

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1			
2			
3			
4	REPORT Abstract.....		6
5	Executive Summary.....		6
6	1 Introduction.....		31
7	1.1 Scope of this Report.....		31
8	1.2 Guiding Questions for this Report.....		31
9	1.3 Ascribing Confidence to Findings.....		32
10	1.4 Time Horizon for this Report.....		32
11	1.5 Global Climate Context.....		34
12	1.6 U.S. Climate Context.....		38
13	1.7 Ecological and Biological Context.....		41
14	1.8 Attribution of Ecosystem Changes.....		42
15	1.9 Summary.....		43
16	2 Agriculture.....		44
17	2.1 Introduction.....		44
18	2.2 Key Points from the Literature.....		48
19	2.3 Summary of Findings and Conclusions.....		50
20	2.4 Observed Changes and Responses.....		53
21	2.4.1 Scope of the Agricultural Systems.....		53
22	2.4.2 Plant Response to Temperature.....		53
23	2.4.3 Temperature Response of Animals.....		67
24	2.4.4 Crop Responses to CO ₂		73
25	2.4.5 Effects of CO ₂ Increase on Water Use and Water Use Efficiency.....		79
26	2.4.6 Crop Response to Tropospheric Ozone.....		87
27	2.4.7 Pastureland.....		89
28	2.4.8 Rangeland.....		92
29	2.5 Episodes of Extreme Events.....		93
30	2.5.1 Elevated temperature or rainfall deficit.....		93
31	2.5.2 Intense rainfall events.....		93
32	2.6 Possible Future Changes and Impacts.....		94
33	2.6.1 Projections Based on Increment of Temperature and CO ₂ for crops.....		94
34	2.6.2 Projections for weeds.....		95
35	2.6.3 Projections for insects and pathogens.....		96
36	2.6.4 Predictions of Forage Yields and Nutrient Cycling under Climate.....		96
37	2.6.5 Implications of Altered Productivity, Nitrogen cycle.....		98
38	2.6.6 Impacts on Species Composition.....		102
39	2.6.7 Forage Quality.....		106
40	2.6.8 Climatic Influences on Livestock.....		108
41	2.6.9 Potential Impact of Climate Change on Livestock.....		108
42	2.7 Observing/Monitoring Systems.....		113
43	2.7.1 Monitoring Relevant to Crops.....		113
44	2.7.2 Monitoring Relevant to Pasturelands.....		113
45	2.7.3 Monitoring Relevant to Rangelands.....		114
46	2.8 Interactions among Systems.....		115

1	2.8.1	Climate Change and Sustainability of Pasturelands	115
2	2.9	Findings and Conclusions	115
3	2.9.1	Grain and Oilseed Crops	115
4	2.9.2	Horticultural Crops	117
5	2.9.3	Weeds.....	117
6	2.9.4	Insects and Disease Pests	117
7	2.9.5	Rangelands.....	117
8	2.9.6	Animal Production Systems.....	121
9	3	Land Resources	123
10	3.1	The effects of climate change on land resources	123
11	3.2	Brief Summary of Key Points from the Literature	129
12	3.2.1	Forests.....	129
13	3.2.2	Arid Lands	130
14	3.3	Summary of Findings and Conclusions	131
15	3.3.1	Forests.....	131
16	3.3.2	Arid Lands	131
17	3.3.3	Observing Systems.....	132
18	3.4	Observed Changes or Trends - Forests	132
19	3.4.1	Climate and Ecosystem Context.....	132
20	3.4.2	Temperature	134
21	3.4.3	Fire and Insect Outbreaks	134
22	3.5	Possible Future Changes and Impacts - Forests.....	136
23	3.5.1	Warming	136
24	3.5.2	Changes in Precipitation	137
25	3.5.3	Elevated Atmospheric CO ₂ and Carbon Sequestration.....	138
26	3.5.4	Interactive effects including O ₃ , N deposition, and forest age	140
27	3.5.5	Fire frequency and severity.....	141
28	3.5.6	Insect outbreaks	143
29	3.5.7	Storms (hurricanes, ice storms, windstorms).....	147
30	3.5.8	Changes in Overstory Species Composition.....	148
31	3.6	Indicators and observing systems – Forests.....	149
32	3.6.1	Characteristics of Observing Systems	149
33	3.6.2	Indicators of Climate Change Effects	150
34	3.6.3	Current Capabilities and Needs	152
35	3.7	How Changes in One System Affect Other Systems – Forests	153
36	3.8	Findings and Conclusions - Forests	154
37	3.8.1	Introduction.....	154
38	3.8.2	Key Findings and Conclusions	154
39	3.9	Observed and Predicted Changes or Trends – Arid Lands	157
40	3.9.1	Introduction.....	157
41	3.9.2	Bio-Climatic Setting	158
42	3.9.3	Climate Influences at Local Scales	160
43	3.9.4	Climate and Disturbance.....	160
44	3.9.5	Desertification.....	161
45	3.9.6	Biotic Invasions	162
46	3.9.7	A Systems Perspective.....	163

1	3.10	Species Distributions and Community Dynamics	164
2	3.10.1	Climate-Fire Regimes	164
3	3.10.2	Drought and Vegetation Structure	165
4	3.10.3	Plant Functional Group Responses	166
5	3.10.4	Charismatic Mega Flora.....	167
6	3.11	Ecosystem Processes.....	168
7	3.11.1	Net Primary Production and Biomass.....	168
8	3.11.2	Soil Respiration.....	168
9	3.11.3	Net Carbon Balance	169
10	3.11.4	Biogeochemistry	169
11	3.11.5	Trace-gases	170
12	3.12	Arid Land Rivers and Riparian Zones	170
13	3.12.1	Water Budgets.....	171
14	3.12.2	Native and Non-Native Plant Interactions.....	172
15	3.12.3	Extreme Events.....	173
16	3.13	Wind and Water Erosion.....	174
17	3.13.1	Water Erosion	174
18	3.13.2	Wind Erosion	175
19	3.13.3	Impacts of Water and Wind Erosion.....	176
20	3.14	Indicators and Observing Systems – Arid Lands.....	176
21	3.14.1	Existing Systems.....	176
22	3.15	Needs.....	178
23	3.16	Findings and Conclusions – Arid Lands.....	179
24	4	Water Resources.....	183
25	4.1	Introduction.....	183
26	4.2	Hydroclimatology of the U.S, and the role of water management	183
27	4.3	Trends in U.S. water use.....	184
28	4.4	Observed trends in U.S. water resources	184
29	4.5	Projected future changes in U.S. water resources.....	185
30	4.6	Findings and conclusions.....	186
31	4.7	Background.....	187
32	4.8	Hydroclimatic variability in the United States.....	188
33	4.8.1	Characteristics of managed water resources in the United States.....	190
34	4.9	Observed changes in U.S. water resources	192
35	4.9.1	Observed streamflow trends	192
36	4.9.2	Evaporation trends	193
37	4.9.3	U.S. drought trends	195
38	4.9.4	Regional assessment of changes in U.S. water resources.....	196
39	4.10	Water quality.....	201
40	4.11	Attribution of changes.....	203
41	4.12	Future changes and impacts	205
42	4.13	Hydrology and water resources	208
43	4.13.1	Central	209
44	4.13.2	Northeast.....	210
45	4.13.3	South and Southeast KH	211
46	4.13.4	Alaska.....	212

1	4.13.5	<i>Hawaii</i>	212
2	4.14	Water quality.....	212
3	4.14.1	Hydrology-landscape interactions	214
4	4.14.2	Observing system.....	216
5	5	Biodiversity.....	220
6	5.1	Introduction and Framework.....	220
7	5.2	Changes in Distribution and Phenologies in Terrestrial Ecosystems	220
8	5.2.1	Introduction.....	220
9	5.2.2	Growing season length and net primary production	221
10	5.3	Biogeographical and phenological shifts	221
11	5.3.1	Migratory birds	222
12	5.3.2	Butterflies.....	224
13	5.3.3	Coral Reefs.....	227
14	5.3.4	Coastal Seashores.....	229
15	5.3.5	Arctic.....	230
16	5.4	Changes in Pests and Pathogens	231
17	5.4.1	Interactions of climate change with pests, pathogens,	231
18	5.5	Climate change, marine fisheries and marine ecosystem change	234
19	5.5.1	Observed and Projected Impacts.....	237
20	5.6	Particular Sensitive Systems	240
21	5.6.1	Impacts of climate change on montane ecosystems	240
22	5.6.2	Polar bears in a changing climate	242
23	5.7	Ecosystem Services and Expectations for Future Change.....	244
24	5.8	Adequacy of observing systems.....	246
25	5.8.1	Table: Existing monitoring systems.....	248
26	5.9	Major Findings and Conclusions	250
27	5.9.1	Growing Season and Phenology	250
28	5.9.2	Biogeographical and phenological shifts	250
29	5.9.3	Coastal and Near Shore Systems	251
30	5.9.4	Corals	251
31	5.9.5	Coastal Lands.....	252
32	5.9.6	Arctic.....	252
33	5.9.7	Pests and Pathogens	252
34	5.9.8	Invasive Plants	253
35	5.9.9	Marine Fisheries.....	253
36	5.9.10	Particular Sensitive Systems	254
37	5.9.11	Polar Bears.....	255
38	6	Synthesis	256
39	Appendix A. Acronym List and Glossary.....		265
40	Appendix B. References		271
41			
42			