

Table 9. Occupation of reference person: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 1994

Item	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
		Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales, and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators, and laborers		
Number of consumer units (in thousands)	6,267	66,751	20,734	18,491	8,124	6,248	13,154	18,387	10,805
Consumer unit characteristics:									
Income before taxes ¹	\$42,798	\$42,823	\$60,194	\$37,858	\$27,307	\$40,856	\$32,117	\$20,381	\$17,792
Income after taxes ¹	39,192	38,807	53,705	34,495	25,328	37,349	29,698	19,611	16,907
Age of reference person	48.1	40.7	42.2	39.6	39.7	41	40.3	73.3	46.6
Average number in consumer unit:									
Persons	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.0	1.7	2.7
Children under 18	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.1	1.0
Persons 65 and over	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.2
Earners	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	0.2	0.4
Vehicles	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.6	2.8	2.4	1.5	1.2
Percent distribution:									
Sex of reference person:									
Male	80	68	69	51	53	95	85	55	33
Female	20	32	31	49	47	5	15	45	67
Housing tenure:									
Homeowner	76	61	71	56	44	69	59	78	43
With mortgage	47	45	58	42	28	50	39	12	18
Without mortgage	29	16	13	14	16	19	20	66	25
Renter	24	39	29	44	56	31	41	22	57
Race of reference person:									
Black	5	11	7	11	21	5	11	9	22
White and other	95	89	93	89	79	95	89	91	78
Education of reference person:									
Elementary (1-8)	5	4	1	1	7	6	9	21	17
High school (9-12)	41	40	16	39	51	61	64	49	53
College	54	56	83	60	42	33	27	29	29
Never attended and other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
At least one vehicle owned	94	91	94	89	82	95	92	79	63
Average annual expenditures:									
	\$40,402	\$35,529	\$47,270	\$32,273	\$25,900	\$33,230	\$28,595	\$22,097	\$19,659
Food									
Food at home	5,231	4,772	5,709	4,455	3,838	4,678	4,324	3,396	3,441
Cereals and bakery products	3,186	2,798	2,976	2,624	2,590	2,841	2,848	2,313	2,603
Cereals and cereal products	512	440	501	399	394	413	437	380	397
Bakery products	188	168	189	150	157	156	171	132	160
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	324	272	312	249	237	257	266	248	237
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	839	756	722	703	736	824	856	581	793

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Occupation of reference person: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 1994- Continued

Item	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
		Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales, and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators, and laborers		
Beef	241	239	210	229	238	290	274	167	249
Pork	172	157	140	143	168	181	185	133	176
Other meats	118	96	95	83	96	112	107	86	81
Poultry	160	142	149	137	119	136	154	100	153
Fish and seafood	114	91	102	84	85	72	98	68	101
Eggs	35	30	26	27	30	33	38	27	33
Dairy products	331	295	321	282	266	288	293	264	268
Fresh milk and cream	136	129	130	121	122	129	143	116	128
Other dairy products	195	166	191	161	143	160	150	148	139
Fruits and vegetables	527	438	482	411	430	436	414	418	403
Fresh fruits	173	134	151	122	141	133	122	128	111
Fresh vegetables	155	137	149	135	130	133	127	121	134
Processed fruits	119	92	103	85	91	86	89	94	81
Processed vegetables	79	75	80	69	68	84	77	74	77
Other food at home	977	868	950	828	765	880	848	670	742
Sugar and other sweets	125	107	117	103	101	108	101	97	95
Fats and oils	94	78	81	69	70	83	87	78	80
Miscellaneous foods	417	388	430	372	334	388	375	271	322
Nonalcoholic beverages	268	245	251	240	228	253	247	187	221
Food prep by cu, out-of-town trips	73	50	72	44	31	49	37	38	24
Food away from home	2,045	1,974	2,733	1,831	1,247	1,837	1,476	1,084	838
Alcoholic beverages	288	323	386	293	238	435	261	184	157
Housing	11,868	11,211	15,085	10,547	8,385	10,093	8,327	7,268	7,081
Shelter	6,691	6,466	8,858	6,100	4,717	5,508	4,746	3,604	3,829
Owned dwellings	4,545	4,071	6,240	3,543	2,198	3,749	2,702	2,139	1,606
Mortgage interest and charges	2,505	2,471	3,867	2,167	1,267	2,239	1,550	393	764
Property taxes	1,212	962	1,441	828	573	884	671	935	485
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses	829	638	932	548	358	626	481	811	357
Rented dwellings	1,524	1,986	1,920	2,164	2,363	1,430	1,870	1,071	2,046
Other lodging	622	410	698	393	157	329	173	394	177
Utilities, fuels, and public services	2,719	2,241	2,569	2,165	1,910	2,309	2,002	1,984	1,905
Natural gas	297	281	315	280	246	282	248	304	253
Electricity	1,119	878	989	839	734	971	803	772	762
Fuel oil and other fuels	158	81	98	74	56	80	82	142	92
Telephone	837	744	859	727	672	702	652	493	604
Water and other public services	309	257	308	247	202	274	217	273	195
Household operations	712	534	847	512	296	333	316	394	251
Personal services	260	300	376	335	191	225	231	58	72
Other household expenses	452	235	470	177	105	108	85	336	179
Housekeeping supplies	415	401	481	382	368	372	338	403	309
Laundry and cleaning supplies	105	115	125	106	119	120	108	96	100
Other household products	206	179	207	165	169	176	161	165	140
Postage and stationery	104	108	150	112	80	75	69	143	68

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		Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales, and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators, and laborers		
Household furnishings and equipment	1,331	1,569	2,329	1,387	1,094	1,572	925	882	787
Household textiles	84	105	158	101	77	78	57	92	89
Furniture	226	392	584	341	285	409	217	153	201
Floor coverings	66	151	273	100	56	218	55	81	24
Major appliances	211	157	200	135	106	184	140	129	94
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares	110	87	142	74	45	64	56	61	59
Miscellaneous household equipment	634	677	973	635	524	619	400	365	319
Apparel and services	2,158	1,898	2,538	1,754	1,491	1,536	1,511	844	1,156
Men and boys	473	457	595	388	329	409	427	208	289
Men, 16 and over	382	350	451	307	258	320	317	182	188
Boys, 2 to 15	92	107	145	81	71	89	110	25	101
Women and girls	884	755	1,052	739	561	523	539	329	436
Women, 16 and over	732	638	903	641	484	414	420	305	342
Girls, 2 to 15	153	117	149	98	77	109	119	24	94
Children under 2	82	96	102	86	98	84	104	23	79
Footwear	353	287	335	261	284	284	250	136	196
Other apparel products and services	364	304	453	279	219	236	190	148	157
Transportation	7,616	7,031	8,736	6,171	5,452	6,980	6,549	3,645	3,124
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	3,504	3,246	3,828	2,790	2,724	3,128	3,348	1,423	1,266
Cars and trucks, new	1,694	1,609	2,126	1,439	1,297	1,376	1,337	897	704
Cars and trucks, used	1,787	1,573	1,613	1,302	1,426	1,678	1,933	519	563
Other vehicles	23	64	89	49	1	74	78	7	0
Gasoline and motor oil	1,270	1,119	1,213	989	894	1,368	1,171	625	616
Other vehicle expenses	2,353	2,267	2,999	2,074	1,599	2,244	1,803	1,200	1,066
Vehicle finance charges	246	306	352	287	194	351	306	59	94
Maintenance and repairs	783	775	1,029	706	597	722	605	452	426
Vehicle insurance	771	786	950	737	588	906	663	499	370
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, other charges	553	399	668	343	220	265	230	190	176
Public transportation	490	400	695	318	236	241	225	397	175
Health care	2,558	1,539	1,951	1,387	1,014	1,657	1,371	2,575	1,223
Health insurance	1,218	661	831	623	441	667	578	1,399	539
Medical services	854	578	770	484	351	652	511	576	357
Drugs	367	215	233	205	168	235	221	521	272
Medical supplies	118	85	116	75	54	103	61	79	54
Entertainment	1,950	1,823	2,558	1,616	1,187	1,655	1,431	936	838
Fees and admissions	648	500	876	430	252	332	238	308	165
Television, radios, sound equipment	561	613	722	619	478	588	531	327	374
Pets, toys, and playground equipment	340	335	400	316	273	378	279	163	189
Other supplies, equipment, and services	401	375	560	251	184	357	383	139	111
Personal care products and services	412	443	544	424	367	355	398	304	258
Reading	223	174	261	161	108	146	111	154	91

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Item	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
		Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales, and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators, and laborers		
Education	613	554	841	590	376	313	273	100	406
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	308	282	197	261	265	407	397	144	281
Miscellaneous	1,402	792	993	737	533	1,006	608	543	448
Cash contributions	1,184	932	1,807	629	375	588	487	1,342	356
Personal insurance and pensions	4,592	3,755	5,666	3,249	2,272	3,380	2,547	663	800
Life and other personal insurance	582	432	649	380	265	349	304	332	193
Pensions and Social Security	4,009	3,323	5,017	2,870	2,007	3,030	2,242	331	608
Sources of income and taxes: ¹									
Money income before taxes	42,798	42,823	60,194	37,858	27,307	40,856	32,117	20,381	17,792
Wages and salaries	8,859	39,296	55,897	34,116	24,314	37,570	29,697	2,362	8,709
Self-employment income	25,565	591	830	838	264	517	93	475	212
Social Security, private and government retirement	3,857	1,280	1,454	1,309	1,060	1,411	1,033	14,832	4,105
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income	3,811	635	1,243	527	228	322	199	2,204	556
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefit	177	303	181	246	299	545	469	140	806
Public assistance, supplemental security, income, food stamps	97	251	62	206	706	213	357	253	2,653
Regular contributions for support	289	297	317	446	237	176	150	70	613
Other income	142	170	210	170	198	102	119	46	139
Personal taxes ¹	3,606	4,017	6,489	3,363	1,979	3,507	2,419	771	886
Federal income taxes	2,746	3,010	4,905	2,566	1,472	2,560	1,717	465	627
State and local income taxes	464	853	1,334	673	458	818	587	115	177
Other taxes	396	154	250	124	49	129	115	191	81
Income after taxes ¹	39,192	38,807	53,705	34,495	25,328	37,349	29,698	19,611	16,907
Addenda:									
Net change in total assets and liabilities	4,325	-905	1,208	-2,063	-863	-786	-2,692	-1,295	-26
Net change in total assets	8,732	5,132	10,366	2,913	2,050	3,925	2,478	-711	1,904
Net change in total liabilities	4,406	6,037	9,158	4,976	2,914	4,711	5,170	584	1,930
Other financial information									
Other money receipts	591	554	1,144	397	476	177	73	661	473
Mortgage principal paid, owned property	-1,362	-1,423	-2,426	-1,151	-544	-1,393	-784	-312	-361

Table 9. Occupation of reference person: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 1994- Continued

Item	Wage and salary earners							Retired	All other, including not reporting
	Self-employed workers	Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales, and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators, and laborers		
Estimated market value of owned home	108,078	66,982	100,629	61,761	36,959	63,200	41,625	78,981	39,536
Estimated monthly rental value of owned home	650	477	677	440	299	457	332	515	273
Gifts of goods and services	1,340	1,073	1,702	965	615	843	626	890	608
Food	95	94	151	101	47	46	48	64	48
Housing	333	279	449	260	167	186	151	222	183
Housekeeping supplies	32	40	63	35	25	38	23	40	20
Household textiles	13	12	17	14	4	9	7	30	15
Appliances and miscellaneous housewares	49	28	46	27	16	22	11	21	14
Major appliances	4	6	7	10	6	3	2	5	2
Small appliances and miscellaneous houseware	44	22	39	17	10	19	9	15	13
Miscellaneous household equipment	69	72	128	62	35	30	38	55	43
Other housing	170	127	195	122	87	86	73	76	91
Apparel and services	360	266	366	243	220	236	186	192	147
Males 2 and over	98	65	91	63	67	49	38	56	48
Females 2 and over	133	106	148	97	66	91	84	65	42
Children under 2	40	41	46	37	30	46	41	18	26
Other apparel products and services	88	54	81	47	56	50	23	53	30
Jewelry and watches	47	28	50	21	15	20	14	21	11
All other apparel products and services	41	26	31	25	41	30	9	32	20
Transportation	87	62	100	40	25	35	67	51	12
Health care	38	29	29	19	12	114	15	65	13
Entertainment	103	92	125	96	48	105	57	74	35
Toys, games, hobbies, and tricycles	50	35	42	27	23	60	33	27	15
Other entertainment	53	57	83	70	25	45	24	47	20
Education	188	134	275	117	45	40	37	45	65
All other gifts	137	115	207	90	50	80	64	177	105

¹ Components of income and taxes are derived from "complete income reporters" only; see glossary at <http://stats.bls.gov/csxgloss.htm>

Note: All values have been rounded, and therefore some rounded values equal zero. When data are not reported or are not applicable (i.e., missing values), values are set to zero.

Note: Some data are likely to have large sampling errors