

Table A-1. Regression results by race and Hispanic origin

Characteristics	Parameter Estimates			t-statistics (absolute value)		
	Hispanic	White	Black	Hispanic	White	Black
Food at home						
Intercept .....	.537	-.692	-.656	1.436	1.728	1.341
Total expenditures (annualized, Box-Cox) .....	.528	-.007	.031	15.531	.204	.718
Age of reference person .....	.026	.029	.020	3.580	3.780	2.186
Age squared	2.16 x 10 ⁻⁴	2.69 x 10 ⁻⁴	1.55 x 10 ⁻⁴	2.621	3.162	1.549
Number of adults .....	.401	.071	-.123	3.988	.582	.850
Number of adults squared	-.025	-.011	.002	1.822	.593	.113
Number of children (less than 18 years) .....	.210	.134	-.037	5.012	2.909	.661
Number of children squared	-.002	-.023	.016	.318	2.576	1.579
Family type (husband and wife with children)						
Single person	-.445	-.028	-.076	4.366	.248	.552
Husband and wife only	-.095	.007	.018	1.181	.085	.164
Single parent .....	.061	-.047	-.010	.699	.482	.085
Other family	-.048	-.138	-.046	.923	2.465	.641
Region of residence (South)						
Northeast .....	.522	-.378	-.071	9.408	6.551	1.003
Midwest	-.019	-.094	.118	.259	1.234	1.399
West .....	.162	-.064	-.084	3.859	1.423	1.180
Degree urbanization (Urban)						
Rural .....	.395	-.402	-.190	2.797	2.831	1.226
Education of reference person (high school graduate)						
High school or less .....	.021	.030	-.039	.451	.605	.630
Some college	-.023	.034	-.129	.409	.584	1.850
College graduate	-.058	.098	-.255	.842	1.383	2.940
Occupational status of reference person (wage or salary)						
Self-employed	-.007	.044	.221	.074	.443	1.660
Retired .....	.227	-.080	-.083	2.337	.807	.709
Not working for reason other than retirement .....	.295	-.113	-.018	5.279	1.881	.252
Shelter and Utilities						
Intercept	-4.635	1.324	-1.010	10.459	2.799	1.742
Total expenditures (annualized, Box-Cox)	1.239	-.103	.114	31.481	2.496	2.252
Age of reference person .....	.009	-.002	.017	1.087	.202	1.618
Age squared	-07.08 x 10 ⁻⁵	6.40 x 10 ⁻⁵	-1.61 x 10 ⁻⁴	.786	.689	1.459
Number of adults .....	.312	-.382	-.336	2.865	2.854	2.127
Number of adults squared	-.036	.031	.035	2.413	1.569	1.432
Number of children (less than 18 years) .....	.058	.030	.007	1.282	.596	.109
Number of children squared	-.007	-.008	-.009	.796	.809	.795
Family type (husband and wife with children)						
Single person .....	.089	-.149	.054	.797	1.193	.360
Husband and wife only	-.063	.033	.019	.728	.365	.164
Single parent .....	.088	-.076	-.080	.930	.709	.641
Other family .....	.008	.079	.157	.142	1.301	2.009
Region of residence (South)						
Northeast .....	.593	-.055	-.120	9.301	.826	1.490
Midwest .....	.204	-.111	-.193	2.474	1.322	2.079
West .....	.345	-.051	.120	7.522	1.025	1.543
Degree urbanization (Urban)						
Rural	-.378	.065	.258	2.444	.418	1.506
Education of reference person (high school graduate)						
High school or less .....	.008	-.015	.008	.164	.278	.124
Some college .....	.006	-.038	-.011	.101	.598	.150
College graduate .....	.090	.111	-.041	1.164	1.409	.429
Occupational status of reference person (wage or salary)						
Self-employed .....	.108	-.113	-.345	1.027	1.050	2.383
Retired	-.035	.061	.181	.336	.568	1.425
Not working for reason other than retirement	-.116	.219	.154	1.876	3.314	1.971

Table A-1. Continued—Regression results by race and Hispanic origin

Characteristics	Parameter Estimates			t-statistics (absolute value)		
	Hispanic	White	Black	Hispanic	White	Black
Continued—Shelter and Utilities						
Housing Tenure (own with mortgage)						
Owner, no mortgage	-1.216	.084	.328	17.743	1.191	3.677
Renter	-.111	-.005	.026	1.917	.077	.347
Housing characteristics						
Rooms (excluding bedrooms and bathrooms) .....	.038	-4.69 x 10 ⁻⁴	2.01 x 10 ⁻⁴	1.536	.018	.007
Bedrooms	-.078	.057	.081	2.034	1.434	
Bathrooms .....	.337	-1.80 x 10 ⁻⁴	-.181	7.458	.004	2.905
Halfbaths .....	.152	.084	.021	2.793	1.488	.297
Apparel and Services						
Intercept	-2.048	-.245	-.801	7.355	.822	2.199
Total expenditures (annualized, Box-Cox) .....	.451	-.004	.080	17.842	.135	2.476
Age of reference person	-.001	-.004	-.009	.263	.735	1.371
Age squared	-8.91 x 10 ⁻⁵	1.02 x 10 ⁻⁴	1.33 x 10 ⁻⁴	1.451	1.614	1.777
Number of adults	-.202	.177	.164	2.697	1.936	1.521
Number of adults squared .....	.026	-.020	-.030	2.507	1.510	1.818
Number of children (less than 18 years) .....	.140	-.043	-.068	4.470	1.249	1.657
Number of children squared	-.014	3.15 x 10 ⁻⁴	.011	2.447	.047	1.400
Family type (husband and wife with children)						
Single person .....	.044	-.069	.069	.585	.811	.673
Husband and wife only .....	.010	.016	-.510	.164	.251	.633
Single parent	-.032	.027	.196	.493	.376	2.309
Other family .....	.039	-.084	2.77 x 10 ⁻⁴	1.025	2.039	.005
Region of residence (South)						
Northeast	-.096	.152	.109	2.318	3.527	2.074
Midwest	-.015	.062	.085	.271	1.093	1.352
West	-.089	.096	.018	2.835	2.851	.344
Degree urbanization (Urban)						
Rural	-.041	-.013	.136	.391	.120	1.173
Education of reference person (high school graduate)						
High school or less .....	.085	-.186	-.249	2.475	5.032	5.417
Some college .....	.018	.082	-.004	.427	1.899	.081
College graduate .....	.041	.069	.005	.804	1.305	.078
Occupational status of reference person (wage or salary)						
Self-employed .....	.194	-.241	-.289	2.695	3.525	2.918
Retired .....	.193	-.274	-.307	2.678	3.699	3.533
Not working for reason other than retirement	-.019	-.096	.007	.468	2.157	.126
Transportation						
Intercept	-7.520	.928	-4.017	12.272	1.421	5.045
Total expenditures (annualized, Box-Cox)	1.467	-.166	.173	26.124	2.846	2.398
Age of reference person .....	.018	.027	.031	1.550	2.273	2.157
Age squared	-2.33 x 10 ⁻⁴	-4.43 x 10 ⁻⁴	-3.34 x 10 ⁻⁴	1.806	3.339	2.135
Number of adults	-.270	.370	.427	1.716	1.929	1.888
Number of adults squared .....	.025	-.055	-.065	1.155	1.955	1.886
Number of children (less than 18 years)	-.060	-.051	.036	.915	.717	.412
Number of children squared	-.009	.016	.004	.712	1.121	.270
Family type (husband and wife with children)						
Single person	-.734	.585	1.007	4.619	3.304	4.678
Husband and wife only	-.123	.324	.641	.982	2.477	3.817
Single parent	-.613	.527	.634	4.543	3.458	3.544
Other family	-.101	.254	.303	1.258	2.919	2.695
Region of residence (South)						
Northeast	-.644	.335	.597	7.266	3.637	5.265
Midwest .....	.067	-.117	.188	.578	.989	1.433
West	-.270	.106	.481	4.091	1.503	4.332

Table A-1. Continuation—Regression results by race and Hispanic origin

Characteristics	Parameter Estimates			t-statistics (absolute value)		
	Hispanic	White	Black	Hispanic	White	Black
Continued—Transportation						
Degree urbanization (Urban)						
Rural .....	.051	.152	.296	.229	.680	1.217
Education of reference person (high school graduate)						
High school or less	-7.04×10^{-6}	-.116	-.310	.000	1.506	3.224
Some college .....	.157	-.152	-.103	1.808	1.683	.944
College graduate .....	.049	-.252	-.160	.456	2.291	1.180
Occupational status of reference person (wage or salary)						
Self-employed	-.171	.099	-1.13×10^{-4}	1.135	.640	.001
Retired	-.176	.466	-.110	1.168	3.006	.607
Not working for reason other than retirement	-.457	.105	-.013	5.222	1.123	.118
Number of vehicles						
Number of automobiles .....	.607	-.166	.322	17.009	4.465	6.574
Number of other automobiles .....	.319	-.182	.083	8.304	4.664	1.336
Recreation and Related Expenditures						
Intercept	-2.530	.903	-.175	13.146	4.406	.701
Total expenditures (annualized, Box-Cox) .....	.541	-.118	-.041	30.660	6.445	1.796
Age of reference person	-.006	.005	-.007	1.564	1.341	1.566
Age squared	7.35×10^{-6}	-3.30×10^{-5}	1.01×10^{-4}	.182	.791	2.045
Number of adults	-.177	.160	.333	3.584	2.654	4.686
Number of adults squared .....	.013	-.012	-.041	1.987	1.412	3.774
Number of children (less than 18 years)	-.043	.032	.046	2.106	1.435	1.720
Number of children squared .....	.003	-.002	-.002	.740	.520	.315
Family type (husband and wife with children)						
Single person	-.029	.068	.012	.738	1.642	.227
Single parent	-.061	.012	.220	1.449	.261	3.917
Other family .....	.023	-.031	.022	.902	1.123	.620
Region of residence (South)						
Northeast .....	.103	.093	.001	3.715	3.212	.041
Midwest .....	.054	-.027	.048	1.488	.729	1.159
West	-.046	.036	.104	2.213	1.613	2.969
Degree urbanization (Urban)						
Rural	-.149	.107	.187	2.141	1.525	2.451
Education of reference person (high school graduate)						
High school or less	-.136	.028	-.023	5.981	1.175	.775
Some college .....	.016	.039	.055	.585	1.370	1.601
College graduate .....	.022	.051	.065	.660	1.462	1.527
Occupational status of reference person (wage or salary)						
Self-employed .....	.162	-.162	-.108	3.427	3.318	1.653
Retired .....	.176	-.121	-.262	3.709	2.477	4.600
Not working for reason other than retirement	-.007	-.119	-.020	.257	4.057	.582
Number of vehicles						
Number of automobiles .....	.064	-.045	.007	5.663	3.835	.470
Number of other automobiles .....	.045	-.032	.015	3.723	2.625	.747

NOTE: Omitted categories in parenthesis (where applicable).

Table A-2. Regression results for Hispanics only

Characteristic	Parameter Estimates	t-statistics (absolute value)
Food at home		
Intercept (Mexican)	1.356	2.868
Puerto Rican	-2.543	2.566
Cuban	-1.122	.830
Central and South American	-3.626	3.872
Other Spanish	-.339	.297
Total expenditures (annualized, Box-Cox; Mexican) .....	.446	10.215
Puerto Rican .....	.262	2.621
Cuban .....	.141	1.033
Central and South American .....	.350	3.742
Other Spanish .....	.047	.409
Age of reference person .....	.026	3.184
Age squared	-2.26 x 10 ⁻⁴	2.484
Number of adults .....	.403	3.656
Number of adults squared	-.025	1.640
Number of children (less than 18 years) .....	.206	4.474
Number of children squared	-.002	.203
Family Type (husband and wife with children)		
Single person	-.450	4.014
Husband and wife only	-.111	1.259
Single parent .....	.078	.821
Other family	-.056	.981
Region of residence (South)		
Northeast .....	.546	7.497
Midwest .....	.023	.276
West .....	.199	4.167
Degree urbanization (urban)		
Rural .....	.372	2.405
Education of reference person (high school graduate)		
High school or less .....	.026	.512
Some college	-.040	.647
College graduate	-.082	1.063
Occupational status of reference person (wage or salary)		
Self-employed .....	.008	.079
Retired .....	.241	2.264
Not working for reason other than retirement .....	.309	4.995
Shelter and Utilities		
Intercept (Mexican)	-3.788	7.514
Puerto Rican	-3.339	3.304
Cuban	2.018	1.478
Central and South American	-2.668	2.769
Other Spanish	-.495	.416
Total expenditures (annualized, Box-Cox; Mexican)	1.155	25.450
Puerto Rican .....	.351	3.458
Cuban	-.197	1.428
Central and South American .....	.305	3.172
Other Spanish .....	.067	.563
Age of reference person .....	.007	.883
Age squared	-6.32 x 10 ⁻⁵	.689
Number of adults .....	.311	2.832
Number of adults squared	-.035	2.319
Number of children (less than 18 years) .....	.062	1.343
Number of children squared	-.007	.867

Table A-2. Continued—Regression results for Hispanics only

Characteristic	Parameter Estimates	t-statistics (absolute value)
Continued—Shelter and Utilities		
Family Type (husband and wife with children)		
Single person .....	.075	.663
Husband and wife only	-.076	.846
Single parent .....	.087	.905
Other family	-.011	.192
Region of residence (South)		
Northeast .....	.474	6.176
Midwest .....	.222	2.654
West .....	.384	7.987
Degree urbanization (urban)		
Rural	-.379	2.433
Education of reference person (high school graduate)		
High school or less .....	.018	.350
Some college	-.024	.389
College graduate .....	.023	.296
Occupational status of reference person (wage or salary)		
Self-employed .....	.078	.740
Retired	-.032	.300
Not working for reason other than retirement	-.104	1.644
Housing Tenure (own with mortgage)		
Owner, no mortgage	-1.185	17.049
Renter	-.132	2.268
Housing characteristics		
Rooms (excluding bedrooms and bathrooms) .....	.036	1.456
Bedrooms	-.077	1.991
Bathrooms .....	.318	6.924
Halfbaths .....	.149	2.726
Apparel and Services		
Intercept (Mexican)	-1.965	6.195
Puerto Rican	-1.411	2.121
Cuban	1.394	1.538
Central and South American .....	.235	.375
Other Spanish	-.795	1.040
Total expenditures (annualized, Box-Cox; Mexican) .....	.447	15.258
Puerto Rican .....	.120	1.797
Cuban	-.150	1.633
Central and South American	-.029	.459
Other Spanish .....	.079	.459
Age of reference person	-7.75 x 10 ⁻⁴	.143
Age squared	-9.76 x 10 ⁻⁵	1.598
Number of adults	-.212	2.871
Number of adults squared .....	.027	2.670
Number of children (less than 18 years) .....	.132	4.274
Number of children squared	-.014	2.384
Family Type (husband and wife with children)		
Single person .....	.032	.431
Husband and wife only .....	.003	.055
Single parent	-.025	.397
Other family .....	.038	.998
Region of residence (South)		
Northeast .....	.001	.017
Midwest	-.021	.387
West	-.112	3.494

Table A-2. Continued—Regression results for Hispanics only

Characteristic	Parameter Estimates	t-statistics (absolute value)
Continued—Apparel and Services		
Degree urbanization (urban)		
Rural	-.067	.643
Education of reference person (high school graduate)		
High school or less .....	.088	2.581
Some college .....	.027	.647
College graduate .....	.054	1.051
Occupational status of reference person (wage or salary)		
Self-employed .....	.190	2.677
Retired .....	.191	2.675
Not working for reason other than retirement	-2.99 x 10 ⁻⁶	.000
Transportation		
Intercept (Mexican)	-7.210	9.479
Puerto Rican	-6.906	4.526
Cuban	-4.084	1.971
Central/South American .....	.686	.478
Other Spanish	5.337	3.053
Total expenditures (annualized, Box-Cox; Mexican)	1.444	20.416
Puerto Rican .....	.637	4.143
Cuban .....	.384	1.836
Central/South American	-.079	.547
Other Spanish	-.542	3.103
Age of reference person .....	.017	1.356
Age squared	-2.19 x 10 ⁻⁴	1.561
Number of adults	-.268	1.582
Number of adults squared .....	.023	1.001
Number of children (i.e., persons less than 18 years old)	-.075	1.061
Number of children squared	-.008	.626
Family Type (Husband and wife w/children)		
Single person	-.735	4.282
Husband and wife only .....	.149	1.102
Single parent	-.591	4.068
Other family	-.104	1.194
Region of Residence (South)		
Northeast	-.368	3.251
Midwest .....	.073	.577
West	-.314	4.278
Degree Urbanization (Urban)		
Rural	-.032	.132
Education of reference person (High school graduate)		
High school or less .....	.017	.219
Some college .....	.174	1.846
College graduate .....	.084	.716

Table A-2. Continued—Regression results for Hispanics only

Characteristic	Parameter Estimates	t-statistics (absolute value)
Continued—Transportation		
Occupational status of reference person (Wage or salary)		
Self-employed	-.171	1.054
Retired	-.170	1.042
Not working for reason other than retirement	-.385	4.043
Number of vehicles		
Number of automobiles .....	.616	16.013
Number of other automobiles .....	.316	7.540
Recreation and Related Expenditures		
Intercept (Mexican)	-2.386	7.921
Puerto Rican	-.499	.826
Cuban	-1.558	1.899
Central/South American .....	.075	.131
Other Spanish	-.288	.416
Total expenditures (annualized, Box-Cox; Mexican) .....	.530	18.905
Puerto Rican .....	.056	.911
Cuban .....	.141	1.704
Central/South American	-.007	.123
Other Spanish .....	.022	.325
Age of reference person	-.007	1.411
Age squared	2.91 x 10 ⁻⁵	.526
Number of adults	-.185	2.747
Number of adults squared .....	.014	1.555
Number of children (i.e., persons less than 18 years old)	-.040	1.438
Number of children squared .....	.002	.434
Family Type (Husband and wife w/children)		
Single person	-.078	1.151
Husband and wife only	-.029	.539
Single parent	-.071	1.241
Other family .....	.025	.724
Region of Residence (South)		
Northeast	-.117	2.614
Midwest .....	.044	.882
West	-.053	1.830
Degree Urbanization (Urban)		
Rural	-.159	1.681
Education of reference person (High school graduate)		
High school or less	-.139	4.489
Some college .....	.019	.505
College graduate .....	.026	.561
Occupational status of reference person (Wage or salary)		
Self-employed .....	.161	2.503
Retired .....	.165	2.564
Not working for reason other than retirement	-.004	.106
Number of vehicles		
Number of automobiles .....	.064	4.199
Number of other automobiles .....	.047	2.836