If there was such a thing as an "AVERAGE" farmer, and our statistics were evenly distributed over the farms of Washington State, this "AVERAGE" farmer would be:

A 54 year old family farm operator;

with a farm spanning 426 acres \$623,333;
farm machinery and motor vehicles valued at \$80,212;
crops sold worth $\$ 99,692$;

and livestock, poultry, and
 products sold valued at \$48,636.


In 2002, about $16 \%$ of Washington farms were operated by women.

This farm has the potential to produce one or several of Washington's major commodities:

| Apples | Wheat |
| :--- | :--- |
| Milk | Potatoes |
| Cattle \& Calves | Forest Products |
| Hay | Pears |
| Sweet Cherries | Hops |
| Eggs | Grapes |
| Sweet Corn | Corn for Grain |
| Chickens \& Broilers | Barley |
| Asparagus | Mint |
| Onions | Carrots |
| Red Raspberries | Green Peas |
| Cranberries | Dry Beans |
| Dry Peas | Lentils |
| Honey | Peaches |

For every $\$ 1$ of agricultural raw product, an additional \$4-\$6 are generated as the products move through processing and marketing channels to reach the consumer.


## IN 2002, THIS FARMER PAID:

| $\$ 10,966$ | For livestock \& poultry |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\$ 13,121$ | For feed |
| $\$ 4,323$ | For seed |
| $\$ 6,454$ | For fertilizer \& lime |
| $\$ 7,299$ | For chemicals |
| $\$ 4,044$ | For fuel \& oil |
| $\$ 10,587$ | For repairs \& maintenance |
| $\$ 6,905$ | For real estate \& nonreal |
|  | estate interest |
| $\$ 29,022$ | For contract \& hired labor |
| $\$ 5,302$ | For cash rent to |
| $\$ 4,081$ | non-operator landlords |
| $\$ 4,598$ | For property taxes |
| $\$ 12,804$ | For other expenses |

Therefore, this farmer spends about $\$ 338$ PER DAY to cover these expenses!

After this farmer's 2002 production costs were paid, his net farm income was \$33,925, including government payments. (For those farms with net gains, the average net farm income was $\$ 106,715$ versus an average loss of $\$ 17,324$ for those farms with net losses, including government payments.)

The market value of agricultural products sold and government payments averaged $\$ 148,327$ per farm.

One acre of a Washington farmer's land is worth about $\$ 1,650$. An acre of land is roughly the size of a football field. Major crops, their 2005 production and values per acre are:


TOP 40 AG COMMODITIES, 2005
Value of Production (Thousand Dollars)

| Commodity | (Thousand Dollars) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1. Apples | 1,234,324 |
| 2. Milk ${ }^{4 /}$ | 835,592 |
| 3. Cattle \& Calves | 601,336 |
| 4. Potatoes, Fall | 534,688 |
| 5. Wheat, All | 456,316 |
| 6. Hay, All | 365,940 |
| 7. Cherries, All | 338,463 |
| 8. Nursery \& Greenhouse ${ }^{1 /}$ | 326,259 |
| 9. Farm Forest Products ${ }^{2 /}$ | 150,000 |
| 10. Pears, All | 142,840 |
| 11. Grapes, All | 141,950 |
| 12. Onions, All | 111,105 |
| 13. Broilers ${ }^{3 /}$ | 102,581 |
| 14. Aquaculture ${ }^{5 /}$ | 99,110 |
| 15. Hops | 73,808 |
| 16. Sweet Corn, All | 69,609 |
| 17. Corn for Silage | 59,157 |
| 18. Christmas Trees | 50,000 |
| 19. Corn for Grain | 45,100 |
| 20. Eggs | 44,791 |
| 21. Mint Oil | 44,617 |
| 22. Red Raspberries | 39,275 |
| 23. Haylage | 28,675 |
| 24. Asparagus, All | 27,580 |
| 25. Barley | 27,011 |
| 26. Kentucky Bluegrass Seed | 22,680 |
| 27. Blueberries | 19,160 |
| 28. Mushrooms, All | 17,711 |
| 29. Processing Green Peas | 17,240 |
| 30. Dry Edible Beans | 16,949 |
| 31. Peaches | 11,732 |
| 32. Alfalfa Seed | 11,730 |
| 33. Wrinkled Seed Peas | 9,471 |
| 34. Lentils | 8,845 |
| 35. Other Grass Seed | 8,640 |
| 36. Processing Carrots | 8,555 |
| 37. Dry Edible Peas | 7,346 |
| 38. Strawberries | 6,940 |
| 39. Cranberries | 6,827 |
| 40. Mink | 6,675 |
| 1/ Includes floriculture. <br> 2/ Value of forest products sold from operations meeting the USDA farm definition. <br> 3/ Washington Fryer Commission total weight multiplied by USDA US average bird liveweight price per pound <br> 4/ Value at average returns per 100 pounds of milk in combined marketings of milk and cream plus value of milk used for home consumption and milk fed to calves. <br> Excludes value of distributed fish. |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

WASHINGTON'S RANK IN
THE NATION'S AGRICULTUR

| Commodity | Rank | \% of US Production |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Red Raspberries | 1 | 90.9 |
| Wrinkled Seed Peas | 1 | 81.5 |
| Hops | 1 | 74.6 |
| Spearmint Oil | 1 | 73.4 |
| Apples | 1 | 58.8 |
| Sweet Cherries | 1 | 54.6 |
| Pears, All | 1 | 50.3 |
| Concord Grapes | 1 | 48.8 |
| Prunes \& Plums | 1 | 39.6 |
| Peppermint Oil | 1 | 37.9 |
| Niagara Grapes | 1 | 36.0 |
| Asparagus | 2 | 29.5 |
| Processing Carrots | 2 | 28.9 |
| Processing Sweet Corn | 2 | 25.0 |
| Fall Potatoes | 2 | 25.0 |
| Processing Green Peas | 2 | 23.5 |
| Onion, Summer | 2 | 19.5 |
| Apricots | 2 | 7.2 |
| All Grapes | 2 | 5.9 |
| Lentils | 3 | 14.6 |
| Dry Edible Peas | 3 | 9.5 |
| Tart Cherries | 3 | 6.1 |
| Wheat, All | 4 | 6.6 |
| Barley | 4 | 5.9 |
| Trout, Value of Fish | 5 | 6.0 |
| Cranberries | 5 | 3.0 |
| Strawberries | 5 | 0.6 |
| Based on 2005 Production |  |  |
|  |  |  |

Washington's potato growers have the highes yields per acre in the world! We produce almost twice as many pounds per acre as our more amous neighboring state to the east.

Washington's Whitman County produces more wheat and barley than any other county in the United States. They are also the number one county in the U.S. for dry peas and lentils.

Washington dairy cows produce more pounds of milk per cow each year than cows in any other state.

Washington hops and hop by-products are now exported around the world. On an annual basis, $60 \%$ of all hop production from this region goes overseas. The rest remains in the U.S. for domestic consumption.

Washington apples are sold in all 50 states and in more than 40 countries

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PRIDE OF


WASHINGTON STATE

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