



Peace Corps/Ukraine

Survival Ukrainian Language Lessons

Table of Contents

| Lesson 1: Introduction (no audio) | 2 |
|--|----|
| Lesson 2: Ukrainian Alphabet/Pronunciation | 3 |
| Lesson 3: Greetings and Farewells | 5 |
| Lesson 4: Useful phrases | 6 |
| Lesson 5: Getting Acquainted | 7 |
| Lesson 6: Family | 8 |
| Lesson 7: About myself | 9 |
| Lesson 8: Food | 10 |
| Lesson 9: Apartment | 11 |
| Lesson 10: Numerals | 12 |
| Lesson 11: At the store | 14 |
| Lesson 12: Transport | 15 |
| Lesson 13: City | 16 |
| Lesson 14: Post-office | 17 |
| Lesson 15: Signs | 18 |
| Lesson 16: Emergencies | 19 |
| Lesson 17: Personal pronouns | 20 |
| Lesson 18: Professions | 21 |
| Lesson 19: Days of the week and months | 22 |
| Lesson 20: Question words | 23 |
| | |

Introduction

Welcome to the Peace Corps Ukraine language lessons!

Ukrainian is the national language of Ukraine, and these "Survival Ukrainian" files will help you get a head start in learning the language and using colloquial phrases that will help you get by your first weeks in Ukraine.

We recommend that you listen to the audio files and repeat while reading the language script. It will be useful if you use these files for 10-15 minute a day.

In the language script we use the transliteration system which will help you to pronounce Ukrainian, even without any background in Slavic languages.

The letters are transliterated from the Ukrainian alphabet in accordance to its sound in English. The letter \mathbf{b} (soft sign) has no sound and will be represented in the transliteration as an apostrophe ['].

Unlike English the Ukrainian alphabet is absolutely phonetic: each letter has a single pronunciation in every usage.

The lessons do not have to be in any particular order. After you complete the first lesson, you may choose any topic of interest or importance to you. We won't discuss grammatical topics in these lessons. You will learn grammar during the language classes in Pre-Service Training in Ukraine.

About the Ukrainian language in a nutshell.

It belongs to the Slavic group of the Indo-European language family.

The Ukrainians use the Cyrillic alphabet. There are differences between the Cyrillic and Latin sounds and letters, but they are small and you will learn to recognize them quickly.

The Ukrainian alphabet is comprised of 33 letters.

Stress in Ukrainian can fall on any syllable in a word. The stressed part of the word will be marked in bold in transliteration and the word itself. One word has only one stressed syllable which is no longer that others. Usually the stress is indicated in dictionaries.

We hope you will enjoy the Ukrainian language lessons and wish you good luck with your learning!

Alphabet - Абетка

| Ukrainian letter | Approximate English sound equivalent Like | | |
|------------------|--|--------------------------------|--|
| Okrainian letter | | | |
| A a | а | in b <u>ar</u> | |
| Бб | b | in <u>b</u> ook | |
| Вв | V | in <u>v</u> oice | |
| Гг | h | in <u>h</u> ow | |
| Γ̈́ | g | in <u>g</u> et | |
| Дд | d | in <u>d</u> ot | |
| Еe | е | in t <u>e</u> n | |
| € є | ye | in <u>ye</u> s | |
| Жж | zh | in plea <u>s</u> ure | |
| 3 3 | Z | in <u>z</u> one | |
| Ии | у | in b <u>v</u> te | |
| li | ee | in m <u>ee</u> t | |
| Ϊï | yee | in <u>yea</u> st | |
| Йй | у | in bo <u>v</u> | |
| Кк | k | in <u>k</u> ey | |
| Лл | I | in <u>l</u> amp | |
| Мм | m | in <u>m</u> an | |
| Нн | n | in <u>n</u> ose | |
| 0 0 | 0 | in p <u>or</u> t | |
| Пп | р | in s <u>p</u> oon | |
| Рр | r | in <u>r</u> oof | |
| Сс | S | in <u>s</u> mall | |
| Тт | t | in <u>t</u> art | |
| Уу | 00 | in m <u>oo</u> n | |
| Фф | f | in <u>f</u> ine | |
| Хх | kh | in Lo <u>ch</u> Ness | |
| Цц | ts | in ca <u>ts</u> | |
| Чч | ch | in <u>ch</u> air | |
| Шш | sh | in <u>sh</u> ine | |
| Щщ | shch | in ra <u>sh</u> <u>ch</u> oice | |

| Ь | no sound apostrophe ' in transliteration | it softens the previous consonant |
|----|--|-----------------------------------|
| Юю | yoo | in <u>you</u> th |
| Яя | ya | in <u>ya</u> rd |

As you can see and hear, some Ukrainian letters have equivalent sound in English but look quite different:

| Ukrainian letter | Corresponding sound in both languages | English letter |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|
| Б | [b] | В |
| Γ | [h] | Н |
| П | [p] | Р |
| Ф | [f] | F |
| Д | [d] | D |
| 3 | [z] | Z |
| Л | [1] | L |

Perhaps the most confusing are the letters that look like Latin but in Cyrillic represent different sounds.

| Ukrainian letter- "false friend" | Corresponding sound in Ukrainian | English letter/sound |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| В | [v] | V |
| Р | [r] | R |
| С | [s] | S |
| Н | [n] | N |
| Х | [kh] | - [kh] as in Lo <u>ch</u> Ness |
| У | [00] | - [oo] as in m <u>oo</u> n |

Greetings = Привітання

In the following audio file you will hear a word or phrase in English one time, then twice in Ukrainian.

Listen carefully to the Ukrainian the first time, then try to repeat the word or phrase with the speaker the second time.

| English | Transliteration | Ukrainian |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Good morning. | do bryy ra nok | Добрий ранок. |
| Good afternoon. | do bryy den' | До брий день. |
| Good evening. | dobryy vecheer | До брий ве чір. |
| Hi. | pryveet | При віт . |
| How are you? | yak spra vy | Як справи? |
| I am good, thank you. | dobre dyakooyoo | До бре, дя кую. |
| And you? | a oo vas | А у вас? |
| Fine. | nor mal 'no | Нор маль но. |

Farewells = Прощання

| English | Transliteration | Ukrainian |
|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| Good bye. | do po ba chennya | До по ба чення. |
| Bye. | po ka | Пока. |
| See you tomorrow. | do za vtra | До за втра. |
| Good luck. | shchas ly vo | Щасливо. |

Useful phrases - Корисні фрази

In the following audio file you will hear a word or phrase in English one time, then twice in Ukrainian.

| English | Transliteration | Ukrainian |
|---------------------------|---|------------------------------------|
| Yes. | tak | Так. |
| No. | nee | Hi. |
| Thank you. | dya kooyoo | Дякую. |
| Please. | bood' las ka | Будь ла ска. |
| You are welcome. | proshoo | Прошу. |
| Excuse me/I'm sorry. | vy bachte | Вибачте. |
| Never mind. | nee cho ho | Ні чо го. |
| What a shame! | shko da | Шко да ! |
| Just a minute. | khvy lyn koo | Хви лин ку! |
| May I? | mozh na | Можна? |
| It's important. | tse vazh iy vo | Це важ ли во. |
| I'm sorry, I don't | vybachte ya ne | Вибачте, я не |
| understand. | rozoo mee yoo | розу мі ю. |
| I study Ukrainian | ya oo choo ookra yeen s'koo | Я у чу укра їн ську. |
| Repeat, please. | povto reet' bood' las ka | Повто ріть , будь |
| | | ла ска. |
| Translate, please. | perekla deet' bood' laska | Перекла діть , будь |
| | | ласка. |
| What is the Ukrainian for | yak ookra yeen s'koyoo | Як укра їн ською |
| bread? | | bread? |
| What? | shcho | Що? |

Getting acquainted = Знайомство

In the following audio file you will hear a word or phrase in English one time, then twice in Ukrainian.

| English | Transliteration | Ukrainian |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Who is it? | Khto tse | Хто це? |
| It is Oksana. | tse ok sa na | Це Ок са на. |
| It is John. | tse dzhon | Це Джон. |
| What is your name? | yak vas zva ty | Як вас звати? |
| My name is Sasha. | me ne zvat y sa sha | Ме не зва ти Са ша. |
| Nice to meet you. | duzhe pryyemno | Ду же при ε мно. |
| Nice to meet you too. | me nee tezh | Мені теж. |
| How old are you? | skeel'ky vam rokeev | Скільки вам років? |
| I am 25. | me nee dvad tsyat' pyat' | Мені 25. |
| Who are you? | khto vy | Хто ви? |
| I am an American (male). | ya amery ka nets' | Я амери ка нець. |
| I am an American | ya amery kan ka | Я амери ка нка. |
| (female). | | |
| I am a Peace Corps | ya dobro vo lets' | Я добро во лець |
| Volunteer. | korpoosoo myroo | Корпусу Миру. |
| Where are you from? | zveed ky vy | Звідки ви? |
| I am from America, the | ya z a me ryky shtat | Я з А ме рики, штат |
| state of California. | kalee for neeya | Калі фор нія. |

Family = Cim's

In the following audio file you will hear a word or phrase in English one time, then twice in Ukrainian.

| English | Transliteration | Ukrainian |
|------------------------|--|--|
| father | ta to | та то |
| mother | ma ma | ма ма |
| son | syn | СИН |
| daughter | doch ka | дочка |
| brother | brat | брат |
| sister | sest ra | сест ра |
| grandfather | dee doos ' | ді дусь |
| grandmother | ba boo sya | ба бу ся |
| grandson | onook | онук |
| granddaughter | o noo ka | онука |
| children | deety | діти |
| husband | choloveek | чоловік |
| wife | droo zhy na | дру жи на |
| friend | drooh | друг |
| girlfriend | po drooha | по друга |
| and | ee | i |
| I have | oo me ne ye | У ме не є |
| I have a brother and a | u me ne ye brat ee sest ra | У ме не є брат і сест ра . |
| sister. | | |
| This is my family. | tse moya seem'ya | Це моя сім'я. |
| This is my mother. | tse mama | Це ма ма. |
| This is my brother. | tse brat | Це брат. |

About myself = Πpo ceбe

In the following audio file you will hear a word or phrase in English one time, then twice in Ukrainian.

| English | Transliteration | Ukrainian |
|------------------------|--|------------------------------------|
| My name is Kelsey. | mene zvaty kelsee | Ме не звати Келсі. |
| I am 27 years old. | me nee dvad tsyat' seem. | Ме ні 27 ро ків. |
| I am from America, the | ya z a me ryky shtat | Я з А ме рики, штат |
| state of Minnesota. | meene so ta | Міне со та. |
| I am a teacher. | ya oo chy tel' | Я учитель. |
| I am a Peace Corps | ya dobro vo lets' | Я добро во лець |
| Volunteer. | korpoosoo myroo | Корпусу Миру. |
| I have a family. | u me ne ye seem ya | У ме не є сім'я. |
| I have a brother and a | u me ne ye brat ee sest ra | У мене є брат і |
| sister. | | сест ра . |
| I like to read. | ya lyoob lyoo chy ta ty | Я люб лю чи та ти. |
| I study Ukrainian. | ya oo choo | Я у чу укра їн ську. |
| | ookra yeen s'koo | |

Food = Їжа

In the following audio file you will hear a word or phrase in English one time, then twice in Ukrainian.

| English | Transliteration | Ukrainian |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| borshch | borshch | борщ |
| soup | soop | суп |
| salad | salat | салат |
| potato | kar top lya | кар топ ля |
| meat | mya so | м'ясо |
| fish | ry ba | риба |
| dumplings/varenyky | va re nyky | ва ре ники |
| macaroni | maka ro ny | мака ро ни |
| rice | rys | рис |
| vegetables | o vochee | о вочі |
| fruit | frookty | фрукти |
| water | vo da | во да |
| non-carbonated water | vo da bez ha zoo | вода без газу |
| tea | chay | чай |
| coffee | ka va | ка ва |
| juice | seek | Сік |
| milk | molo ko | моло ко |
| It is delicious! | smach no | Смачно! |
| I am a vegetarian | ya vehetaree an ka | Я вегетарі а нка. |
| (female). | | |
| I am a vegetarian (male). | ya vehetaree a nets' | Я вегетарі а нець. |
| I am not allowed. | menee ne mozh na | Мені не можна. |
| I like fruits. | ya lyoob lyoo frook ty | Я люб лю фрукти. |
| I don't like meat. | ya ne lyoob lyoo mya so | Я не люб лю м'я со. |

Apartment = Квартира

In the following audio file you will hear a word or phrase in English one time, then twice in Ukrainian.

| English | Transliteration | Ukrainian |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| my room | mo ya keem na ta | мо я кім на та |
| kitchen | kookh nya | кухня |
| bathroom | va na | ванна |
| toilet | tooa let | туа лет |
| corridor | kory dor | кори дор |
| balcony | bal kon | бал кон |
| door | dve ree | две рі |
| key | klyooch | ключ |
| window | veek no | вік но |
| table | steel | стіл |
| chair | steelets' | сті лець |
| wardrobe | sha fa | ша фа |
| sofa | dy van | диван |
| lamp | lam pa | лам па |
| telephone | telefon | теле фон |
| to smoke | pa ly ty | па ли ти |
| Where is my room? | de mo ya keem na ta | Де мо я кім на та? |
| Here it is. | os' | Ось. |
| Where can I smoke? | de mozh na pa ly ty | Де мож на па ли ти? |
| Here. | toot | Тут. |
| There. | tam | Там. |

Numerals = Числівники

In the following audio file you will hear a word or phrase in English one time, then twice in Ukrainian.

| English | Transliteration | Ukrainian |
|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| one | o dyn | 1 – один |
| two | dva | 2 – два |
| three | try | 3 – три |
| four | cho ty ry | 4 – чо ти ри |
| five | pyat' | 5 – п'ять |
| six | sheest' | 6 – шість |
| seven | seem | 7 – сім |
| eight | vee seem | 8 — ві сім |
| nine | de vyat' | 9 – де в'ять |
| ten | de syat' | 10 – де сять |
| eleven | ody nad tsyat' | 11 – оди над цять |
| twelve | dva nad tsyat' | 12 – два над цять |
| thirteen | try nad tsyat' | 13 – три над цять |
| fourteen | chotyr nad tsyat' | 14 – чотир над цять |
| fifteen | pyat nad tsyat' | 15 – п'ят над цять |
| sixteen | sheest nad tsyat' | 16 – шіст над цять |
| seventeen | seem nad tsyat' | 17 – сім над цять |
| eighteen | veeseem nad tsyat' | 18 – вісім над цять |
| nineteen | devyat nad tsyat' | 19 – дев'ят над цять |
| twenty | dvadtsyat' | 20 – двад цять |
| twenty-one | dvadtsyat' odyn | 21 – двадцять один |
| twenty-two | dvadtsyat' dva | 22 – двад цять два |
| twenty-three | dvadtsyat' try | 23 – двад цять три |
| twenty-four | dvadtsyat' chotyry | 24 – двад цять чо ти ри |
| twenty-five | dvadtsyat' pyat' | 25 – двад цять п'ять |
| twenty-six | dvadtsyat' sheest' | 26 – двад цять шість |
| twenty-seven | dvadtsyat' seem | 27 – двад цять сім |
| twenty-eight | dvadtsyat' veeseem | 28 – двад цять ві сім |
| twenty-nine | dvadtsyat' devyat' | 29 – двад цять де в'ять |
| thirty | tryd tsyat' | 30 – трид цять |

| forty | so rok | 40 – со рок |
|-------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| fifty | pyatde syat | 50 – п'ятде сят |
| sixty | sheestdesyat | 60 – шістде сят |
| seventy | seemde syat | 70 – сімде сят |
| eighty | veeseemde syat | 80 – вісімде сят |
| ninety | devya no sto | 90 – дев'я но сто |
| one hundred | sto | 100 – сто |

At the store = У магазині

In the following audio file you will hear a word or phrase in English one time, then twice in Ukrainian.

| English | Transliteration | Ukrainian |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| costume | kos tyoom | костюм |
| sweater | svetr | светр |
| coat | pal' to | паль то |
| jeans | dzhyn sy | джинси |
| shampoo | sham poon ' | шам пунь |
| cream (lotion) | krem | крем |
| soap | my lo | мило |
| tooth paste | zoob na pas ta | зуб на па ста |
| tooth brush | zoob na shcheet ka | зуб на щіт ка |
| hryvnia/hryvnias | hryvnya/hryvnee | гривня/гривні |
| kopeck/kopecks | ko peey ka/ko peey ky | копійка/копійки |
| dollar/dollars | dolar/dolary | до лар/ до лари |
| How much does it cost? | skeel'ky tse koshtooye | Скільки це коштує? |
| 3 hryvnias. | try hryv nee | Три гри вні. |
| It is expensive. | tse do roho | Це до рого. |
| It is not expensive. | tse ne do roho | Це не до рого. |
| Can you give me | dayte bood' laska | Дай те, будь лас ка. |

Transportation = Транспорт

In the following audio file you will hear a word or phrase in English one time, then twice in Ukrainian.

| English | Transliteration | Ukrainian |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| bus | av to boos | ав то бус |
| trolley-bus | tro ley boos | тро лей бус |
| tram | tram vay | трам вай |
| taxi | tak see | так сі |
| car | ma shee na | ма ши на |
| metro | met ro | мет ро |
| bus stop | zoo pyn ka | зупинка |
| passenger | pasazhyr | пасажир |
| ticket | kvy tok | кви ток |
| How much does the ticket | skeel'ky koshtooye | Скільки коштує |
| cost? | kvy tok | кви ток ? |
| 50 kopecks. | p'yatde syat ko pee yok | 50 ко пі йок. |
| Can you stop here, | zoopy neet' toot bood' | Зупи ніть тут, будь |
| please. | las ka | ласка. |

City = MicTo

In the following audio file you will hear a word or phrase in English one time, then twice in Ukrainian.

| English | Transliteration | Ukrainian |
|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| center | tsentr | центр |
| street | voo lytsya | ву лиця |
| building | boo dy nok | бу ди нок |
| post office | posh ta | пошта |
| bank | bank | банк |
| hotel | ho tel ' | готель |
| store | maha zyn | мага зин |
| pharmacy | ap te ka | ап те ка |
| hospital | lee ka rnya | лі кар ня |
| school | shko la | шко ла |
| institute | eensty toot | інсти тут |
| university | ooneeversy tet | універси тет |
| theater | te atr | те атр |
| movie theater | keenote atr | кіноте атр |
| museum | moo zey | музей |
| stadium | stadee on | стаді он |
| park | park | парк |
| straight | prya mo | прямо |
| to the right | nap ra vo | на пра во |
| to the left | na lee vo | на лі во |
| backwards | na zad | на зад |
| far away | da le ko | да ле ко |
| not far away. | neda le ko | неда ле ко |
| Where is the park? | de park | Де парк? |
| The park is over there. | park tam | Парк там. |
| I got lost (male) | ya zabloo kav | Я заблу кав . |
| I got lost (female) | ya zabloo ka la | Я заблу ка ла. |

Post Office = Пошта

In the following audio file you will hear a word or phrase in English one time, then twice in Ukrainian.

| English | Transliteration | Ukrainian |
|---|--|--|
| envelope | kon vert | кон верт |
| letter | lyst | лист |
| post card | lys teev ka | лис тів ка |
| postage stamp | marka | марка |
| address | ad re sa | ад ре са |
| envelope to America | kon vert v a me rykoo | кон верт в А ме рику |
| Where is the post office? | de posh ta | Де по шта? |
| The post office is in the center. | po shta oo tse ntree | По шта у це нтрі. |
| How much does the envelope to America cost? | skeel'ky koshtooye konvert v amerykoo | Скіль ки кош тує кон верт в А ме рику? |
| How much does the post card cost? | skeel'ky koshtooye lysteevka | Скіль ки кош тує лис тів ка? |

Signs = Вивіски

In the following audio file you will hear a word or phrase in English one time, then twice in Ukrainian.

| English | Transliteration | Ukrainian |
|------------------|--|---|
| Closed | za chy neno | Зачинено |
| Open | veed chy neno | Від чи нено |
| Entrance | vheed | Вхід |
| Exit | vy heed | Вихід |
| No smoking! | ne koo ry ty/ne pa ly ty | Не ку ри ти!/Не па ли ти! |
| Lunch | obeed | О бі д |
| Crosswalk | perek heed | Перехід |
| Pull | do se be | До се бе |
| Push | veed se be | Від се бе |
| Break | pe rer va | Пе рер ва |
| Toilet for men | choloveechyy tooalet | М (чоло ві чий туа лет) |
| Toilet for women | zhee no chyy tooalet | Ж (жіночий туалет) |
| Be careful! | obe rezh no | Обе реж но! |
| Attention! | oo va ha | Увага! |

Emergencies = Критичні ситуації

In the following audio file you will hear a word or phrase in English one time, then twice in Ukrainian.

| English | Transliteration | Ukrainian |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Fire! | po zhe zha | По же жа! |
| Help! | dopomozheet' | Допоможіть! |
| I am not feeling well! | me nee po ha no | Ме ні по га но! |
| Stop it! | peres tan 'te | Перестаньте! |
| Militia! (Police!) | mee lee tseeya | Мі лі ція! |
| Hold your dog! | zabe reet ' so ba koo | Забе ріть со ба ку! |

Personal pronouns = Займенники

In the following audio file you will hear a word or phrase in English one time, then twice in Ukrainian.

| English | Transliteration | Ukrainian |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 1 | ya | Я |
| you (informal singular form) | ty | ти |
| he | veen | він |
| she | vo na | во на |
| it | vo no | BO HO |
| we | my | МИ |
| you (formal singular and plural form) | vy | ви |
| they | vo ny | вони |

Professions = Προφεciï

In the following audio file you will hear a word or phrase in English one time, then twice in Ukrainian.

| English | Transliteration | Ukrainian |
|--------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| teacher | oo chy tel' | учитель |
| businessman | beeznes men | бізнес мен |
| businesswoman | beeznes ledee | бі знес- ле ді |
| doctor | lee kar | лікар |
| engineer | eenzhe ner | інже нер |
| journalist | zhoornaleest | журналіст |
| director | dy rek tor | ди рек тор |
| secretary | sekre tar | секретар |
| student (male) | stoodent | сту дент |
| student (female) | stoo dent ka | сту дент ка |
| athlete (male) | sports men | спортсмен |
| athlete (female) | sports men ka | спортс мен ка |
| manager | me nedzher | ме неджер |
| banker | ban keer | бан кір |
| police officer | meeleetseeo ner | міліціо нер |
| pensioner (male) | penseeo ner | пенсіо нер |
| pensioner (female) | penseeo ner ka | пенсіо нер ка |
| farmer | fer mer | фермер |
| economist | ekono meest | економіст |
| lawyer | yoo ryst | юрист |
| Who is she? (her | khto vo na | Хто во на ? |
| profession) | | |
| She is an economist. | vo na ekono meest | Вона – економіст. |
| What is your profession? | ya ka va sha pro fe seeya | Яка ваша професія? |
| I am a teacher. | ya oo chy tel' | Я – учитель. |

Days of the week/Months = Дні тижня /Місяці

In the following audio file you will hear a word or phrase in English one time, then twice in Ukrainian.

| English | Transliteration | Ukrainian |
|-----------|---------------------|--------------------|
| Monday | pone dee lok | поне ді лок |
| Tuesday | veev to rok | вів то рок |
| Wednesday | sere da | сере да |
| Thursday | chetver | чет вер |
| Friday | pyat nytsya | п'ятниця |
| Saturday | soo bo ta | су бо та |
| Sunday | ne dee lya | не ді ля |
| today | s'o hod nee | сьо го дні |
| yesterday | oo cho ra | у чо ра |
| tomorrow | za vtra | за втра |

| English | Transliteration | Ukrainian |
|-----------|------------------|------------------|
| December | hroo den' | гру день |
| January | seechen' | сі чень |
| February | lyoo tyy | лю тий |
| March | be rezen' | бе резень |
| April | kveeten' | квітень |
| May | tra ven' | тра вень |
| June | cher ven' | чер вень |
| July | ly pen' | липень |
| August | ser pen' | серпень |
| September | veresen' | вересень |
| October | zhov ten' | жовтень |
| November | lystopad | листопад |

Question words = Питання

In the following audio file you will hear a word or phrase in English one time, then twice in Ukrainian.

| English | Transliteration | Ukrainian |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------|
| Who? | khto | Хто? |
| What? | shcho | Що? |
| Where? | de | Де? |
| Where to? (with directions) | koo dy | Куди? |
| When? | ko ly | Коли? |
| How? | yak | Як? |
| Why? | cho moo | Чому? |
| How much? | skeel'ky | Скільки? |