

Table III-35. Population, Income, and Employment Trends for the State of Alaska, 1990 and 2000

Year	1990	2000
Population	550,043	626,932
Race and Ethnic Composition		
White	75.5	69.3
American Native	15.6	15.5
African American	14.1	3.5
Asian/Pacific Islander	3.6	4.6
Other ^a	1.2	7.2
Income Factors		
Number of Households	134,8.6	221,804
Median Household Income	\$46,584	\$50,746
Per Capita Income	\$21,191	\$26,635
Labor Force Size		
Civilian (%)	91.5	94.8
Military (%)	8.5	5.2
Total Number	293,957	326,596
Employment by Occupation Sector (%)		
Management and Professional	30.0	34.4
Technical Sales, Administrative Support	30.7	26.1
Precision Production, Craft, Repair	11.2	10.8
Operatives, Fabricators, Laborers	11.0	11.6
Farming, Forestry, Fishing	2.7	1.5
Service Occupations	14.4	15.6
Employment by Industry Group (%)		
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing	3.5	0.5
Mining	3.6	4.1
Construction	6.6	7.3
Manufacturing	5.9	3.3
Transportation, Communications, Utilities	10.7	8.9
Wholesale and Retail Trade	19.2	14.2
Finance	4.6	4.6
Services	45.8	43.5
Public Administration ^b	--	10.7

^a Other in 2000 = other + 2 or more races.

^b No public administration classification in 1990.

Table III-36. Population Counts for Native Subsistence-Based Communities in the Arctic Subregion (North Slope Borough; Total American Indian and Alaskan Native Populations)

Community	Total Residents	Percent American Indian/Alaska Native
State of Alaska	629,932	15.5
North Slope Borough	7,385	68.4
Kaktovik	293	74.4
Nuiqsut	433	88.2
Barrow	4,581	57.2
Wainwright	546	90.3
Point Lay	247	82.6
Point Hope	757	87.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2000)

Table III-37. Population Counts for Native Subsistence-Based Communities in the Bering Sea Subregion (Dillingham Census Area, Bristol Bay Borough, Lake and Peninsula Borough, and Aleutian East Borough); Total American Indian and Alaskan Native Populations

Community	Total Residents	Percent American Indian/Alaska Native
Dillingham Census Area	4,922	70.1
Togiak	809	86.3
Twin Hills	69	84.1
Dillingham	2,466	52.6
Clarks Point	75	90.7
Ekuk	2	0.0
Bristol Bay Borough	1,258	43.7
Naknek	678	45.3
South Naknek	137	83.9
Lake and Peninsula Borough	1,823	73.5
Egegik	116	57.8
Pilot Point	100	86.0
Port Heiden	119	65.5
Aleutians East Borough	2,697	37.3
Nelson Lagoon	83	78.3
Akutan	713	15.7

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2000)

Table III-38. Population Counts for Native Subsistence-Based Communities in the South Alaska Subregion (Kodiak Island Borough, Kenai Peninsula Borough, and Municipality of Anchorage); Total American Indian and Alaskan Native Populations

Community	Total Residents	Percent American Indian/Alaska Native
State of Alaska	626,932	15.5
Kodiak Island Borough	13,913	14.6
Akhiok	80	86.3
Old Harbor	237	73.0
Karluk	27	96.3
Larsen Bay	115	78.3
Kodiak	6,334	10.5
Ouzinkie	225	80.9
Port Lions	256	63.3
Kenai Peninsula Borough	49,691	7.5
Tyonek	193	95.3
Nikiski	4,327	7.6
Salamatof	954	19.9
Kenai	6,942	8.7
Soldotna	3,759	5.0
Kalifornsky	5,846	4.6
Cohoe	1,168	4.5
Kasilof	471	3.2
Clam Gulch	173	2.9
Ninilchik	772	14.0
Happy Valley	489	6.1
Anchor Point	1,845	3.4
Nikolaevsk	345	1.7 (81.7% Russian)
Homer	3,946	4.2
Fritz Creek	1,603	2.4
Fox River	616	0.0
Halibut Cove	35	0.0
Port Graham	171	84.8
Seldovia City	286	17.5
Seldovia Village	144	36.8
Nanwalek	177	89.3
Seward	2,830	16.7
Municipality of Anchorage	260,283	7.3
Anchorage	260,283	7.3
Eklutna	394	8.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2001)

Table III-39. Population, Income, and Employment Trends in the Arctic Subregion (North Slope Borough)

Year	North Slope Borough	
	1990	2000
Population	5,979	7,385
Race and Ethnic Composition (%)		
White	21.3	17.0
American Native	72.5	69.2
African American	0.7	0.7
Asian/Pacific Islander	4.8	5.9
Other ^a	0.7	8.3
Income Factors		
Number of Households	1,608	2,109
Median Household Income	\$50,473	\$63,173
Per Capita Income	\$23,422	\$20,540
Labor Force Size		
Civilian (%)	99.7	99.9
Military (%)	0.3	0.1
Total Number	2,964	2,993
Employment by Occupation Sector (%)		
Management and Professional	27.0	34.1
Technical Sales, Administrative Support	26.4	22.1
Precision Production, Craft, Repair	15.7	10.4
Operatives, Fabricators, Laborers	13.6	15.1
Farming, Forestry, Fishing	0.2	0.2
Service Occupations	17.2	18.0
Employment by Industry Group (%)		
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing	0.6	0.0
Mining	4.9	2.1
Construction	13.9	7.9
Manufacturing	1.3	0.4
Transportation, Communications, Utilities	12.1	10.9
Wholesale and Retail Trade	8.1	6.6
Finance	1.9	2.5
Services	57.1	46.5
Public Administration ^b	—	23.1

^a Other in 2000 = other + 2 or > races.

^b No public administration classification in 1990.

Table III-40. Population, Income, and Employment Trends in the Bering Subregion (Aleutians East Borough)

	Aleutians East Borough	
Year	1990	2000
Population	2,464	2,697
Race and Ethnic Composition (%)		
White	33.6	24.0
American Native	42.3	37.6
African American	0.6	1.7
Asian/Pacific Islander	18.5	26.5
Other ^a	4.7	10.3
Income Factors		
Number of Households	534	1,184
Median Household Income	\$42,384	\$47,875
Per Capita Income	\$17,242	\$18,421
Labor Force Size		
Civilian %	100	100
Military %	0	0
Total Number	1,432	1,086
Employment by Occupations Sector (%)		
Management and Professional	10.0	16.3
Technical Sales, Administrative Support	19.9	12.1
Precision Production, Craft, Repair	13.0	6.4
Operatives, Fabricators, Laborers	38.9	42.1
Farming, Forestry, Fishing	9.2	11.1
Service Occupations	8.8	12.1
Employment by Industry Group (%)		
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing	10.9	9.6
Mining	0.1	0.0
Construction	2.7	2.8
Manufacturing	47.6	44.8
Transportation, Communications, Utilities	8.1	9.2
Wholesale and Retail Trade	10.5	6.4
Finance	0.6	0.9
Services	11.7	19.7
Public Administration	7.7	6.5

^a Other in 2000 = other + 2 or > races.

Table III-41. Population, Income, and Employment Trends in the South Alaska Subregion (Kenai Peninsula Borough and Kodiak Island Borough)

	Kenai Peninsula Borough		Kodiak Island Borough	
Year	1990	2000	1990	2000
Population	40,802	49,691	13,309	13,913
Race and Ethnic Composition (%)				
White	90.9	86.2	69.8	59.7
American Native	7.2	7.6	16.0	15.4
African American	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.0
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.0	1.0	10.9	16.0
Other ^a	0.4	4.7	2.0	7.9
Income Factors				
Number of Households	14,323	18,438	4,108	4,424
Median Household Income	\$42,403	\$46,397	\$44,815	\$54,636
Per Capita Income	\$18,173	\$20,949	\$19,979	\$22,195
Labor Force Size				
Civilian (%)	99.4	99.4	85.2	88.5
Military (%)	0.6	0.6	14.8	11.5
Total Number	17,245	20,846	7,218	6,927
Employment by Occupation Sector (%)				
Management and Professional	23.9	27.6	23.1	23.3
Technical Sales, Administrative Support	25.1	22.2	22.1	24.5
Precision Production, Craft, Repair	16.3	17.0	12.0	22.6
Operatives, Fabricators, Laborers	15.8	13.5	16.5	8.6
Farming, Forestry, Fishing	4.9	2.4	12.4	7.0
Service Occupations	14.0	17.3	13.9	14.0
Employment by Industry Group (%)				
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing	6.9	10.6	15.2	9.8
Mining	8.2	0	0.2	0.0
Construction	7.9	9.7	6.4	5.4
Manufacturing	9.2	5.1	14.1	16.8
Transportation, Communications, Utilities	7.5	8.0	8.2	8.6
Wholesale & Retail Trade	21.2	14.4	16.3	12.7
Finance	2.6	3.1	2.2	3.0
Services	28.4	41.7	27.5	32.7
Public Administration	8.1	7.5	9.9	11.0

^a Other in 2000 = other + 2 or > races.

^b The City and Borough of Yakutat was not created until 1992.

Table III-42. Median Household, Median Family, and Per-Capita Incomes; and Number of People in Poverty (% of Community Populations) in the Arctic Subregion

Community	Median Household Income (\$)	Median Family Income (\$)	Per-Capita Income (\$)	Number of People in Poverty (% of Community Population)
United States	41,994	50,046	21,587	33,899,812 (12.4%)
State of Alaska	50,746	51,451	26,635	57,602 (9.4%)
North Slope Borough	63,173	63,810	20,540	663 (9.1%)
Kaktovik	55,625	60,417	22,031	18 (6.6)
Nuiqsut	48,036	46,875	14,876	10 (2.4)
Barrow	67,097	68,203	22,902	390 (8.6)
Wainwright	54,722	58,125	16,710	70 (12.5)
Point Lay	68,750	75,833	18,003	18 (7.4)
Point Hope	63,125	66,250	16,641	112 (14.8)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2001)

Table III-43. Median Household, Median Family, and Per-Capita Incomes; and Number of People in Poverty (% of Community Populations) in the Bering Sea Subregion

Community	Median Household Income (\$)	Median Family Income (\$)	Per-Capita Income (\$)	Number of People in Poverty (% of Community Population)
United States	41,994	50,046	21,587	33,899,812 (12.4)
State of Alaska	50,746	51,451	26,635	57,602 (9.4)
Dillingham Census Area	43,079	45,391	16,021	1,045 (21.4)
Togiak	23,977	28,500	9,676	247 (29.9)
Twin Hills	23,375	20,625	16,856	12 (27.9)
Dillingham	51,458	57,417	21,537	287 (11.7)
Clarks Point	28,125	41,250	10,989	37 (45.7)
Ekuk	51,250	51,250	25,000	0 (0)
Bristol Bay Borough	52,167	58,868	22,210	119 (9.5)
Naknek	53,393	65,000	21,182	25 (3.7)
South Naknek	22,344	44,375	13,019	39 (27.1)
Lake and Peninsula Borough	36,442	42,312	15,361	342 (18.9)
Egegik	46,000	59,583	16,352	8 (6.9)
Pilot Point	41,250	36,250	12,627	25 (20.8)
Port Heiden	31,875	70,000	20,532	5 (5.6)
Aleutians East Borough	47, 875	50,625	18,421	588 (21.8)
Nelson Lagoon	43,750	53,750	27,596	5 (6.40)
Akutan	33,750	43,125	12,259	297 (45.5)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2001)

Table III-44. Median Household, Median Family, and Per-Capita Incomes; and Number of People in Poverty (% of Community Populations) in the South Alaska Subregion

Community	Median Household Income (\$)	Median Family Income (\$)	Per-Capita Income (\$)	Number of People in Poverty (% of Community Population)
United States	41,994	50,046	21,587	33,899,812 (12.4)
State of Alaska	50,746	51,451	26,635	57,602 (9.4)
Kodiak Island Borough	54,636	58,834	22,195	901 (6.6)
Akhiok	33,438	37,813	8,472	9 (9.9)
Old Harbor	32,500	26,000	14,265	71 (29.5)
Karluk	19,167	19,167	13,736	0 (0.0)
Larsen Bay	40,833	30,000	16,227	18 (20.5)
Kodiak	55,142	60,484	21,522	446 (7.4)
Ouzinkie	52,500	54,375	19,324	12 (6.0)
Port Lions	39,107	42,656	17,492	35 (12.1)
Kenai Peninsula Borough	46,397	54,106	20,949	4,861 (10.0)
Tyonek	26,667	29,792	11,261	29 (13.9)
Nikiski	51,176	55,969	20,129	496 (11.4)
Salamatof	44,861	46,719	16,306	71 (11.9)
Kenai	45,962	56,856	20,789	678 (9.8)
Soldotna	48,420	52,372	21,740	241 (6.6)
Kalifornsky	54,865	58,750	23,898	459 (7.9)
Cohoe	38,542	44,167	19,059	138 (12.1)
Kasilof	43,929	58,036	21,211	126 (26.4)
Clam Gulch	37,500	44,375	17,983	15 (8.1)
Ninilchik	36,250	41,750	18,463	105 (13.9)
Happy Valley	30,139	40,156	19,377	83 (17.5)
Anchor Point	41,094	49,821	18,668	214 (11.9)
Nikolaevsk	37,500	39,375	10,390	80 (19.2)
Homer	42,821	53,571	21,823	360 (9.3)
Fritz Creek	41,400	49,881	18,937	157 (9.6)
Fox River	26,964	40,938	7,963	204 (33.8)
Halibut Cove	127,010	130,022	89,895	0 (0.0)
Port Graham	40,250	43,438	13,666	33 (18.8)
Seldovia City	45,313	58,000	23,669	23 (7.9)
Seldovia Village	31,250	40,500	21,396	27 (23.5)
Nanwalek	42,500	45,750	10,577	34 (17.5)
Seward	44,306	54,904	20,360	239 (10.6)
Municipality of Anchorage	55,546	63,682	25,287	18,682 (7.3)
Anchorage	55,546	63,682	25,287	18,682 (7.3)
Eklutna	77,355	85,000	29,375	9 (2.4)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2001)

Table III-45. Marine Mammals of the Mid-Atlantic Coast

Species	Status ^a	Occurrence ^b	Typical Habitat		
			Coastal	Shelf	Slope/Deep
ORDER CETACEA					
Suborder Mysticeti (baleen whales)					
Family Balaenidae					
Northern right whale (<i>Eubalaena glacialis</i>)	E	3	--	X	X
Family Balaenopteridae					
Blue whale (<i>Balaenoptera musculus</i>)	E	2	--	X	X
Bryde's whale (<i>Balaenoptera edeni</i>)	--	2	--	X	X
Fin whale (<i>Balaenoptera physalus</i>)	E	3	--	X	X
Humpback whale (<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>)	E	3	--	X	X
Minke whale (<i>Balaenoptera acutorostrata</i>)	--	2	--	X	X
Sei whale (<i>Balaenoptera borealis</i>)	E	2	--	X	X
Suborder Odontoceti (toothed whales and dolphins)					
Family Physeteridae					
Dwarf sperm whale (<i>Kogia simus</i>)	--	2	--	--	X
Pygmy sperm whale (<i>Kogia breviceps</i>)	--	3	--	--	X
Sperm whale (<i>Physeter macrocephalus</i>)	E	3	--	--	X
Family Ziphiidae					
Blainville's beaked whale (<i>Mesoplodon densirostris</i>)	--	2	--	--	X
Cuvier's beaked whale (<i>Ziphius cavirostris</i>)	--	3	--	--	X
Gervais' beaked whale (<i>Mesoplodon europaeus</i>)	--	3	--	--	X
True's beaked whale (<i>Mesoplodon mirus</i>)	--	3	--	--	X
Family Delphinidae					
Common dolphin (<i>Delphinus delphis</i>)	--	4	--	X	X
Atlantic spotted dolphin (<i>Stenella plagiodon</i>)	--	4	--	--	X
Bottlenose dolphin (<i>Tursiops truncatus</i>)	--	4	X	X	X
Clymene dolphin (<i>Stenella clymene</i>) ¹	--	4	--	--	X
False killer whale (<i>Pseudorca crassidens</i>)	--	3	--	--	X

Table III-45. Marine Mammals of the Mid-Atlantic Coast (Continued)

Species	Status ^a	Occurrence ^b	Typical Habitat		
			Coastal	Shelf	Slope/Deep
Family Delphinidae					
Fraser's dolphin (<i>Lagenodelphis hosei</i>) ¹	--	2	--	--	X
Killer whale (<i>Orcinus orca</i>)	--	3	--	--	X
Melon-headed whale (<i>Peponocephala electra</i>) ¹	--	2	--	--	X
Brindled dolphin (<i>Stenella frontalis</i>) ¹	--	3	--	--	X
Pygmy killer whale (<i>Feresa attenuata</i>) ¹	--	1	--	--	X
Short fin pilot whale (<i>Globicephala macrorhynchus</i>)	--	4 ¹ ,2 ²	--	--	X
Long fin pilot whale (<i>Globicephala melaena</i>) ²	--	4	--	--	X
Risso's dolphin (<i>Grampus griseus</i>)	--	3	--	--	X
Rough-toothed dolphin (<i>Steno bredanensis</i>)	--	3	--	--	X
Spinner dolphin (<i>Stenella longirostris</i>) ¹	--	4	--	--	X
Striped dolphin (<i>Stenella coeruleoalba</i>)	--	4	--	--	X
Harbor porpoise (<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>) ²	--	2	X	--	--
ORDER SIRENIA					
Family Trichechidae					
West Indian manatee (<i>Trichechus manatus</i>) ¹	E	2	X	--	--

^a Status: E = endangered under the Endangered Species Act of 1973.

^b occurrence: 1 = extralimital; 2 = rare; 3 = uncommon; 4 = common

¹ occurs only in the South Atlantic Region

² occurs only in the Mid-Atlantic Region