

## **DEPARTMENT OF LABOR**BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS



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## HIGHLIGHTS OF HICKORY-LENOIR-MORGANTON, NC NATIONAL COMPENSATION SURVEY JANUARY 2007

Workers in the Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton metropolitan area averaged \$14.13 per hour during January 2007, according to new survey results from the National Compensation Survey (NCS) released by the U.S. Department of Labor's Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). Regional Commissioner Janet S. Rankin reported average hourly earnings of \$23.15 for management, professional, and related workers and \$14.77 for natural resources, construction, and maintenance workers. Production, transportation, and material moving workers averaged \$13.03 an hour; sales and office workers, \$12.07; and service workers, \$9.01. [See table 1. Note: Occupational aggregations are now based on the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system.]

In the Hickory area, production, transportation, and material moving workers represented the largest occupational group in the survey at 37 percent. Sales and office workers accounted for 19 percent; service workers, 18 percent; and management, professional and related workers, 17 percent. Natural resources, construction, and maintenance workers accounted for the remainder.

The NCS provides straight-time earnings for occupations in establishments with one or more workers in private industry and State and local governments. This NCS survey covered 278 establishments representing 156,900 workers in the Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton Metropolitan Statistical Area which is comprised of Alexander, Burke, Caldwell, and Catawba Counties in North Carolina. Agricultural establishments, private households, the self-employed, and the Federal Government were excluded from the survey.

In the Hickory area, average hourly wages were published for a number of detailed occupations. Within the management, professional, and related occupations, elementary school teachers, except special education averaged \$24.52 per hour. In the sales and office occupations, customer service representatives earned \$13.08. Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders, part of the production, transportation, and material moving occupational group, earned \$11.80. (See table 2.)

The NCS also provides broad coverage of selected occupational characteristics. Establishments in the Hickory area with 1-99 workers averaged \$12.16 per hour and those in establishments with 100-499 workers earned \$14.25; workers in establishments with 500 or more employees earned \$17.70. Full-time workers averaged \$14.76 per hour while their part-time counterparts earned \$8.10. (See table 1.)

The NCS is a comprehensive survey that measures occupational earnings, occupational

levels based on duties and responsibilities, compensation cost trends, and benefit incidences. The Employment Cost Index (ECI) component measures changes in labor costs. Average employer costs for employee compensation are available from the Employer Cost for Employee Compensation (ECEC) series. Details on benefits incidences and provisions are available from the Employee Benefits Survey (EBS). The occupational wage data may be used by businesses for establishing pay plans, making decisions concerning plant relocation, and in collective bargaining negotiations. Individuals may use such data to help choose potential careers. Details on the NCS are available at www.bls.gov/ncs/home.htm.

## **Survey Availability**

Complete survey results are contained in the <u>Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton</u>, <u>NC National Compensation Survey January 2007</u> (Bulletin 3140-02). While supplies last, single copies of the bulletin are available from the Atlanta Information Office by calling 404-893-4222. In addition, data contained in the bulletin are available on the Internet in both text and PDF formats at www.bls.gov/ncs/ocs/compub.htm.

For personal assistance or further information on the National Compensation Survey, as well as other Bureau programs, contact the Atlanta Information Office at 404-893-4222 from 9:00 a.m. to 11:30 a.m. and 12:30 p.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET.

Table 1. Summary: Mean hourly earnings1 and weekly hours for selected worker and establishment characteristics, Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC, January 2007

| Worker and establishment characteristics | Civilian<br>workers                  |   |                              | Private industry<br>workers |   |                              | State and local government workers   |   |                              |
|--|--------------------------------------|---|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
|  | Hourly earnings                      |   | Mean                         | Hourly earnings             |   | Mean                         | Hourly earnings                      |   | Mean                         |
|  | Mean                                 | Relative<br>error <sup>2</sup><br>(percent) | weekly<br>hours <sup>3</sup> | Mean                        | Relative<br>error <sup>2</sup><br>(percent) | weekly<br>hours <sup>3</sup> | Mean                                 | Relative<br>error <sup>2</sup><br>(percent) | weekly<br>hours <sup>3</sup> |
| All workers                              | \$14.13                              | 2.1   | 36.6                         | \$13.36                     | 2.2   | 36.4                         | \$18.53                              | 4.1   | 37.6                         |
| Worker characteristics <sup>4,5</sup>    |                                      |   |                              |                             |   |                              |                                      |   |                              |
| Management, professional, and related    | 23.15                                | 4.4   | 37.8                         | 24.95                       | 6.1   | 37.5                         | 21.53                                | 4.8   | 38.0                         |
| Management, business, and financial      | 28.05                                | 6.4   | 40.6                         | 30.83                       | 7.3   | 40.8                         | 22.58                                | 10.5  | 40.3                         |
| Professional and related                 | 21.22                                | 3.9   | 36.8                         | 21.10                       | 7.7   | 35.6                         | 21.29                                | 5.2   | 37.6                         |
| Service                                  | 9.01                                 | 6.2   | 31.1                         | 8.21                        | 6.6   | 30.1                         | 13.16                                | 4.8   | 37.3                         |
| Sales and office                         | 12.07                                | 3.7   | 35.3                         | 11.95                       | 3.8   | 35.2                         | 13.94                                | 10.9  | 37.2                         |
| Sales and related                        | 10.19                                | 5.3   | 32.4                         | 10.19                       | 5.3   | 32.4                         | -                                    | -   |                              |
| Office and administrative support        | 13.18                                | 4.0   | 37.3                         | 13.10                       | 4.2   | 37.3                         | 13.94                                | 10.9  | 37.2                         |
| Natural resources, construction, and     | 10.10                                | 1.0   | 07.0                         | 10.10                       | 7.2   | 07.0                         | 10.54                                | 10.5  | 07.2                         |
| maintenance                              | 14.77                                | 7.5   | 39.9                         | 14.65                       | 8.8   | 39.9                         | 15.38                                | 5.2   | 40.0                         |
| Construction and extraction              | 12.72                                | 12.0  | 40.0                         | 12.48                       | 12.7  | 40.0                         | 15.56                                | 3.2   | 40.0                         |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair    | 16.36                                | 3.8   | 39.8                         | 16.58                       | 4.3   | 39.8                         | 15.61                                | 6.8   | 40.0                         |
| Production, transportation, and material | 10.30                                | 3.0   | 39.0                         | 10.56                       | 4.5   | 39.0                         | 13.01                                | 0.0   | 40.0                         |
| moving                                   | 13.03                                | 3.4   | 38.6                         | 13.04                       | 3.5   | 38.8                         |                                      | _   |                              |
| Production                               | 13.13                                | 3.4   | 39.2                         | 13.04                       | 3.8   | 39.2                         | _                                    |   | _                            |
| Transportation and material moving       | 12.81                                | 7.1   | 37.3                         | 12.86                       | 7.4   | 37.9                         | _                                    |   | _                            |
| Transportation and material moving       | 12.01                                | /.1   | 31.3                         | 12.80                       | 7.4   | 37.9                         | _                                    | _   | _                            |
| Full time                                | 14.76                                | 2.2   | 39.8                         | 14.01                       | 2.3   | 39.8                         | 18.80                                | 4.5   | 40.1                         |
| Part time                                | 8.10                                 | 5.4   | 20.5                         | 7.55                        | 5.3   | 20.7                         | 13.93                                | 9.6   | 18.4                         |
|  |                                      |   |                              |                             |   |                              |                                      |   |                              |
| Union                                    | _                                    |   | _                            | -                           | _   | -                            | _                                    | l   |                              |
| Nonunion                                 | 14.06                                | 2.1   | 36.6                         | 13.27                       | 2.2   | 36.4                         | 18.53                                | 4.1   | 37.6                         |
| Time                                     | 13.96                                | 2.3   | 36.2                         | 13.07                       | 2.6   | 35.9                         | 18.53                                | 4.1   | 37.6                         |
| Incentive                                | 15.94                                | 3.6   | 41.0                         | 15.07                       | 3.6   | 41.0                         | 10.55                                | 4.1   | 37.0                         |
| incentive                                | 15.94                                | 3.0   | 41.0                         | 15.94                       | 3.0   | 41.0                         | _                                    | _   | _                            |
| Establishment characteristics            |                                      |   |                              |                             |   |                              |                                      |   |                              |
| Goods producing                          | (6)                                  | (6)   | (6)                          | 14.06                       | 3.5   | 38.9                         | (6)                                  | (6)   | (6)                          |
| Service providing                        | ( <sup>6</sup> )<br>( <sup>6</sup> ) | (6)   | (6)                          | 12.77                       | 3.6   | 34.5                         | ( <sup>6</sup> )<br>( <sup>6</sup> ) | (6)   | (6)                          |
| Gervice providing                        | ( )                                  | ( )   | ( )                          | 12.11                       | 3.0   | 34.5                         | ( )                                  | ' '   | ' '                          |
| 1-99 workers                             | 12.16                                | 4.4   | 35.2                         | 11.90                       | 4.7   | 35.1                         | _                                    | _   | l _                          |
| 100-499 workers                          | 14.25                                | 3.2   | 37.8                         | 14.10                       | 3.1   | 37.9                         | _                                    | _   | l _                          |
| 500 workers or more                      | 17.70                                | 2.5   | 37.9                         | 16.65                       | 2.5   | 37.9                         | 18.87                                | 4.9   | 38.0                         |
|  |                                      |   | 0                            |                             |   | 0                            |                                      |   | 00.0                         |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, holidays, nonproduction bonuses, and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighted by hours. See appendix A in Bulletin 3140-02 for more information.

The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of

hourly rate or salary; incentive workers are those whose wages are at least partially based on productivity payments such as piece rates, commissions, and production

bosed on productivity payments such as piece rates, commissions, and production bonuses.

5 Workers are classified by occupation using the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. See appendix B for more information.

6 Classification of establishments into goods-producing and service-providing industries applies to private industry only. Industries are determined by the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

NOTE: Dashes indicate that no data were reported or that data did not meet publication criteria.

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see appendix A.

Mean weekly hours are the hours an employee is scheduled to work in a week, exclusive of overtime.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Union workers are those whose wages are determined through collective bargaining. Wages of time workers are based solely on

Table 2. Civilian workers: Mean hourly earnings¹ for full-time and part-time workers², Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC, January 2007

|  | Te                      | otal  | Full-time workers    |   | Part-time workers |   |
|--|-------------------------|---|----------------------|---|-------------------|---|
| Occupation <sup>3</sup>  | Mean                    | Relative<br>error <sup>4</sup><br>(percent) | Mean                 | Relative<br>error <sup>4</sup><br>(percent) | Mean              | Relative<br>error <sup>4</sup><br>(percent) |
| All workers  | \$14.13                 | 2.1   | \$14.76              | 2.2   | \$8.10            | 5.4   |
| Management occupations   | 32.60                   | 7.8   | 32.60                | 7.8   | -                 | _   |
| Business and financial operations occupations  | 23.67                   | 6.6   | 23.67                | 6.6   | -                 | _   |
| Life, physical, and social science occupations   | 22.85                   | 11.7  | -                    | _   | -                 | _   |
| Community and social services occupations  | 22.40                   | 8.6   | 22.40                | 8.6   | -                 | _   |
| Education, training, and library occupations<br>Primary, secondary, and special education school         | 21.60                   | 2.2   | 21.89                | 2.4   | 16.29             | 1.2   |
| teachers  Elementary and middle school teachers  Elementary school teachers, except special              | 24.32<br>24.52          | .3  | 24.32<br>24.52       | .3<br>.7                                    | _<br>_            | -   |
| education  | 24.52<br>11.43          | .7<br>2.5                                   | 24.52<br>11.15       | .7<br>1.7                                   | _<br>_            | -   |
| Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations Registered nurses                                      | 21.53<br>27.41          | 8.6<br>10.3                                 | 21.80<br>27.62       | 9.4<br>11.1                                 | 18.03<br>25.14    | 15.4<br>.8                                  |
| Therapists Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians Medical and clinical laboratory technicians | 28.45<br>16.86<br>14.73 | 6.6<br>14.9<br>9.7                          | 17.03<br>-           | 17.7<br>–                                   | -<br>-<br>-       | -<br>-<br>-                                 |
| Diagnostic related technologists and technicians   | 24.92<br>25.22          | 8.4<br>11.1                                 | 24.91<br>25.22       | 9.0<br>12.1                                 | _<br>_            | -   |
| Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses  | 18.02                   | 8.4   | 18.05                | 8.6   | _                 | _   |
| Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides  Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants                    | 10.06<br>9.20<br>9.60   | 4.7<br>9.3<br>16.9                          | 9.72<br>9.20<br>9.60 | 5.9<br>9.3<br>16.9                          | -<br>-<br>-       | _   |
| Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations   | 12.17                   | 5.1   | 11.38                | 3.0   | _                 | _   |
| Medical assistants   | 11.65                   | 3.9   | 11.41                | 4.1   | _                 | _   |
| Protective service occupations   | 11.83                   | 7.3   | 12.13                | 5.9   | _                 | _   |
| Food preparation and serving related occupations   | 7.59                    | 11.1  | 8.74                 | 9.6   | 6.09              | 13.1  |
| Cooks  | 7.43<br>8.75            | 4.8<br>16.4                                 | 7.45<br>10.68        | 6.9<br>14.8                                 | _                 | _   |
| Food preparation workers  Food service, tipped   | 4.42                    | 37.2  | 10.00                | 14.0  | 3.25              | 35.2  |
| Waiters and waitresses   | 3.22                    | 30.9  | _                    | _   | 5.25              | 35.2  |
| Fast food and counter workers  | 7.53                    | 6.7   | 8.04                 | 8.9   | 6.76              | 5.7   |
| including fast food  | 7.72                    | 8.0   | 8.51                 | 9.9   | _                 | -   |
| Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations  | 9.96                    | 13.3  | 10.80                | 18.2  | _                 | _   |
| Building cleaning workers  | 8.22                    | 5.5   | 8.52                 | 10.3  | _                 | -   |
| housekeeping cleaners  | 8.01                    | 6.0   | 8.15                 | 10.8  | _                 | _   |
| Personal care and service occupations  Child care workers  | 8.12<br>8.08            | 2.6<br>1.2                                  | -                    | -   | 7.83<br>–         | 6.7   |
| Sales and related occupations  Retail sales workers  | 10.19<br>9.14           | 5.3<br>9.8                                  | 11.42<br>10.22       | 3.3<br>8.5                                  | 6.97<br>6.97      | 3.4<br>3.4                                  |
| Cashiers, all workers  | 8.18                    | 12.8  | 8.70                 | 14.7  | 7.16              | 2.7   |
| Cashiers   | 8.18                    | 12.8  | 8.70                 | 14.7  | 7.16              | 2.7   |
| Counter and rental clerks and parts salespersons   | 8.40                    | 16.4  |                      | -   | - 7.10            |   |
| Retail salespersons  | 11.24                   | 3.7   | 12.62                | 4.7   | -                 | -   |
| Office and administrative support occupations  | 13.18                   | 4.0   | 13.48                | 3.7   | 9.08              | 6.5   |
| administrative support workers   | 19.06                   | 12.9  | 19.06                | 12.9  | _                 | _   |
| Financial clerks   | 12.12                   | 9.2   | 12.65                | 7.4   | _                 | _   |
| Billing and posting clerks and machine operators   | 13.41                   | 9.8   | 13.41                | 9.8   | _                 | -   |
| Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks   | 13.27                   | 9.0   | 13.27                | 9.0   | _                 | -   |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Civilian workers: Mean hourly earnings1 for full-time and part-time workers2, Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC, January 2007 — Continued

|   | To      | otal  | Full-time workers |   | Part-time workers |  |
|---|---------|---|-------------------|---|-------------------|--|
| Occupation <sup>3</sup>   | Mean    | Relative<br>error <sup>4</sup><br>(percent) | Mean              | Relative<br>error <sup>4</sup><br>(percent) | Mean              | Relative<br>error <sup>4</sup><br>(percent |
| Customer service representatives  | \$13.08 | 3.3   | \$13.43           | 1.9   | _                 | _  |
| Receptionists and information clerks  | 11.32   | 3.3   | 11.32             | 3.3   | _                 | _  |
| Production, planning, and expediting clerks   | 12.76   | 8.9   | 12.76             | 8.9   | _                 | _  |
| Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks   | 13.21   | 6.2   | 13.21             | 6.2   | _                 | _  |
| Stock clerks and order fillers  | 11.22   | 6.1   | _                 |   | _                 | _  |
| Secretaries and administrative assistants   | 13.28   | 2.6   | 13.28             | 2.6   | _                 | l _  |
| Office clerks, general  | 11.80   | 5.8   | 11.80             | 5.8   | -                 | _  |
| Construction and extraction occupations   | 12.72   | 12.0  | 12.72             | 12.0  | -                 | _  |
| nstallation, maintenance, and repair occupations  | 16.36   | 3.8   | 16.36             | 3.8   | _                 | _  |
| Automotive technicians and repairers  | 15.20   | 7.3   | 15.20             | 7.3   | _                 | _  |
| Industrial machinery installation, repair, and maintenance workers                                  | 18.15   | 1.5   | 18.15             | 1.5   | _                 |  |
| Industrial machinery mechanics  | 18.15   | 3.0   | 18.37             | 3.0   |                   | -  |
|   | 19.51   | 3.0   | 19.51             | 3.0   | _                 | _  |
| Maintenance and repair workers, general  Maintenance workers, machinery                             |         |   |                   |   | _                 | _  |
| Maintenance workers, machinery  | 13.73   | 5.6   | 13.73             | 5.6   | _                 | _  |
| Production occupations  First-line supervisors/managers of production and                           | 13.13   | 3.8   | 13.13             | 3.8   | -                 | _  |
| operating workers   | 17.77   | 10.3  | 17.77             | 10.3  | -                 | _  |
| assemblers  | 11.11   | 13.7  | 11.11             | 13.7  | _                 | _  |
| Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators  | 11.93   | 5.2   | 11.93             | 5.2   | _                 | _  |
| Sewing machine operators  | 12.91   | 6.3   | 12.95             | 6.5   | _                 | _  |
| Textile machine setters, operators, and tenders   | 11.37   | 7.0   | 11.37             | 7.0   | -                 | _  |
| tenders   | 11.80   | 1.4   | 11.80             | 1.4   | _                 | _  |
| Miscellaneous textile, apparel, and furnishings workers   | 17.57   | 6.0   | 17.57             | 6.0   | _                 | l _  |
| Upholsterers  | 20.40   | 1.3   | 20.40             | 1.3   | _                 | l _  |
| Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, | 13.73   | 2.6   | 13.73             | 2.6   | -                 | _  |
| wood  | 12.66   | 6.0   | 12.66             | 6.0   | -                 | _  |
| tenders, except sawing  | 14.18   | 2.6   | 14.18             | 2.6   | -                 | -  |
| workers   | 12.96   | 7.5   | 12.96             | 7.5   | -                 | _  |
| tenders   | 13.61   | 11.1  | 13.61             | 11.1  | _                 | -  |
| Cutting workers   | 14.75   | 5.4   | 14.75             | 5.4   | _                 | -  |
| Cutters and trimmers, hand  | 15.38   | .7  | 15.38             | .7  | _                 | -  |
| Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers  | 11.13   | 10.9  | 11.13             | 10.9  | _                 | _  |
| Painting workers  Coating, painting, and spraying machine setters,                                  | 12.81   | 7.1   | 12.81             | 7.1   | -                 | _  |
| operators, and tenders  | 13.23   | 2.7   | 13.23             | 2.7   | _                 | _  |
| Miscellaneous production workers  | 11.96   | 8.0   | 11.96             | 8.0   | _                 | 1 -  |
| Helpersproduction workers   | 11.09   | 6.9   | 11.09             | 6.9   | _                 | _  |
| Transportation and material moving occupations  | 12.81   | 7.1   | 13.32             | 6.8   | \$9.10            | 12.6                                       |
| Driver/sales workers and truck drivers  | 17.07   | 9.9   | 17.59             | 9.1   | _                 | -  |
| Truck drivers, heavy and tractor-trailer  | 17.37   | 4.9   | 17.37             | 4.9   | _                 | -  |
| Industrial truck and tractor operators  | 12.15   | 6.3   | 12.04             | 7.1   | _                 | -  |
| Laborers and material movers, hand<br>Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers,             | 10.22   | 5.1   | 10.56             | 4.0   | 8.55              | 14.2                                       |
| hand  | 10.47   | 3.7   | 10.60             | 4.3   | 9.84              | 9.9  |
|   |         | 9.2   | 10.85             | 6.8   |                   | 1  |

<sup>They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, holidays, nonproduction bonuses, and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighted by hours. See appendix A in Bulletin 3140-02 for more information.

Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Therefore, a worker with a 35-hour-per-week schedule might be considered a full-time employee in one establishment, but classified as part-time in another firm, where a 40-hour week is the minimum full-time schedule.</sup> 

Occupational Classification (SOC) system. See appendix B for more information.  $^4$  The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see appendix A.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that no data were reported or that data did not meet publication criteria. Overall occupational groups may include data for categories not shown separately

SOURCE: Bureau of Labor Statistics, National Compensation Survey.

a 40-hour week is the minimum full-time schedule.

3 Workers are classified by occupation using the 2000 Standard