

# THIRTY-SEVENTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1861, TO MARCH 3, 1863

FIRST SESSION—*July 4, 1861, to August 6, 1861*

SECOND SESSION—*December 2, 1861, to July 17, 1862*

THIRD SESSION—*December 1, 1862, to March 3, 1863*

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—*March 4, 1861, to March 28, 1861*

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—HANNIBAL HAMLIN, of Maine

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—SOLOMON FOOT,<sup>1</sup> of Vermont

SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—ASBURY DICKINS, of North Carolina; JOHN W. FORNEY,<sup>2</sup> of Pennsylvania

SERGEANT AT ARMS OF THE SENATE—DUNNING MCNAIR, of Pennsylvania; GEORGE T. BROWN,<sup>3</sup> of Illinois

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—GALUSHA A. GROW,<sup>4</sup> of Pennsylvania

CLERK OF THE HOUSE—JOHN W. FORNEY, of Pennsylvania; EMERSON ETHERIDGE,<sup>5</sup> of Tennessee

SERGEANT AT ARMS OF THE HOUSE—HENRY W. HOFFMAN, of Maryland; EDWARD BALL,<sup>6</sup> of Ohio

DOORKEEPER OF THE HOUSE—IRA GOODNOW, of Vermont

## ALABAMA

### SENATORS

Clement C. Clay, Jr.,<sup>7</sup> *Huntsville*  
Vacant

### REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

## ARKANSAS<sup>8</sup>

### SENATORS

William K. Sebastian,<sup>9</sup> *Helena*  
Charles B. Mitchel,<sup>9</sup> *Little Rock*

### REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

## CALIFORNIA

### SENATORS

Milton S. Latham, *Sacramento*  
James A. McDougall, *San Francisco*

### REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE<sup>10</sup>

Frederick F. Low,<sup>11</sup> *San Francisco*  
Aaron A. Sargent,<sup>12</sup> *Nevada City*  
Timothy G. Phelps,<sup>12</sup> *San Mateo*

## CONNECTICUT

### SENATORS

Lafayette S. Foster, *Norwich*  
James Dixon, *Hartford*

### REPRESENTATIVES

Dwight Loomis, *Rockville*  
James E. English, *New Haven*  
Alfred A. Burnham, *Windham*  
George C. Woodruff, *Litchfield*

## DELAWARE

### SENATORS

James A. Bayard, *Wilmington*  
Willard Saulsbury, *Georgetown*

### REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE

George P. Fisher, *Dover*

## FLORIDA

### SENATORS

Stephen R. Mallory,<sup>13</sup> *Pensacola*

Vacant

### REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE

Vacant

## GEORGIA

### SENATORS

Robert Toombs,<sup>14</sup> *Washington*  
Vacant

### REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

## ILLINOIS

### SENATORS

Stephen A. Douglas,<sup>15</sup> *Chicago*  
Orville H. Browning,<sup>16</sup> *Quincy*  
William A. Richardson,<sup>17</sup> *Quincy*  
Lynn Trumbull, *Alton*

### REPRESENTATIVES

Elihu B. Washburne, *Galena*  
Isaac N. Arnold, *Chicago*  
Owen Lovejoy, *Princeton*  
William Kellogg, *Canton*  
William A. Richardson,<sup>18</sup> *Quincy*

<sup>1</sup> Elected March 23, 1861; July 18, 1861; January 15, 1862; March 31, 1862; June 19, 1862; and February 18, 1863.

<sup>2</sup> Elected July 15, 1861; William Hickey (chief clerk) was appointed acting secretary March 22, 1861, "to serve during present infirmity of the secretary."

<sup>3</sup> Elected July 6, 1861.

<sup>4</sup> Elected July 4, 1861.

<sup>5</sup> Elected July 4, 1861.

<sup>6</sup> Elected July 5, 1861.

<sup>7</sup> Seat declared vacant by resolution of March 14, 1861.

<sup>8</sup> Succeeded from the Union May 8, 1861.

<sup>9</sup> Expelled by resolution of July 11, 1861. The resolution with its preamble was revoked and annulled, so far as Mr. Sebastian was concerned, by resolution of the Senate of March 3, 1877.

<sup>10</sup> Elected September 4, 1861.

<sup>11</sup> Presented credentials and claimed a seat as a third representative from the State December 2, 1861; declared not entitled to a seat by resolution of May 6, 1862; upon approval of the act of June 2, 1862, allowing the State of California an additional representative, and took his seat June 3, 1862.

<sup>12</sup> Took his seat December 2, 1861.

<sup>13</sup> Seat declared vacant by resolution of March 14, 1861.

<sup>14</sup> Seat declared vacant by resolution of March 14, 1861.

<sup>15</sup> Died June 3, 1861.

<sup>16</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Stephen A. Douglas, and took his seat July 4, 1861.

<sup>17</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Stephen A. Douglas, and took his seat January 30, 1863.

<sup>18</sup> Resigned January 29, 1863, having been elected Senator.

John A. McClernand,<sup>19</sup> *Springfield*  
 Anthony L. Knapp,<sup>20</sup> *Jerseyville*  
 James C. Robinson, *Marshall*  
 Philip B. Fouke, *Belleville*  
 John A. Logan,<sup>21</sup> *Benton*  
 William J. Allen,<sup>22</sup> *Marion*

**INDIANA**

## SENATORS

Jesse D. Bright,<sup>23</sup> *Jeffersonville*  
 Joseph A. Wright,<sup>24</sup> *Indianapolis*  
 David Turpie,<sup>25</sup> *Indianapolis*  
 Henry S. Lane, *Crawfordsville*

## REPRESENTATIVES

John Law, *Evansville*  
 James A. Cravens, *Hardinsburg*  
 W. McKee Dunn, *Madison*  
 William S. Holman, *Aurora*  
 George W. Julian, *Centerville*  
 Albert G. Porter, *Indianapolis*  
 Daniel W. Voorhees, *Terre Haute*  
 Albert S. White, *Stockwell*  
 Schuyler Colfax, *South Bend*  
 William Mitchell, *Kendallville*  
 John P. C. Shanks, *Jay Court House*

**IOWA**

## SENATORS

James Harlan, *Mount Pleasant*  
 James W. Grimes, *Burlington*

## REPRESENTATIVES

Samuel R. Curtis,<sup>26</sup> *Keokuk*  
 James F. Wilson,<sup>27</sup> *Fairfield*  
 Wm. Vandever,<sup>28</sup> *Dubuque*

**KANSAS**

## SENATORS

Samuel C. Pomeroy,<sup>29</sup> *Atchison*  
 James H. Lane,<sup>30</sup> *Lawrence*

## REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE

Martin F. Conway, *Lawrence*

**KENTUCKY**

## SENATORS

Lazarus W. Powell, *Henderson*  
 John C. Breckinridge,<sup>31</sup> *Lexington*

Garrett Davis,<sup>32</sup> *Paris*

## REPRESENTATIVES

Henry C. Burnett,<sup>33</sup> *Cadiz*  
 Samuel L. Casey,<sup>34</sup> *Caseyville*  
 James S. Jackson,<sup>35</sup> *Hopkinsville*  
 George H. Yeaman,<sup>36</sup> *Owensboro*  
 Henry Grider, *Bowling Green*  
 Aaron Harding, *Greensburg*  
 Charles A. Wickcliffe, *Bardstown*  
 George W. Dunlap, *Lancaster*  
 Robert Mallory, *La Grange*  
 John J. Crittenden, *Frankfort*  
 William H. Wadsworth, *Maysville*  
 John W. Menzies, *Covington*

**LOUISIANA**

## SENATORS

Judah P. Benjamin,<sup>37</sup> *New Orleans*  
 Vacant

## REPRESENTATIVES

Benjamin F. Flanders,<sup>38</sup> *New Orleans*  
 Michael Hahn,<sup>39</sup> *New Orleans*

**MAINE**

## SENATORS

William Pitt Fessenden, *Portland*  
 Lot M. Morrill, *Augusta*

## REPRESENTATIVES

John N. Goodwin, *South Berwick*  
 Charles W. Walton,<sup>40</sup> *Auburn*  
 Thomas A. D. Fessenden,<sup>41</sup> *Auburn*  
 Samuel C. Fessenden, *Rockland*  
 Anson P. Morrill, *Readfield*  
 John H. Rice, *Foxcroft*  
 Frederick A. Pike, *Calais*

**MARYLAND**

## SENATORS

James A. Pearce,<sup>42</sup> *Chestertown*  
 Thomas H. Hicks,<sup>43</sup> *Cambridge*  
 Anthony Kennedy, *Ellicotts Mills*

## REPRESENTATIVES

John W. Crisfield, *Princess Anne*  
 Edwin H. Webster, *Bel Air*  
 Cornelius L. L. Leary, *Baltimore*  
 Henry May, *Baltimore*  
 Francis Thomas, *Frankville*  
 Charles B. Calvert, *Bladensburg*

**MASSACHUSETTS**

## SENATORS

Charles Sumner, *Boston*

Henry Wilson, *Natick*

## REPRESENTATIVES

Thomas D. Eliot, *New Bedford*  
 James Buffinton, *Fall River*  
 Charles F. Adams,<sup>44</sup> *Quincy*  
 Benjamin F. Thomas,<sup>45</sup> *Boston*  
 Alexander H. Rice, *Boston*  
 William Appleton,<sup>46</sup> *Boston*  
 Samuel Hooper,<sup>47</sup> *Boston*  
 John B. Alley, *Lynn*  
 Daniel W. Gooch, *Melrose*  
 Charles R. Train, *Framingham*  
 Goldsmith F. Bailey,<sup>48</sup> *Fitchburg*  
 Amasa Walker,<sup>49</sup> *North Brookfield*  
 Charles Delano, *Northampton*  
 Henry L. Dawes, *North Adams*

**MICHIGAN**

## SENATORS

Zachariah Chandler, *Detroit*  
 Kinsley S. Bingham,<sup>50</sup> *Oak Grove*  
 Jacob M. Howard,<sup>51</sup> *Detroit*

## REPRESENTATIVES

Bradley F. Granger, *Ann Arbor*  
 Fernando C. Beaman, *Adrian*  
 Francis W. Kellogg, *Grand Rapids*  
 Rowland E. Trowbridge, *Birmingham*

**MINNESOTA**

## SENATORS

Henry M. Rice, *St. Paul*  
 Morton S. Wilkinson, *Mankato*

## REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE

Cyrus Aldrich, *Minneapolis*  
 William Windom, *Winona*

**MISSISSIPPI**

## SENATORS

Albert G. Brown,<sup>52</sup> *Terry*  
 Jefferson Davis,<sup>52</sup> *Hurricane*

## REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

**MISSOURI**

## SENATORS

Trusten Polk,<sup>53</sup> *St. Louis*  
 John B. Henderson,<sup>54</sup> *Louisiana*  
 Waldo Porter Johnson,<sup>55</sup> *Osceola*

<sup>19</sup> Resigned October 28, 1861.

<sup>20</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John A. McClernand, and took his seat December 12, 1861.

<sup>21</sup> Resigned April 2, 1862.

<sup>22</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John A. Logan, and took his seat June 2, 1862.

<sup>23</sup> Expelled February 5, 1862.

<sup>24</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by expulsion of Jesse D. Bright, and took his seat June 2, 1862.

<sup>25</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by expulsion of Jesse D. Bright, and took his seat January 22, 1863.

<sup>26</sup> Resigned August 4, 1861.

<sup>27</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Samuel R. Curtis, and took his seat December 2, 1861.

<sup>28</sup> Took his seat July 4, 1861; election contested by Le Grand Byington. By resolution of January 20, 1863, House declared contestee had not been entitled to a seat since September 24, 1861, the day he was mustered into the military service of the United States as a colonel of volunteers. Case of contestant remained undisposed of at close of the Congress.

<sup>29</sup> Took his seat July 4, 1861; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1867.

<sup>30</sup> Took his seat July 4, 1861; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1865. Election unsuccessfully contested by Frederick P. Stanton.

<sup>31</sup> Expelled by resolution of December 4, 1861.

<sup>32</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by expulsion of John C. Breckinridge, and took his seat December 23, 1861.

<sup>33</sup> Expelled by resolution of December 3, 1861.

<sup>34</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by expulsion of Henry C. Burnett, and took his seat March 10, 1862.

<sup>35</sup> Resigned December 13, 1861, to enter the Union Army (Killed at the battle of Perryville, Ky., October 8, 1862).

<sup>36</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of James S. Jackson, and took his seat December 1, 1862.

<sup>37</sup> Seat declared vacant by resolution of March 14, 1861.

<sup>38</sup> Credentials presented December 19, 1862; declared entitled to his seat by resolution of February 17, 1863, and took his seat February 23, 1863.

<sup>39</sup> Credentials presented December 22, 1862; declared entitled to his seat by resolution of February 17, 1863, and took his seat the same day.

<sup>40</sup> Resigned May 26, 1862.

<sup>41</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Charles W. Walton, and took his seat December 1, 1862.

<sup>42</sup> Died December 20, 1862.

<sup>43</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of James A. Pearce, and took his seat January 14, 1863.

<sup>44</sup> Resigned May 1, 1861, having been appointed minister to England.

<sup>45</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Charles F. Adams, and took his seat July 4, 1861.

<sup>46</sup> Resigned September 27, 1861.

<sup>47</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Appleton, and took his seat December 2, 1861.

<sup>48</sup> Died May 8, 1862.

<sup>49</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Goldsmith F. Bailey, and took his seat December 1, 1862.

<sup>50</sup> Died October 5, 1861.

<sup>51</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Kinsley S. Bingham, and took his seat January 17, 1862.

<sup>52</sup> Did not attend during this Congress; seat declared vacant by resolution of March 14, 1861.

<sup>53</sup> Expelled by resolution of January 10, 1862.

<sup>54</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by expulsion of Trusten Polk, and took his seat January 29, 1862; subsequently elected.

<sup>55</sup> Expelled by resolution of January 10, 1862.

**MISSOURI—Continued**

## SENATORS—Continued

Robert Wilson,<sup>56</sup> *St. Joseph*

## REPRESENTATIVES

Francis P. Blair, Jr.,<sup>57</sup> *St. Louis*  
 James S. Rollins, *Columbia*  
 Elijah H. Norton, *Platte City*  
 John W. Noell, *Perryville*  
 John S. Phelps, *Springfield*  
 John W. Reid,<sup>58</sup> *Jefferson City*  
 Thomas L. Price,<sup>59</sup> *Jefferson City*  
 John B. Clark,<sup>60</sup> *Fayette*  
 William A. Hall,<sup>61</sup> *Huntsville*

**NEW HAMPSHIRE**

## SENATORS

John P. Hale, *Dover*  
 Daniel Clark, *Manchester*

## REPRESENTATIVES

Gilman Marston, *Exeter*  
 Edward H. Rollins, *Concord*  
 Thomas M. Edwards, *Keene*

**NEW JERSEY**

## SENATORS

John R. Thomson,<sup>62</sup> *Princeton*  
 Richard S. Field,<sup>63</sup> *Princeton*  
 James W. Wall,<sup>64</sup> *Burlington*  
 John C. Ten Eyck, *Mount Holly*

## REPRESENTATIVES

John T. Nixon, *Bridgeton*  
 John L. N. Stratton, *Mount Holly*  
 William G. Steele, *Somerville*  
 George T. Cobb, *Morristown*  
 Nehemiah Perry, *Newark*

**NEW YORK**

## SENATORS

Preston King, *Ogdensburg*  
 Ira Harris, *Albany*

## REPRESENTATIVES

Edward H. Smith, *Smithtown*  
 Moses F. Odell, *Brooklyn*  
 Benjamin Wood, *New York City*  
 James E. Kerrigan, *New York City*  
 William Wall, *Brooklyn*  
 Frederick A. Conkling, *New York City*  
 Elijah Ward, *New York City*  
 Isaac C. Delaplaine, *New York City*

Edward Haight, *West Chester*  
 Charles H. Van Wyck, *Bloomington*  
 John B. Steele, *Kingston*  
 Stephen Baker, *Poughkeepsie*  
 Abram B. Olin, *Troy*  
 Erastus Corning, *Albany*  
 James B. McKean, *Saratoga Springs*  
 William A. Wheeler, *Malone*  
 Sacrates N. Sherman, *Ogdensburg*  
 Chauncey Vibbard, *Schenectady*  
 Richard Franchot, *Schenectady*  
 Roscoe Conkling, *Utica*  
 R. Holland Duell, *Cortland*  
 William E. Lansing, *Chittenango*  
 Ambrose W. Clark, *Watertown*  
 Charles B. Sedgwick, *Syracuse*  
 Theodore M. Pomeroy, *Auburn*  
 Jacob P. Chamberlain, *Seneca Falls*  
 Alexander S. Diven, *Elmira*  
 Robert B. Van Valkenburg, *Bath*  
 Alfred Ely, *Rochester*  
 Augustus Frank, *Warsaw*  
 Burt Van Horn, *Newfane*  
 Elbridge G. Spaulding, *Buffalo*  
 Reuben E. Fenton, *Frewsburg*

**NORTH CAROLINA**<sup>65</sup>

## SENATORS

Thomas L. Clingman,<sup>66</sup> *Asheville*  
 Thomas Bragg,<sup>67</sup> *Raleigh*

## REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

**OHIO**

## SENATORS

Benjamin F. Wade, *Jefferson*  
 Salmon P. Chase,<sup>68</sup> *Cincinnati*  
 John Sherman,<sup>69</sup> *Mansfield*

## REPRESENTATIVES

George H. Pendleton, *Cincinnati*  
 John A. Gurley, *Cincinnati*  
 Clement L. Vallandigham, *Dayton*  
 William Allen, *Greenville*  
 James M. Ashley, *Toledo*  
 Chilton A. White, *Georgetown*  
 Thomas Corwin,<sup>70</sup> *Lebanon*  
 Samuel A. Harrison,<sup>71</sup> *London*  
 Samuel Shellabarger, *Springfield*  
 Warren P. Noble, *Tiffin*  
 Carey A. Trimble, *Chillicothe*  
 Valentine B. Horton, *Pomeroy*  
 Samuel S. Cox, *Columbus*

John Sherman,<sup>72</sup> *Mansfield*  
 Samuel T. Worcester,<sup>73</sup> *Norwalk*  
 Harrison G. Blake, *Medina*  
 Robert H. Nugen, *Newcomerstown*  
 William P. Cutler, *Constitution*  
 James R. Morris, *Woodsfield*  
 Sidney Edgerton, *Tallmadge*  
 Albert G. Riddle, *Cleveland*  
 John Hutchins, *Warren*  
 John A. Bingham, *Cadiz*

**OREGON**

## SENATORS

Edward D. Baker,<sup>74</sup> *Oregon City*  
 Benjamin Stark,<sup>75</sup> *Portland*  
 Benjamin F. Harding,<sup>76</sup> *Salem*  
 James W. Nesmith, *Salem*

## REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE

Andrew J. Thayer,<sup>77</sup> *Corvallis*  
 George K. Shiel,<sup>78</sup> *Salem*

**PENNSYLVANIA**

## SENATORS

Simon Cameron,<sup>79</sup> *Harrisburg*  
 David Wilmot,<sup>80</sup> *Towanda*  
 Edgar Cowan, *Greensburg*

## REPRESENTATIVES

William E. Lehman,<sup>81</sup> *Philadelphia*  
 E. Joy Morris,<sup>82</sup> *Philadelphia*  
 Charles J. Biddle,<sup>83</sup> *Philadelphia*  
 John P. Verree,<sup>84</sup> *Philadelphia*  
 William D. Kelley, *Philadelphia*  
 William Morris Davis, *Milestown*  
 John Hickman, *West Chester*  
 Thomas B. Cooper,<sup>85</sup> *Coopersburg*  
 John D. Stiles,<sup>86</sup> *Allentown*  
 Sydenham E. Ancona, *Reading*  
 Thaddeus Stevens, *Lancaster*  
 John W. Killinger, *Lebanon*  
 James H. Campbell, *Pottsville*  
 George W. Scranton,<sup>87</sup> *Scranton*  
 Hendrick B. Wright,<sup>88</sup> *Wilkes-Barre*  
 Philip Johnson, *Easton*  
 Galusha A. Grow, *Glenwood*  
 James T. Hale, *Bellefonte*  
 Joseph Bailey, *Neuport*  
 Edward McPherson, *Gettysburg*  
 Samuel S. Blair, *Hollidaysburg*  
 John Covode, *Lockport Station*  
 Jesse Lazear, *Waynesburg*  
 James K. Moorhead, *Pittsburgh*  
 Robert McKnight, *Pittsburgh*

<sup>56</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by expulsion of Waldo P. Johnson, and took his seat January 24, 1862.

<sup>57</sup> Resigned in July, 1862.

<sup>58</sup> Did not occupy his seat after August 3, 1861; expelled by resolution of December 2, 1861.

<sup>59</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by expulsion of John W. Reid, and took his seat January 21, 1862.

<sup>60</sup> Expelled by resolution of July 13, 1861, never having qualified.

<sup>61</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by expulsion of John B. Clark, and took his seat January 20, 1862.

<sup>62</sup> Died September 12, 1862.

<sup>63</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of John R. Thomson, and took his seat December 1, 1862.

<sup>64</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John R. Thomson, and took his seat January 21, 1863.

<sup>65</sup> Seceded from the Union May 21, 1861. Charles Henry Foster claimed the right to represent the first congressional district.

<sup>66</sup> Withdrew March 11, 1861; expelled by resolution of July 11, 1861.

<sup>67</sup> Withdrew March 8, 1861; expelled by resolution of July 11, 1861.

<sup>68</sup> Resigned March 6, 1861, having been appointed Secretary of the Treasury.

<sup>69</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Salmon P. Chase, and took his seat March 23, 1861.

<sup>70</sup> Resigned March 12, 1861, having been appointed minister to Mexico.

<sup>71</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Thomas Corwin, and took his seat July 4, 1861.

<sup>72</sup> Resigned March 21, 1861, having been elected Senator.

<sup>73</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John Sherman, and took his seat July 4, 1861.

<sup>74</sup> Died October 21, 1861.

<sup>75</sup> Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Edward D. Baker, and took his seat February 27, 1862.

<sup>76</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Edward D. Baker, and took his seat December 1, 1862.

<sup>77</sup> Served until July 30, 1861; succeeded by George K. Shiel who contested his election.

<sup>78</sup> Successfully contested the election of Andrew J. Thayer, and took his seat July 30, 1861.

<sup>79</sup> Resigned March 4, 1861, having been appointed Secretary of War.

<sup>80</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Simon Cameron, and took his seat March 18, 1861.

<sup>81</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John M. Butler.

<sup>82</sup> Resigned June 8, 1861, having been appointed minister resident to Turkey.

<sup>83</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of E. Joy Morris, and took his seat December 2, 1861.

<sup>84</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by John Kline.

<sup>85</sup> Died April 4, 1862.

<sup>86</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas B. Cooper, and took his seat June 3, 1862.

<sup>87</sup> Died March 24, 1861.

<sup>88</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of George W. Scranton, and took his seat July 4, 1861.

John W. Wallace, *New Castle*  
John Patton, *Curwinsville*  
Elijah Babbitt, *Erie*

**RHODE ISLAND**

## SENATORS

James F. Simmons,<sup>89</sup> *Providence*  
Samuel G. Arnold,<sup>90</sup> *Providence*  
Henry B. Anthony, *Providence*

## REPRESENTATIVES

William P. Sheffield, *Newport*  
George H. Browne, *Providence*

**SOUTH CAROLINA**

## SENATORS

James Chesnut, Jr.,<sup>91</sup> *Camden*  
Vacant

## REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

**TENNESSEE**<sup>92</sup>

## SENATORS

Andrew Johnson,<sup>93</sup> *Greeneville*  
Alfred O. P. Nicholson,<sup>94</sup> *Columbia*

## REPRESENTATIVES

George W. Bridges,<sup>95</sup> *Athens*  
Andrew J. Clements,<sup>96</sup> *Lafayette*  
Horace Maynard,<sup>97</sup> *Knoxville*

**TEXAS**

## SENATORS

John Hemphill,<sup>98</sup> *Austin*  
Louis T. Wigfall,<sup>99</sup> *Marshall*

## REPRESENTATIVES

Vacant

**VERMONT**

## SENATORS

Solomon Foot, *Rutland*  
Jacob Collamer, *Woodstock*

## REPRESENTATIVES

E. P. Walton, *Montpelier*  
Justin S. Morrill, *Strafford*  
Portus Baxter, *Derby Line*

**VIRGINIA**<sup>100</sup>

## SENATORS

James M. Mason,<sup>101</sup> *Winchester*  
Waitman T. Willey,<sup>102</sup> *Morgantown*  
Robert M. T. Hunter,<sup>103</sup> *Lloyds*  
John S. Carlile,<sup>104</sup> *Wheeling*

REPRESENTATIVES<sup>105</sup>

Joseph E. Segar,<sup>106</sup> *Elizabeth City*  
Charles H. Upton,<sup>107</sup> *Falls Church*  
Lewis McKenzie,<sup>108</sup> *Alexandria*  
William G. Brown, *Kingwood*  
John S. Carlile,<sup>109</sup> *Wheeling*  
Jacob B. Blair,<sup>110</sup> *Parkersburg*  
Kellian V. Whaley, *Ceredo*

**WISCONSIN**

## SENATORS

James R. Doolittle, *Racine*  
Timothy O. Howe, *Green Gay*

## REPRESENTATIVES

John F. Potter, *East Troy*  
Luther Hanchett,<sup>111</sup> *Plover*  
Walter D. McIndoe,<sup>112</sup> *Wausau*  
A. Scott Sloan, *Beaver Dam*

**TERRITORY OF COLORADO**<sup>113</sup>

## DELEGATE

Hiram P. Bennett,<sup>114</sup> *Denver*

**TERRITORY OF DAKOTA**<sup>115</sup>

## DELEGATE

John B. S. Todd,<sup>116</sup> *Fort Randall*

**TERRITORY OF NEBRASKA**

## DELEGATE

Samuel G. Daily,<sup>117</sup> *Peru*

**TERRITORY OF NEVADA**<sup>118</sup>

## DELEGATE

John Cradlebaugh,<sup>119</sup> *Carson City*

**TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO**

## DELEGATE

John S. Watts, *Santa Fe*

**TERRITORY OF UTAH**

## DELEGATE

John M. Bernhisel, *Salt Lake City*

**TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON**

## DELEGATE

William H. Wallace, *Steilacoom*

<sup>89</sup> Resigned August 15, 1862.

<sup>90</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James F. Simmons, and took his seat December 1, 1862.

<sup>91</sup> Did not attend during this Congress; expelled by resolution of July 11, 1861.

<sup>92</sup> Succeeded from the Union June 24, 1861.

<sup>93</sup> Resigned March 4, 1862, to become military governor of Tennessee.

<sup>94</sup> Did not attend during this Congress; expelled by resolution of July 11, 1861.

<sup>95</sup> Elected August 1, 1861, and took his seat February 25, 1863.

<sup>96</sup> Elected August 1, 1861; presented memorial on December 3, 1861, claiming seat, and by resolution of January 13, 1862, was declared entitled to the same, and took his seat same day.

<sup>97</sup> Elected August 1, 1861, and took his seat December 2, 1861.

<sup>98</sup> Did not occupy his seat after March 4, 1861; expelled by resolution of July 11, 1861.

<sup>99</sup> Did not occupy his seat after March 23, 1861; expelled by resolution of July 11, 1861.

<sup>100</sup> Succeeded from the Union April 17, 1861.

<sup>101</sup> Withdrew March 28, 1861; expelled by resolution of July 11, 1861.

<sup>102</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by withdrawal of James M. Mason, and took his seat July 13, 1861.

<sup>103</sup> Withdrew March 28, 1861; expelled by resolution of July 11, 1861.

<sup>104</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by withdrawal of Robert M. T. Hunter, and took his seat July 13, 1861.

<sup>105</sup> J. B. McCloud and W. W. Wing both claimed election from the second district, but on February 14, 1863, the House decided that neither was entitled to the seat; Christopher L. Graffin presented credentials from the eighth district, but on March 3, 1863, was declared not entitled to seat.

<sup>106</sup> Declared not entitled to his seat under first credentials by resolution of February 11, 1862; subsequently elected and declared entitled to seat under second credentials by resolution of May 6, 1862; qualified and took his seat the same day.

<sup>107</sup> Presented credentials of an election held May 23, 1861, and took his seat July 4, 1861; declared not entitled to the seat February 27, 1862. S. Ferguson Beach presented memorial denying right of Upton, and claiming seat under an election held October 24, 1861, but on March 31, 1862, was declared not entitled to same.

<sup>108</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by the unseating of Charles H. Upton, and took his seat February 16, 1863.

<sup>109</sup> Resigned July 9, 1861, having been elected Senator.

<sup>110</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John S. Carlile, and took his seat December 2, 1861.

<sup>111</sup> Died November 24, 1862.

<sup>112</sup> Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Luther Hanchett and took his seat January 26, 1863.

<sup>113</sup> Formed from a portion of the territory ceded to the United States by France by the treaty signed in Paris on April 30, 1803, and of that ceded by Mexico by the Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo of February 2, 1848, and granted a Delegate in Congress by act of February 28, 1861.

<sup>114</sup> Took his seat December 2, 1861.

<sup>115</sup> Formed from a portion of the territory ceded to the United States by France by the treaty signed in Paris on April 30, 1803, and granted a Delegate in Congress by act of March 2, 1861.

<sup>116</sup> Took his seat December 9, 1861.

<sup>117</sup> Election unsuccessfully contested by J. Sterling Morton.

<sup>118</sup> Formed from a portion of the territory ceded to the United States by Mexico by the Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo of February 2, 1848, and granted a Delegate in Congress by act of March 2, 1861.

<sup>119</sup> Took his seat December 2, 1861.