

THIRTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1863, TO MARCH 3, 1865

FIRST SESSION—*December 7, 1863, to July 4, 1864*

SECOND SESSION—*December 5, 1864, to March 3, 1865*

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—*March 4, 1863, to March 14, 1863*

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—HANNIBAL HAMLIN, of Maine

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—SOLOMON FOOT,¹ of Vermont; DANIEL CLARK,² of New Hampshire

SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—JOHN W. FORNEY, of Pennsylvania

SERGEANT AT ARMS OF THE SENATE—GEORGE T. BROWN, of Illinois

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—SCHUYLER COLFAX,³ of Indiana

CLERK OF THE HOUSE—EMERSON ETHERIDGE, of Tennessee; EDWARD MCPHERSON,⁴ of Pennsylvania

SERGEANT AT ARMS OF THE HOUSE—EDWARD BALL, of Ohio; NATHANIEL G. ORDWAY,⁵ of New Hampshire

DOORKEEPER OF THE HOUSE—IRA GOODNOW, of Vermont

POSTMASTER OF THE HOUSE—WILLIAM S. KING

ALABAMA

SENATORS

Vacant

REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

ARKANSAS

SENATORS

Vacant

REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant⁶

CALIFORNIA

SENATORS

James A. McDougall, *San Francisco*

John Conness, *Sacramento*

REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE

Thomas B. Shannon, *Quincy*

William Higby, *Mokelumne Hill*

Cornelius Cole, *Santa Cruz*

CONNECTICUT

SENATORS

La Fayette S. Foster, *Norwich*

James Dixon, *Hartford*

REPRESENTATIVES

Henry C. Deming, *Hartford*

James E. English, *New Haven*

Augustus Brandegee, *New London*

John H. Hubbard, *Litchfield*

DELAWARE

SENATORS

James A. Bayard,⁷ *Wilmington*

George R. Riddle,⁸ *Wilmington*

Willard Saulsbury, *Georgetown*

REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE

William Temple,⁹ *Smyrna*

Nathaniel B. Smithers,¹⁰ *Dover*

FLORIDA

SENATORS

Vacant

REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE

Vacant

GEORGIA

SENATORS

Vacant

REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

ILLINOIS

SENATORS

Lyman Trumbull, *Alton*

William A. Richardson, *Quincy*

REPRESENTATIVES

Isaac N. Arnold, *Chicago*

John F. Farnsworth, *St. Charles*

E. B. Washburne, *Galena*

Charles M. Harris, *Oquawka*

Owen Lovejoy,¹¹ *Princeton*

Ebon C. Ingersoll,¹² *Peoria*

Jesse O. Norton, *Joliet*

John R. Eden, *Sullivan*

John T. Stuart, *Springfield*

Lewis W. Ross, *Lewistown*

Anthony L. Knapp, *Jerseyville*

James C. Robinson, *Marshall*

Wm. R. Morrison, *Waterloo*

¹ Elected March 4, 1863 (special session of the Senate); December 18, 1863; February 23, 1864; March 11, 1864; and April 11, 1864.

² Elected April 26, 1864; February 9, 1865.

³ Elected December 7, 1863.

⁴ Elected December 8, 1863.

⁵ Elected December 8, 1863.

⁶ James M. Johnson, T. M. Jacks, and Anthony A. C. Rogers presented credentials as Members-elect, but their claims were not finally disposed of. By resolution of March 3, 1865, each was allowed the sum of \$2,000 for "compensation, expenses, and mileage."

⁷ Resigned January 29, 1864.

⁸ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James A. Bayard, and took his seat February 2, 1864.

⁹ Died May 28, 1863, before Congress assembled.

¹⁰ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Temple, and took his seat December 7, 1863.

¹¹ Died March 25, 1864.

¹² Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of Owen Lovejoy, and took his seat May 20, 1864.

Wm. J. Allen, *Marion*
At Large—James C. Allen, *Palestine*

INDIANA

SENATORS

Henry S. Lane, *Crawfordsville*
Thomas A. Hendricks, *Indianapolis*

REPRESENTATIVES

John Law, *Evansville*
James A. Cravens, *Hardinsburg*
H. W. Harrington, *Madison*
Wm. S. Holman, *Aurora*
Geo. W. Julian, *Centerville*
Ebenezer Dumont, *Indianapolis*
Daniel W. Voorhees, *Terre Haute*
Godlove S. Orth, *La Fayette*
Schuyler Colfax, *South Bend*
Joseph K. Edgerton, *Fort Wayne*
Jas. F. McDowell, *Marion*

IOWA

SENATORS

James Harlan, *Mount Pleasant*
James W. Grimes, *Burlington*

REPRESENTATIVES

James F. Wilson, *Fairfield*
Hiram Price, *Davenport*
William B. Allison, *Dubuque*
J. B. Grinnell, ¹³ *Grinnell*
John A. Kasson, *Des Moines*
A. W. Hubbard, *Sioux City*

KANSAS

SENATORS

Samuel C. Pomeroy, *Atchison*
James H. Lane, *Lawrence*
REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE
A. Carter Wilder, *Lawrence*

KENTUCKY

SENATORS

Lazarus W. Powell, *Henderson*
Garrett Davis, *Paris*

REPRESENTATIVES

Lucien Anderson, *Mayfield*
George H. Yeaman, ¹⁴ *Owensboro*
Henry Grider, *Bristol*
Aaron Harding, *Greensburg*
Robert Mallory, *La Grange*
Green Clay Smith, *Covington*
Brutus J. Clay, *Paris*
William H. Randall, *London*
William H. Wadsworth, *Maysville*

LOUISIANA

SENATORS

Vacant

REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant ¹⁵

MAINE

SENATORS

William Pitt Fessenden, ¹⁶ *Portland*
Nathan A. Farwell, ¹⁷ *Rockland*
Lot M. Morrill, *Augusta*

REPRESENTATIVES

L. D. M. Sweat, *Portland*
Sidney Perham, *Paris*
James G. Blaine, *Augusta*
John H. Rice, *Foxcroft*
F. A. Pike, *Calais*

MARYLAND

SENATORS

Thomas H. Hicks, ¹⁸ *Cambridge*
Reverdy Johnson, *Baltimore*

REPRESENTATIVES

John A. J. Creswell, *Elkton*
Edwin H. Webster, *Bel Air*
Henry Winter Davis, *Baltimore*
Francis Thomas, *Frankville*
Benj. G. Harris, *Leonardtown*

MASSACHUSETTS

SENATORS

Charles Sumner, *Boston*
Henry Wilson, *Natick*

REPRESENTATIVES

Thomas D. Eliot, *New Bedford*
Oakes Ames, *North Easton*
Alexander H. Rice, ¹⁹ *Boston*
Samuel Hooper, *Boston*
John B. Alley, *Lynn*
Daniel W. Gooch, *Melrose*
George S. Boutwell, *Groton*
John D. Baldwin, *Worcester*
William B. Washburn, *Greenfield*
Henry L. Dawes, *Pittsfield*

MICHIGAN

SENATORS

Zachariah Chandler, *Detroit*
Jacob M. Howard, *Detroit*

REPRESENTATIVES

F. C. Beaman, *Adrian*
Charles Upson, *Coldwater*
John W. Longyear, *Lansing*
Francis W. Kellogg, *Grand Rapids*

Augustus C. Baldwin, *Pontiac*
John F. Driggs, *East Saginaw*

MINNESOTA

SENATORS

Morton S. Wilkinson, *Mankato*
Alexander Ramsey, *St. Paul*

REPRESENTATIVES

William Windom, *Winona*
Ignatius Donnelly, *Nininger*

MISSISSIPPI

SENATORS

Vacant

REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

MISSOURI

SENATORS

John B. Henderson, *Louisiana*
Robert Wilson, *St. Joseph*
B. Gratz Brown, ²⁰ *St. Louis*

REPRESENTATIVES

F. P. Blair, Jr., ²¹ *St. Louis*
Samuel Knox, ²² *St. Louis*
Henry T. Blow, *St. Louis*
John W. Noell, ²³ *Perryville*
John G. Scott, ²⁴ *Irondale*
Sempronius H. Boyd, *Springfield*
Joseph W. McClurg, ²⁵ *Linn Creek*
Austin A. King, *Richmond*
Benjamin F. Loan, ²⁶ *St. Joseph*
William A. Hall, *Huntsville*
James S. Rollins, *Columbia*

NEVADA ²⁷

SENATORS

William M. Stewart, ²⁸ *Virginia City*
James W. Nye, ²⁹ *Carson City*

REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE

Henry G. Worthington, ³⁰ *Austin*

NEW HAMPSHIRE

SENATORS

John P. Hale, *Dover*
Daniel Clark, *Manchester*

REPRESENTATIVES

Daniel Marcy, *Portsmouth*
E. H. Rollins, *Concord*
James W. Patterson, *Hanover*

NEW JERSEY

SENATORS

John C. Ten Eyck, *Mount Holly*

¹³ Election unsuccessfully contested by Hugh M. Martin.

¹⁴ Election unsuccessfully contested by John H. McHenry, Jr.

¹⁵ M. F. Bonzano, A. P. Field, W. D. Mann, T. M. Welles, and Robert W. Taliaferro presented credentials as Members-elect, but their claims were not finally disposed of.

¹⁶ Resigned July 1, 1864, to become Secretary of the Treasury.

¹⁷ Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Pitt Fessenden, and took his seat December 5, 1864; subsequently elected.

¹⁸ Died February 14, 1865.

¹⁹ Election unsuccessfully contested by John S. Sleeper.

²⁰ Elected on November 13, 1863, to fill vacancy caused by expulsion of Waldo Porter Johnson in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 14, 1863; Robert Wilson, Senator-designate in previous Congress, attended on December 7, 1863, but the following day was declared not entitled to a seat.

²¹ Served until June 10, 1864; succeeded by Samuel Knox, who contested his election.

²² Successfully contested the election of F. P. Blair, Jr., and took his seat June 15, 1864.

²³ Died March 14, 1863.

²⁴ Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of John W. Noell, and took his seat December 7, 1863; election unsuccessfully contested by James Lindsay.

²⁵ Election unsuccessfully contested by Thomas L. Price.

²⁶ Election unsuccessfully contested by John P. Bruce.

²⁷ Admitted as a State into the Union October 31, 1864.

²⁸ Took his seat February 1, 1865; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1869.

²⁹ Took his seat February 1, 1865; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1867.

³⁰ Took his seat December 21, 1864.

NEW JERSEY—Continued

SENATORS—Continued

William Wright, *Newark*

REPRESENTATIVES

John F. Starr, *Camden*
 George Middleton, *Allentown*
 William G. Steele, *Somerville*
 Andrew J. Rogers, *Newton*
 Nehemiah Perry, *Newark*

NEW YORK

SENATORS

Ira Harris, *Albany*
 Edwin D. Morgan, *New York City*

REPRESENTATIVES

H. G. Stebbins,³¹ *New Brighton*
 Dwight Townsend,³² *Clifton*
 Martin Kalbfleisch, *Brooklyn*
 M. F. Odell, *Brooklyn*
 Benjamin Wood, *New York City*
 Fernando Wood, *New York City*
 Elijah Ward, *New York City*
 John W. Chanler, *New York City*
 James Brooks, *New York City*
 Anson Herrick, *New York City*
 William Radford, *Yonkers*
 Charles H. Winfield, *Goshen*
 Homer A. Nelson, *Poughkeepsie*
 John B. Steele, *Kingston*
 Erastus Corning,³³ *Albany*
 John V. L. Pruyn,³⁴ *Albany*
 John A. Griswold, *Troy*
 Orlando Kellogg, *Elizabethtown*
 C. T. Hulburd, *Brasher Falls*
 James M. Marvin, *Saratoga Springs*
 Samuel F. Miller, *Franklin*
 A. W. Clark, *Watertown*
 Francis Kernan, *Utica*
 De Witt C. Littlejohn, *Oswego*
 Thomas T. Davis, *Syracuse*
 T. M. Pomeroy, *Auburn*
 Daniel Morris, *Penn Yan*
 Giles W. Hotchkiss, *Binghamton*
 Robert B. Van Valkenburg, *Bath*
 Freeman Clarke, *Rochester*
 Augustus Frank, *Warsaw*
 John Ganson, *Buffalo*
 Reuben E. Fenton,³⁵ *Frewsburg*

NORTH CAROLINA

SENATORS

Vacant

REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

OHIO

SENATORS

Benjamin F. Wade, *Jefferson*John Sherman, *Mansfield*

REPRESENTATIVES

George H. Pendleton, *Cincinnati*
 A. Long, *Cincinnati*
 Robert C. Schenck, *Dayton*
 J. F. McKinney, *Piqua*
 F. C. Le Blond, *Celina*
 Chilton A. White, *Georgetown*
 Samuel S. Cox, *Columbus*
 William Johnston, *Mansfield*
 Warren P. Noble, *Tiffin*
 James M. Ashley, *Toledo*
 Wells A. Hutchins, *Portsmouth*
 William E. Finck, *Somerset*
 John O'Neill, *Zanesville*
 George Bliss, *Wooster*
 James R. Morris, *Woodsfield*
 Joseph W. White, *Cambridge*
 E. R. Eckley, *Carrollton*
 Rufus P. Spalding, *Cleveland*
 James A. Garfield, *Hiram*

OREGON

SENATORS

James W. Nesmith, *Salem*
 Benjamin F. Harding, *Salem*

REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE

J. R. McBride, *Lafayette*

PENNSYLVANIA

SENATORS

Edgar Cowan, *Greensburg*
 Charles R. Buckalew, *Bloomsburg*

REPRESENTATIVES

Samuel J. Randall, *Philadelphia*
 Charles O'Neill, *Philadelphia*
 Leonard Myers,³⁶ *Philadelphia*
 Wm. D. Kelley, *Philadelphia*
 M. Russell Thayer,³⁷ *Chestnut Hill*
 John D. Stiles, *Allentown*
 John M. Broomall, *Media*
 S. E. Ancona, *Reading*
 Thaddeus Stevens, *Lancaster*
 Myer Strouse, *Pottsville*
 Philip Johnson, *Easton*
 Charles Denison, *Wilkes-Barre*
 Henry W. Tracy, *Standing Stone*
 Wm. H. Miller, *Harrisburg*
 Joseph Bailey, *Newport*
 Alex. H. Coffroth, *Somerset*
 A. McAllister, *Springfield Furnace*
 James T. Hale, *Bellefonte*
 Glenni W. Schofield, *Warren*
 Amos Myers, *Clarion*
 John L. Dawson, *Brownsville*
 James K. Moorhead, *Pittsburgh*

Thomas Williams, *Pittsburgh*
 Jesse Lazear, *Waynesburg*

RHODE ISLAND

SENATORS

Henry B. Anthony, *Providence*
 William Sprague, *Providence*

REPRESENTATIVES

Thomas A. Jenckes, *Providence*
 Nathan F. Dixon, *Westerly*

SOUTH CAROLINA

SENATORS

Vacant

REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

TENNESSEE

SENATORS

Vacant

REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

TEXAS

SENATORS

Vacant

REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

VERMONT

SENATORS

Solomon Foot, *Rutland*
 Jacob Collamer, *Woodstock*

REPRESENTATIVES

F. E. Woodbridge, *Vergennes*
 Justin S. Morrill, *Strafford*
 Portus Baxter, *Derby Line*

VIRGINIA

SENATORS

John S. Carlile, *Clarksburg*
 Lemuel J. Bowden,³⁸ *Williamsburg*

REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant³⁹**WEST VIRGINIA**⁴⁰

SENATORS

Peter G. Van Winkle,⁴¹ *Parkersburg*
 Waitman T. Willey,⁴² *Morgantown*

REPRESENTATIVES

Jacob B. Blair,⁴³ *Parkersburg*
 William G. Brown,⁴³ *Kingwood*
 Kellian V. Whaley,⁴³ *Point Pleasant*

³¹ Resigned October 24, 1864.³² Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of H. G. Stebbins, and took his seat December 5, 1864.³³ Resigned October 5, 1863, before Congress assembled.³⁴ Elected to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Erastus Corning, and took his seat December 7, 1863.³⁵ Resigned effective December 20, 1864.³⁶ Election unsuccessfully contested by John Kline.³⁷ Election unsuccessfully contested by Charles W. Carrigan.³⁸ Died January 2, 1864. On February 17, 1865, the credentials of Joseph E. Segar, to fill vacancy caused by

the death of Lemuel J. Bowden, were presented but were ordered to lie on the table; no further action taken. State unrepresented in this class from this date to October 20, 1869.

³⁹ Joseph E. Segar, from the first district, Lucius H. Chandler, from the second district, and Bethuel M. Kitchen, from the seventh district, presented credentials. They were declared not entitled to seats, the first two by resolution of May 17, 1864; the last named by resolution of April 16, 1864. Lewis McKenzie also claimed to have been elected from the seventh district, and was declared not entitled to the seat by resolution of February 26, 1864.

The first three claimants were subsequently allowed mileage and pay to the dates of the adoption of the resolutions.

⁴⁰ Formed from a portion of the State of Virginia and admitted into the Union June 19, 1863.⁴¹ Took his seat December 7, 1863; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1869.⁴² Took his seat December 7, 1863; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1865.⁴³ Took his seat December 7, 1863.

WISCONSIN

SENATORS

James R. Doolittle, *Racine*
 Timothy O. Howe, *Green Bay*

REPRESENTATIVES

James S. Brown, *Milwaukee*
 I. C. Sloan, *Janesville*
 Amasa Cobb, *Mineral Point*
 Charles A. Eldridge, *Fond du Lac*
 Ezra Wheeler, *Berlin*
 Walter D. McIndoe, *Wausau*

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA⁴⁴

DELEGATE

Charles D. Poston,⁴⁵ *Tubac*

TERRITORY OF COLORADO

DELEGATE

Hiram P. Bennet, *Denver*

TERRITORY OF DAKOTA

DELEGATE

Wm. Jayne,⁴⁶ *Yankton*
 John B. S. Todd,⁴⁷ *Yankton*

TERRITORY OF IDAHO⁴⁸

DELEGATE

Wm. H. Wallace,⁴⁹ *Lewiston*

TERRITORY OF MONTANA⁵⁰

DELEGATE

Samuel McLean,⁵¹ *Bannack*

TERRITORY OF NEBRASKA

DELEGATE

Samuel G. Daily, *Peru*

TERRITORY OF NEVADA⁵²

DELEGATE

Gordon N. Mott,⁵³ *Carson City*

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO

DELEGATE

F. Perea,⁵⁴ *Bernalillo*

TERRITORY OF UTAH

DELEGATE

John F. Kinney, *Salt Lake City*

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON

DELEGATE

Geo. E. Cole, *Walla Walla*

⁴⁴ Formed from a portion of the Territory of New Mexico and granted a Delegate in Congress by act of February 24, 1863.

⁴⁵ Took his seat December 5, 1864.

⁴⁶ Served until June 17, 1864; succeeded by John B. S. Todd, who contested his election.

⁴⁷ Successfully contested the election of Wm. Jayne, and took his seat June 17, 1864.

⁴⁸ Formed from a portion of the territory ceded to the United States by France by treaty of April 30, 1803, and granted a Delegate in Congress by act of March 3, 1863.

⁴⁹ Took his seat February 1, 1864.

⁵⁰ Formed from a portion of the territory ceded to the United States by France by treaty of April 30, 1803, and granted a Delegate in Congress by act of May 26, 1864.

⁵¹ Took his seat January 6, 1865.

⁵² Granted statehood October 31, 1864.

⁵³ Served until October 31, 1864, when the Territory of Nevada was granted statehood.

⁵⁴ Election unsuccessfully contested by José Manuel Gallegos.