STATE	PROJECT	SHEET NUMBER

	LENGTH AND SPACING TABLE									
APPROACH SPEED*		MINIMUM TAPER LENGTH**	LENGTH OF BUFFER SPACE	CHANNELIZING DEVICE						
				TAPER	BUFFER	WORK				
MPH	km/h	METER	METER	AREA	SPACE	SPACE				
				SPACING IN METERS						
<i>25</i>	40	Shoulder taper formula:	50	8	15	<i>15</i>				
30	50	$L = \frac{WS^2}{465} \text{for } S < 70 \text{ km/h}$	65	9	18	18				
35	55	$L = \frac{WS}{4.8} \text{for } S \ge 70 \text{ km/h}$	75	10	21	21				
40	65	4.8 Where:	95	12	24	24				
45	70	L = Minimum length of taper W = Width of offset in meters	105	14	27	27				
50	80	S = Metric equivalent of posted speed limit or 85 percentile speed prior	130	15	30	30				
<i>55</i>	90	to work in kilometers per hour	160	16	33	<i>33</i>				

**Lengthen taper as needed to provide minimum of three channelizing devices in taper at required spacing.

* Approach speed based on the regulatory posted speed, not the advisory speed.

SIGN SPACING TABLE						
ROAD TYPE	DISTANCE BETWEEN SIGNS IN METERS					
	Α	В	С			
Urban less than 70 km/h [≤ 40 MPH]	30	30	30			
Urban 70 km/h and greater [≥ 45 MPH]	100	100	100			
Rural	150	150	150			
Expressway/Freeway	300	450	800			

NOTE:

- 1. Final location and spacing of signs and devices may be changed to fit field conditions as approved by the CO.
- 2. For project specific minimum width, refer to Special Contract Requirements, Section 156.
- 3. If shoulder closure is completely within the project limits, eliminate the "ROAD WORK AHEAD" (W20-1) and "END ROAD WORK" (G20-2) signs.
- 4. Remove or cover Workers symbol sign (W21-1a) when workers are not present.
- 5. Do not allow equipment, materials, or vehicles to be parked or stored in the buffer space.
- 6. If signs will be in place more than 72 consecutive hours, use ground-mounted post.

