ ===>_ ===>__ ===>_

## NEW CHILD SUPPORT PAYMENT QUESTIONS

$>$ Intro2< This month we are also asking questions of people who pay child support for children who live with their other parent or guardian.
<P> Proceed
$===>$
>S801< During 1995 (did anyone in this household/did you) have any children under 21 years of age who lived with their other parent or guardian?

NOTE: DO NOT INCLUDE THOSE WHO HAVE CHILDREN LIVING OUTSIDE THE SAMPLE HOUSEHOLD BECAUSE OF JOB-RELATED ABSENCES OR ATTENDING SCHOOL.
<1> Yes
<2> No
===>
$>$ S802< Who had children under 21 years of age living with their other parent or guardian?
PROBE: Anyone else?

Ln Name Age

ENTER LINE NUMBER OF EACH PERSON
ENTER <N > FOR NO MORE


>S803< Payments made for the support of a child are called child support, even if there is no legal arrangement. In 1995, did (names from S802/you) provide any child support payments for (his/her/your) children?
[INCLUDE PAYMENTS MADE DIRECTLY TO THE OTHER PARENT OR GUARDIAN AND PAYMENTS MADE THROUGH THE COURT OR AN AGENCY. ALSO INCLUDE AMOUNTS WITHHELD FROM THIS PERSON'S PAYMENTS TO SUPPORT THEIR CHILDREN.]

```
<1> Yes
<2> No
===>_
```

>S804< What is the easiest way for (name/you) to report the child support payments (he/she/you) made? [READ LIST AND MAKE ONE ENTRY.]
<1> Weekly
<2> Every other week
<3> Twice a month
<4> Monthly
<5> Yearly
===>
>S805< How much did (name/you) pay (weekly/every other week/twice a month/monthly/ ) in child support payments in 1995?

Enter dollar amount \$ $\qquad$
>S806< How many (weekly/every other week/twice a month/monthly) child support payments did you make in 1995?
$\qquad$
>S807< According to my calculations (name/you) paid (total dollars) altogether in child support payments in 1995. Does that sound about right?
<1> Yes
<2> No
===>
$>$ S808< What is your best estimate of the correct amount (name/you) paid in child support during 1995?

PREVIOUS ENTRIES: (amount--S805 entry)
(periodicity--S804 entry)
(number of payments--S806 entry)
Enter dollar amount \$ $\qquad$
>S809< Were these child support payments made as a result of a voluntary written agreement ratified by the court, a court-ordered agreement, some other type of written agreement, or a non-written verbal agreement?
<1> Voluntary written agreement ratified by the court
<2> Court-ordered agreement
<3> Other type of written agreement--Specify
<4> Non-written (verbal) agreement
$==$ =
$>S 809 S<\quad$ What other type of written agreement is that?
>S810< How many children were covered by (name's/your) child support agreement?

Number of Children $\qquad$

## APPENDIX D

## Specific Metropolitan Identifiers

The specific metropolitan identifiers on this file are based on the Office of Management and Budget's June 30, 1993 definitions. MSA's and PMSA's can be identified by using the FIPS MSA/PMSA code (List 3). Identification of individual central cities is based on acombination of codes (List 2). Individual central cities are identified by the appropriate central city code and the FIPS MSA/PMSA code. Some examples of the proper coding of specific metropolitan areas are given below:

|  | INDIVIDUAL | FIPS | FIPS |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | CENTRAL | MSA/PMSA | CMSA |
| AREA | CITY CODE | CODE | CODE |
|  | (INDCCODE) | $\underline{\text { (HG-MSAC) }}$ |  |
|  |  |  | (HG-CMSA) |
|  | List 4 | List 2 or 3 | List 1 or 2 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA | N/C | 1920 and 2800 | 31 |
| Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA | N/C | 2800 | N/C |
| Fort Worth, TX Central City | 1 | 2800 | N/C |
| Phoenix, AZ MSA | N/C | 6200 | N/C |
| Mesa, AZ Central City | 2 | 6200 | N/C |
| Burlington, VT MSA | N/C | 1305 | N/C |
|  | N/C = No Code Required |  |  |

NOTE:
Many of the smaller metropolitan areas in sample do not contain central city/balance breakdowns and hence, are coded "not identifiable" in the household metropolitan statistical area residence status code (GEMSAST). It is recommended that this code in conjunction with the modified household metropolitan statistical area residence status code (GEMETSTA) be used for tallying metropolitan residence status for national and other grouped data. The GE in each variable name refers to Household Geographic.

## LIST 1: CMSA CODES (HG-CMSA)

FIPS CODE
(HG-CMSA)

## CMSA TITLE

07

Boston-Worcester-Lawrence, MA-NH-ME-CT
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI (Kenosha, WI and Kankakee, IL PMSA's not in sample)
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN
Cleveland-Akron, OH
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX
Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL
Milwaukee-Racine, WI
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD
Portland-Salem, OR-WA
Sacramento-Yolo, CA
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA (Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA PMSA not in sample)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA (Bremerton, WA PMSA not in sample)
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV

See List 2 or 3 for identification information on all PMSA's in sample.

# LIST 2: PMSA'S WITHIN CMSA'S 

| FIPS | FIPS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CMSA | PMSA |  |
| CODE | CODE |  |
| (HG-CMSA) | (HG-MSAC) | TITLE |
| 07 |  | Boston-Worcester-Lawrence, MA-NH-ME-CT CMSA |
|  | 1120 | Boston, MA-NH* |
|  | 1200 | Brockton, MA |
|  | 2600 | Fitchburg-Leominster, MA |
|  | 4160 | Lawrence, MA-NH* |
|  | 4560 | Lowell, MA-NH* |
|  | 4760 | Manchester, NH |
|  | 5350 | Nashua, NH |
|  | 5400 | New Bedford, MA |
|  | 6450 | Portsmouth-Rochester, NH-ME (Maine portion notidentified) |
|  | 9240 | Worcester, MA-CT (Connecticut portion suppressed) |
| 14 |  | Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI CMSA (The Kankakee, IL and Kenosha, WI PMSA's are not in sample) |
|  | 1600 | Chicago, IL (Dekalb County not in sample) |
|  | 2960 | Gary-Hammond, IN |
| 21 |  | Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA |
|  | 1640 | Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN (Dearborn County, IN not identified; Ohio County, IN not in sample) |
|  | 3200 | Hamilton-Middletown, OH |
| 28 |  | Cleveland-Akron, OH CMSA |
|  | 0080 | Akron, OH |
|  | 1680 | Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria, OH |
| 31 |  | Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA |
|  | 1920 | Dallas, TX |
|  | 2800 | Fort Worth-Arlington, TX |
| 34 |  | Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO CMSA |
|  | 1125 | Boulder-Longmont, CO |
|  | 2080 | Denver, CO |
|  | 3060 | Greeley, CO |
| 35 |  | Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI CMSA |
|  | 0440 | Ann Arbor, MI |
|  | 2160 | Detroit, MI |
|  | 2640 | Flint, MI |


| FIPS | FIPS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CMSA | PMSA |  |
| CODE | CODE |  |
| (HG-CMSA) | (HG-MSAC) | TITLE |
| 42 |  | Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA |
|  | 1145 | Brazoria, TX |
|  | 2920 | Galveston-Texas City, TX |
|  | 3360 | Houston, TX (Chambers County not in sample) |
| 49 |  | Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA CMSA |
|  | 4480 | Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA |
|  | 5945 | Orange County, CA |
|  | 6780 | Riverside-San Bernardino, CA |
|  | 8735 | Ventura, CA |
| 56 |  | Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA |
|  | 2680 | Fort Lauderdale, FL |
|  | 5000 | Miami, FL |
| 63 |  | Milwaukee-Racine, WI CMSA |
|  | 5080 | Milwaukee-Waukesha, WI |
|  | 6600 | Racine, WI |
| 70 |  | New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA CMSA |
|  | 0875 | Bergen-Passaic, NJ |
|  | 1160 | Bridgeport, CT |
|  | 1930 | Danbury, CT |
|  | 2281 | Dutchess County, NY |
|  | 3640 | Jersey City, NJ |
|  | 5015 | Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ |
|  | 5190 | Monmouth-Ocean, NJ |
|  | 5380 | Nassau-Suffolk, NY |
|  | 5480 | New Haven-Meriden, CT |
|  | 5600 | New York, NY (White Plains Central City recoded as balance of PMSA) |
|  | 5640 | Newark, NJ |
|  | 5660 | Newburgh, NY-PA (Pennsylvania portion not identified) |
|  | 8040 | Stamford-Norwalk, CT |
|  | 8480 | Trenton, NJ |
|  | 8880 | Waterbury, CT |
| 77 |  | Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA |
|  | 0560 | Atlantic-Cape May, NJ |
|  | 6160 | Philadelphia, PA-NJ |
|  | 8760 | Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ |
|  | 9160 | Wilmington-Newark, DE-MD (Maryland portion suppressed) |


| FIPS | FIPS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CMSA | PMSA |  |
| CODE | CODE |  |
| (HG-CMSA) | (HG-MSAC) | TITLE |
| 79 |  | Portland-Salem, OR-WA CMSA |
|  | 6440 | Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA |
|  | 7080 | Salem, OR |
| 82 |  | Sacramento-Yolo, CA CMSA |
|  | 6920 | Sacramento, CA |
|  | 9270 | Yolo, CA |
| 84 |  | San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA (Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA PMSA not in sample) |
|  | 5775 | Oakland, CA |
|  | 7360 | San Francisco, CA |
|  | 7400 | San Jose, CA |
|  | 7500 | Santa Rosa, CA |
|  | 8720 | Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA |
| 91 |  | Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA CMSA (Bremerton, WA PMSA not in sample) |
|  | 5910 | Olympia, WA |
|  | 7600 | Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA |
|  | 8200 | Tacoma, WA |
| 97 |  | Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV CMSA |
|  | 0720 | Baltimore, MD |
|  | 3180 | Hagerstown, MD |
|  | 8840 | Washington, DC-MD-VA-WV (West Virginia portion not identified) |

# LIST 3: FIPS MSA/PMSA CODES (HG-MSAC) 

FIPS MSA/PMSA<br>CODE HG-MSAC MSA/PMSA TITLE<br>Akron, OH PMSA<br>Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY MSA (Schohaire County not in sample)<br>Albuquerque, NM MSA<br>Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA MSA<br>Anchorage, AK MSA<br>Ann Arbor, MI PMSA<br>Anniston, AL MSA<br>Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah, WI MSA<br>Asheville, NC MSA (Madison County not in sample)<br>Atlanta, GA MSA<br>Atlantic-Cape May, NJ PMSA<br>Augusta-Aiken, GA-SC MSA<br>Austin-San Marcos, TX MSA<br>Bakersfield, CA MSA<br>Baltimore, MD PMSA<br>Balton Rouge, LA MSA<br>Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX MSA<br>Bellingham, WA MSA<br>Benton Harbor, MI MSA<br>Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA<br>Binghamton, NY MSA<br>Birmingham, AL MSA<br>Boise City, ID MSA<br>Boston, MA-NH PMSA (New Hampshire portion not identified)<br>Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA<br>Brazoria, TX PMSA<br>Bridgeport, CT PMSA<br>Brockton, MA PMSA<br>Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, TX MSA<br>Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY MSA<br>Burlington, VT MSA<br>Canton-Massillon, OH MSA<br>Cedar Rapids, IA MSA<br>Charleston-North Charleston, SC MSA<br>Charleston, WV MSA<br>Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC MSA<br>Chattanooga, TN-GA MSA<br>Chicago, IL PMSA (Dekalb County not in sample)<br>Chico-Paradise, CA MSA<br>Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA (Dearborn County, IN not identified;<br>Ohio County, IN not in sample)

## FIPS

MSA/PMSA
CODE HG-MSAC MSA/PMSA TITLE

1660
1680
1720
1760
1800
1840
1880
1920
1930
1960
2000
2020
2030
2040
2080
2120

Clarksville-Hopkinsville, TN-KY MSA (Kentucky portion not in sample)
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria, OH PMSA
Colorado Springs, CO MSA
Columbia, SC MSA
Columbus, GA-AL MSA (Alabama portion not in sample)
Columbus, OH MSA
Corpus Christi, TX MSA
Dallas, TX PMSA
Danbury, CT PMSA
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL MSA
Dayton-Springfield, OH MSA
Daytona Beach, FL MSA
Decatur, AL MSA
Decatur, IL MSA
Denver, CO PMSA
Des Moines, IA MSA
Detroit, MI PMSA
Dover, DE MSA
Duluth-Superior, MN-WI MSA (Wisconsin portion not identified)
Dutchess County, NY PMSA
Eau Claire, WI MSA
El Paso, TX MSA
Erie, PA MSA
Eugene-Springfield, OR MSA
Evansville-Henderson, IN-KY MSA (Kentucky portion not identified)
Fargo-Moorhead, ND-MN MSA (Minnesota portion not identified)
Fayetteville, NC MSA
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR MSA
Fitchburg-Leominster, MA PMSA
Flint, MI PMSA
Florence, AL MSA
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO MSA
Fort Lauderdale, FL PMSA
Fort Myers-Cape Coral, FL MSA
Fort Pierce-Port St. Lucie, FL MSA
Fort Smith, AR-OK MSA (Oklahoma portion not in sample)
Fort Walton Beach, FL MSA
Fort Wayne, IN MSA (Adams, Huntington, and Wells Counties not in sample)
Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA
Fresno, CA MSA
Gainesville, FL MSA
Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA
Gary, IN PMSA
Grand Rapids-Muskegon-Holland, MI MSA

## FIPS

## MSA/PMSA

CODE HG-MSAC MSA/PMSA TITLE

Greeley, CO PMSA

Green Bay, WI MSA
Greenboro-Winston Salem-High Point, NC MSA
Greenville, NC MSA
Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson, SC MSA
Hagerstown, MD PMSA
Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle, PA MSA
Hartford, CT MSA
Hickory-Morgantown, NC MSA (Caldwell County not in sample)
Honolulu, HI MSA
Houma, LA MSA
Houston, TX PMSA (Chambers County not in sample)
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH MSA (Kentucky and Ohio portions not identified)
Huntsville, AL MSA (Limestone County not in sample)
Indianapolis, IN MSA (Madison County not in sample)
Jackson, MI MSA
Jackson, MS MSA
Jacksonville, FL MSA
Jamestown, NY MSA
Jersey City, NJ PMSA
Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA MSA (Virginia portion not identified)
Johnstown, PA MSA
Kalamazoo-Battle Creek, MI MSA (Van Buren County not in sample)
Kansas City, MO-KS MSA
Knoxville, TN MSA
Lafayette, LA MSA (Acadia Parish not in sample)
Lake Charles, LA MSA
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL MSA
Lancaster, PA MSA
Lansing-East Lansing, MI MSA
Laredo, TX MSA
Las Cruces, NM MSA
Las Vegas, NV-AZ MSA (Nye County, NV and Mohave County, AZ not in sample)
Lawrence, MA-NH PMSA (New Hampshire portion not identified)
Lexington, KY MSA (Madison County not in sample)
Lincoln, NE MSA
Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR MSA
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA
Louisville, KY-IN MSA (Scott County, IN not in sample)
Lowell, MA-NH PMSA (New Hampshire portion not identified)
Lubbock, TX MSA

Macon, GA MSA (Twiggs County not in sample)
Madison, WI MSA
Manchester, NH PMSA
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX MSA
Medford-Ashland, OR MSA
Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay, FL MSA
Memphis, TN-AR-MS MSA (Arkansas and Mississippi portions not identified)
Merced, CA MSA
Miami, FL PMSA
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ PMSA
Milwaukee-Waukesha, WI PMSA
Minneapolis-St., Paul, MN-WI MSA (St. Croix County, WI not identified;
Pierce County, WI not in sample)
Mobile, AL MSA
Modesto, CA MSA
Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA
Monroe, LA MSA
Montgomery, AL MSA
Myrtle Beach, SC MSA
Naples, FL MSA
Nashua, NH PMSA
Nashville, TN MSA
Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA
New Bedford, MA PMSA
New Haven-Meriden, CT PMSA
New London-Norwich, CT-RI MSA (Rhode Island portion suppressed)
New Orleans, LA MSA
New York, NY PMSA (White Plains Central City recoded to balance of PMSA)
Newark, NJ PMSA
Newburgh, NY-PA PMSA (Pennsylvania portion not identified)
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News, VA-NC MSA (Mathews County, VA not in sample; North Carolina portion not identified)
Oakland, CA PMSA
Ocala, FL MSA
Odessa-Midland, TX MSA (Ector County not in sample)
Oklahoma City, OK MSA
Olympia, WA PMSA
Omaha, NE-IA MSA (Iowa portion not identified)
Orange County, CA PMSA
Orlando, FL MSA
Panama City, FL MSA
Pensacola, FL MSA
Peoria-Pekin, IL MSA
Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA

## FIPS

## MSA/PMSA

CODE HG-MSAC MSA/PMSA TITLE

Phoenix-Mesa, AZ MSA
Pittsburgh, PA MSA
Portland, ME MSA
Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA PMSA
Portsmouth-Rochester, NH-ME PMSA (Maine portion not identified)
Providence-Fall River-Warwick, RI-MA MSA (Newport County, RI portion suppressed)
Provo-Orem, UT MSA
Pueblo, CO MSA
Punta Gorda, FL MSA
Racine, WI PMSA
Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill, NC MSA
Reading, PA MSA
Reno, NV MSA
Richmond-Petersburg, VA MSA
Riverside-San Bernardino, CA PMSA
Roanoke, VA MSA
Rochester, NY MSA
Rockford, IL MSA
Sacramento, CA PMSA
Saginaw-Bay City-Midland, MI MSA
St. Louis, MO-IL MSA (Crawford County, MO [part] not in sample)
Salem, OR PMSA
Salinas, CA MSA
Salt Lake City-Ogden, UT MSA
San Antonio, TX MSA
San Diego, CA MSA
San Francisco, CA PMSA
San Jose, CA PMSA
San Luis Obispo-Atascadero-Paso Robles, CA MSA
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, CA MSA
Santa Fe, NM MSA
Santa Rosa, CA PMSA
Sarasota-Bradenton, FL MSA
Scranton-Wilkes Barre-Hazelton, PA MSA
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA PMSA
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA MSA
Sioux Falls, SD MSA (Central City portion only identified)
South Bend, IN MSA
Spokane, WA MSA
Springfield, IL MSA
Springfield, MO MSA (Webster County not in sample)
Springfield, MA MSA
Stamford-Norwalk, CT PMSA

## FIPS

## MSA/PMSA

CODE HG-MSAC MSA/PMSA TITLE

Stockton-Lodi, CA MSA
Syracuse, NY MSA (Cayuga County not in sample)
Tacoma, WA PMSA
Tallahassee, FL MSA
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA
Toledo, OH MSA
Topeka, KS MSA (Central City portion only identified)
Trenton, NJ PMSA
Tucson, AZ MSA
Tulsa, OK MSA
Tuscaloosa, AL MSA
Utica-Rome, NY MSA
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA
Ventura, CA PMSA
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ PMSA
Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, CA MSA
Waco, TX MSA
Washington, DC-MD-VA-WV PMSA (West Virginia portion not identified)
Waterbury, CT PMSA
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA MSA
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, FL MSA
Wheeling, WV-OH MSA (Ohio portion not identified)
Wichita, KS MSA
Wilmington-Newark, DE-MD PMSA (Maryland portion suppressed)
Wilmington, NC MSA (Brunswick County not in sample)
Worcester, MA-CT PMSA (Connecticut portion suppressed)
Yolo, CA PMSA
York, PA MSA
Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA
Yuba City, CA MSA
Yuma, AZ MSA

## LIST 4: CENTRAL CITY CODES (INDCCODE)

0160

Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY MSA Albany
Others 0

Boston, MA-NH PMSA Boston Others 0

Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC MSA Charlotte Others

Chicago, IL PMSA
Chicago
Others
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria, OH PMSA Cleveland1

Others

Dallas, TX PMSA
Dallas
1
Others 0
Dayton-Springfield, OH MSA
Dayton
Others 0
Detroit, MI PMSA
Detroit 1
Others 0
Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA
Fort Worth
Arlington 2
Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, NC MSA Greensboro
Winston-Salem 2
Others
Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR MSA
Little Rock
Others

| 480 | Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA <br> Los Angeles <br> Long Beach <br> Others | 1 2 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5120 | Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN MSA Minneapolis <br> St. Paul | 1 2 |
| 5720 | ```Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News, VA-NC MSA Norfolk Virginia Beach Newport News Hampton Others``` | 1 2 3 4 0 |
| 5775 | Oakland, CA PMSA Oakland Others | 1 0 |
| 5880 | Oklahoma City, OK MSA Oklahoma City Others | 1 0 |
| 5945 | Orange County, CA PMSA <br> Santa Ana <br> Anaheim <br> Irvine | 1 2 3 |
| 6200 | Phoenix-Mesa, AZ MSA Phoenix <br> Mesa <br> Tempe Scottsdale | 1 2 3 4 |
| 6480 | Providence-Fall River-Warwick, RI-MA MSA Providence Others | 1 0 |
| 6640 | Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill, NC MSA Raleigh <br> Others | 1 0 |
| 6780 | Riverside-San Bernardino, CA PMSA Riverside <br> San Bernardino <br> Others | 1 2 0 |

320 San Diego, CA MSA
San Diego 1
Others 0
San Jose, CA PMSA
San Jose 1
Sunnyvale 2
Others 0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA PMSA
Seattle
Others 0
Springfield, MA MSA
Springfield 1
Others 0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA
Tampa
Others
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA
Vallejo1
Others ..... 0

LIST 5: COUNTY CODE LIST (GECO)

FIPS
COUNTY
CODE

ALABAMA

015
073
089
125
CALHOUN
JEFFERSON
MADISON
TUSCALOOSA

ALASKA
ANCHORAGE

## ARIZONA

MARICOPA
PIMA
PINAL
YAVAPAI
YUMA

## CALIFORNIA

ALAMEDA
BUTTE
CONTRA COSTA
EL DORADO
KERN
LOS ANGELES
MARIN
MERCED
MONTERAY
ORANGE
PLACER
SACRAMENTO
SAN DIEGO
SAN FRANCISCO

## FIPS

COUNTY
CODE

077
079
081
083
085
097
099
107
111
113

005
013
031
041
059
069
101

$$
123
$$

001
003 005

001

SAN JOAQUIN
SAN LUIS OBISPO
SAN MATEO
SANTA BARBARA
SANTA CLARA
SONOMA
STANISLAUS
TULARE
VENTURA
YOLO

## COLORADO

ARAPAHOE
BOULDER
DENVER
EL PASO
JEFFERSON
LARIMER
PUEBLO
WELD

DELAWARE
KENT
NEW CASTLE
SUSSEX

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

FIPS
COUNTY
CODE

## FLORIDA

001
005
009
011
015
019
021
025
053
057
069
071
081
083
091
095
097
099
101
103
105
115
117

063
067
089
121
135

003

ALACHUA
BAY
BREVARD
BROWARD
CHARLOTTE
CLAY
COLLIER
DADE
HERNANDO
HILLSBOROUGH
LAKE
LEE
MANATEE
MARION
OKALOOSA
ORANGE
OSCEOLA
PALM BEACH
PASCO
PINELLAS
POLK
SARASOTA
SEMINOLE

## GEORGIA

CLAYTON
COBB
DEKALB
FULTON
GWINNETT

## HAWAII

HONOLULU

FIPS
COUNTY
CODE

099

115

057
089
091
127
141

113
163

## ILLINOIS

LASALLE
MACON

INDIANA

HAMILTON
LAKE
LAPORTE
PORTER
ST. JOSEPH

IOWA

BLACK HAWK
LINN
SCOTT

KANSAS
SHAWNEE

KENTUCKY

KENTON

## LOUISIANA

CALCASIEU
EAST BATON ROUGE
JEFFERSON
OUACHITA

FIPS
COUNTY
CODE

> MAINE
> $011 \quad$ KENNEBEC

## MARYLAND

005
013
021
025
027
031
033
043

## MICHIGAN

021
049
075
099
115
161

BERRIEN<br>GENESEE<br>JACKSON<br>MACOMB<br>MONROE<br>WASHTENAW

## MINNESOTA

003
037
053
123
137
163

BALTIMORE

CARROLL
FREDERICK
HARFORD
HOWARD
MONTGOMERY
PRINCE GEORGE'S
WASHINGTON

ANOKA
DAKOTA
HENNEPIN
RAMSEY
ST. LOUIS
WASHINGTON

FIPS
COUNTY
CODE

003
037
099

CLAY JACKSON
JEFFERSON
ST. LOUIS

## NEBRASKA

LANCASTER

## NEVADA

CLARK
WASHOE

NEW JERSEY
BERGEN
BURLINGTON
CAMDEN
CUMBERLAND
ESSEX
HUDSON
HUNTERDON
MERCER
MIDDLESEX
MONMOUTH
MORRIS
OCEAN
PASSAIC
SOMERSET
UNION

FIPS
COUNTY
CODE

## NEW MEXICO

013

005
013
027
047

```
DONA ANA
```


## NEW YORK

BRONX

CHAUTAUQUA
DUTCHESS
KINGS
MONROE
NASSAU
NEW YORK
ORANGE
OSWEGO
QUEENS
RICHMOND
ST. LAWRENCE SUFFOLK
ULSTER
WESTCHESTER

## NORTH CAROLINA

CUMBERLAND FORSYTHE<br>MECKLENBURG<br>NEW HANOVER<br>PITT<br>ROBESON<br>WAKE

NORTH DAKOTA
CASS

FIPS
COUNTY
CODE

## OHIO

025
029
035
061
085
093

CLERMONT<br>COLUMBIANA<br>CUYAHOGA<br>HAMILTON<br>LAKE<br>LORAIN<br>MEDINA

## OKLAHOMA

TULSA

## OREGON

JACKSON
LANE

## PENNSYLVANIA

ALLEGHENY<br>BEAVER<br>BERKS<br>BUCKS<br>BUTLER<br>CHESTER<br>DELAWARE<br>ERIE<br>FAYETTE<br>LANCASTER<br>MONTGOMERY<br>PHILADELPHIA<br>WASHINGTON<br>WESTMORELAND<br>YORK

FIPS
COUNTY
CODE

## SOUTH CAROLINA

04 UTAH

051
063
079
091

099

039
061
141
157
167
215
303
329
439
479

HORRY
LEXINGTON
RICHLAND
YORK

SOUTH DAKOTA
MINNEHAHA

TENNESSEE
MONTGOMERY

## TEXAS

BRAZORIA
CAMERON
EL PASO
FORT BEND
GALVESTON
HIDALGO
LUBBOCK
MIDLAND
TARRANT
WEBB

UTAH

FIPS
COUNTY
CODE

## VIRGINIA

041 CHESTERFIELD
059 FAIRFAX
087

HENRICO

PRINCE WILLIAM
ALEXANDRIA CITY
HAMPTON CITY
NEWPORT NEWS CITY
NORFOLK CITY
VIRGINIA BEACH CITY

## WASHINGTON

011
053
063
067

009
025
101

CLARK
PIERCE
SPOKANE
THURSTON
WHATCOM

## WISCONSIN

BROWN
DANE
RACINE

## APPENDIX E

## Topcoding of Usual Hourly Earnings

This variable will be topcoded based on an individual's usual hours worked variable, if the individual's edited usual weekly earnings variable is $\$ 999$. The topcode is computed such that the product of usual hours times
usual hourly does not exceed an annualized wage of $\$ 100,000$ ( $\$ 1923.07$ per week). Below is a list of the appropriate topcodes.

| Hours | Topcode | Hours | Topcode |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | None | 39 | \$49.30 |
| 2 | None | 40 | \$48.07 |
| 3 | None | 41 | \$46.90 |
| 4 | None | 42 | \$45.78 |
| 5 | None | 43 | \$44.72 |
| 6 | None | 44 | \$43.70 |
| 7 | None | 45 | \$42.73 |
| 8 | None | 46 | \$41.80 |
| 9 | None | 47 | \$40.91 |
| 10 | None | 48 | \$40.06 |
| 11 | None | 49 | \$39.24 |
| 12 | None | 50 | \$38.46 |
| 13 | None | 51 | \$37.70 |
| 14 | None | 52 | \$36.98 |
| 15 | None | 53 | \$36.28 |
| 16 | None | 54 | \$35.61 |
| 17 | None | 55 | \$34.96 |
| 18 | None | 56 | \$34.34 |
| 19 | None | 57 | \$33.73 |
| 20 | \$96.15 | 58 | \$33.15 |
| 21 | \$91.57 | 59 | \$32.59 |
| 22 | \$87.41 | 60 | \$32.05 |
| 23 | \$83.61 | 61 | \$31.52 |
| 24 | \$80.12 | 62 | \$31.01 |
| 25 | \$76.92 | 63 | \$30.52 |
| 26 | \$73.96 | 64 | \$30.04 |
| 27 | \$71.22 | 65 | \$29.58 |
| 28 | \$68.68 | 66 | \$29.13 |
| 29 | \$66.31 | 67 | \$28.70 |
| 30 | \$64.10 | 68 | \$28.28 |
| 31 | \$62.03 | 69 | \$27.87 |
| 32 | \$60.09 | 70 | \$27.47 |
| 33 | \$58.27 | 71 | \$27.08 |
| 34 | \$56.56 | 72 | \$26.70 |
| 35 | \$54.94 | 73 | \$26.34 |
| 36 | \$53.41 | 74 | \$25.98 |
| 37 | \$51.97 | 75 | \$25.64 |
| 38 | \$50.60 | 76 | \$25.30 |


| Hours | Topcode | Hours | Topcode |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 77 | $\$ 24.97$ | 89 | $\$ 21.60$ |
| 78 | $\$ 24.65$ | 90 | $\$ 21.36$ |
| 79 | $\$ 24.34$ | 91 | $\$ 21.13$ |
| 80 | $\$ 24.03$ | 92 | $\$ 20.90$ |
| 81 | $\$ 23.74$ | 93 | $\$ 20.67$ |
| 82 | $\$ 23.45$ | 94 | $\$ 20.45$ |
| 83 | $\$ 23.16$ | 95 | $\$ 20.24$ |
| 84 | $\$ 22.89$ | 96 | $\$ 20.03$ |
| 85 | $\$ 22.62$ | 97 | $\$ 19.82$ |
| 86 | $\$ 22.36$ | 98 | $\$ 19.62$ |
| 87 | $\$ 22.10$ | 99 | $\$ 19.42$ |
| 88 | $\$ 21.85$ |  |  |

## APPENDIX F

Source and Accuracy Statement for the
March/April 1996 Match File: Child Support Microdata File

## SOURCE OF DATA

The data for this microdata file came from the March and April 1996 Current Population Survey (CPS). The Census Bureau conducts the CPS every month, although this file has only March and April data. The March and April surveys use two sets of questions, the basic CPS and the supplement.

Basic CPS. The monthly CPS collects primarily labor force data about the civilian noninstitutional population. Interviewers ask questions concerning labor force participation about each member 15 years old and over in every sample household.

CPS March and April 1996 Supplements. In addition to the basic CPS questions, interviewers asked supplementary questions in March 1996 about the economic situation of persons and families for the previous year. Of the housing units interviewed in March, about 35,400 were also interviewed in April. All household members 15 years of age and older that are a biological parent of children in the household from an absent parent were asked detailed questions about child support and alimony.

In March 1996, there were 4,572 household members eligible of which 1,287 required imputation of child support data. When matching the March 1996 and April 1996 data sets, there were 715 eligible people on the March file that did not match to people on the April file. Child support data for these 715 people were imputed. The remaining 572 imputed cases were due to nonresponse to the child support questions. Table 1 gives the sample sizes and the imputation rates by marital status.

Table 1. Sample Sizes and Imputation Rates

| Marital Status | Sample Size | Imputed Cases | Rate |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Married | 927 | 246 | $27 \%$ |
| Widowed | 131 | 86 | $66 \%$ |
| Divorced | 1,697 | 417 | $25 \%$ |
| Separated | 660 | 160 | $24 \%$ |
| Never Married | 1,157 | 378 | $33 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| Total | 4,572 | 1,287 | $28 \%$ |

Sample Design. The present monthly CPS sample was selected from the 1990 Decennial Census files with coverage in all 50 states and the District of Columbia. The sample is continually updated to account for new residential construction. To obtain the sample, the United States was divided into 2,007 geographic areas. In most states, a geographic area consisted of a county or several contiguous
counties. In some areas of New England and Hawaii, minor civil divisions are used instead of counties. These 2,007 geographic areas were then grouped into 754 strata, and one geographic area was selected from each stratum.

About 50,000 occupied households are eligible for interview every month out of these 754 strata. Interviewers are unable to obtain interviews at about 3,200 of these units. This occurs when the occupants are not found at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for some other reason.

Sample Redesign. Since the introduction of the CPS, the Census Bureau has redesigned the CPS sample several times. These redesigns have improved the quality and accuracy of the data and have satisfied changing data needs. The most recent changes were phased in and implementation was completed in 1995.

Estimation Procedure. This survey's estimation procedure adjusts weighted sample results to agree with independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population of the United States by age, sex, race, Hispanic ${ }^{1} /$ non-Hispanic ancestry, and state of residence. The adjusted estimate is called the post-stratification ratio estimate. The independent estimates are calculated based on information from four primary sources:

- The 1990 Decennial Census of Population and Housing.
- An adjustment for undercoverage in the 1990 census.
- Statistics on births, deaths, immigration, and emigration.
- Statistics on the size of the armed forces.

The estimation procedure for the March supplement included a further adjustment so husband and wife of a household received the same weight. The independent population estimates include some, but not all, of unauthorized migrants.

## ACCURACY OF THE ESTIMATES

A sample survey estimate has two types of error: sampling and nonsampling. The accuracy of an estimate depends on both types of error. The nature of the sampling error is known given the survey design. The full extent of the nonsampling error, however, is unknown.

Sampling Error. Since the CPS estimates come from a sample, they may differ from figures from a complete census using the same questionnaires, instructions, and enumerators. This possible variation in the estimates due to sampling error is known as "sampling variability."

Nonsampling Error. All other sources of error in the survey estimates are collectively called nonsampling error. Sources of nonsampling error include the following:

- Inability to get information about all sample cases (nonresponse).
- Definitional difficulties.
- Differences in interpretation of questions.

[^2]- Respondent inability or unwillingness to provide correct information.
- Respondent inability to recall information.
- Errors made in data collection, such as recording and coding data.
- Errors made in processing the data.
- Errors made in estimating values for missing data.
- Failure to represent all units with the sample (undercoverage).

Two types of nonsampling error that can be examined to a limited extent are nonresponse and coverage.

Nonresponse. The effect of nonresponse cannot be measured directly, but one indication of its potential effect is the nonresponse rate. For the April 1996 basic CPS, the nonresponse rate was $6.9 \%$. The nonresponse rate for the supplement was an additional $12.5 \%$, for a total supplement nonresponse rate of $18.5 \%$.

Undercoverage. The concept of coverage in the survey sampling process is the extent to which the total population that could be selected for sample "covers" the survey's target population. CPS undercoverage results from missed housing units and missed people within sample households. Overall CPS undercoverage is estimated to be about 8 percent. CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, and race. Generally, undercoverage is larger for males than for females and larger for Blacks and other races combined than for Whites.

The Current Population Survey weighting procedure uses ratio estimation whereby sample estimates are adjusted to independent estimates of the national population by age, race, sex, and Hispanic ancestry. This weighting partially corrects for bias due to undercoverage, but biases may still be present when people who are missed by the survey differ from those interviewed in ways other than age, race, sex, and Hispanic ancestry. How this weighting procedure affects other variables in the survey is not precisely known. All of these considerations affect comparisons across different surveys or data sources.

A common measure of survey coverage is the coverage ratio, the estimated population before poststratification divided by the independent population control. Table 2 shows CPS coverage ratios for age-sex-race groups for a typical month. The CPS coverage ratios can exhibit some variability from month to month. Other Census Bureau household surveys experience similar coverage.

Table 2. CPS Coverage Ratios

|  | Non-Black |  | Black |  | All People |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Age | M | F | M | F | M | F | Total |
| $0-14$ | 0.929 | 0.964 | 0.850 | 0.838 | 0.916 | 0.943 | 0.929 |
| 15 | 0.933 | 0.895 | 0.763 | 0.824 | 0.905 | 0.883 | 0.895 |
| $16-19$ | 0.881 | 0.891 | 0.711 | 0.802 | 0.855 | 0.877 | 0.866 |
| $20-29$ | 0.847 | 0.897 | 0.660 | 0.811 | 0.823 | 0.884 | 0.854 |
| $30-39$ | 0.904 | 0.931 | 0.680 | 0.845 | 0.877 | 0.920 | 0.899 |
| $40-49$ | 0.928 | 0.966 | 0.816 | 0.911 | 0.917 | 0.959 | 0.938 |
| $50-59$ | 0.953 | 0.974 | 0.896 | 0.927 | 0.948 | 0.969 | 0.959 |
| $60-64$ | 0.961 | 0.941 | 0.954 | 0.953 | 0.960 | 0.942 | 0.950 |
| $65-69$ | 0.919 | 0.972 | 0.982 | 0.984 | 0.924 | 0.973 | 0.951 |
| $70+$ | 0.993 | 1.004 | 0.996 | 0.979 | 0.993 | 1.002 | 0.998 |
| $15+$ | 0.914 | 0.945 | 0.767 | 0.874 | 0.898 | 0.927 | 0.918 |
| $0+$ | 0.918 | 0.949 | 0.793 | 0.864 | 0.902 | 0.931 | 0.921 |

Comparability of Data. Data obtained from the CPS and other sources are not entirely comparable. This results from differences in interviewer training and experience and in differing survey processes. This is an example of nonsampling variability not reflected in the standard errors. Therefore, caution should be used when comparing results from different sources.

A number of changes were made in data collection and estimation procedures beginning with the January 1994 CPS. The major change was the use of a new questionnaire. The questionnaire was redesigned to measure the official labor force concepts more precisely, to expand the amount of data available, to implement several definitional changes, and to adapt to a computer-assisted interviewing environment. The April child support supplement changes included refining the screening of potential respondents, restructuring the questionnaire to accommodate computerizing the survey, revising terminology that refers to types of child support agreements or awards, increasing the detail in questions about the amount of child support due, including overdue child support in the amount of child support due, and adding new questions on pass-through payments (child support collected for public assistance recipients by a state enforcement office, some of which passes through to recipients). Changes to the April CPS supplement in 1994 do not allow for comparisons with CPS data collected before that year.

Caution should also be used when comparing Hispanic estimates over time. No independent population control totals for people of Hispanic ancestry were used before 1985.

Based on the results of each decennial census, the Census Bureau gradually introduces a new sample design for the CPS. During this phase-in period, CPS data are collected from sample designs based on different censuses. While most CPS estimates were unaffected by this mixed sample, geographic estimates are subject to greater error and variability. Users should exercise caution when comparing estimates across years for metropolitan/nonmetropolitan categories.

A Nonsampling Error Warning. Since the full extent of the nonsampling error is unknown, one should be particularly careful when interpreting results based on small differences between estimates. Even a small amount of nonsampling error can cause a borderline difference to appear significant or not, thus distorting a seemingly valid hypothesis test. Caution should also be used when interpreting results based on a relatively small number of cases. Summary measures probably do not reveal useful information when computed on a base ${ }^{2}$ smaller than 75,000 .

For additional information on nonsampling error including the possible impact on CPS data when known, refer to

- Statistical Policy Working Paper 3, An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, U.S. Department of Commerce, 1978.
- Technical Paper 63RV, Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology, U.S. Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, 2002.

Standard Errors and Their Use. The sample estimate and its standard error enable one to construct a confidence interval. A confidence interval is a range that would include the average result of all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples were surveyed under essentially the same general conditions and the same sample design, and if an estimate and its standard error were calculated from each sample, then approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.

A particular confidence interval may or may not contain the average estimate derived from all possible samples. However, one can say with specified confidence that the interval includes the average estimate calculated from all possible samples.

Standard errors may be used to perform hypothesis testing. This is a procedure for distinguishing between population parameters using sample estimates. The most common type of hypothesis is that two population parameters are different. An example of this would be comparing the percentage of mothers who receive none of the child support due to the percentage of fathers who receive none of the child support due.

Tests may be performed at various levels of significance. A significance level is the probability of concluding that the characteristics are different when, in fact, they are the same. For example, to conclude that two parameters are different at the 0.10 level of significance, the absolute value of the estimated difference between characteristics must be greater than or equal to 1.645 times the standard error of the difference.

[^3]The Census Bureau uses 90-percent confidence intervals and 0.10 levels of significance to determine statistical validity. Consult standard statistical textbooks for alternative criteria.

Estimating Standard Errors. To estimate the standard error of a CPS estimate, the Census Bureau uses replicated variance estimation methods. These methods primarily measure the magnitude of sampling error. However, they do measure some effects of nonsampling error as well. They do not measure systematic biases in the data due to nonsampling error. (Bias is the average of the differences, over all possible samples, between the sample estimates and the true value.)

Generalized Variance Parameters. It is possible to compute and present an estimate of the standard error based on the survey data for each estimate in a report, but there are a number of reasons why this is not done. A presentation of the individual standard errors would be of limited use, since one could not possibly predict all of the combinations of results that may be of interest to data users. Additionally, variance estimates are based on sample data and have variances of their own. Therefore, some method of stabilizing these estimates of variance, for example, by generalizing or averaging over time, may be used to improve their reliability.

Experience has shown that certain groups of estimates have a similar relationship between their variance and expected value. Modeling or generalization may provide more stable variance estimates by taking advantage of these similarities. The generalized variance function is a simple model that expresses the variance as a function of the expected value of the survey estimate. The parameters of the generalized variance function are estimated using direct replicate variances. These generalized variance parameters provide a relatively easy method to obtain approximate standard errors for numerous characteristics. Table 3 provides parameters for basic CPS monthly labor force estimates and Table 4 provides parameters for the April supplement data.

Standard Errors of Estimated Numbers. The approximate standard error, $\mathrm{s}_{x}$, of an estimated number from this microdata file can be obtained using this formula:

$$
\begin{equation*}
s_{x}=\sqrt{a x^{2}+b x} \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$

Here x is the size of the estimate and a and b are the parameters in Table 3 or 4 associated with the particular type of characteristic. When calculating standard errors for numbers from cross-tabulations involving different characteristics, use the factor or set of parameters for the characteristic which will give the largest standard error.

Illustration. Suppose you want to calculate the standard error and a 90 percent confidence interval of the number of unemployed females in the civilian labor force in April 1996 when that number is about $3,246,000$. Use Formula (1) and the appropriate parameters from Table 3 to get:

| Number, $x$ | $3,246,000$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| a parameter | -0.000018 |
| b parameter | 2,957 |
| Standard error | 97,000 |
| $90 \%$ conf. int. | $3,086,000$ to $3,406,000$ |

where the standard error is calculated as

$$
s_{x}=\sqrt{-0.000018 \times 3,246,000^{2}+2,957 \times 3,246,000}=97,000
$$

The 90-percent confidence interval is calculated as $3,246,000 \pm 1.645 \times 97,000$.
A conclusion that the average estimate derived from all possible samples lies within a range computed in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples.

Standard Errors of Estimated Percentages. The reliability of an estimated percentage, computed using sample data from both numerator and denominator, depends on both the size of the percentage and its base. Estimated percentages are relatively more reliable than the corresponding estimates of the numerators of the percentages, particularly if the percentages are 50 percent or more. When the numerator and denominator of the percentage are in different categories, use the parameter from Table 3 or 4 indicated by the numerator.

The approximate standard error, $\mathrm{s}_{\mathrm{x}, \mathrm{p}}$, of an estimated percentage can be obtained by using the following formula:

$$
\begin{equation*}
s_{x, p}=\sqrt{\frac{b}{x} p(100-p)} \tag{2}
\end{equation*}
$$

Here x is the total number of people, families, households, or unrelated individuals in the base of the percentage, p is the percentage ( $0 \leq \mathrm{p} \leq 100$ ), and b is the parameter in Table 3 or 4 associated with the characteristic in the numerator of the percentage.

Illustration. In 1996, of the 11,607,000 custodial mothers in the United States, $28.4 \%$ were never married. Using the appropriate parameter from Table 4 and Formula (2) gives

| Percentage, p | 28.4 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Base, x | $11,607,000$ |
| b parameter | 6,948 |
| Standard error | 1.1 |
| $90 \%$ conf. int. | 26.6 to 30.2 |

where the standard error is calculated as

$$
s_{x, p}=\sqrt{\frac{6,948}{11,607,000} \times 28.4 \times(100-28.4)}=1.1
$$

The 90-percent confidence interval is calculated as $28.4 \pm 1.645 \times 1.1$.

Standard Error of a Difference. The standard error of the difference between two sample estimates is approximately equal to

$$
\begin{equation*}
s_{x-y}=\sqrt{s_{x}^{2}+s_{y}^{2}} \tag{3}
\end{equation*}
$$

where $\mathrm{s}_{\mathrm{x}}$ and $\mathrm{s}_{\mathrm{y}}$ are the standard errors of the estimates, x and y . The estimates can be numbers, percentages, ratios, etc. This will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristic in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. However, if there is a high positive (negative) correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate (underestimate) the true standard error.

Illustration. In 1995, of the 6,224,000 custodial mothers that were due child support, 2,674,000 or $43.0 \%$ received the full amount of child support due. Of the 733,000 custodial fathers that were due child support, 270,000 or $36.8 \%$ received the full amount of child support due.

|  | x | y | difference |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Percentage, p | 43.0 | 36.8 | 6.2 |
| Base, x | $6,224,000$ | 733,000 | - |
| b parameter | 3,272 | 3,272 | - |
| Standard error | 1.1 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| $90 \%$ conf. int. | 41.2 to 44.8 | 31.5 to 42.1 | 0.6 to 11.8 |

The standard error of the difference is calculated as

$$
s_{x-y}=\sqrt{1.1^{2}+3.2^{2}}=3.4
$$

The 90-percent confidence interval for the estimated difference between the households is calculated as $6.2 \pm 1.645 \times 3.4$. Because this interval does not include zero, we can conclude with 90 -percent confidence that the percentage of custodial mothers due child support who received the full amount due is greater than the percentage of custodial fathers due child support who received the full amount due.

For information on calculating standard errors for labor force data from the CPS which involve differences in consecutive quarterly or yearly averages, consecutive month-to-month differences in estimates, and consecutive year-to-year differences in monthly estimates see "Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error: Household Data" in Employment and Earnings, a monthly report published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Accuracy of State Estimates. The redesign of the CPS following the 1980 census provided an opportunity to increase efficiency and accuracy of state data. All strata are now defined within state boundaries. The sample is allocated among the states to produce state and national estimates with the required accuracy while keeping total sample size to a minimum. Improved accuracy of state data was achieved with about the same sample size as in the 1970 design.

Since the CPS is designed to produce both state and national estimates, the proportion of the total
population sampled and the sampling rates differ among the states. In general, the smaller the population of the state the larger the sampling proportion. For example, in Vermont approximately 1 in every 400 households is sampled each month. In New York the sample is about 1 in every 2,000 households. Nevertheless, the size of the sample in New York is four times larger than in Vermont because New York has a larger population.

Computation of Standard Errors for State Estimates. Standard errors for a state may be obtained by computing national standard errors, using formulas described earlier, and multiplying them by the appropriate f factor from Table 5. An alternative method for computing standard errors for a state is to multiply the a and b parameters in Table 3 or 4 by $f^{2}$ and then use these adjusted parameters in the standard error formulas.

Illustration. Suppose you want to calculate the standard error for the percentage of people 18 years old and over living in the state of New York who had completed a bachelor's degree or more.
Suppose about 3,201,000 (17.4 percent) people had completed at least a bachelor's degree when there were about 18,433,000 people aged 18 and over living in New York. Following the first method mentioned above, use the appropriate parameter from Table 4 and Formula (2) to get:

| Percentage, p | 17.4 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Base, x | $18,433,000$ |
| b parameter | 3,159 |
| State factor, f | 0.94 |
| Standard error | 0.47 |

Table 5 shows the f factor for New York to be 0.94 . Thus, the standard error on the estimate of the percentage of people 18 and over in New York state who had completed college is approximately $0.50 \times 0.94=0.47$.

Following the alternative method mentioned above, obtain the needed state parameter by multiplying the parameter in Table 4 by the $f^{2}$ factor in Table 5 for the state of interest. For example, for educational attainment for total race in New York this gives $b=3,159 \times 0.89=2,812$. The standard error of the estimate of the percentage of people 18 and older in New York state who had completed college can then be found by using formula (2), the base of $18,433,000$ and the new $b$ parameter, 2,812 . This gives a standard error of 0.47 .

Technical Assistance. If you require assistance or additional information, please contact the Demographic Statistical Methods Division via e-mail at dsmd.source.and.accuracy@census.gov.

Table 3. Parameters for Computation of Standard Errors for Labor Force Characteristics: April 1996

| Characteristics | a | b |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Civilian Labor Force, Employed, and |  |  |
| Not in Labor Force |  |  |
| Total | -0.000018 | 2,985 |
| Men | -0.000033 | 2,764 |
| Women | -0.000030 | 2,530 |
| Both Sexes, 16-19 years | -0.000172 | 2,545 |
| White | -0.000020 | 2,985 |
| Men | -0.000037 | 2,767 |
| Women | -0.000034 | 2,527 |
| Both Sexes, 16-19 years | -0.000204 | 2,550 |
|  |  |  |
| Black | -0.000125 | 3,139 |
| Men | -0.000302 | 2,931 |
| Women | -0.000183 | 2,637 |
| Both Sexes, 16-19 years | -0.001295 | 2,949 |
| Hispanic ancestry | -0.000206 | 3,896 |
|  |  |  |
| Not in Labor Force (use only for | 0.000006 | 829 |
| Total, Total Men, and White) |  |  |
| Agricultural Employment | 0.000782 |  |
| Total or White | 0.000858 | 3,049 |
| Men | -0.000025 | 2,825 |
| Women | -0.000025 | 2,582 |
| Both Sexes, 16-19 years | -0.000135 |  |
| Black |  | 3,155 |
| Hispanic ancestry | -0.000018 |  |
| Total or Women | -0.000212 | 2,957 |
| Men | -0.000102 | 3,150 |
| Both Sexes, 16-19 years |  | 3,576 |
| Unemployment | 0.011857 | 2,895 |
| Total or White | 0.015736 | 1,703 |
| Black | 0.015736 | 1,703 |
| Hispanic ancestry |  |  |
|  |  |  |

NOTE: These parameters are to be applied to basic CPS monthly labor force estimates.
For foreign-born and noncitizen characteristics for Total and White, the a and b parameters should be multiplied by 1.3. No adjustment is necessary for foreign-born and noncitizen characteristics for Blacks and Hispanics.

Multiply the a and b parameters by 1.5 when tabulating nonmetropolitan estimates.

Table 4. Standard Error Parameters for Child Support Characteristics

| Characteristic | Total or White |  | Black |  | Hispanic |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| INCOME | a | b | a | b | a | b |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Persons | -0.000016 | 3,272 | -0.000155 | 3,747 | -0.000323 | 6,314 |
| Families | -0.000015 | 2,988 | -0.000135 | 3,263 | -0.000281 | 5,498 |
| POVERTY |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Persons Below the Poverty Level | -0.000052 | 13,840 | -0.000409 | 13,840 | -0.000820 | 23,324 |
| NONINCOME |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Women/Men with Dependent Children |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Whose Fathers/Mothers are Absent |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Marital Status | -0.000026 | 6,948 | -0.000295 | 9,981 | -0.000591 | 16,821 |
| SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| OF MEN AND WOMEN |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Education |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Multiply the a and b parameters by 1.5 when tabulating nonmetropolitan estimates.

Table 5. State Factors

| State | f | $\mathrm{f}^{2}$ | State | f | $\mathrm{f}^{2}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama | 1.00 | 1.01 | Montana | 0.45 | 0.20 |
| Alaska | 0.39 | 0.15 | Nebraska | 0.65 | 0.42 |
| Arizona | 0.98 | 0.97 | Nevada | 0.66 | 0.44 |
| Arkansas | 0.77 | 0.59 | New Hampshire | 0.62 | 0.38 |
| California | 1.14 | 1.29 | New Jersey | 0.91 | 0.82 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado | 0.96 | 0.93 | New Mexico | 0.63 | 0.40 |
| Connecticut | 1.00 | 1.00 | New York | 0.94 | 0.89 |
| Delaware | 0.47 | 0.22 | North Carolina | 0.97 | 0.94 |
| Dist. of Col. | 0.40 | 0.16 | North Dakota | 0.40 | 0.16 |
| Florida | 0.98 | 0.97 | Ohio | 1.01 | 1.02 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Georgia | 1.18 | 1.40 | Oklahoma | 0.85 | 0.73 |
| Hawaii | 0.59 | 0.35 | Oregon | 0.93 | 0.86 |
| Idaho | 0.52 | 0.27 | Pennsylvania | 0.98 | 0.96 |
| Illinois | 1.00 | 1.00 | Rhode Island | 0.55 | 0.30 |
| Indiana | 1.17 | 1.38 | South Carolina | 1.00 | 1.01 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Iowa | 0.84 | 0.71 | South Dakota | 0.41 | 0.17 |
| Kansas | 0.81 | 0.65 | Tennessee | 1.16 | 1.34 |
| Kentucky | 0.96 | 0.92 | Texas | 1.10 | 1.21 |
| Louisiana | 0.97 | 0.95 | Utah | 0.66 | 0.43 |
| Maine | 0.61 | 0.37 | Vermont | 0.42 | 0.18 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryland | 1.17 | 1.38 | Virginia | 1.22 | 1.48 |
| Massachusetts | 0.90 | 0.81 | Washington | 1.21 | 1.47 |
| Michigan | 0.96 | 0.93 | West Virginia | 0.62 | 0.39 |
| Minnesota | 1.05 | 1.11 | Wisconsin | 1.11 | 1.23 |
| Mississippi | 0.80 | 0.64 | Wyoming | 0.35 | 0.12 |
| Missouri | 1.17 | 1.37 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 6. Region Factors

| Characteristic | f | $\mathrm{f}^{2}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |
| Northeast | 0.92 | 0.85 |
| Midwest | 1.01 | 1.03 |
| South | 1.04 | 1.08 |
| West | 1.04 | 1.09 |

## APPENDIX G

## Countries and Areas of the world

## List A -- Alphabetical List of Countries and Areas of the World

If the specific country reported was not on the interviewer's list, or if the respondent did not know the specific country, the following codes for broad areas of the world were available for coding:

## Code <br> Name

148
245
252
304
318
353
389
468
462
527
555

Europe
Asia
Middle East
North America
Central America
Caribbean
South America
North Africa
Other Africa
Pacific Islands
Elsewhere (includes country not known)

The countries (or areas) shown below were coded separately, if reported.

| Code | Name | Code | Name |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 200 | Afghanistan | 213 | Iraq |
| 60 | American Samoa | 119 | Ireland/Eire |
| 375 | Argentina | 214 | Israel |
| 185 | Armenia | 120 | Italy |
| 501 | Australia | 343 | Jamaica |
| 102 | Austria | 215 | Japan |
| 130 | Azores | 216 | Jordan |
| 333 | Bahamas | 427 | Kenya |
| 202 | Bangladesh | $217 / 218$ | Korea/South Korea |
| 334 | Barbados | 221 | Laos |
| 103 | Belgium | 183 | Latvia |
| 310 | Belize | 222 | Lebanon |
| 300 | Bermuda | 184 | Lithuania |
| 376 | Bolivia | 224 | Malaysia |
| 377 | Brazil | 315 | Mexico |
| 205 | Burma | 436 | Morocco |
| 206 | Cambodia | 126 | Netherlands |
| 301 | Canada | 514 | New Zealand |


| Code | Name | Code | Name |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |
| 378 | Chile | 316 | Nicaragua |
| 207 | China | 440 | Nigeria |
| 379 | Colombia | 142 | Northern Ireland |
| 311 | Costa Rica | 127 | Norway |
| 337 | Cuba | 229 | Pakistan |
| 155 | Czech Republic | 253 | Palestine |
| 105 | Czechoslovakia | 317 | Panama |
| 106 | Denmark | 385 | Peru |
| 339 | Dominican Republic | 231 | Philippines |
| 338 | Dominica | 128 | Poland |
| 380 | Ecuador | 129 | Portugal |
| 415 | Egypt | 72 | Puerto Rico |
| 312 | El Salvador | 132 | Romania |
| 139 | England | 192 | Russia |
| 417 | Ethiopia | 233 | Saudi Arabia |
| 507 | Figi | 140 | Scotland |
| 108 | Finland | 234 | Singapore |
| 109 | France | 156 | Slovakia/Slovak Republic |
| 110 | Germany | 449 | South Africa |
| 421 | Ghana | 134 | Spain |
| 138 | Great Britain | 136 | Sweden |
| 116 | Greece | 137 | Switzerland |
| 340 | Grenada | 237 | Syria |
| 66 | Guam | 238 | Taiwan |
| 313 | Guatemala | 239 | Thailand |
| 383 | Guyana | 351 | Trinidad \& Tobago |
| 342 | Haiti | 240 | Turkey |
| 126 | Holland | 57 | United States |
| 314 | Honduras | 78 | U.S. Virgin Islands |
| 209 | Hong Kong | 180 | USSR |
| 117 | Hungary | 195 | Ukraine |
| 210 | India | 387 | Uruguay |
| 211 | Indonesia | 388 | Venezuela |
| 212 | Iran | 242 | Vietnam |
|  |  | 147 | Yugoslavia |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

List B. Numeric List of Countries and Areas of the World

The following list of countries/areas is in numeric order by code.

| Code | Name | Code | Name |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |
| 57 | United States | 231 | Philippines |
| 60 | American Samoa | 233 | Saudi Arabia |
| 66 | Guam | 234 | Singapore |
| 72 | Puerto Rico | 237 | Syria |
| 78 | U.S. Virgin Islands | 238 | Taiwan |
| 102 | Austria | 239 | Thailand |
| 103 | Belgium | Turkey |  |
| 105 | Czechoslovakia | 240 | Vietnam |
| 106 | Denmark | 242 | Asia |
| 108 | Finland | 245 | Middle East |
| 109 | France | 252 | Palestine |
| 110 | Germany | 253 | Bermuda |
| 116 | Greece | 300 | Canada |
| 117 | Hungary | 301 | North America |
| 119 | Ireland/Eire | 304 | Belize |
| 120 | Italy | 310 | Costa Rica |
| 126 | Holland | 311 | El Salvador |
| 126 | Netherlands | 312 | Guatemala |
| 127 | Norway | 313 | Honduras |
| 128 | Poland | 314 | Mexico |
| 129 | Portugal | 315 | Nicaragua |
| 130 | Azores | 316 | Panama |
| 132 | Romania | 317 | Central America |
| 134 | Spain | 318 | Bahamas |
| 136 | Sweden | 333 | Barbados |
| 137 | Switzerland | 334 | Cuba |
| 138 | Great Britain | 337 | Dominica |
| 139 | England | 338 | Dominican Republic |
| 140 | Scotland | 339 | Grenada |
| 142 | Northern Ireland | 340 | Haiti |
| 147 | Yugoslavia | 342 | Jamaica |
| 148 | Europe | 343 | Trinidad \& Tobago |
| 155 | Czech Republic | 351 | Caribbean |
| 156 | Slovakia/Slovak Republic | 353 | Argentina |
| 180 | USSR | 375 | Bolivia |
| 183 | Latvia | 377 | Brazil |
| 184 | Lithuania | 378 | Chile |
| 185 | Armenia | 379 | Colombia |
| 192 | Russia | 380 | Ecuador |
| 195 | Ukraine | Auyana |  |
| 200 | Afghanistan | Bangladesh | Peru |
| 202 | Burma | Venezuay |  |
| 205 |  | 383 |  |
|  |  | 387 |  |

Code
206
207
209
210
211
212
213
214
215
216
217/218
221
222
224
229

Name
Cambodia
389
China 415
Hong Kong 417
India 421
Indonesia 427
Iran 436
Iraq 440
Israel 449
Japan 462
Jordan 468
Korea/South Korea 501
Laos 507
Lebanon 514
Malaysia 527
Pakistan 555

Name
South America
Egypt
Ethiopia
Ghana
Kenya
Morocco
Nigeria
South Africa
Other Africa
North Africa
Australia
Figi
New Zealand
Pacific Islands
Elsewhere

## APPENDIX H

## User Notes

This section will contain information relevant to the Current Population Survey, March/April 1996 Match File: Child Support that becomes available after the file is released. The cover letter to the updated information should be filed behind this page.

User notes will be sent to all users who purchased their file or technical documentation from the Census Bureau.


[^0]:    INDEX

[^1]:    1. The Midwest Region was designated as the North Central Region until June 1964.
[^2]:    ${ }^{1}$ Hispanics may be of any race.

[^3]:    ${ }^{2}$ subpopulation

