

History 209/Preventive Medicine 480  
CHANGING CONCEPTS OF DISEASE  
Spring 2002

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The following books are to be purchased:

Roy Porter, The Greatest Benefit to Mankind (GBM)  
Sigmund Freud, Five Lectures on Psycho-Analysis

Other readings will be on electronic reserve at Rush Rhees Library

Course requirements are a midterm exam, a final, and a 7-page book review essay. Each will contribute to one-third of the final grade.

Schedule of Lectures

Jan. 16 Introduction and Orientation  
Jan. 21 Hippocrates - I  
Jan. 23 Hippocrates - II  
Jan. 28 Galen - I  
Jan. 30 Galen - II  
Feb. 4 Psychiatry in Antiquity  
Feb. 6 Medieval and Renaissance Medicine  
Feb. 11 Psychiatry in Early Modern Europe  
Feb. 13 Descartes, Dualism, and Medical Theory - I  
Feb. 18 Descartes, Dualism, and Medical Theory - II  
Feb. 20 Medicine in the Eighteenth Century - I  
Feb. 25 Medicine in the Eighteenth Century - II  
Feb. 27 European Psychiatry in the Early Nineteenth Century  
Mar. 4 Traditional Medicine in Nineteenth Century America  
Mar. 6 French Medicine Comes to America

Mar. 18 Midterm Exam  
 Mar. 20 German Medicine Comes to America  
 Mar. 25 American Neurology in the Late Nineteenth Century  
 Mar. 27 Freud and Psychoanalysis - I  
 Apr. 1 Freud and Psychoanalysis - II  
 Apr. 3 Freud and Psychoanalysis - III  
 Apr. 8 American Psychiatry in the Early Twentieth Century  
 Apr. 10 Drift to Psychosomatics - I  
 Apr. 15 Drift to Psychosomatics - II  
 Apr. 17 Rise and Fall of Psychosomatic Medicine - I  
 Apr. 22 Rise and Fall of Psychosomatic Medicine - II  
 Apr. 24 The Biopsychosocial Model  
 Apr. 29 Stress and Disease  
 May 1 Mind and Body in Medicine Today

### Readings

1/16 Porter, GBM, 3-13  
 1/21 Porter, GMB, 14-62  
       Hippocrates, II, 7-29  
 1/23 Hippocrates, II, 139-183  
 1/28 Porter, GBM, 62-80  
 1/30 Jackson, "Galen - On Mental Disorders," J. Hist. Behav. Sci., 5 (1969): 365-384  
       Galen, Hygiene, 13-19, 191-194  
 2/4 Porter, GBM, 80-82  
       Caelius Aurelianus, On Acute Diseases and on Chronic Diseases, 535-563  
 2/6 Porter, GBM, 83-134  
       Maimonides, Two Treatises on the Regimen of Health, 3-27       Avicenna, General Principles, 5-14, 154-156, 180-182,       228, 254, 364-366  
 2/11 Neugebauer, "Medieval and Early Modern Theories of       Mental Illness," Arch. Gen. Psychiatry, 36 (1979): 477-       483  
 2/13 Porter, GBM, 163-244  
       Descartes, Philosophical Works, I, 106-118  
 2/18 Descartes, Philosophical Works, I, 331-356  
       Hoffmann, Fundamenta Medicinae, 39-47, 55-58, 103-108  
 2/20 Porter, GBM, 245-303  
       Rather, Mind and Body in Eighteenth Century Medicine,       53-56, 70-71, 105-107, 140-142, 173-175  
 2/25 Cheyne, The English Malady, 33-41, 133-149  
 2/27 Porter, GBM, 493-503  
       Pinel, A Treatise on Insanity, 48-75, 107-133

- 3/4 Vogel and Rosenberg, The Therapeutic Revolution, 3-25  
 3/6 Porter, GBM, 304-320
- 3/20 Porter, GBM, 320-347
- 3/25 Porter, GBM, 348-396, 534-549  
 Rosenberg, No Other Gods, 98-108
- 3/27 Hale, Freud and the Americans, 3-23  
 Freud, Five Lectures on Psycho-Analysis, Lecture 1
- 4/1 Porter, GBM, 514-519  
 Freud, Five Lectures on Psycho-Analysis, Lectures 2-3
- 4/3 Freud, Five Lectures on Psycho-Analysis, Lectures 4-5
- 4/8 Porter, GBM, 428-461, 503-514
- 4/10 Meyer, The Collected Papers, III, 38-43  
 Campbell, "Psychiatry and the Practice of Medicine,"  
Bost. Med. and Surg. Journal, 190 (1924): 1053-1061
- 4/15 Peabody, "The Care of the Patient," JAMA, 88 (1927): 877-882
- 4/17 Alexander, Studies in Psychosomatic Medicine, 3-11, 243- 248
- 4/22 Weissmann, "Proust in Khaki"
- 4/24 Engel, "The Need for a New Medical Model," Science, 196  
 (1977): 129-135  
 Engel, "The Clinical Application of the Biopsychosocial  
 Model," Am. J. Psych., 137 (1980): 535-543
- 4/29 Friedman & Rosenman, Type A Behavior and Your Heart, 180-205
- 5/1 Porter, GBM, 520-524  
 "Pills for the Mind," Time magazine for July 6, 1992: 52-60  
 Moyers, Healing and the Mind, 213-237

Midterm Exam: Monday, March 18

Book Review Essay Due: Monday, April 1