Table 25. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes:
Average Annual Expenditures, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 1987-88


Number of consumer units (in thousands)
Number of sample interviews

| 6,668 | 1,807 | 1,484 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 5,574 | 1,522 | 1,270 |

## 986

$\begin{array}{lll}5,574 & 1,522 & 1,270\end{array}$
814
808
944
403

## Consumer unit characteristics:

Income before taxes ${ }^{\mathbf{1}}$
Income after taxes ${ }^{1}$
Average number of $\mathbf{p}$
consumer unit
Age of reference pers
Average number in con
Earners
Vehicles
Children under 18

## Percent distribution:

Sex of reference person:
Male
Female
Housing tenure:
Homeowner with mortgage
Homeowner without mortgage
Renter
Race of reference person:
Black
White and other

Education of reference person:
Elementary (1-8)
High school (9-12)
College
Never attended and other

## At least one vehicle owned

| Average annual expenditures: | $\$ 15,600$ | $\$ 7,693$ | $\$ 11,044$ | $\$ 15,760$ | $\$ 18,924$ | $\$ 23,729$ | $\$ 28,184$ | $\$ 38,306$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Food | 2,382 | 1,488 | 1,923 | 2,192 | 2,890 | 3,338 | 3,843 | 4,569 |
| $\quad$ Food at home | 1,108 | 582 | 944 | 1,037 | 1,321 | 1,670 | 1,683 | 2,214 |

Table 25. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 1987-88- Continued

| Item | Complete reporting of income ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total complete reporting | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { tena } \\ \$ 5 \mathbf{5}, 000 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 5,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 9,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 14,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 15,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 19,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 20,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 29,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 30,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 39,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 40,000 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { over } \end{gathered}$ |
| Cereals and bakery products | 159 | 86 | 133 | 151 | 188 | 251 | 223 | 285 |
| Cereals and cereal products | 62 | 30 | 61 | 64 | 75 | 94 | 76 | 98 |
| Bakery products | 96 | 56 | 73 | 88 | 113 | 157 | 147 | 187 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 254 | 126 | 216 | 232 | 322 | 365 | 412 | 570 |
| Beef | 93 | 42 | 66 | 93 | 128 | 126 | 181 | 234 |
| Pork | 43 | 21 | 45 | 35 | 58 | 52 | 65 | 101 |
| Other meats | 37 | 22 | 28 | 32 | 49 | 60 | 58 | 64 |
| Poultry | 40 | 23 | 35 | 34 | 34 | 69 | 51 | 98 |
| Fish and seafood | 25 | 11 | 25 | 20 | 31 | 35 | 41 | 42 |
| Eggs | 16 | 8 | 16 | 17 | 23 | 23 | 16 | 30 |
| Dairy products | 156 | 85 | 128 | 148 | 204 | 229 | 219 | 306 |
| Fresh milk and cream | 83 | 46 | 69 | 85 | 107 | 118 | 115 | 166 |
| Other dairy products | 73 | 40 | 60 | 63 | 97 | 112 | 104 | 140 |
| Fruits and vegetables | 175 | 95 | 139 | 160 | 191 | 284 | 320 | 302 |
| Fresh fruits | 51 | 28 | 40 | 46 | 45 | 88 | 76 | 119 |
| Fresh vegetables | 49 | 28 | 40 | 44 | 53 | 82 | 88 | 54 |
| Processed fruits | 44 | 21 | 39 | 43 | 50 | 66 | 88 | 68 |
| Processed vegetables | 31 | 17 | 19 | 27 | 42 | 49 | 68 | 60 |
| Other food at home | 364 | 190 | 328 | 346 | 416 | 539 | 509 | 751 |
| Sugar and other sweets | 35 | 23 | 29 | 31 | 44 | 53 | 41 | 69 |
| Fats and oils | 23 | 11 | 21 | 18 | 27 | 34 | 35 | 49 |
| Miscellaneous foods | 174 | 79 | 161 | 168 | 206 | 274 | 236 | 331 |
| Nonalcoholic beverages | 118 | 72 | 104 | 119 | 126 | 162 | 168 | 245 |
| Food prep by cu, out-of-town trips | 13 | 5 | 13 | 9 | 14 | 16 | 29 | 57 |
| Food away from home | 1,274 | 905 | 979 | 1,155 | 1,569 | 1,668 | 2,161 | 2,355 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 317 | 197 | 298 | 311 | 404 | 379 | 398 | 645 |
| Housing | 4,529 | 2,165 | 3,294 | 4,472 | 5,765 | 6,624 | 8,184 | 11,782 |
| Shelter | 2,827 | 1,405 | 2,144 | 2,857 | 3,507 | 4,047 | 5,034 | 6,903 |
| Owned dwellings | 389 | 31 | 30 | 192 | 335 | 623 | 1,368 | 3,785 |
| Mortgage interest and charges | 286 | 15 | 23 | 94 | 236 | 438 | 1,067 | 3,030 |
| Property taxes | 34 | 13 | 3 | 28 | 27 | 59 | 80 | 267 |
| Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses | 70 | 3 | 5 | 70 | 72 | 126 | 220 | 488 |
| Rented dwellings | 2,278 | 1,190 | 1,976 | 2,577 | 3,077 | 3,257 | 3,433 | 2,646 |
| Other lodging | 160 | 184 | 138 | 89 | 96 | 168 | 233 | 473 |
| Utilities, fuels, and public services | 854 | 419 | 678 | 891 | 1,083 | 1,200 | 1,476 | 1,901 |
| Natural gas | 83 | 43 | 69 | 98 | 82 | 110 | 174 | 170 |
| Electricity | 308 | 122 | 227 | 321 | 383 | 484 | 616 | 709 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | 19 | 6 | 10 | 15 | 37 | 34 | 32 | 37 |
| Telephone services | 398 | 230 | 337 | 407 | 535 | 505 | 562 | 849 |
| Water and other public services | 46 | 18 | 36 | 49 | 47 | 68 | 91 | 136 |
| Household operations | 135 | 29 | 64 | 129 | 182 | 261 | 302 | 481 |
| Personal services | 95 | 9 | 45 | 88 | 118 | 210 | 209 | 375 |
| Other household expenses | 40 | 20 | 18 | 42 | 64 | 50 | 93 | 106 |

Table 25. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 1987-88- Continued

| Item | Complete reporting of income ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total complete reporting | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } \\ \mathbf{\$ 5 , 0 0 0} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ \mathbf{5 , 0 0 0} \\ \mathbf{t o} \\ \$ \mathbf{9 , 9 9 9} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 14,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 15,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 19,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 20,000 \\ \mathbf{t o} \\ \$ 29,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 30,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 39,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 40,000 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { over } \end{gathered}$ |
| Housekeeping supplies | 162 | 98 | 116 | 155 | 206 | 220 | 248 | 419 |
| Laundry and cleaning supplies | 53 | 34 | 36 | 55 | 63 | 74 | 82 | 130 |
| Other household products | 56 | 34 | 33 | 64 | 89 | 57 | 83 | 178 |
| Postage and stationery | 53 | 30 | 47 | 35 | 53 | 89 | 83 | 110 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | 551 | 214 | 291 | 439 | 787 | 897 | 1,124 | 2,078 |
| Household textiles | 46 | 55 | 10 | 22 | 53 | 48 | 56 | 287 |
| Furniture | 191 | 28 | 122 | 182 | 284 | 336 | 319 | 790 |
| Floor coverings | 22 | 2 | 16 | 1 | 49 | 44 | 6 | 130 |
| Major appliances | 72 | 16 | 26 | 58 | 163 | 138 | 103 | 230 |
| Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares | 37 | 18 | 22 | 46 | 57 | 41 | 49 | 139 |
| Miscellaneous household equipment | 183 | 95 | 95 | 130 | 182 | 290 | 592 | 501 |
| Apparel and services | 971 | 663 | 755 | 925 | 1,026 | 1,264 | 1,720 | 2,201 |
| Men and boys | 194 | 161 | 138 | 213 | 190 | 218 | 323 | 414 |
| Men, 16 and over | 181 | 148 | 127 | 204 | 173 | 200 | 317 | 408 |
| Boys, 2 to 15 | 12 | 14 | 11 | 9 | 17 | 18 | 6 | 6 |
| Women and girls | 372 | 296 | 329 | 312 | 371 | 399 | 683 | 820 |
| Women, 16 and over | 354 | 288 | 310 | 290 | 355 | 372 | 666 | 787 |
| Girls, 2 to 15 | 18 | 8 | 19 | 21 | 15 | 27 | 17 | 33 |
| Children under 2 | 68 | 29 | 47 | 67 | 100 | 124 | 119 | 93 |
| Footwear | 112 | 77 | 91 | 81 | 64 | 184 | 248 | 234 |
| Other apparel products and services | 226 | 100 | 150 | 252 | 302 | 340 | 347 | 640 |
| Transportation | 3,703 | 1,068 | 2,264 | 4,243 | 4,673 | 7,017 | 7,020 | 8,414 |
| Vehicle purchases (net outlay) | 1,862 | 226 | 1,071 | 2,427 | 2,340 | 4,137 | 3,309 | 3,782 |
| Cars and trucks, new | 1,040 | 0 | 542 | 1,277 | 1,239 | 2,622 | 1,643 | 3,101 |
| Cars and trucks, used | 810 | 226 | 516 | 1,120 | 1,102 | 1,499 | 1,626 | 680 |
| Other vehicles | 12 | 0 | 13 | 30 | 0 | 16 | 40 | 0 |
| Gasoline and motor oil | 643 | 325 | 491 | 659 | 823 | 944 | 1,202 | 1,201 |
| Other vehicle expenses | 1,002 | 342 | 558 | 987 | 1,315 | 1,700 | 2,227 | 2,968 |
| Vehicle finance charges | 190 | 26 | 67 | 130 | 258 | 408 | 544 | 759 |
| Maintenance and repairs | 370 | 205 | 248 | 402 | 476 | 457 | 714 | 970 |
| Vehicle insurance | 345 | 68 | 180 | 358 | 478 | 676 | 747 | 995 |
| Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, other charges | 97 | 42 | 64 | 97 | 102 | 159 | 221 | 244 |
| Public transportation | 195 | 175 | 145 | 169 | 195 | 236 | 283 | 463 |
| Health care | 425 | 177 | 207 | 484 | 625 | 637 | 981 | 979 |
| Health insurance | 120 | 36 | 66 | 79 | 123 | 266 | 325 | 341 |
| Medical services | 211 | 93 | 89 | 307 | 393 | 236 | 413 | 420 |
| Drugs | 58 | 27 | 28 | 61 | 73 | 88 | 183 | 107 |
| Medical supplies | 35 | 22 | 24 | 37 | 36 | 47 | 60 | 111 |
| Entertainment | 864 | 450 | 649 | 896 | 1,053 | 1,127 | 1,352 | 2,681 |
| Fees and admissions | 245 | 181 | 215 | 190 | 235 | 297 | 422 | 683 |
| Television, radios, sound equipment | 336 | 161 | 302 | 373 | 393 | 467 | 481 | 736 |
| Pets, toys, and playground equipment | 105 | 36 | 66 | 89 | 143 | 199 | 217 | 233 |

Table 25. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 1987-88- Continued

| Item | Complete reporting of income ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total complete reporting | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } \\ \$ 5,000 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 5,000 \\ \mathbf{t o} \\ \$ 9,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 14,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 15,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 19,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 20,000 \\ \mathbf{t o} \\ \$ 29,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 30,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ \mathbf{3 9 , 9 9 9} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 40,000 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { over } \end{gathered}$ |
| Other supplies, equipment, and services | 178 | 72 | 67 | 244 | 282 | 164 | 231 | 1,029 |
| Personal care products and services | 194 | 124 | 140 | 241 | 226 | 211 | 270 | 550 |
| Reading | 74 | 43 | 55 | 76 | 91 | 98 | 133 | 174 |
| Education | 627 | 982 | 714 | 563 | 238 | 274 | 269 | 1,017 |
| Tobacco products and smoking supplies | 171 | 85 | 167 | 218 | 210 | 212 | 197 | 304 |
| Miscellaneous | 232 | 82 | 95 | 207 | 300 | 372 | 516 | 1,066 |
| Cash contributions | 103 | 22 | 82 | 119 | 109 | 168 | 297 | 188 |
| Personal insurance and pensions | 1,007 | 148 | 400 | 814 | 1,314 | 2,008 | 3,004 | 3,736 |
| Life and other personal insurance | 55 | 8 | 27 | 22 | 65 | 123 | 183 | 190 |
| Pensions and Social Security | 952 | 140 | 373 | 792 | 1,249 | 1,884 | 2,821 | 3,546 |

## Sources of income and taxes: ${ }^{1}$

| Money income before taxes | 13,676 | 2,576 | 7,261 | 12,222 | 17,083 | 23,892 | 33,917 | 57,883 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Wages and salaries | 11,602 | 1,741 | 4,839 | 10,216 | 15,719 | 22,662 | 30,827 | 44,174 |
| Self-employment income | 413 | 59 | 69 | 185 | 335 | 441 | 2,077 | 3,558 |
| Social Security, private and government retirement | 63 | 21 | 122 | 106 | 28 | 59 | 1 | 78 |
| Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income | 300 | -15 | 45 | 168 | 140 | 144 | 204 | 6,198 |
| Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits | 64 | 6 | 66 | 107 | 81 | 76 | 56 | 210 |
| Public assistance, supplemental security income, food stamps | 399 | 247 | 1,040 | 482 | 129 | 98 | 4 | NA |
| Regular contributions for support | 629 | 423 | 791 | 697 | 352 | 212 | 634 | 3,510 |
| Other income | 205 | 94 | 289 | 260 | 298 | 201 | 114 | 155 |
| Personal taxes ${ }^{1}$ | 966 | 37 | 263 | 706 | 1,487 | 1,772 | 3,048 | 5,016 |
| Federal income taxes | 772 | 24 | 196 | 556 | 1,191 | 1,465 | 2,450 | 3,947 |
| State and local income taxes | 199 | 12 | 65 | 152 | 326 | 345 | 599 | 967 |
| Other taxes | -5 | 2 | 2 | -2 | -30 | -38 | -1 | 102 |
| Income after taxes ${ }^{1}$ | 12,710 | 2,539 | 6,998 | 11,516 | 15,595 | 22,120 | 30,869 | 52,868 |

## Addenda:

Other financial information
Other money receipts
$160 \quad 207$
148
116
50
94
96
816

Table 25. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 1987-88- Continued

| Item | Complete reporting of income ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total complete reporting | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } \\ \$ 5,000 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 5,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 9,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 10,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 14,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 15,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 19,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 20,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \mathbf{\$ 2 9 , 9 9 9} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 30,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 39,999 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ 40,000 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { over } \end{gathered}$ |
| Mortgage principal paid on owned property | -55 | -4 | -11 | -57 | -94 | -90 | -183 | -231 |
| Estimated market value of owned home | 5,307 | 1,189 | 552 | 2,493 | 5,576 | 7,195 | 17,255 | 49,496 |
| Estimated monthly rental value of owned home | 47 | 9 | 6 | 20 | 54 | 71 | 158 | 393 |
| Gifts of: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Clothing, males 2 and over | 23 | 12 | 14 | 33 | 44 | 31 | 19 | 21 |
| Clothing, females 2 and over | 48 | 29 | 23 | 33 | 57 | 73 | 67 | 245 |
| Clothing, infants less than 2 | 17 | 11 | 13 | 27 | 18 | 22 | 26 | 15 |
| Jewelry and watches | 31 | 15 | 19 | 32 | 41 | 51 | 56 | 63 |
| Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares | 7 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 12 | 15 | 33 |
| Household textiles | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 2 |
| All other gifts | 269 | 213 | 193 | 233 | 399 | 371 | 277 | 445 |

${ }^{1}$ Components of income and taxes are derived from "complete income reporters" only; see glossary at http://stats.bls.gov/csxgloss.htm

Note: All values have been rounded, and therefore some rounded values equal zero.
When data are not reported or are not applicable (i.e., missing values), values are set to zero.
Note: Some data are likely to have large sampling errors

