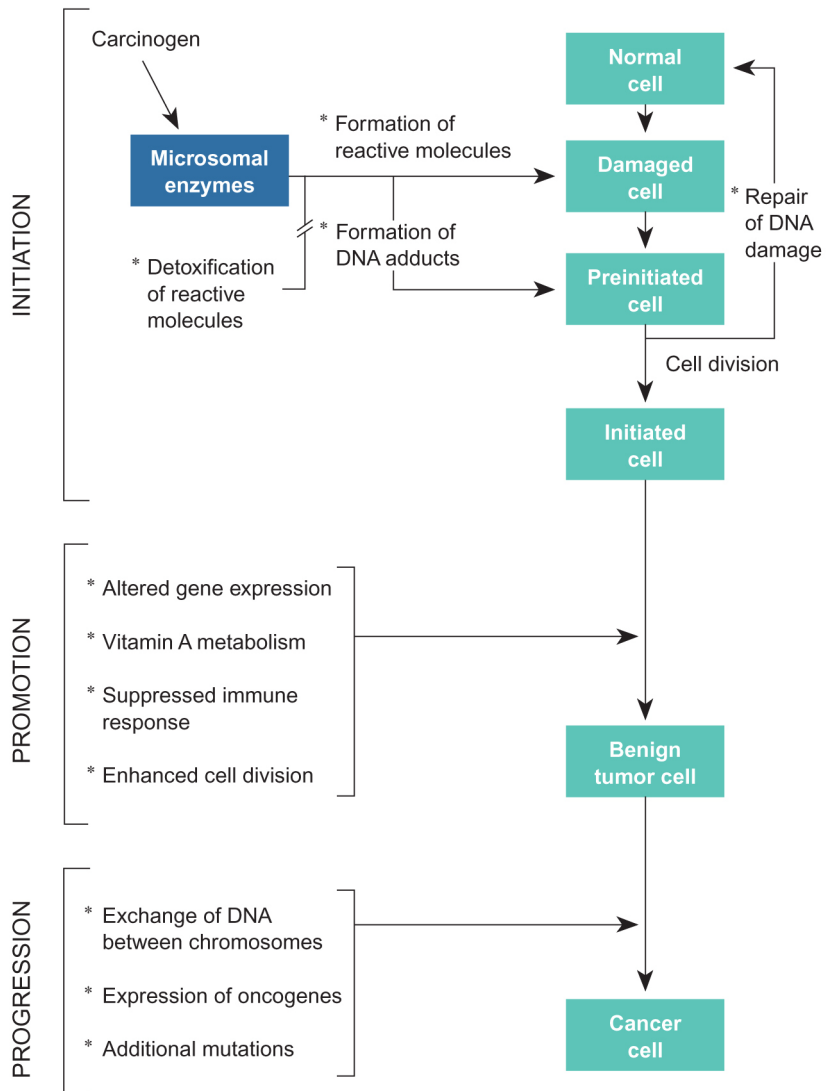


Three stages of carcinogenesis



Steps altered by alcohol consumption are marked by an asterisk.

Source: Garro, A.J., et al. Alcohol and cancer. *Alcohol Health & Research World* 16(1):81–86, 1992.

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