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USNDP — TUNL Program on Preequilibrium Phenomenology

# TUNL Program on PREEQUILIBRIUM PHENOMENOLOGY

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## PROGRAM

- Exciton preequilibrium model & code
- Reactions with complex particles require add'l direct reaction models
- Working toward new release of PRECO



## YEAR OF CONSOLIDATION

- Paper on **complex particle channels** published in Phys. Rev. C (Mar)

(Results presented here last year)

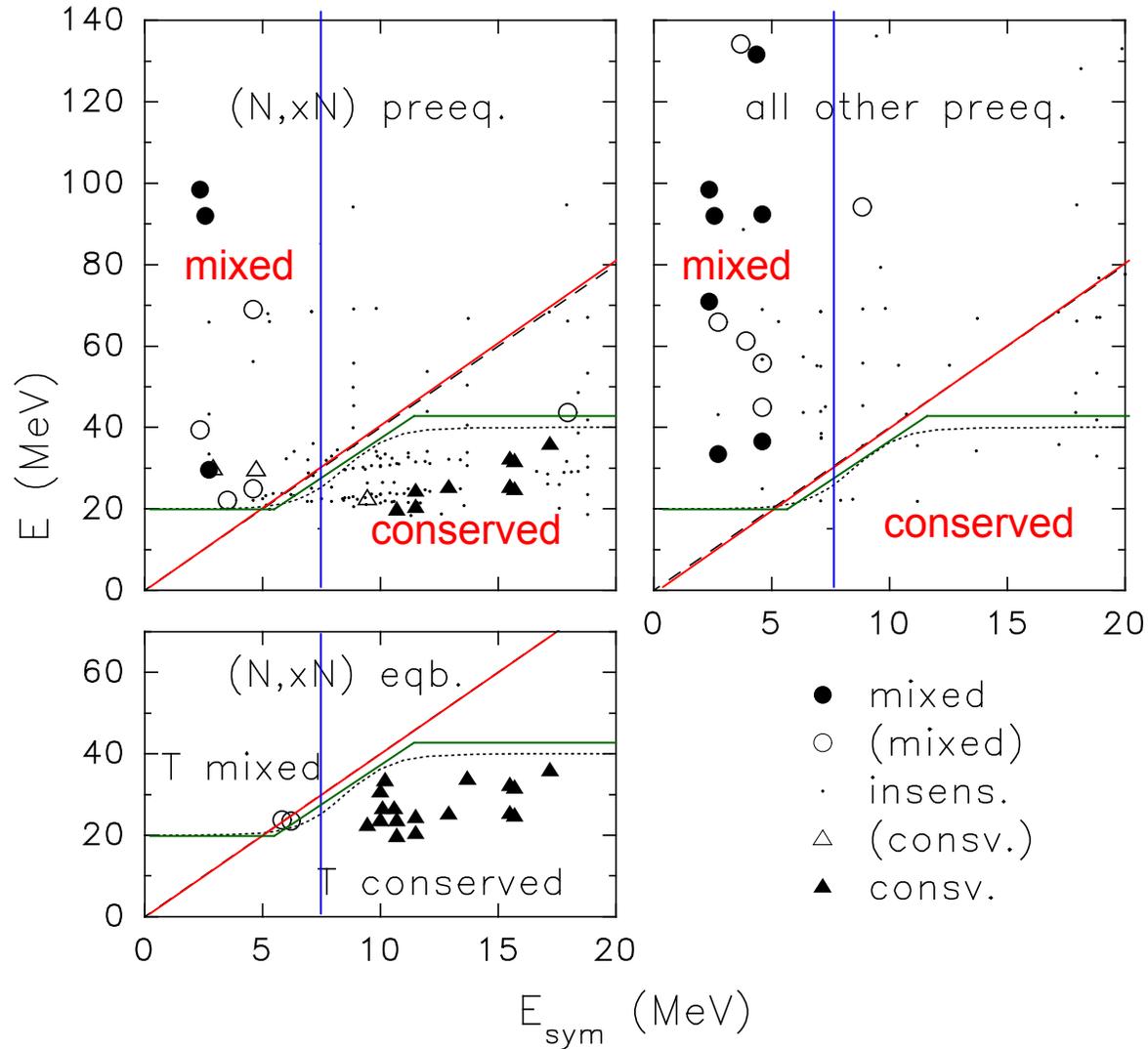


## YEAR OF CONSOLIDATION

- Results on **isospin conservation** put into context of results from other types of studies
- Article on isospin conservation written and published in Phys. Rev. C (Aug)



# Isospin



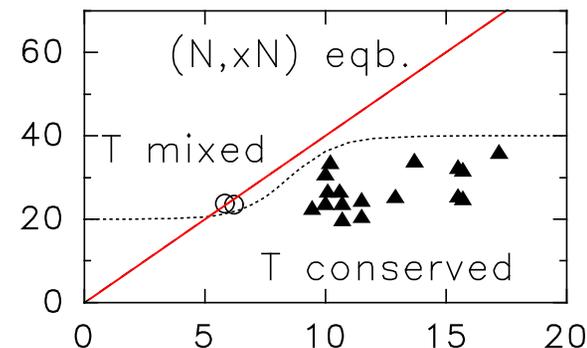
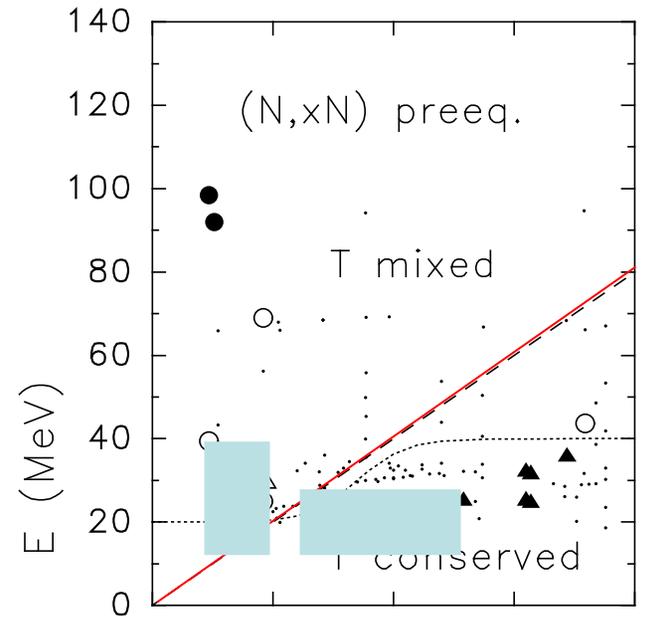


## Isospin

Much is unknown

Consistent with CN studies

Conflict with studies on  $T_z = 0$  nuclei with H.I. rxns or GDR prod



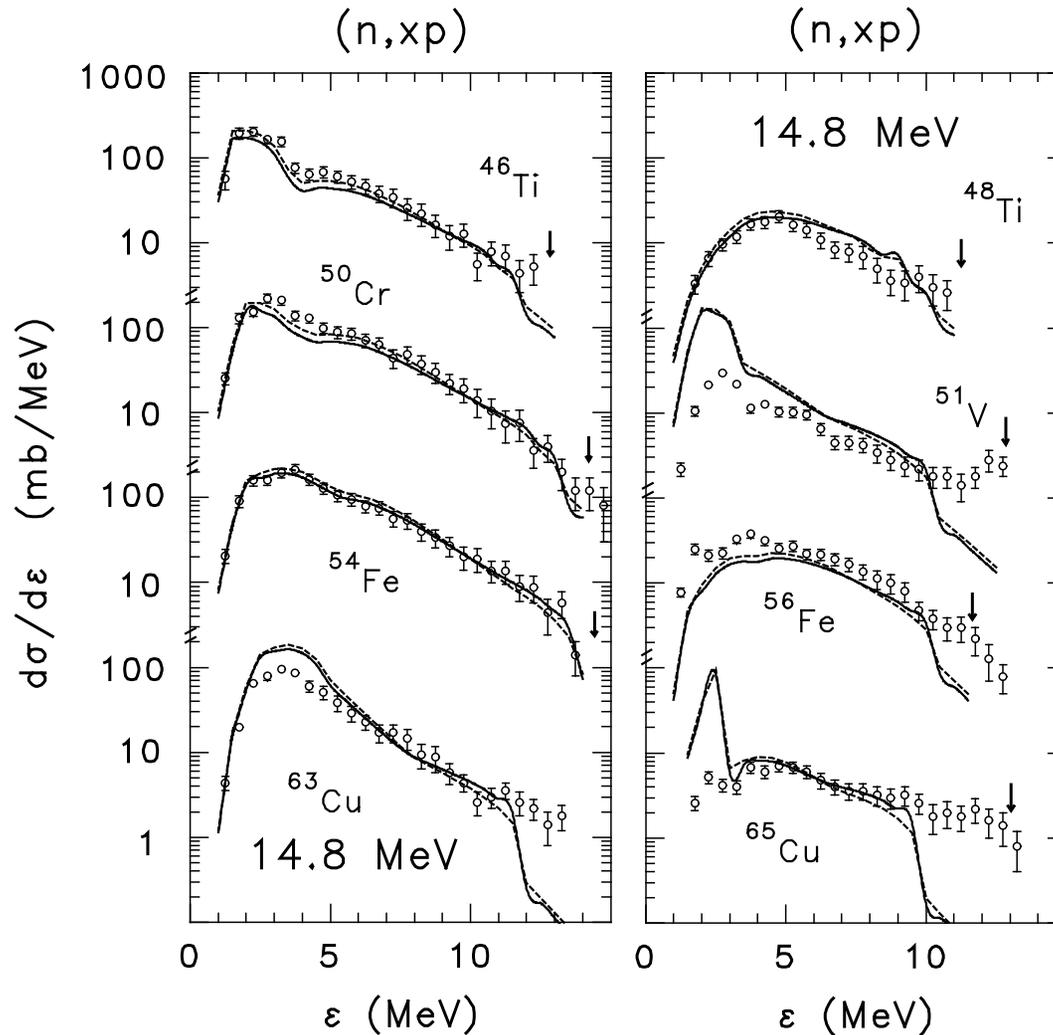


## YEAR OF CONSOLIDATION

- Work on **uncounted residual nucleus states** generalized for complex particle channels; solving endpoint problem
- Article on missing residual nucleus states written and submitted to Phys. Rev. C. (preprint available)



# Missing residual states





## Missing residual states

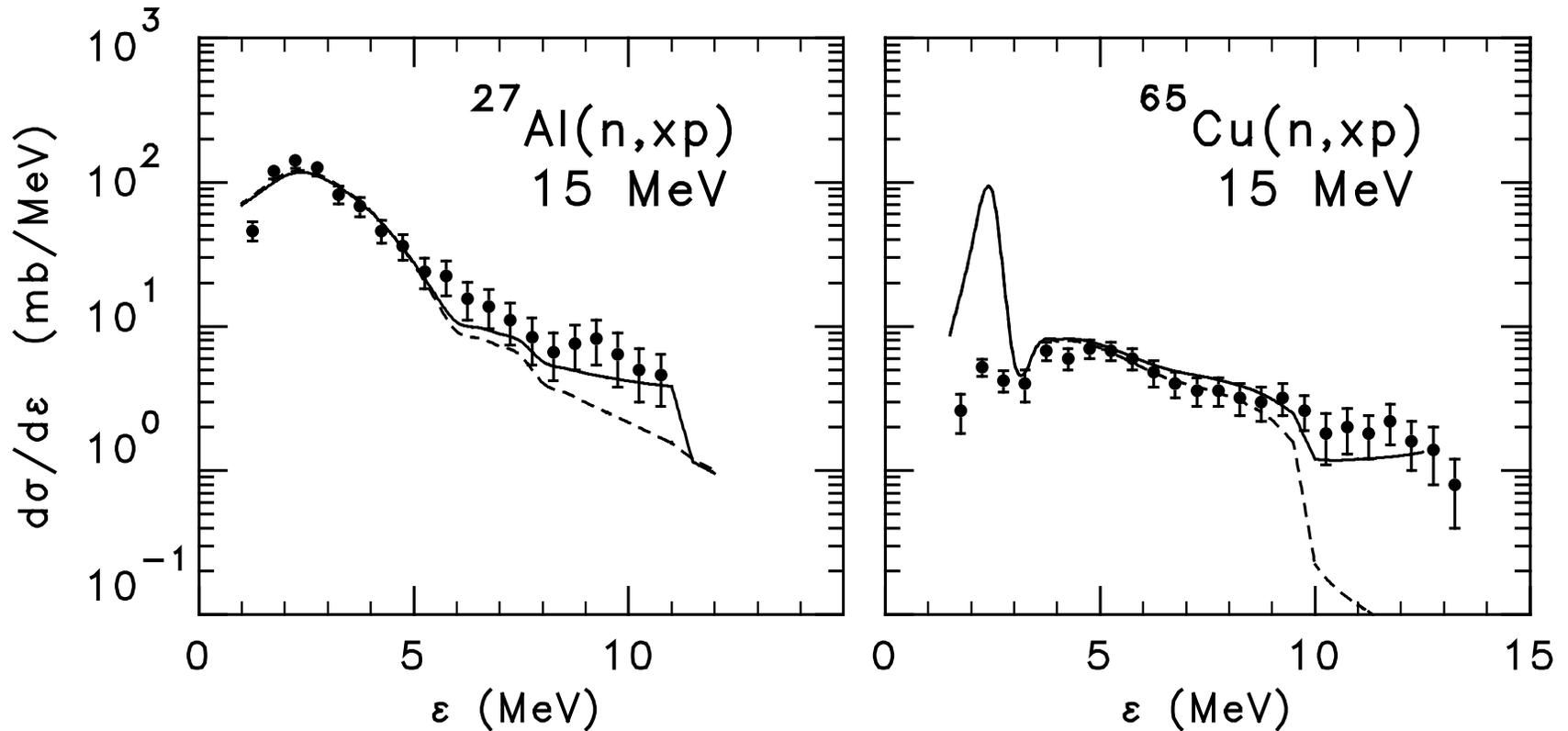
Fermi level moves down during emission;  
Some hole s.p. states become particle states;  
Some residual nucleus states not counted.

$$\omega_{eff}(p_{\pi}, h_{\pi}, p_{\nu}, h_{\nu}, U) = \sum_{i=\min(p_{\pi}, h_{\pi})}^{h_{\pi}} \sum_{j=\min(p_{\nu}, h_{\nu})}^{h_{\nu}} \omega(p_{\pi}, i, p_{\nu}, j, U)$$

Effects largest if  $E_{\text{PAULI}}$  has large shell or pairing corrections for emitted nucleon type



## Missing residual states





## Missing residual states

Results extended to complex particles

Effects largest for

Light targets

$Z_b > Z_a$  and/or  $N_b > N_a$

Pairing or shell corr'ns large

Endpoint effects obscured by direct rxn  
components

See intensity increase (up to 40-50%) in lower  
half of spectrum



## FUTURE WORK ?

- New release of PRECO
- Study energy dependence of collective excitation model
- Extend breakup model to He-3 and  $\alpha$   
Include in PRECO  
Absorbed fragment to initiate exciton model calculation  
(Unique strength of PRECO)

TIME REQUIRED? PRIORITIES?  
FUNDING?



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