Table 25. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 1990-91

| Item | Complete reporting of income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total complete reporting | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } \\ \$ 5,000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 5,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ \mathbf{9 , 9 9 9} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 14,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 15,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 19,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 20,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 29,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 30,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \mathbf{\$ 3 9 , 9 9 9} \end{gathered}$ | \$40,000 and over |

Number of consumer units (in thousands)

> 6,655

$$
1,776
$$

1,491

920
76
874

511 313

## Consumer unit characteristics:

Income before taxes
Income after taxes ${ }^{1}$
Age of reference per
Average number in con
Persons
Children under 18
Persons 65 and over
Earners
Vehicles

## Percent distribution:

Sex of reference person:

> Male

Female
Housing tenure:
Homeowner

$$
9
$$

With mortgage
Without mortgage
Renter
Race of reference person:
Black
White and other
Education of reference person:
Elementary (1-8)
High school (9-12)
College
Never attended and other

At least one vehicle owned
Average annual expenditures:
Food
Food at home
Cereals and bakery products
Cereals and cereal products
Bakery products
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs

| $\$ 14,202$ | $\$ 2,585$ | $\$ 7,368$ | $\$ 12,276$ | $\$ 16,951$ | $\$ 24,467$ | $\$ 34,040$ | $\$ 50,535$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 13,381 | 2,572 | 7,246 | 11,721 | 15,972 | 22,732 | 31,627 | 46,550 |
| 21.5 | 20.2 | 21.3 | 21.9 | 22.0 | 22.6 | 22.4 | 22.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.5 |

65
71

46
56
54

35

$$
29
$$

9
7
2
91

| 2 | 3 | 6 | 14 | 11 | 29 | 31 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 0 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 11 | 25 | 29 |
| 1 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
| 98 | 97 | 94 | 86 | 89 | 71 | 69 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | 16 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 3 | 7 |
| 92 | 84 | 91 | 89 | 89 | 97 | 93 |

Table 25. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 1990-91Continued

| Item | Complete reporting of income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total complete reporting | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } \\ \$ 5,000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 5,000 \\ \mathbf{t o} \\ \$ 9,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 14,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 15,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 19,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 20,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 29,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 30,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 39,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \$ \mathbf{\$ 0 , 0 0 0} \\ \text { and } \\ \text { over } \end{array}$ |
| Beef | 106 | 40 | 97 | 110 | 108 | 125 | 172 | 200 |
| Pork | 61 | 21 | 56 | 77 | 66 | 63 | 96 | 117 |
| Other meats | 49 | 25 | 45 | 56 | 36 | 61 | 78 | 73 |
| Poultry | 52 | 23 | 38 | 51 | 41 | 70 | 111 | 95 |
| Fish and seafood | 32 | 11 | 44 | 28 | 21 | 38 | 44 | 62 |
| Eggs | 18 | 6 | 14 | 27 | 14 | 19 | 31 | 37 |
| Dairy products | 153 | 64 | 128 | 211 | 143 | 171 | 268 | 237 |
| Fresh milk and cream | 78 | 36 | 70 | 113 | 67 | 91 | 113 | 104 |
| Other dairy products | 76 | 28 | 58 | 98 | 77 | 80 | 155 | 133 |
| Fruits and vegetables | 176 | 67 | 136 | 204 | 185 | 224 | 264 | 330 |
| Fresh fruits | 46 | 22 | 35 | 46 | 43 | 58 | 64 | 95 |
| Fresh vegetables | 53 | 15 | 31 | 65 | 59 | 69 | 98 | 113 |
| Processed fruits | 41 | 16 | 42 | 46 | 47 | 51 | 54 | 57 |
| Processed vegetables | 36 | 14 | 28 | 46 | 37 | 47 | 47 | 64 |
| Other food at home | 478 | 244 | 389 | 611 | 436 | 553 | 653 | 867 |
| Sugar and other sweets | 49 | 23 | 46 | 51 | 56 | 58 | 53 | 91 |
| Fats and oils | 30 | 12 | 22 | 40 | 26 | 37 | 44 | 66 |
| Miscellaneous foods | 252 | 130 | 202 | 345 | 202 | 280 | 369 | 447 |
| Nonalcoholic beverages | 127 | 65 | 104 | 150 | 138 | 143 | 170 | 223 |
| Food prep by cu, out-of-town trips | 20 | 14 | 15 | 25 | 13 | 34 | 18 | 40 |
| Food away from home | 1,296 | 861 | 1,059 | 1,057 | 1,258 | 1,574 | 1,891 | 2,513 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 288 | 182 | 218 | 241 | 252 | 327 | 331 | 776 |
| Housing | 4,941 | 2,345 | 3,736 | 4,925 | 5,532 | 7,123 | 9,140 | 10,569 |
| Shelter | 3,082 | 1,552 | 2,313 | 3,277 | 3,331 | 4,464 | 5,511 | 6,417 |
| Owned dwellings | 378 | 54 | 54 | 217 | 335 | 571 | 1,460 | 2,026 |
| Mortgage interest and charges | 263 | 18 | 17 | 113 | 215 | 448 | 1,092 | 1,512 |
| Property taxes | 63 | 24 | 12 | 79 | 78 | 47 | 178 | 301 |
| Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses | 52 | 13 | 25 | 25 | 41 | 76 | 190 | 213 |
| Rented dwellings | 2,513 | 1,165 | 2,138 | 2,969 | 2,873 | 3,757 | 3,734 | 4,259 |
| Other lodging | 191 | 333 | 121 | 90 | 124 | 136 | 317 | 133 |
| Utilities, fuels, and public services | 958 | 459 | 814 | 889 | 1,143 | 1,330 | 1,746 | 1,902 |
| Natural gas | 92 | 29 | 85 | 62 | 93 | 141 | 246 | 186 |
| Electricity | 334 | 127 | 291 | 338 | 458 | 488 | 537 | 634 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | 20 | 5 | 11 | 33 | 25 | 30 | 44 | 32 |
| Telephone services | 458 | 281 | 393 | 406 | 492 | 589 | 803 | 913 |
| Water and other public services | 54 | 17 | 34 | 50 | 76 | 82 | 117 | 136 |
| Household operations | 158 | 34 | 102 | 169 | 189 | 303 | 343 | 321 |
| Personal services | 115 | 12 | 65 | 109 | 157 | 266 | 278 | 165 |
| Other household expenses | 43 | 22 | 37 | 60 | 32 | 37 | 65 | 156 |
| Housekeeping supplies | 185 | 86 | 139 | 150 | 197 | 274 | 308 | 318 |
| Laundry and cleaning supplies | 52 | 17 | 44 | 53 | 53 | 66 | 108 | 84 |
| Other household products | 65 | 27 | 49 | 59 | 71 | 75 | 114 | 149 |

Table 25. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 1990-91Continued

| Item | Complete reporting of income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total complete reporting | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } \\ \$ 5,000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 5,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 9,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 14,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 15,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 19,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathbf{\$ 2 0 , 0 0 0} \\ \mathbf{t o} \\ \mathbf{\$ 2 9 , 9 9 9} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathbf{\$ 3 0 , 0 0 0} \\ \text { to } \\ \mathbf{\$ 3 9 , 9 9 9} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 40,000 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { over } \end{gathered}$ |
| Postage and stationery | 68 | 42 | 45 | 38 | 74 | 133 | 86 | 84 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | 557 | 214 | 369 | 441 | 672 | 753 | 1,231 | 1,612 |
| Household textiles | 28 | 2 | 25 | 21 | 40 | 35 | 93 | 43 |
| Furniture | 215 | 53 | 119 | 165 | 261 | 370 | 555 | 631 |
| Floor coverings | 8 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 17 | 18 | 49 |
| Major appliances | 61 | 10 | 34 | 50 | 96 | 87 | 170 | 177 |
| Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares | 38 | 18 | 24 | 34 | 56 | 47 | 57 | 96 |
| Miscellaneous household equipment | 207 | 129 | 162 | 168 | 214 | 196 | 339 | 616 |
| Apparel and services | 1,150 | 748 | 956 | 959 | 1,142 | 1,383 | 1,395 | 2,730 |
| Men and boys | 294 | 117 | 297 | 231 | 307 | 281 | 319 | 938 |
| Men, 16 and over | 276 | 109 | 266 | 192 | 303 | 271 | 299 | 922 |
| Boys, 2 to 15 | 18 | 9 | 31 | 39 | 4 | 11 | 20 | 17 |
| Women and girls | 378 | 343 | 319 | 255 | 373 | 429 | 347 | 799 |
| Women, 16 and over | 355 | 339 | 286 | 240 | 354 | 387 | 300 | 783 |
| Girls, 2 to 15 | 23 | 3 | 33 | 15 | 19 | 42 | 46 | 16 |
| Children under 2 | 113 | 41 | 98 | 144 | 99 | 168 | 129 | 216 |
| Footwear | 128 | 95 | 78 | 130 | 107 | 133 | 190 | 317 |
| Other apparel products and services | 236 | 152 | 163 | 199 | 256 | 372 | 411 | 460 |
| Transportation | 3,664 | 1,624 | 2,399 | 4,093 | 4,469 | 5,348 | 6,559 | 8,474 |
| Vehicle purchases (net outlay) | 1,729 | 702 | 1,070 | 2,081 | 2,276 | 2,447 | 3,124 | 4,031 |
| Cars and trucks, new | 665 | 378 | 281 | 540 | 1,094 | 975 | 1,131 | 1,814 |
| Cars and trucks, used | 997 | 313 | 776 | 1,481 | 1,094 | 1,407 | 1,560 | 2,216 |
| Other vehicles | 66 | 11 | 14 | 61 | 88 | 65 | 433 | 0 |
| Gasoline and motor oil | 724 | 423 | 550 | 734 | 833 | 1,023 | 1,263 | 1,238 |
| Other vehicle expenses | 1,025 | 335 | 615 | 1,122 | 1,218 | 1,725 | 1,846 | 2,717 |
| Vehicle finance charges | 205 | 25 | 55 | 171 | 300 | 428 | 458 | 780 |
| Maintenance and repairs | 359 | 162 | 304 | 454 | 278 | 511 | 584 | 740 |
| Vehicle insurance | 360 | 92 | 178 | 381 | 537 | 631 | 671 | 983 |
| Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, other charges | 101 | 55 | 78 | 116 | 103 | 155 | 133 | 214 |
| Public transportation | 187 | 164 | 163 | 156 | 142 | 153 | 326 | 488 |
| Health care | 405 | 192 | 202 | 316 | 699 | 675 | 761 | 723 |
| Health insurance | 129 | 31 | 55 | 86 | 193 | 280 | 318 | 286 |
| Medical services | 175 | 107 | 77 | 126 | 364 | 262 | 297 | 254 |
| Drugs | 64 | 24 | 52 | 70 | 86 | 87 | 99 | 108 |
| Medical supplies | 37 | 30 | 18 | 33 | 57 | 46 | 47 | 75 |
| Entertainment | 892 | 548 | 741 | 727 | 930 | 1,266 | 1,412 | 1,926 |
| Fees and admissions | 234 | 211 | 189 | 187 | 218 | 257 | 390 | 429 |
| Television, radios, sound equipment | 369 | 200 | 300 | 308 | 359 | 605 | 585 | 842 |
| Pets, toys, and playground equipment | 135 | 45 | 120 | 109 | 141 | 225 | 181 | 340 |
| Other supplies, equipment, and services | 154 | 93 | 132 | 122 | 212 | 178 | 255 | 316 |
| Personal care products and services | 231 | 128 | 186 | 247 | 280 | 238 | 307 | 504 |

Table 25. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 1990-91Continued

| Item | Complete reporting of income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total complete reporting | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } \\ \mathbf{\$ 5 , 0 0 0} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 5,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 9,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 14,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 15,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 19,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 20,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 29,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 30,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 39,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 40,000 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { over } \end{gathered}$ |
| Reading | 76 | 49 | 57 | 79 | 59 | 88 | 171 | 151 |
| Education | 866 | 1,239 | 1,201 | 631 | 425 | 587 | 477 | 327 |
| Tobacco products and smoking supplies | 205 | 84 | 152 | 242 | 256 | 323 | 377 | 296 |
| Miscellaneous | 363 | 234 | 160 | 258 | 518 | 603 | 672 | 796 |
| Cash contributions | 140 | 27 | 78 | 83 | 119 | 297 | 263 | 654 |
| Personal insurance and pensions | 1,078 | 152 | 381 | 824 | 1,367 | 1,981 | 3,017 | 4,004 |
| Life and other personal insurance | 51 | 3 | 31 | 53 | 81 | 99 | 115 | 92 |
| Pensions and Social Security | 1,027 | 149 | 350 | 770 | 1,286 | 1,881 | 2,902 | 3,912 |

Sources of income and taxes: ${ }^{1}$

| Money income before taxes | 14,202 | 2,585 | 7,368 | 12,276 | 16,951 | 24,467 | 34,040 | 50,535 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Wages and salaries | 12,092 | 1,876 | 4,438 | 9,737 | 15,280 | 21,612 | 31,760 | 46,921 |
| Self-employment income | 246 | 10 | 47 | 64 | 210 | 603 | 1,062 | 838 |
| Social Security, private and government retirement | 61 | 14 | 40 | 50 | 28 | 96 | 23 | 514 |
| Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income | 116 | 35 | 30 | 112 | 182 | 145 | 91 | 786 |
| Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits | 138 | 13 | 139 | 46 | 155 | 413 | 181 | 224 |
| Public assistance, supplemental security income, food stamps | 583 | 180 | 1,618 | 661 | 225 | 293 | 214 | 1 |
| Regular contributions for support | 727 | 352 | 703 | 1,150 | 668 | 1,080 | 564 | 1,151 |
| Other income | 239 | 106 | 352 | 455 | 203 | 225 | 143 | 100 |
| Personal taxes ${ }^{1}$ | 821 | 13 | 122 | 555 | 980 | 1,735 | 2,412 | 3,985 |
| Federal income taxes | 624 | -3 | 72 | 417 | 771 | 1,310 | 1,839 | 3,158 |
| State and local income taxes | 190 | 12 | 48 | 135 | 205 | 416 | 547 | 795 |
| Other taxes | 7 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 26 | 32 |
| Income after taxes ${ }^{1}$ | 13,381 | 2,572 | 7,246 | 11,721 | 15,972 | 22,732 | 31,627 | 46,550 |
| Addenda: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net change in total assets and |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| liabilities | -145 | -121 | -1,116 | -195 | 333 | 102 | -394 | 3,043 |
| Net change in total assets | 1,627 | 114 | -185 | -214 | 3,065 | 1,212 | 8,044 | 11,400 |
| Net change in total liabilities | 1,771 | 235 | 931 | -19 | 2,732 | 1,111 | 8,439 | 8,357 |
| Other financial information |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 25. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 1990-91Continued

| Item | Complete reporting of income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total complete reporting | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Less } \\ & \text { than } \\ & \$ 5,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 5,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 9,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 14,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 15,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 19,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 29,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 29,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ \mathbf{3 0 , 0 0 0} \\ \text { to } \\ \mathbf{\$ 3 9 , 9 9 9} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 40,000 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { over } \end{gathered}$ |
| Other money receipts | 174229 |  | 136 | 166 | 82 | 202 | 255 | 90 |
| Mortgage principal paid, owned property | -53 | -3 | -9 | -53 | -72 | -65 | -144 | -323 |
| Estimated market value of owned home | 5,000 | 1,990 | 696 | 4,154 | 5,542 | 5,796 | 17,116 | 21,739 |
| Estimated monthly rental value of owned home | 39 | 7 | 9 | 24 | 51 | 66 | 123 | 174 |
| Gifts of goods and services | 476 | 402 | 431 | 373 | 403 | 508 | 658 | 860 |
| Food | 28 | 8 | 21 | 17 | 64 | 28 | 28 | 75 |
| Housing | 128 | 120 | 88 | 103 | 168 | 179 | 139 | 110 |
| Housekeeping supplies | 20 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 31 | 23 | 29 | 21 |
| Household textiles | 4 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 11 | 12 | 0 |
| Appliances and miscellaneous |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| housewares | 12 | 72 | 101 | 124 | 213 | 101 | 190 | 18 |
| Major appliances | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5 |
| Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares | 10 | 5 | 9 | 9 | 18 | 10 | 19 | 13 |
| Miscellaneous household equipment | 30 | 16 | 12 | 38 | 14 | 63 | 37 | 43 |
| Other housing | 62 | 80 | 46 | 36 | 99 | 71 | 42 | 29 |
| Apparel and services | 167 | 125 | 129 | 157 | 92 | 138 | 264 | 526 |
| Males, 2 and over | 38 | 31 | 23 | 48 | 18 | 24 | 48 | 136 |
| Females, 2 and over | 53 | 52 | 48 | 13 | 33 | 51 | 66 | 161 |
| Children under 2 | 22 | 9 | 13 | 30 | 7 | 23 | 15 | 107 |
| Other apparel products and services | 54 | 33 | 45 | 66 | 34 | 39 | 134 | 122 |
| Jewelry and watches | 34 | 32 | 31 | 22 | 10 | 32 | 88 | 77 |
| All other apparel products and services | 20 | 1 | 14 | 44 | 24 | 7 | 46 | 45 |
| Transportation | 13 | 3 | 17 | 25 | 12 | 13 | 6 | 34 |
| Health care | 4 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 0 | 1 |
| Entertainment | 30 | 20 | 29 | 21 | 15 | 53 | 42 |  |
| Toys, games, hobbies, and tricycles | 10 | 5 | 11 | 8 | 2 | 15 | 20 | 2233 |
| Other entertainment | 20 | 15 | 1852 | 13 | 13 | 37 | 22 |  |
| Education | 30 | 41 |  | 16 | 9 | 27 | 6 | 3 0 |
| All other gifts | 76 | 84 | 88 | 33 | 38 | 62 | 174 | 59 |

${ }^{1}$ Components of income and taxes are derived from "complete income reporters" only; see glossary http://stats.bls.gov/csxgloss.htm

Note: All values have been rounded, and therefore some rounded values equal zero.
When data are not reported or are not applicable (i.e., missing values), values are set to zero.
Note: Some data are likely to have large sampling errors

