Case Study Series

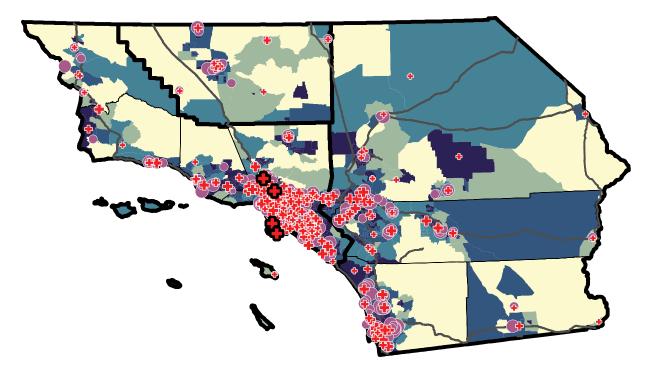
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA

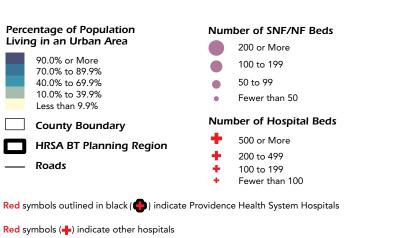


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SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA Case Study Series

Nursing Homes and Hospitals Serving the Resident Population





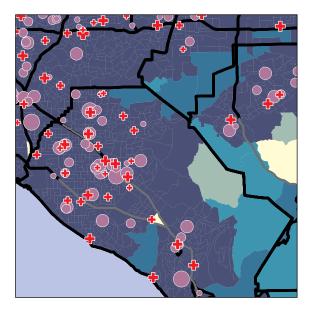
This map depicts the size and location of hospitals and nursing homes relative to the urban population in Southern California. There are approximately 205 hospitals and 718 nursing homes in Southern California distributed over 10 counties.

The urban population in Southern California is concentrated in Los Angeles and Orange Counties, north along the coast toward Santa Barbara and south toward San Diego and along major transportation routes to the east. All counties in this region have highly concentrated urban areas; Orange and Riverside Counties are almost entirely urban. However, most counties also have large tracts of primarily rural land, much of which is desert or national parkland. A majority of the hospitals and nursing homes in Southern California are concentrated in Orange County, the southern portion of Los Angeles, and San Diego. Most of the major urban centers in other counties in this region also have a hospital, although most are relatively small.

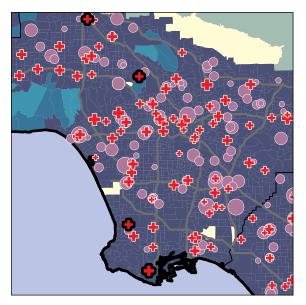
Although there appear to be large tracts of land with no nursing homes or hospitals, much of this land is desert or State and national parkland with very few residents or farmland served by one of the urban centers that do contain these resources. With the exception of a few small hospitals in largely rural areas, most hospitals in Southern California appear to be near a nursing home.

Major Cities

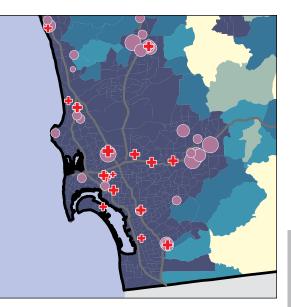
Anaheim



Los Angeles



San Diego



These maps allow for a closer look at three of Southern California's large urban centers: Los Angeles, Anaheim, and San Diego. Anaheim is just south of Los Angeles, and San Diego is farther south, bordering Mexico. Similar to the State-level map, the percentage of the population living in an urban area is displayed by census tract as are the size and location of nursing homes and hospitals. These smaller city maps are useful for looking at the distribution of resources in areas with a high density of nursing homes and hospitals.

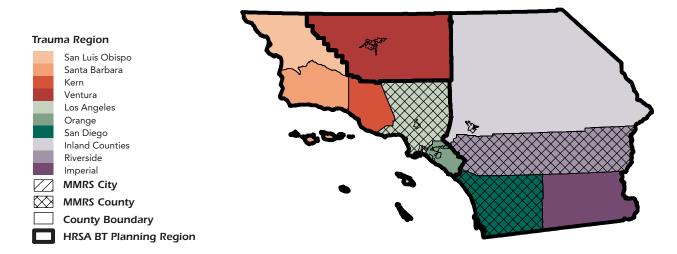
Los Angeles has the most hospitals, hospital beds, and nursing homes, although all three cities have at least one large hospital (500 or more beds) and several large nursing homes. San Diego has the smallest population and has fewer health facilities as a result. Nearly 100 percent of the population in all three cities is urban, although all three cities have fairly rural tracts of land to the north or east.

HAZMAT Response

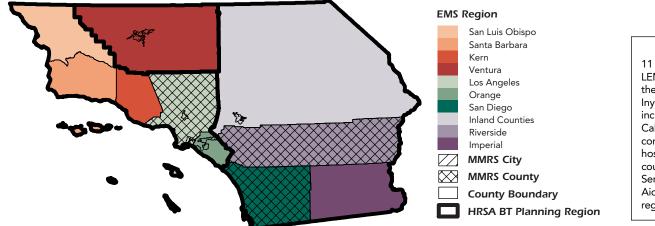
Hazardous materials (HAZMAT) response in Southern California is, for the most part, organized around county and local fire departments, which are responsible for responding to incidents in their counties. Mutual Aid Region Coordinators assist local agencies when larger HAZMAT situations occur and additional resources are required that cannot be provided locally.

Trauma Coordination

Trauma services in Southern California are coordinated by local emergency medical service agencies (LEMSAs) and, therefore, have the same boundaries as emergency medical services (EMS) regions. LEMSAs are responsible for developing and implementing a regional trauma plan. All are singlecounty regions, with the exception of the Imperial County EMS region, which includes San Bernardino, Inyo, and Mono Counties (the latter two counties are not included in this map because they extend north of Southern California). Because the EMS regions are mostly county based, no counties are split by Health Resources and Services Administration Bioterrorism (HRSA BT) Regions (called Mutual Aid Regions in California). There are 10 metropolitan medical response systems (MMRSs) in Southern California; three are county based (Los Angeles, Riverside, and San Bernardino) and seven are city based (Anaheim, Bakersfield, Glendale, Huntington Beach, Long Beach, San Bernardino, and Santa Ana).

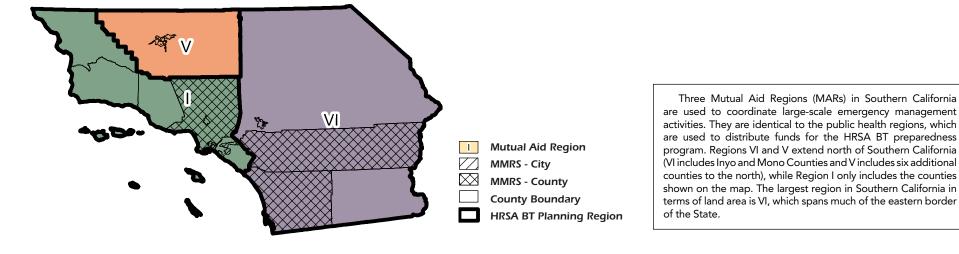


Emergency Medical Services



Emergency medical services (EMS) are organized around 11 regions in Southern California (called local EMS agencies or LEMSAs). All are single-county regions, with the exception of the Imperial County EMS region, which includes San Bernardino, Inyo, and Mono Counties (the latter two counties are not included in this map because they extend north of Southern California). Daily EMS management and medical direction is conducted by the LEMSA, which also distributes resources to hospitals in the region. Because the EMS regions are mostly county based, no counties are split by Health Resources and Services Administration Bioterrorism Regions (called Mutual Aid Regions in California). EMS Regions are identical to trauma regions.

Emergency Management



SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA Case Study Series

Relative Facility Location by County



Facility Type by County



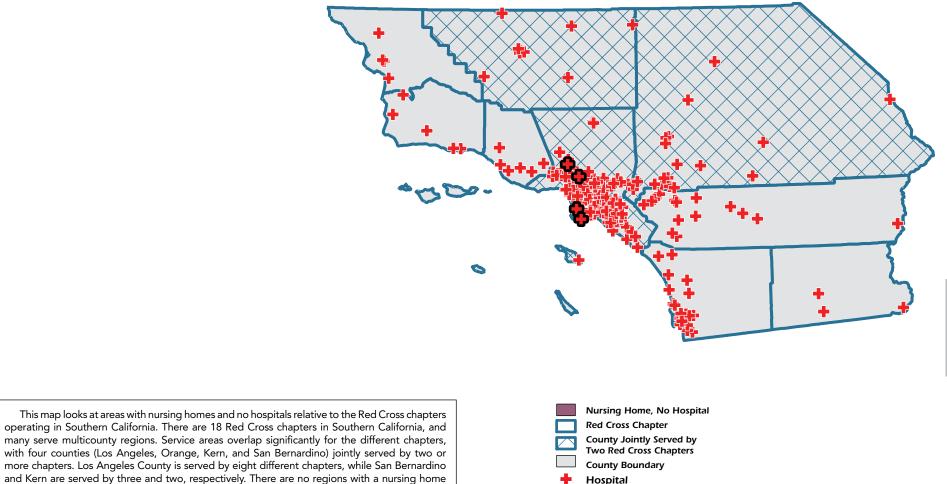
Nursing Home, No Hospital Nursing Home, Non-Tertiary Care Hospital Nursing Home, Tertiary Care Hospital No Nursing Home, Non-Tertiary Care Hospital No Nursing Home, No Hospital

Hospital

Providence Health System Hospital

This map highlights counties containing nursing homes that are strategically located in rural areas with no hospitals. All of the counties in Southern California have several nursing homes and hospitals, and 5 of the 10 counties have Level 1 trauma centers (Ventura, Los Angeles, Orange, San Bernardino, and San Diego).

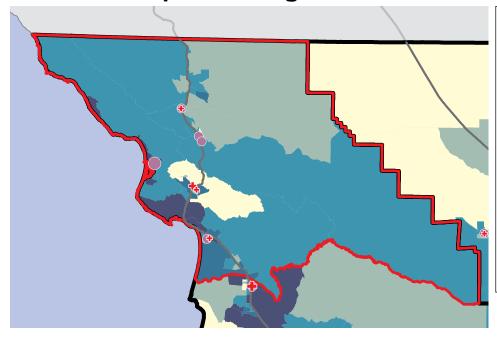
Relative Facility Location and Red Cross Chapters



and Kern are served by three and two, respectively. There are no regions with a nursing home and no hospital, so this combination of variables does not appear on this map.

Providence Health System Hospital

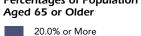
San Luis Obispo EMS Region

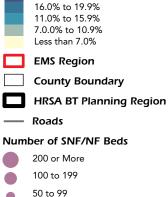


This map examines the size and location of nursing homes and hospitals relative to the distribution of the population aged 65 or older in the San Luis Obispo EMS Region, which is in the northwestern corner of Southern California on the Pacific coast. Much of this region is rural farmland and national forest. There are four hospitals and nine nursing homes in this region; all facilities are located along the major transportation route running north-south through the county, with the exception of one large nursing home on the coast. Most of the census tracts in San Luis Obispo have a fairly high proportion of elderly persons, with the exception of a cluster of tracts in the middle of the county.

The population pyramid shows a relatively small population with bubbles for ages 10 to 24 and ages 35 to 54. In addition, this region has a larger group of elderly persons than other regions in Southern California. The younger population appears to be decreasing, suggesting a slight population decline.







• Fewer than 50

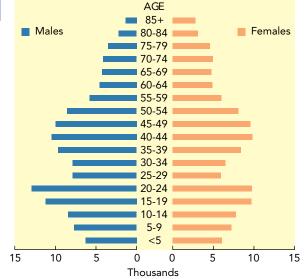
Number of Hospital Beds

- 500 or More
- 200 to 499
- 4 100 to 199
- Fewer than 100

Red symbols outlined in black () indicate Providence Health System Hospitals

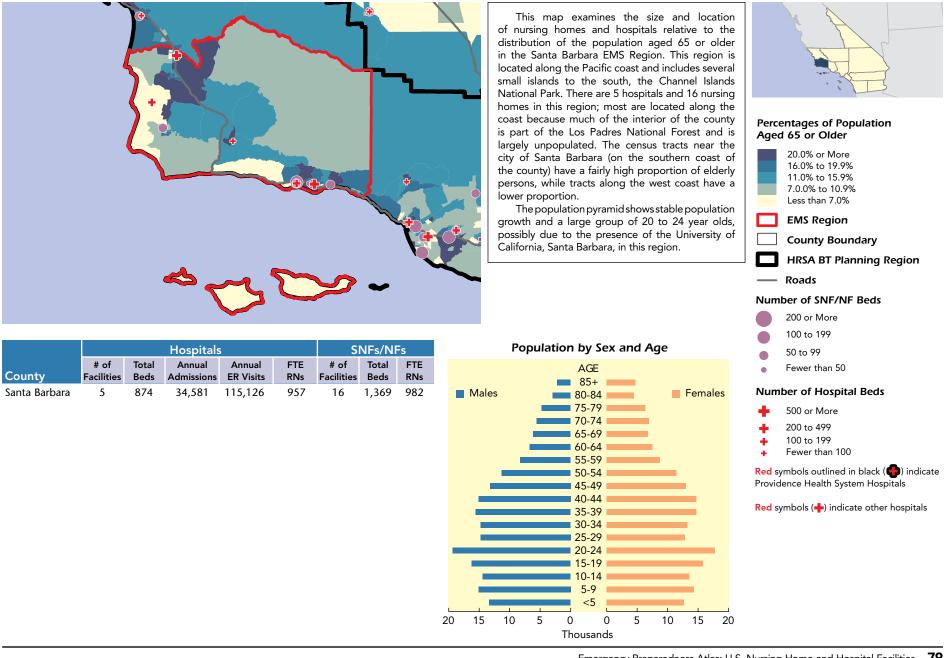
Red symbols (+) indicate other hospitals

			SNFs/NFs					
County	# of Facilities	Total Beds	Annual Admissions	Annual ER Visits	FTE RNs	# of Facilities	Total Beds	FTE RNs
San Luis Obispo	4	366	19,894	87,981	485	9	827	462



Population by Sex and Age

Santa Barbara EMS Region



OUTHERN CALIFORNIA

Kern EMS Region

10

1,462

60,582

173,563

1,391

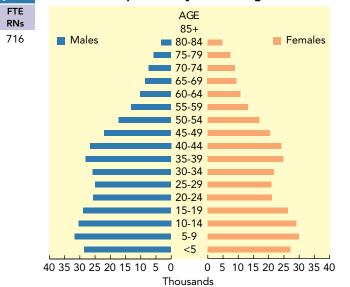
21

2,060

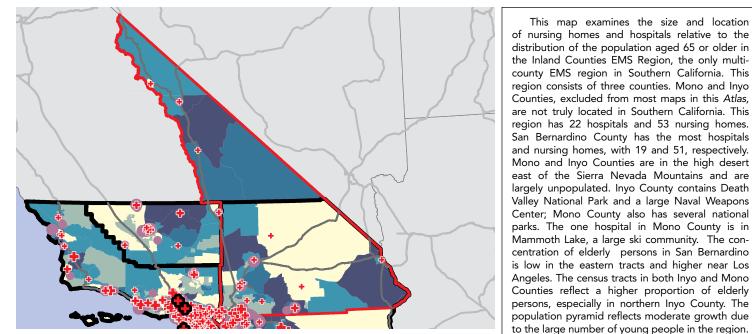
Kern

Case Study Series

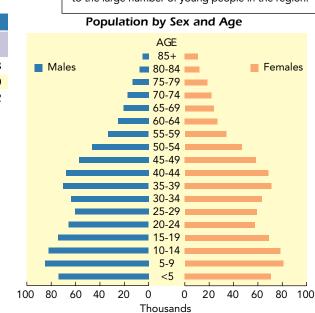
This map examines the size and location of nursing homes and hospitals relative to the distribution of the population aged 65 or older in the Kern EMS Region, which has 10 hospitals and 21 nursing homes. A majority of the hospital and nursing homes are in the city of Bakersfield, the Ð largest population center in the county. Several smaller community hospitals are spread across the county, the largest on the northern border. Census tracts in the western portion of the county, east of Bakersfield, appear to have a lower concentration of elderly persons, while census tracts to the east have a larger proportion. This could be driven by the nursing home in the northeast portion of the county as the area is fairly rural and sparsely populated. The population pyramid shows a bubble in the population aged 30 to 44 and another for 5 to 19 year olds, suggesting the presence of young families in the area. A large young population suggests moderate population growth. Roads Population by Sex and Age SNFs/NFs **Hospitals** 50 to 99 # of Total Annual Annual FTE # of Total FTE AGE County Facilities ER Visits RNs RNs Beds Admissions Facilities Beds



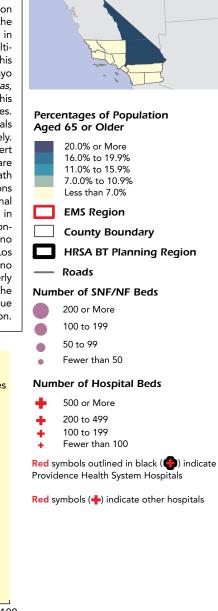
Percentages of Population Aged 65 or Older 20.0% or More 16.0% to 19.9% 11.0% to 15.9% 7.0.0% to 10.9% Less than 7.0% EMS Region **County Boundary HRSA BT Planning Region** Number of SNF/NF Beds 200 or More 100 to 199 Fewer than 50 Number of Hospital Beds 500 or More 200 to 499 100 to 199 Fewer than 100 **Red** symbols outlined in black (**(**) indicate Providence Health System Hospitals **Red** symbols (+) indicate other hospitals



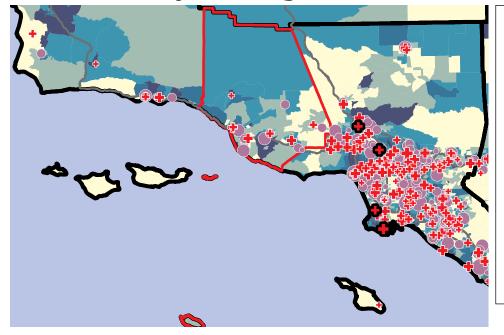
		SNFs/NFs						
County	# of Facilities	Total Beds	Annual Admissions	Annual ER Visits	FTE RNs	# of Facilities	Total Beds	FTE RNs
Inyo	2	67	1,118	7,202	66	2	132	78
Mono	1	15	757	11,050	31	0	0	0
San Bernardino	19	3,309	174,763	579,502	5,840	51	4,845	3,062



Inland Counties EMS Region



Ventura County EMS Region



Annual

ER Visits

193,479

FTE

RNs

1,742

SNFs/NFs

Total

Beds

1,950 1,141

FTE

RNs

Males

of

Facilities

22

This map examines the size and location of nursing homes and hospitals relative to the distribution of the population aged 65 or older in the Ventura County EMS Region to the west of Los Angeles, which includes the Channel Island Air Guard Station to the south. There are 7 hospitals and 22 nursing homes in this region; all are in the southern half of the county as the Los Padres National Forest is to the north, leaving the area largely unpopulated. Hospitals and nursing homes are clustered on the coast and in cities along major transportation networks. The census tracts in this region show a small proportion of elderly persons in the eastern portion of the county and along major urban areas. The largely unpopulated areas, and tracts near large nursing homes, have a larger proportion of elderly persons.

The population pyramid for this region shows stable population growth and two large bubbles in the population: one for 30 to 49 year olds and another for 5 to 19 year olds, suggesting the presence of families with children.

Population by Sex and Age

AGE

85+

80-84 75-79 70-74 65-69 60-64 55-59

> 50-54 45-49 40-44

35-39 30-34 25-29 20-24 15-19 10-14 5-9 <5

Thousands

0 5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40

1

40 35 30 25 20 15 10 5 0



	EMS Region
egion shows rge bubbles	County Boundary
ear olds and	HRSA BT Planning Region
gesting the	Roads
	Number of SNF/NF Beds
	200 or More
	100 to 199
	50 to 99
	• Fewer than 50
Females	Number of Hospital Beds
	🛉 500 or More
	🔶 200 to 499
	 100 to 199 Fewer than 100
_	Red symbols outlined in black (�) indicate Providence Health System Hospitals
	Red symbols (+) indicate other hospitals
-	

Emergency Preparedness Atlas: U.S. Nursing Home and Hospital Facilities

Hospitals

Annual

Admissions

61,912

of

Facilities

7

County

Ventura

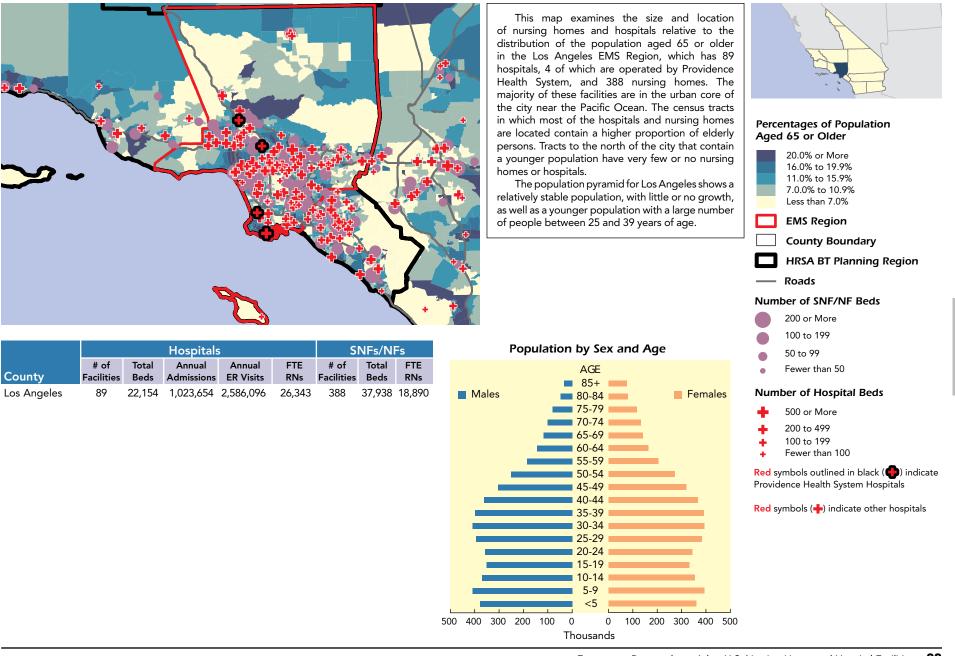
82

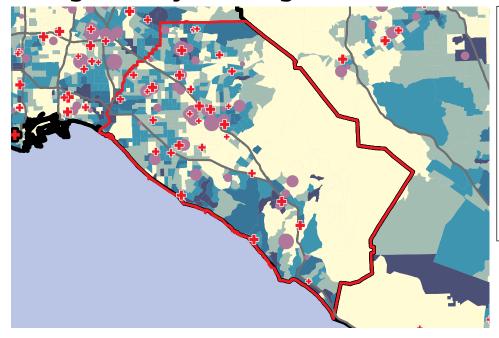
Total

Beds

1,353







Orange County EMS Region

This map examines the size and location of nursing homes and hospitals relative to the distribution of the population aged 65 or older in the Orange County EMS Region, which has a total of 29 hospitals and 76 nursing homes. These resources are concentrated in the western and southern areas of the county along the coast and major transportation routes. Most of the nursing homes and hospitals in this region are clustered in areas with a larger proportion of elderly persons; areas to the east with a small elderly population have few or no hospitals or nursing homes.

The population pyramid shows a relatively stable population with little growth. There is a small bubble in the population aged 25 to 44 and another among 5 to 9 year olds, suggesting the presence of young families in the region.

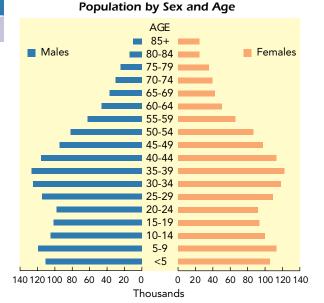


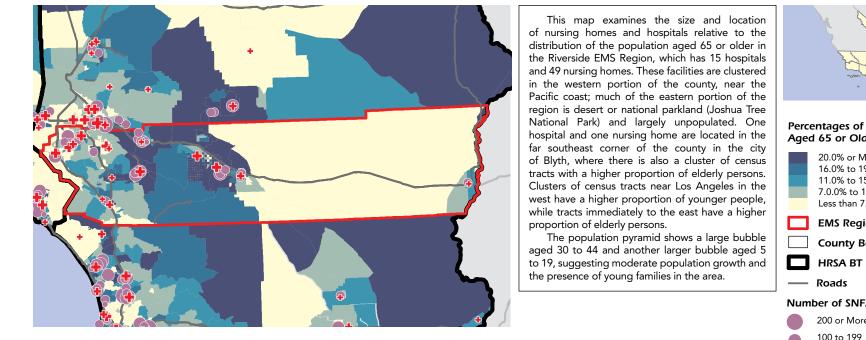


Red symbols outlined in black () indicate Providence Health System Hospitals

Red symbols (+) indicate other hospitals

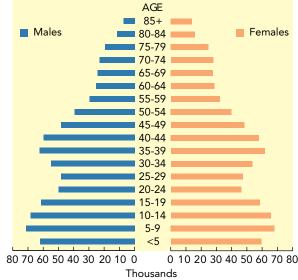
			SNFs/NFs					
County	# of Facilities	Total Beds	Annual Admissions	Annual ER Visits	FTE RNs	# of Facilities	Total Beds	FTE RNs
Orange	29	5,119	262,986	599,956	6,654	76	8,041	4,229



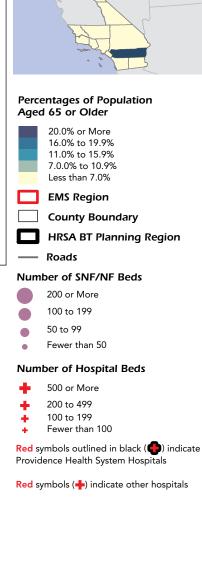


			SNFs/NFs					
County	# of Facilities	Total Beds	Annual Admissions	Annual ER Visits	FTE RNs	# of Facilities	Total Beds	FTE RNs
Riverside	15	2,889	169,777	468,802	2,985	49	4,326	2,616

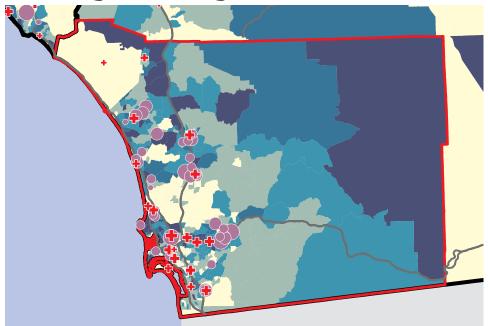
Population by Sex and Age



Riverside EMS Region

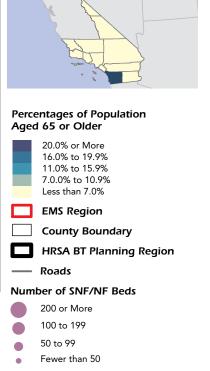


San Diego EMS Region



This map examines the size and location of nursing homes and hospitals relative to the distribution of the population aged 65 or older in the San Diego EMS Region, which has 20 hospitals and 81 nursing homes, most located along the coast and major transportation routes. Most of these facilities are clustered in the city of San Diego, although several large facilities are north of the city. There are no facilities in the eastern portion of San Diego County, which is mostly rural farmland and desert. The census tracts in the eastern part of the county and those clustered in the northern edge of San Diego city have a higher proportion of elderly persons, while areas north of the city and along the Mexican border have a younger population.

The population pyramid shows a relatively stable population, suggesting little or no population growth. In addition, the population pyramid is slightly skewed toward males, reflecting a large number of working-age men in the agricultural industry and several major military facilities in the area.



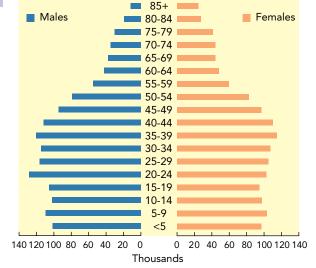
Number	' of	Hos	oital	Beds

- **5**00 or More
- 200 to 499
- 100 to 199
- Fewer than 100

Red symbols outlined in black () indicate Providence Health System Hospitals

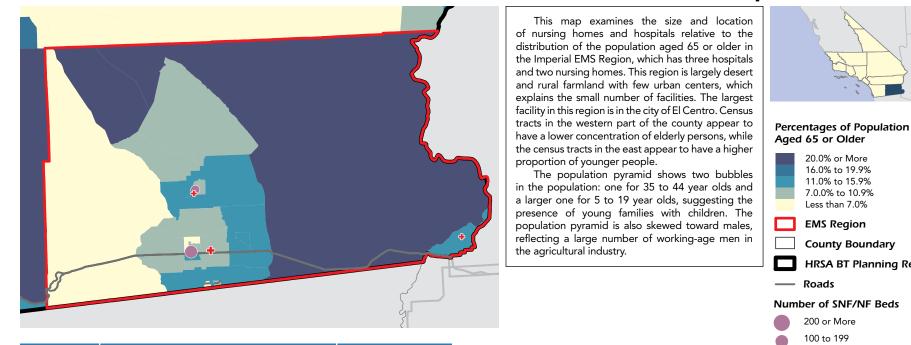
Red symbols (+) indicate other hospitals

		SNFs/NFs						
County	# of Facilities	Total Beds	Annual Admissions	Annual ER Visits	FTE RNs	# of Facilities	Total Beds	FTE RNs
San Diego	20	5,937	284,130	537,055	8,244	81	9,064	4,664



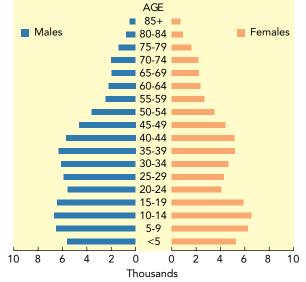
Population by Sex and Age

AGE



		Hospitals						-s
County	# of Facilities	Total Beds	Annual Admissions	Annual ER Visits	FTE RNs	# of Facilities	Total Beds	FTE RNs
Imperial	3	221	12,726	73,508	267	2	222	119

Population by Sex and Age



Imperial EMS Region

			county boundary
			HRSA BT Planning Region
		—	Roads
		Numl	ber of SNF/NF Beds
			200 or More
		ŏ	100 to 199
			50 to 99
		•	Fewer than 50
s		Num	ber of Hospital Beds
		+	500 or More
		+	200 to 499
		- ± -	100 to 199 Fewer than 100
			mbols outlined in black () indicate ence Health System Hospitals
		Red sy	mbols (┿) indicate other hospitals
1	0		