## August 27, 2004

Mr. Daniel J. Malone Site Vice President Palisades Nuclear Plant Nuclear Management Company, LLC 27780 Blue Star Memorial Highway Covert, MI 49043-9530

SUBJECT: PALISADES NUCLEAR PLANT

NRC EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS INSPECTION REPORT

NO. 05000255/2004011(DRS)

Dear Mr. Malone:

On August 20, 2004, the NRC completed an inspection at your Palisades Nuclear Plant. The enclosed report documents the inspection findings, which were discussed on August 20, 2004, with Mr. D. Cooper, you, and members of your staff.

The inspection examined activities conducted under your license as they relate to safety and compliance with the Commission's rules and regulations and with the conditions of your license. The inspectors reviewed selected procedures and records, observed activities, and interviewed personnel. Specifically, this inspection focused on emergency preparedness, including your staff's determinations of performance indicators for the Emergency Preparedness Cornerstone.

On the basis of the results of this inspection, no findings of significance were identified.

In accordance with 10 CFR Part 2.390 of the NRC's "Rules of Practice," a copy of this letter and its enclosure will be available electronically for public inspection in the NRC Public Document Room or from the Publicly Available Records (PARS) component of NRC's document system (ADAMS). ADAMS is accessible from the NRC Web site at <a href="http://www.nrc.gov/reading-rm/adams.html">http://www.nrc.gov/reading-rm/adams.html</a> (the Public Electronic Reading Room).

Sincerely,

/RA/

Kenneth Riemer, Chief Plant Support Branch Division of Reactor Safety

Docket No. 50-255 License No. DPR-20

Enclosure: Inspection Report 05000255/2004011(DRS)

See Attached Distribution

D. Malone -2-

cc w/encl: J. Cowan, Executive Vice President

and Chief Nuclear Officer

R. Fenech, Senior Vice President, Nuclear

Fossil and Hydro Operations

D. Cooper, Senior Vice President - Group Operations

Manager, Regulatory Affairs

J. Rogoff, Vice President, Counsel and Secretary A. Udrys, Esquire, Consumers Energy Company

Director of Nuclear Assets, Consumers Energy Company

Supervisor, Covert Township

Office of the Governor

Michigan Department of Environmental Quality -Waste and Hazardous Materials Division Michigan Department of Attorney General

W. King, FEMA Region V

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D. Malone -2-

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# U.S. NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION REGION III

Docket No: 50-255 License No: DPR-20

Report No: 05000255/2004011(DRS)

Licensee: Nuclear Management Company, LLC

Facility: Palisades Nuclear Plant

Location: 27780 Blue Star Memorial Highway

Covert, MI 49043-9530

Dates: August 16 through August 20, 2004

Inspectors: T. Ploski, Senior Emergency Preparedness Inspector

R. Jickling, Emergency Preparedness Inspector

M. Garza, Resident Inspector

Observer: R. Ruiz, Reactor Engineer

Approved by: K. Riemer, Chief

Plant Support Branch Division of Reactor Safety

#### **SUMMARY OF FINDINGS**

IR 05000255/2004011(DRS); 08/16/2004 - 08/20/2004; Palisades Nuclear Plant; Emergency Preparedness Specialist Report.

The report covers a one-week baseline inspection by two regional emergency preparedness inspectors and a resident inspector. The inspection focused on the Emergency Preparedness Cornerstone in the Reactor Safety strategic performance area during the biennial emergency preparedness exercise. This inspection also included a review of records related to the three emergency preparedness performance indicators for the period April 1, 2003, through June 30, 2004. No findings of significance were identified.

The NRC's program for overseeing the safe operation of commercial nuclear power reactors is described in NUREG-1649, "Reactor Oversight Process," Revision 3, dated July 2000.

Α.	Inspector-Identified and Self-Revealed Findings
	· ·

None.

# B. Licensee-Identified Violations

None.

2 Enclosure

## REPORT DETAILS

## 1. REACTOR SAFETY

**Cornerstone: Emergency Preparedness** 

1EP1 Exercise Evaluation (71114.01)

## a. <u>Inspection Scope</u>

The inspectors reviewed the August 17, 2004 biennial emergency preparedness exercise's objectives and scenario to ensure that the exercise would acceptably test major elements of the licensee's radiological emergency plan and to verify that the exercise's simulated problems provided an acceptable framework to support demonstration of the licensee's capability to implement its plan. The inspectors also reviewed records of emergency preparedness drills, which were conducted in July and early August 2004, to determine whether the scenario used in both drills was sufficiently different from the scenario used in the August 17, 2004 exercise.

The inspectors evaluated the licensee's exercise performance, focusing on the risk-significant activities of emergency classification, notification, and protective action decision making, as well as implementation of accident mitigation strategies in the following emergency response facilities:

- Control Room Simulator;
- Technical Support Center (TSC);
- Operations Support Center (OSC); and
- Emergency Operations Facility (EOF).

The inspectors also assessed the licensee's recognition of abnormal plant conditions, transfer of responsibilities between facilities, internal communications, interfaces with offsite officials, readiness of emergency facilities and related equipment, and overall implementation of the licensee's emergency plan.

The inspectors attended post-exercise critiques in the TSC, OSC, and EOF to evaluate the licensee's initial self-assessment of its exercise performance. The inspectors later met with the licensee's lead exercise evaluators to obtain the licensee's refined assessments of its exercise participants' performances. These self-assessments were then compared with the inspectors' independent observations and assessments to determine the licensee's ability to adequately critique its exercise performance.

#### b. Findings

No findings of significance were identified.

3 Enclosure

#### 4. OTHER ACTIVITIES

## 4OA1 Performance Indicator (PI) Verification (71151)

## a. <u>Inspection Scope</u>

The inspectors reviewed the licensee's records associated with each of the three emergency preparedness PIs to verify that the licensee's program was implemented consistent with the industry guidelines in Nuclear Energy Institute publication No. 99-02, "Regulatory Assessment Performance Indicator Guideline," Revision 2, and related licensee procedures. Specifically, licensee records related to the performance of the Alert and Notification System (ANS), key Emergency Response Organization (ERO) members' drill participation, and Drill and Exercise Performance (DEP) were reviewed to verify the accuracy and completeness of the PI data submitted to NRC for the period from April 2003 through June 2004. The following PIs were reviewed:

## <u>Common</u>

- ANS:
- ERO Drill Participation; and
- DEP.

# b. Findings

No findings of significance were identified.

# 4OA6 Meetings

## .1 Exit Meeting

An exit meeting was conducted for Emergency Preparedness with Mr. D. Cooper and other members of licensee management and staff at the conclusion of the inspection on August 20, 2004. The licensee acknowledged the information presented. No proprietary information was identified.

## .2 Public and Media Briefing

On August 20, 2004, an inspector summarized the NRC's preliminary conclusions on the licensee's exercise and critique performances at a public and media briefing hosted by Federal Emergency Management Agency, Region V staff in Paw Paw, Michigan.

ATTACHMENT: SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

4 Enclosure

#### SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

## **KEY POINTS OF CONTACT**

#### Licensee

- G. Baustian, Training Manager
- T. Blake, Emergency Preparedness Supervisor
- M. Carlson, Engineering Director
- D. Cooper, Senior Vice President
- B. Dotson, Regulatory Compliance Specialist
- G. Hettel, Plant General Manager
- K. Irving, Maintenance Supervisor
- L. Lahti, Regulatory Affairs Manager
- D. Malone, Site Vice President
- R. Margol, Chemistry Supervisor
- D. Rogers, Business Support Manager
- M. Sweet, Emergency Planning Specialist
- D. VandeWalle, Operations Manager
- J. Walker, Nuclear Oversight
- S. Wawro, Consumers Energy Asset Manager

## LIST OF ITEMS OPENED, CLOSED AND DISCUSSED

Opened and Closed		

None.

Discussed

None.

## LIST OF DOCUMENTS REVIEWED

The following is a list of documents reviewed during the inspection. Inclusion on this list does not imply that the NRC inspectors reviewed the documents in their entirety but rather that selected sections of portions of the documents were evaluated as part of the overall inspection effort. Inclusion of a document on this list does not imply NRC acceptance of the document or any part of it, unless this is stated in the body of the inspection report.

## 1EP1 Exercise Evaluation

Palisades Plant Exercise Scenario Manual; dated August 17, 2004

Scenario Narrative Summary and Time Line of Practice Drills Conducted in July and August 2004

July 2004 Practice Exercise Critique Report; undated

Internal Memorandum; Palisades Emergency Preparedness Readiness Assessment Report; dated July 23, 2004

Slide Presentation; August 17, 2004 Palisades Emergency Exercise Critique Findings

Handout; Palisades 2004 Exercise - DEP PI Opportunities Assessment

EI-1; Emergency Classification and Actions; Revision 44

EI-2.1; Site Emergency Director; Revision 24

EI-3; Emergency Communications and Notifications; Revision 20

EI-4.1; TSC Activation; Revision 16

EI-4.2; OSC Activation; Revision 15

EI-4.3; EOF Activation; Revision 15

EI-5.1; Recovery; Revision 2

EI-6.0; Offsite Dose Calculation and Recommendations for Protective Actions; Revision 9

EI-6.7; Plant Site Meteorological System; Revision 6

EI-6.8; Backup and Supplemental Meteorology; Revision 5

EI-6.9; Automated Dose Assessment Program; Revision 5

EI-6.13; Protective Action Recommendations for Offsite Population; Revision 11

EI-12.1; Personnel Accountability and Assembly; Revision 10

EI-13; Evacuation/Re-assembly; Revision 8

CAP042650; Three Unsuccessful DEP PI Opportunities During July 2004 Practice Drill

CAP042659; Failed Protective Action Recommendation Objective During July 2004 Practice Drill

CAP042667; Exercise Objective on Site Evacuation Decision Making Not Met During July 2004 Practice Drill

CAP042668; One Individual Not Correctly Accounted for During July 2004 Practice Drill

# 4OA1 Performance Indicator Verification

Emergency Preparedness Regulatory Assessment Performance Indicator Guidelines; Revision 14; dated July 28, 2004

Palisades Plant Emergency Planning Zone Sirens' Monthly Test Reports and Associated Records - April 2003 Through June 2004

Monthly Records of Key ERO Members' Drill Participation - April 2003 Through June 2004

Monthly Records of DEP PI Opportunities - April 2003 Through June 2004

CAP036445; Siren 27 Failed to Rotate During a Quarterly Inspection

Condition Evaluation 008160; Two Sirens Failed During December 2003 Monthly Test

CAP038475; Minor Error in One ERO Member's Drill Participation Credit Identified in November 2003

CAP042660; September 2003 DEP PI Opportunity Re-Assessed as a Failure Due to an Error on a Notification Form

CAP043102; Minor Errors Identified on Three Notification Forms Associated with DEP PI Opportunities

3 Attachment

# LIST OF ACRONYMS USED

ANS Alert and Notification System
CAP Corrective Action Program
CRS Control Room Simulator

DEP Drill and Exercise Performance

El Emergency Implementing (procedure)

EOF Emergency Operations Facility
ERO Emergency Response Organization
NRC Nuclear Regulatory Commission

NUREG Nuclear Regulatory Guide
OSC Operations Support Center
Pl Performance Indicator
TSC Technical Support Center

4 Attachment