

Sindhi

(in Arabic Script)

Letters of the Alphabet (see Note 1)

Initial	Medial	Final	Alone	Romanization
ا	ل	ل	ا	omit
ب	ب	ب	ب	b
پ	پ	پ	پ	bh
ت	ت	ت	ت	t
ث	ث	ث	ث	th
ج	ج	ج	ج	ʃ
چ	چ	چ	چ	ʈh
ڀ	ڀ	ڀ	ڀ	ɟ
ڄ	ڄ	ڄ	ڄ	p
ڇ	ڇ	ڇ	ڇ	j
ڙ	ڙ	ڙ	ڙ	ʃ
ڻ	ڻ	ڻ	ڻ	j̣
ڱ	ڱ	ڱ	ڱ	jh
ڳ	ڳ	ڳ	ڳ	ñ
ڳھ	ڳھ	ڳھ	ڳھ	c
ڳڻ	ڳڻ	ڳڻ	ڳڻ	ch
ڳڻھ	ڳڻھ	ڳڻھ	ڳڻھ	h
ڳڻڻھ	ڳڻڻھ	ڳڻڻھ	ڳڻڻھ	kh
ڳڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻھ	d
ڳڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻھ	dh
ڳڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻھ	ɖ
ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ɖ
ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ɖh
ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	z
ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	r
ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ɾ
ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	z
ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	s
ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	sh
ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ʂ
ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ẓ
ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ẓ
ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ẓ
ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ʻ (ayn)
ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	gh
ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	f
ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ph
ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	ڳڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻڻھ	q

ڪ	ڪ	ڪ	ڪ	k
ڪ	ڪ	ڪ	ڪ	kh
گ	گ	گ	گ	g
گ	گ	گ	گ	ḡ
ڪھ	ڪھ	ڪھ	ڪھ	gh
ـ	ـ	ـ	ـ	ḥ
ل	ل	ل	ل	l
م	م	م	م	m
ن	ن	ن	ن	n
ڻ	ڻ	ڻ	ڻ	ṇ
و	و	و	و	v
ھ	ھ	ھ ، ھ ، ھ	ھ ، ھ ، ھ	h
ـ	ـ	ـ	ـ	omit
ي	ي	ي	ي	y

Vowels and Diphthongs (see Note 2)

ا	a	آ	ā
و	u	و	o
ي	i	ي ، ي	e
آ ، آ ، آ	ā	و	au
و	ū	آ ، آ	ai

Notes

1. When Sindhi is written in the Devanagari script, it is romanized according to the Hindi table. The letters, ष, ञ, ण, and ्ञ are romanized *ḥ*, *ṅ*, *ḍ*, and *ṅ* respectively.
2. The rules of application of Urdu are to be used for Sindhi. Vocalization are those used for entry in Mewaram's *A Sindhi English Dictionary* (1st ed., Hyderabad, 1910), *Sindhī Ūrdū Lughāt* (Haidarābād, 1959), and *Jāmi'-ī-Sindhī Lughāt* (Karācī, 1931).

SPECIAL CHARACTERS AND CHARACTER MODIFIERS IN ROMANIZATION

Special Characters	Name	USMARC hexadecimal code
‘	ayn	B0
Character Modifiers	Name	USMARC hexadecimal code
̃	tilde	E4
̄	macron	E5
̇	dot above	E7
̈	umlaut (dieresis)	E8
̆	dot below	F2
̈́	double dot below	F3
̅	underscore	F6