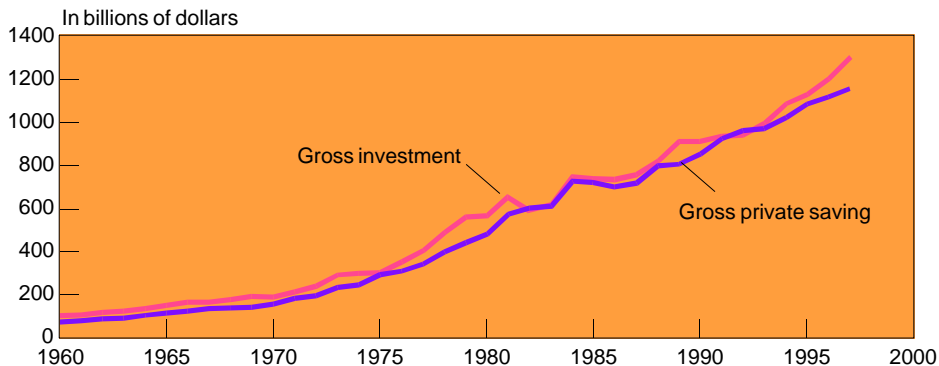


Figure 14.1
Gross Private Saving and Gross Investment: 1960 to 1997



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see Table 725.

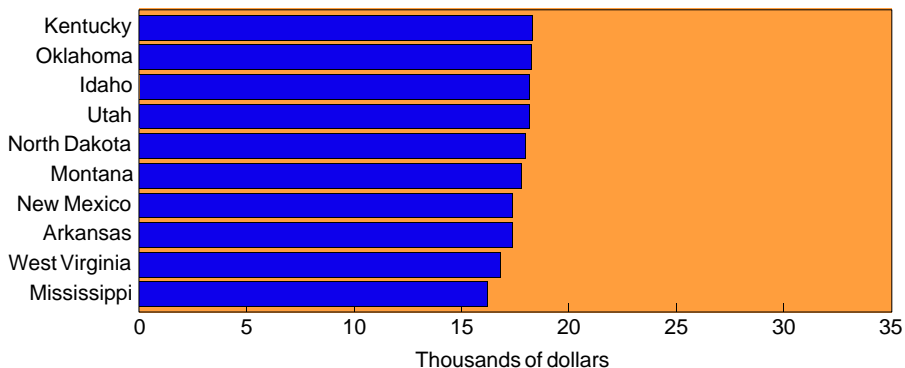
Figure 14.2
Personal Income Per Capita, by State: 1997

(In constant 1992 dollars)

Top Ten States



Bottom Ten States



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see Table 727.

Income, Expenditures, and Wealth

This section presents data on gross domestic product (GDP), gross national product (GNP), national and personal income, saving and investment, money income, poverty, and national and personal wealth. The data on income and expenditures measure two aspects of the U.S. economy. One aspect relates to the national income and product accounts (NIPAs), a summation reflecting the entire complex of the Nation's economic income and output and the interaction of its major components; the other relates to the distribution of money income to families and individuals, or consumer income.

The primary source for data on GDP, GNP, national and personal income, gross saving and investment, and fixed reproducible tangible wealth is the *Survey of Current Business*, published monthly by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). A comprehensive revision to the NIPAs was completed in January 1996. Discussions of the revision appeared in the July, September, and October 1995 the January/February 1996, and the May 1997 issues of the *Survey of Current Business*. Summary historical estimates appeared in the August 1997 issue of the *Survey of Current Business*. Detailed historical data appear in the *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-94*.

Sources of income distribution data are the decennial censuses of population and the Current Population Survey (CPS), both products of the Bureau of the Census (see text, Section 1). Annual data on income of families, individuals, and households are presented in *Current Population Reports—Consumer Income*, P60 series.

Data on individuals' saving and assets are published by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System in the quarterly *Flow of Funds Accounts*; and detailed information on personal wealth is published periodically by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) in *SOI Bulletin*.

In Brief

Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) rose in 1997 at an annual rate of 3.8% marking the sixth consecutive annual increase. Real GDP per capita also increased in 1997 to \$26,835.

The number of persons in poverty fell 2.7 million between 1993 and 1996 to 36.5 million.

The median net worth of families was \$56,400 in 1995, up slightly from 1992 in real terms, but unchanged from 1989.

National income and product—

Gross domestic product is the total output of goods and services produced by labor and property located in the United States, valued at market prices. GDP can be viewed in terms of the expenditure categories that comprise its major components—purchases of goods and services by consumers and government, gross private domestic investment, and net exports of goods and services. The goods and services included are largely those bought for final use (excluding illegal transactions) in the market economy. A number of inclusions, however, represent imputed values, the most important of which is rental value of owner-occupied housing. GDP, in this broad context, measures the output attributable to the factors of production located in the United States. *Gross State product* (GSP) is the gross market value of the goods and services attributable to labor and property located in a state. It is the state counterpart of the Nation's gross domestic product.

As part of the comprehensive revision released in January 1996, BEA replaced its fixed-weighted (1987 dollars) index as the featured measure of real GDP with an index based on chain-type annual weights. Changes in the new featured measures of real output and prices are calculated as

the average of changes based on weights for the current and preceding years. (Components of real output are weighted by price and components of prices are weighted by output.) These annual changes are "chained" (multiplied) together to form a time series that allows for the effects of changes in relative prices and changes in the composition of output over time. Quarterly and monthly changes are also based on annual weights. The new output indexes are expressed as 1992 = 100, and for recent years, in 1992 dollars; the new price indexes are based to 1992 = 100.

Chained (1992) dollar estimates of most components of GDP are not published for periods prior to 1982, because during periods far from the base period, the levels of the components may provide misleading information about their contributions to an aggregate. Values are published in index form (1992 = 100) for 1929 to the present to allow users to calculate the percent changes for all components, changes which are accurate for all periods. In addition, the Bureau of Economic Analysis publishes estimates of the contribution of major components to the percent change in GDP for all periods.

Gross national product measures the output attributable to all labor and property supplied by United States residents. GNP differs from "national income" mainly in that GNP includes allowances for depreciation and for indirect business taxes (sales and property taxes); see Table 721.

In December 1991, the Bureau of Economic Analysis began featuring gross domestic product rather than gross national product as the primary measure of U.S. production. GDP is now the standard measure of growth because it is the appropriate measure for much of the short-term monitoring and analysis of the economy. In addition, the use of GDP facilitates comparisons of economic activity in the United States with that in other countries.

National income is the aggregate of labor and property earnings which arises in the current production of goods and services. It is the sum of employee compensation, proprietors' income, rental income of persons, corporate profits,

and net interest. It measures the total factor costs of the goods and services produced by the economy. Income is measured before deduction of taxes.

Capital consumption adjustment for corporations and for nonfarm sole proprietorships and partnerships is the difference between capital consumption based on income tax returns and capital consumption measured using empirical evidence on prices of used equipment and structures in resale markets, which have shown that depreciation for most types of assets approximates a geometric pattern. The tax return data are valued at historical costs and reflect changes over time in service lives and depreciation patterns as permitted by tax regulations. *Inventory valuation adjustment* represents the difference between the book value of inventories used up in production and the cost of replacing them.

Personal income is the current income received by persons from all sources minus their personal contributions for social insurance. Classified as "persons" are individuals (including owners of unincorporated firms), nonprofit institutions that primarily serve individuals, private trust funds, and private noninsured welfare funds. Personal income includes transfers (payments not resulting from current production) from government and business such as Social Security benefits, public assistance, etc., but excludes transfers among persons. Also included are certain nonmonetary types of income—chiefly estimated net rental value to owner-occupants of their homes and the value of services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries. Capital gains (net losses) are excluded.

Disposable personal income is personal income less personal tax and nontax payments. It is the income available to persons for spending or saving. Personal tax and nontax payments are tax payments (net of refunds) by persons (except personal contributions for social insurance) that are not chargeable to business expense, and certain personal payments to general government that are treated like taxes. Personal taxes include income, estate and gift, and personal property taxes and motor vehicle licenses. Nontax

payments include passport fees, fines and forfeitures, and donations.

Consumer Expenditure Survey—The Consumer Expenditure Survey program was begun in late 1979. The principal objective of the survey is to collect current consumer expenditure data which provide a continuous flow of data on the buying habits of American consumers. The data are necessary for future revisions of the Consumer Price Index.

The survey conducted by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics, consists of two components: (1) An interview panel survey in which the expenditures of consumer units are obtained in five interviews conducted every 3 months; and (2) a diary or recordkeeping survey completed by participating households for two consecutive 1-week periods.

Each component of the survey queries an independent sample of consumer units representative of the U.S. total population. Over 52 weeks of the year, 5,000 consumer units are sampled for the diary survey. Each consumer unit keeps a diary for two 1-week periods yielding approximately 10,000 diaries a year. The interview sample is selected on a rotating panel basis, targeted at 5,000 consumer units per quarter. Data are collected in 88 urban and 16 rural areas of the country that are representative of the U.S. total population. The survey includes students in student housing. Data from the two surveys are combined; integration is necessary to permit analysis of total family expenditures because neither the diary nor quarterly interview survey was designed to collect a complete account of consumer spending.

The Diary survey is designed to obtain expenditures on small, frequently purchased items which are normally difficult for respondents to recall. Detailed records of expenses are kept for food and beverages, both at home and in eating places, tobacco, housekeeping supplies, nonprescription drugs, and personal care products and services.

The Interview survey is designed to obtain data on the types of expenditures which respondents can be expected to recall for a period of 3 months or longer. In general, these include relatively large expenditures,

such as those for property, automobiles, and major appliances, or expenditures which occur on a fairly regular basis, such as rent, utilities, or insurance premiums. Including "global estimates" for food, it is estimated that about 95 percent of expenditures are covered in the interview. Excluded are nonprescription drugs, household supplies, and personal care items. The interview survey also provides data on expenditures incurred while on trips. Both surveys exclude all business related expenditures for which the family is reimbursed.

Distribution of money income to families and individuals—Money income statistics are based on data collected in various field surveys of income conducted since 1936. Since 1947, the Bureau of the Census has collected the data on an annual basis and published them in *Current Population Reports*, P60 series. In each of the surveys, field representatives interview samples of the population with respect to income received during the previous year. Money income as defined by the Bureau of the Census differs from the BEA concept of "personal income."

Data on consumer income collected in the CPS by the Bureau of the Census cover money income received (exclusive of certain money receipts such as capital gains) before payments for personal income taxes, social security, union dues, medicare deductions, etc. Therefore, money income does not reflect the fact that some families receive part of their income in the form of noncash benefits (see Section 12) such as food stamps, health benefits, and subsidized housing; that some farm families receive noncash benefits in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm; or that noncash benefits are also received by some non-farm residents which often take the form of the use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial payments by business for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. These elements should be considered when comparing income levels. For data on non-cash benefits, see Section 12. None of the aggregate income concepts (GDP, national income, or personal income) is exactly comparable with money income, although personal income is the closest.

Several changes were made in the collection and processing of the March 1994 CPS data. These changes included (1) a change in the data collection method from paper and pencil to computer-assisted interviewing, (2) revisions allowing for the coding of different income amounts on selected questionnaire items (limits either increased or decreased in the following categories: earnings increased to \$999,999, social security increased to \$49,999, supplemental security income and Public Assistance increased to \$24,999, veterans' benefits increased to \$99,999, child support and alimony decreased to \$49,999), and (3) the introduction of 1990 census population controls. A detailed description of these changes and their effects on estimates can be found in *Current Population Reports*, Series P60–189.

In October 1983, the Census Bureau began to collect data under the new Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP). The information supplied by this survey is expected to provide better measures of the status and changes in income distribution and poverty of households and persons in the United States. The data collected in SIPP will be used to study Federal and state aid programs (such as food stamps, welfare, medicaid, and subsidized housing), to estimate program costs and coverage, and to assess the effects of proposed changes in program eligibility rules or benefit levels. The core questions are repeated at each interview and cover labor force activity, the types and amounts of income received, and participation status in various programs. The core also contains questions covering attendance in post-secondary schools and private health insurance coverage. Various supplements or topical modules covering areas such as educational attainment, assets and liabilities, and pension plan coverage are periodically included.

Poverty—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being above or below the poverty level using the poverty index originated at the Social Security Administration in 1964 and revised by Federal Interagency Committees in 1969 and 1980. The poverty index is based solely on money income and does not reflect the

fact that many low-income persons receive noncash benefits such as food stamps, Medicaid, and public housing. The index is based on the Department of Agriculture's 1961 Economy Food Plan and reflects the different consumption requirements of families based on their size and composition. The poverty thresholds are updated every year to reflect changes in the Consumer Price Index. The following technical changes to the thresholds were made in 1981: (1) distinctions based on sex of householder have been eliminated; (2) separate thresholds for farm families have been dropped; and (3) the matrix has been expanded to families of nine or more persons from the old cutoff of seven or more persons. These changes have been incorporated in the calculation of poverty data beginning with 1981.

In the recent past, the Bureau of the Census has published a number of technical papers that presented experimental poverty estimates based on income definitions that counted the value of selected government noncash benefits. The Census Bureau has also published annual reports on after-tax income. The *Current Population Reports*, series P60-186RD brings together the benefit and tax data that previously appeared in the separate reports. This report shows the distribution of income among households and the prevalence of poverty under the official definition of money income and under definitions that add or subtract income components.

The poverty statistics presented by the Bureau of the Census and Congressional Budget Office reflect alternative adjustments for inflation. The study used a variation of the Consumer Price Index to adjust poverty thresholds for the effects of changing prices since 1967. The alternative measure of inflation uses estimates of the cost of renting equivalent housing to assess homeownership costs; this methodology has been used in the official Consumer Price Index since 1983. See text, Section 15, and source for more details.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability pertaining to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

No. 715. GDP in Current and Real (1992) Dollars: 1960 to 1997

[In billions of dollars. For explanation of gross domestic product and chained dollars, see text, Section 14]

ITEM	1960	1970	1980	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
CURRENT DOLLARS									
Gross domestic product (GDP) . . .	526.6	1,035.6	2,784.2	3,514.5	3,902.4	4,180.7	4,422.2	4,692.3	5,049.6
Personal consumption expenditures	332.2	648.1	1,760.4	2,283.4	2,492.3	2,704.8	2,892.7	3,094.5	3,349.7
Durable goods	43.3	85.0	213.5	279.8	325.1	361.1	398.7	416.7	451.0
Nondurable goods	152.9	272.0	695.5	830.3	883.6	927.6	957.2	1,014.0	1,081.1
Services	136.0	291.1	851.4	1,173.3	1,283.6	1,416.1	1,536.8	1,663.8	1,817.6
Gross private domestic investment	78.8	150.2	465.9	547.1	715.6	715.1	722.5	747.2	773.9
Fixed investment	75.5	148.1	473.5	552.0	648.1	688.9	712.9	722.9	763.1
Change in business inventories	3.2	2.2	-7.6	-4.9	67.5	26.2	9.6	24.2	10.9
Net exports of goods and services	2.4	1.2	-14.9	-51.7	-102.0	-114.2	-131.5	-142.1	-106.1
Exports	25.3	57.0	278.9	277.0	303.1	303.0	320.7	365.7	447.2
Imports	22.8	55.8	293.8	328.6	405.1	417.2	452.2	507.9	553.2
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	113.2	236.1	572.8	735.7	796.6	875.0	938.5	992.8	1,032.0
Federal	65.6	115.9	248.4	344.5	372.6	410.1	435.2	455.7	457.3
National defense	54.9	90.6	174.2	255.0	282.7	312.4	332.4	350.4	354.0
State and local	47.6	120.2	324.4	391.2	424.0	464.9	503.3	537.2	574.7
CHAINED (1992) DOLLARS									
Gross domestic product (GDP) . . .	2,262.9	3,397.6	4,615.0	4,803.7	5,140.1	5,323.5	5,487.7	5,649.5	5,865.2
Personal consumption expenditures	1,432.6	2,197.8	3,009.7	3,240.6	3,407.6	3,566.5	3,708.7	3,822.3	3,972.7
Durable goods	105.2	187.0	282.6	327.4	374.9	411.4	448.4	454.9	483.5
Nondurable goods	615.4	859.1	1,065.1	1,112.4	1,151.8	1,178.3	1,215.9	1,239.3	1,274.4
Services	717.4	1,155.4	1,670.7	1,809.0	1,883.0	1,977.3	2,041.4	2,126.9	2,212.4
Gross private domestic investment	270.5	426.1	628.3	642.1	833.4	823.8	811.8	821.5	828.2
Fixed investment	269.2	432.1	648.4	654.2	762.4	799.3	805.0	799.4	818.3
Change in business inventories	10.5	5.4	-10.2	-5.7	75.3	30.2	11.1	26.4	11.7
Net exports of goods and services	-21.3	-65.0	10.1	-63.3	-127.3	-147.9	-163.9	-156.2	-114.4
Exports	86.8	158.1	331.4	303.3	328.4	337.3	362.2	402.0	465.8
Imports	108.1	223.1	321.3	366.6	455.7	485.2	526.1	558.2	580.2
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	617.2	866.8	941.4	987.3	1,018.4	1,080.1	1,135.0	1,165.9	1,180.9
Federal	349.4	427.2	399.3	452.7	463.7	495.6	518.4	534.4	524.6
National defense	301.3	349.0	280.7	334.6	348.1	374.1	393.4	409.2	405.5
State and local	267.2	440.0	543.6	534.9	555.0	584.7	616.9	631.8	656.6
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
CURRENT DOLLARS									
Gross domestic product (GDP) . . .	5,438.7	5,743.8	5,916.7	6,244.4	6,558.1	6,947.0	7,265.4	7,636.0	8,079.9
Personal consumption expenditures	3,594.8	3,839.3	3,975.1	4,219.8	4,459.2	4,717.0	4,957.7	5,207.6	5,485.8
Durable goods	472.8	476.5	455.2	488.5	530.2	579.5	608.5	634.5	659.3
Nondurable goods	1,163.8	1,245.3	1,277.6	1,321.8	1,370.7	1,428.4	1,475.8	1,534.7	1,592.0
Services	1,958.1	2,117.5	2,242.3	2,409.4	2,558.4	2,709.1	2,873.4	3,038.4	3,234.5
Gross private domestic investment	829.2	799.7	736.2	790.4	876.2	1,007.9	1,038.2	1,116.5	1,242.5
Fixed investment	797.5	791.6	738.5	783.4	855.7	946.6	1,008.1	1,090.7	1,174.1
Change in business inventories	31.7	8.0	-2.3	7.0	20.5	61.2	30.1	25.9	68.4
Net exports of goods and services	-80.4	-71.3	-20.5	-29.5	-60.7	-90.9	-86.0	-94.8	-101.1
Exports	509.3	557.3	601.8	639.4	658.6	721.2	818.4	870.9	957.1
Imports	589.7	628.6	622.3	669.0	719.3	812.1	904.5	965.7	1,058.1
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1,095.1	1,176.1	1,225.9	1,263.8	1,283.4	1,313.0	1,355.5	1,406.7	1,452.7
Federal	477.2	503.6	522.6	528.0	518.3	510.2	509.6	520.0	523.8
National defense	360.6	373.1	383.5	375.8	360.7	349.2	344.6	352.8	350.3
State and local	617.9	672.6	703.4	735.8	765.0	802.8	846.0	886.7	928.9
CHAINED (1992) DOLLARS									
Gross domestic product (GDP) . . .	6,062.0	6,136.3	6,079.4	6,244.4	6,389.6	6,610.7	6,742.1	6,928.4	7,188.8
Personal consumption expenditures	4,064.6	4,132.2	4,105.8	4,219.8	4,343.6	4,486.0	4,595.3	4,714.1	4,867.5
Durable goods	496.2	493.3	462.0	488.5	523.8	561.2	583.6	611.1	645.5
Nondurable goods	1,303.5	1,316.1	1,302.9	1,321.8	1,351.0	1,389.9	1,412.6	1,432.3	1,458.5
Services	2,262.3	2,321.3	2,341.0	2,409.4	2,468.9	2,535.5	2,599.6	2,671.0	2,764.1
Gross private domestic investment	863.5	815.0	738.1	790.4	863.6	975.7	991.5	1,069.1	1,197.0
Fixed investment	832.0	805.8	741.3	783.4	842.8	915.5	962.1	1,041.7	1,123.6
Change in business inventories	33.3	10.4	-3.0	7.0	22.1	60.6	27.3	25.0	65.7
Net exports of goods and services	-82.7	-61.9	-22.3	-29.5	-70.2	-104.6	-98.8	-114.4	-146.5
Exports	520.2	564.4	599.9	639.4	658.2	712.4	791.2	857.0	962.7
Imports	603.0	626.3	622.2	669.0	728.4	817.0	890.1	971.5	1,109.2
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1,213.9	1,250.4	1,258.0	1,263.8	1,252.1	1,252.3	1,251.9	1,257.9	1,269.6
Federal	531.5	541.9	539.4	528.0	505.7	486.6	470.3	464.2	457.0
National defense	401.6	401.5	397.5	375.8	354.4	336.9	322.6	317.8	308.6
State and local	682.6	708.6	718.7	735.8	746.4	765.7	781.6	793.7	812.7

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-94*, Vol 1; and *Survey of Current Business*, August 1997 and May 1998.

No. 716. Gross Domestic Product in Current and Real (1992) Dollars, by Industry: 1990 to 1996

[In billions of dollars. Data are based on the 1987 SIC. Data include nonfactor charges (capital consumption allowances, indirect business taxes, etc.) as well as factor charges against gross product; corporate profits and capital consumption allowances have been shifted from a company to an establishment basis]

INDUSTRY	CURRENT DOLLARS				CHAINED (1992) DOLLARS			
	1990	1994	1995	1996	1990	1994	1995	1996
Gross domestic product	5,743.8	6,947.0	7,265.4	7,636.0	6,136.3	6,610.7	6,742.1	6,928.4
Private industries	4,951.4	6,013.5	6,301.3	6,639.8	5,246.0	5,763.6	5,921.4	6,094.1
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	108.7	119.2	110.1	129.8	99.3	119.1	111.4	111.7
Farms	79.5	83.5	73.5	89.4	70.7	84.9	74.2	75.5
Agricultural services	29.1	35.7	37.5	40.5	28.6	34.9	37.0	37.6
Mining ¹	112.3	94.9	99.8	113.6	96.9	102.5	108.4	101.9
Construction	245.2	268.7	286.4	306.1	247.5	249.8	254.1	264.3
Manufacturing	1,031.4	1,216.1	1,286.3	1,332.1	1,090.0	1,193.2	1,273.7	1,323.7
Durable goods	572.8	679.2	716.8	749.0	600.4	671.3	731.2	785.5
Lumber and wood products	31.8	38.4	40.7	41.4	37.0	29.8	31.6	33.6
Furniture and fixtures	15.4	18.5	19.4	20.5	15.8	18.0	18.7	18.8
Stone, clay, and glass products	24.8	28.8	30.7	32.7	25.5	27.0	27.7	29.1
Primary metal industries	42.6	46.3	52.0	50.6	39.0	45.0	44.4	46.8
Fabricated metal products	69.4	84.2	89.5	98.2	72.6	84.5	89.7	94.0
Industrial machinery	114.8	122.3	142.4	150.2	113.2	131.5	164.5	186.1
Electronic & other electric equipment	94.9	132.9	134.0	143.8	92.5	145.8	175.6	217.4
Motor vehicles and equipment	46.1	87.4	87.3	85.1	56.8	78.0	79.3	76.1
Other transportation equipment	60.5	49.5	46.9	49.7	69.1	47.6	43.8	44.5
Instruments and related products	52.2	48.7	49.7	52.3	58.7	45.1	42.6	38.3
Misc. manufacturing industries	20.2	22.2	24.3	24.6	22.2	21.5	22.8	23.3
Nondurable goods	458.6	536.9	569.5	583.1	489.4	522.0	543.2	541.0
Food and kindred products	94.2	109.6	118.7	122.6	103.2	106.5	120.9	112.9
Tobacco manufactures	16.4	16.3	17.6	18.1	24.9	22.3	24.3	23.9
Textile mill products	21.7	25.4	23.6	25.5	22.6	27.3	25.4	26.6
Apparel and other textile products	25.2	28.2	27.3	26.6	26.5	28.3	28.5	26.9
Paper and allied products	45.3	51.3	59.9	57.1	44.1	52.1	45.4	47.3
Printing and publishing	73.9	86.0	85.0	90.4	84.5	78.0	77.5	74.3
Chemicals and allied products	110.3	140.6	155.9	157.8	117.3	131.2	138.9	142.2
Petroleum and coal products	33.0	30.4	30.2	30.1	28.4	27.6	32.2	33.8
Rubber and misc. plastic products	34.0	44.4	46.1	49.7	34.4	45.4	48.2	50.9
Leather and leather products	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.8
Transportation and public utilities	482.1	598.7	622.4	645.3	491.7	584.1	593.8	608.9
Transportation	176.4	219.9	228.7	235.1	176.7	214.3	216.0	220.8
Railroad transportation	19.6	24.2	24.5	25.3	18.7	25.9	27.7	31.0
Local & interurban passenger transit	9.0	11.4	12.4	13.6	10.3	11.0	12.0	12.2
Trucking and warehousing	75.8	95.0	97.5	92.2	73.7	88.7	87.4	80.3
Water transportation	9.7	10.9	10.8	11.2	10.7	10.8	11.0	10.7
Transportation by air	39.4	51.7	54.9	63.2	39.5	51.4	49.8	59.0
Pipelines, except natural gas	5.0	4.6	5.7	5.5	4.8	4.8	5.4	5.0
Transportation services	17.8	22.1	23.0	24.0	19.2	21.7	23.2	24.0
Communications	146.6	184.6	191.6	200.3	149.2	176.9	178.4	181.6
Telephone and telegraph	119.1	142.1	144.1	149.6	120.6	137.9	136.4	141.2
Radio and television broadcasting	27.6	42.5	47.5	50.6	28.6	38.8	41.7	40.4
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	159.1	194.2	202.0	210.0	168.4	193.1	199.6	207.0
Wholesale trade	367.2	468.0	484.4	516.8	360.5	448.6	457.5	493.3
Retail trade	503.5	615.3	637.6	667.9	546.4	601.2	622.5	648.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate ²	1,024.1	1,267.6	1,361.3	1,448.5	1,109.0	1,196.9	1,231.1	1,258.5
Depository institutions	169.2	207.4	229.6	247.4	214.9	197.0	193.4	192.0
Nondepository institutions	21.5	36.1	39.0	49.9	25.6	33.9	32.6	35.4
Security and commodity brokers	39.7	78.5	79.5	90.0	41.2	83.0	81.9	92.2
Insurance carriers	69.3	108.8	126.5	136.6	70.2	91.3	105.1	110.1
Insurance agents, brokers & services	37.1	45.0	47.1	50.4	40.8	41.6	42.1	43.6
Real estate	671.9	802.9	842.7	886.2	706.8	758.3	775.6	793.3
Services	1,059.4	1,350.4	1,440.3	1,539.5	1,181.7	1,256.5	1,298.8	1,342.9
Hotels and other lodging places	46.1	57.4	60.6	63.7	49.2	54.4	55.4	55.8
Personal services	38.2	45.8	46.6	49.1	41.7	42.6	42.4	43.3
Business services	199.0	256.0	283.3	318.5	216.5	247.1	271.3	295.7
Auto repair, services, and garages	48.9	59.3	61.1	65.0	54.0	53.3	53.3	55.3
Motion pictures	20.4	23.0	25.9	29.9	22.1	21.8	23.9	26.2
Amusement and recreation services	39.1	51.4	56.2	60.8	42.8	47.5	49.7	51.6
Health services	307.9	410.2	428.9	447.0	356.9	369.7	371.6	376.6
Legal services	80.7	93.8	96.5	100.0	91.5	86.0	85.5	85.1
Educational services	39.8	52.3	55.1	58.2	44.3	48.9	49.6	50.7
Social services & membership organization	29.6	43.2	46.7	49.3	32.5	41.6	43.7	44.9
Other services	147.8	182.6	199.9	215.2	160.4	175.4	184.6	192.9
Government	792.5	933.5	964.1	996.3	867.0	878.3	877.4	874.1
Federal	293.5	324.9	326.2	331.5	327.7	306.9	297.1	290.6
State and local	499.0	608.6	637.9	664.7	539.4	571.3	580.3	583.4

¹ For additional natural resource industries, see Table 1147. ² For additional finance, insurance, and real estate data, see Table 792.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 1997.

No. 717. Gross Domestic Product in Current and Real (1992) Dollars, by Type of Product and Sector: 1990 to 1997

[In billions of dollars. For explanation of chained dollars, see text, Section 14]

ITEM	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
CURRENT DOLLARS								
Gross domestic	5,743.8	5,916.7	6,244.4	6,558.1	6,947.0	7,265.4	7,636.0	8,079.9
PRODUCT								
Goods	2,203.8	2,234.0	2,321.0	2,422.1	2,581.4	2,667.9	2,785.2	2,945.1
Durable goods	938.2	910.0	955.0	1,028.8	1,106.1	1,163.0	1,228.9	1,317.0
Nondurable goods	1,265.7	1,323.9	1,366.0	1,393.3	1,475.3	1,504.9	1,556.3	1,628.1
Services	3,016.9	3,201.3	3,411.1	3,589.5	3,772.3	3,980.7	4,187.3	4,430.4
Structures	523.1	481.4	512.3	546.5	593.2	616.8	663.6	704.4
SECTOR								
Business	4,796.9	4,908.5	5,184.4	5,453.1	5,801.6	6,074.7	6,401.0	6,794.0
Nonfarm	4,717.3	4,835.6	5,103.8	5,380.1	5,718.1	6,001.3	6,311.6	6,699.4
Farm	79.6	72.9	80.6	73.0	83.5	73.5	89.4	94.6
Households and institutions	237.9	257.4	279.1	296.5	312.7	331.8	346.0	366.3
General government	709.0	750.7	781.0	808.5	832.7	858.9	889.0	919.6
Federal	252.7	268.1	274.4	276.9	275.2	275.5	281.4	285.8
State and local	456.3	482.6	506.6	531.6	557.5	583.4	607.6	633.7
CHAINED (1992) DOLLARS								
Gross domestic	6,136.3	6,079.4	6,244.4	6,389.6	6,610.7	6,742.1	6,928.4	7,188.8
PRODUCT								
Goods	2,304.8	2,262.7	2,321.0	2,391.5	2,514.2	2,574.2	2,662.6	2,808.3
Durable goods	966.5	917.2	955.0	1,023.1	1,089.7	1,152.3	1,222.1	1,326.4
Nondurable goods	1,337.9	1,345.6	1,366.0	1,368.5	1,424.9	1,423.4	1,443.7	1,488.4
Services	3,295.4	3,332.3	3,411.1	3,469.5	3,542.9	3,614.7	3,686.6	3,789.1
Structures	533.3	484.5	512.3	528.7	554.9	555.0	582.2	598.7
SECTOR								
Business	5,097.0	5,026.4	5,184.4	5,317.2	5,530.6	5,657.4	5,842.9	6,092.1
Nonfarm	5,026.5	4,954.9	5,103.8	5,246.2	5,446.0	5,582.7	5,766.8	6,011.8
Farm	70.8	71.6	80.6	71.0	85.0	74.2	75.5	79.5
Households and institutions	264.1	272.1	279.1	290.1	297.9	305.1	311.2	320.5
General government	774.7	781.1	781.0	782.3	782.6	780.3	775.9	779.3
Federal	280.3	281.0	274.4	267.7	258.4	248.1	240.9	235.9
State and local	494.5	500.1	506.6	514.5	524.2	532.2	535.2	543.7

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-94*, Vol 1; and *Survey of Current Business*, August 1997 and May 1998.

No. 718. GDP Components—Annual Percent Change: 1988 to 1997

[Change from previous year; for 1988, change from 1987. For explanation of chained dollars, see text, Section 14. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

ITEM	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
CURRENT DOLLARS										
Gross domestic product (GDP)	7.6	7.7	5.6	3.0	5.5	5.0	5.9	4.6	5.1	5.8
Personal consumption expenditures	8.2	7.3	6.8	3.5	6.2	5.7	5.8	5.1	5.0	5.3
Durable goods	8.2	4.8	0.8	-4.5	7.3	8.5	9.3	5.0	4.3	3.9
Nondurable goods	6.6	7.7	7.0	2.6	3.5	3.7	4.2	3.3	4.0	3.7
Services	9.2	7.7	8.1	5.9	7.5	6.2	5.9	6.1	5.7	6.5
Gross private domestic investment	3.6	7.1	-3.6	-7.9	7.4	10.8	15.0	3.0	7.5	11.3
Fixed investment	5.5	4.5	-0.7	-6.7	6.1	9.2	10.6	6.5	8.2	7.7
Residential	2.2	-0.5	-6.7	-11.4	18.0	11.5	13.7	-0.3	8.5	5.8
Exports	22.3	13.9	9.4	8.0	6.3	3.0	9.5	13.5	6.4	9.9
Imports	8.9	6.6	6.6	-1.0	7.5	7.5	12.9	11.4	6.8	9.6
Govt. consumption expenditures and gross investment	3.9	6.1	7.4	4.2	3.1	1.6	2.3	3.2	3.8	3.3
Federal	0.4	4.4	5.5	3.8	1.0	-1.8	-1.6	-0.1	2.1	0.7
National defense	1.0	1.9	3.5	2.8	-2.0	-4.0	-3.2	-1.3	2.4	-0.7
State and local	7.0	7.5	8.9	4.6	4.6	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.8	4.8
CHAINED (1992) DOLLARS										
Gross domestic product (GDP)	3.8	3.4	1.2	-0.9	2.7	2.3	3.5	2.0	2.8	3.8
Personal consumption expenditures	2.6	1.5	1.1	-0.4	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.2
Durable goods	0.6	0.2	-0.1	-0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
Nondurable goods	0.6	0.5	0.2	-0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4
Services	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4
Gross private domestic investment	0.1	0.6	-0.8	-1.3	0.8	1.2	1.7	0.2	1.1	1.6
Fixed investment	0.4	0.3	-0.5	-1.1	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
Nonresidential	0.5	0.4	-0.1	-0.6	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
Residential	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	-0.2	0.2	0.1
Exports	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.3
Imports	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.1	-0.7	-0.9	-1.3	-1.0	-1.1	-1.7
Govt. consumption expenditures and gross investment	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Federal	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1
National defense	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1
State and local	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-94*, Vol. 1; and *Survey of Current Business*, August 1997 and May 1998.

No. 719. Gross State Product in Current and Real (1992) Dollars: 1990 to 1996

[In billions of dollars. For definition of gross state product or chained dollars, see text, Section 14]

STATE	CURRENT DOLLARS					CHAINED (1992) DOLLARS				
	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996
United States	15,659.8	6,440.0	6,868.0	7,228.3	7,631.0	6,046.5	6,274.5	6,535.6	6,707.6	6,923.8
Alabama	71.1	83.0	89.3	95.0	99.2	75.5	80.9	85.5	88.4	90.7
Alaska	25.4	22.5	21.9	23.7	24.2	25.2	22.1	21.5	22.7	21.4
Arizona	68.5	85.0	95.4	104.0	111.5	72.9	82.8	91.2	97.3	102.6
Arkansas	37.9	46.5	50.4	53.4	56.4	40.0	45.3	48.2	49.9	51.5
California	792.7	843.1	876.0	913.5	962.7	845.2	819.1	835.5	855.1	880.1
Colorado	74.4	92.9	100.7	107.9	116.2	79.0	90.8	96.8	101.6	106.8
Connecticut	98.5	107.5	112.6	118.6	124.0	105.2	103.9	107.0	110.2	113.0
Delaware	21.0	23.7	24.1	26.9	28.3	23.2	26.0	26.2	27.1	28.9
District of Columbia	40.7	47.0	48.1	49.7	51.2	45.3	46.8	46.6	46.7	47.8
Florida	255.2	300.7	321.7	339.0	360.5	273.0	291.6	305.7	314.3	326.1
Georgia	140.5	170.9	186.0	200.8	216.0	150.0	166.4	178.2	187.4	197.1
Hawaii	32.4	35.2	35.2	36.0	36.3	34.9	36.3	35.6	34.9	34.9
Idaho	17.5	22.4	24.5	26.9	27.9	18.5	21.8	23.5	25.5	25.9
Illinois	273.4	312.3	336.9	352.9	370.8	290.8	306.8	325.6	333.8	345.5
Indiana	109.6	129.7	141.4	148.8	155.8	116.3	126.5	135.1	139.6	144.1
Iowa	55.0	62.0	68.7	71.4	76.3	58.0	60.4	66.0	67.5	70.3
Kansas	51.3	58.2	61.9	64.1	68.0	54.3	56.7	59.4	60.3	62.0
Kentucky	67.7	79.9	86.1	90.6	95.4	72.3	78.2	83.4	86.4	89.3
Louisiana	91.1	94.7	103.9	112.9	121.1	93.7	92.3	100.7	107.5	109.6
Maine	23.2	25.1	26.2	27.7	28.9	24.8	24.4	24.9	25.4	26.0
Maryland	113.7	124.6	132.9	137.4	143.2	122.3	121.4	126.5	127.6	130.2
Massachusetts	158.9	174.0	186.0	195.9	208.6	169.9	168.9	177.3	183.0	191.0
Michigan	188.0	217.3	240.6	251.8	263.3	202.1	211.2	228.9	234.9	241.0
Minnesota	99.5	114.6	124.6	131.4	141.6	105.1	110.9	118.4	122.0	128.7
Mississippi	38.7	46.6	50.8	53.6	56.4	40.8	45.2	48.4	50.2	51.7
Missouri	104.1	118.3	129.1	137.5	145.1	111.3	115.5	123.4	128.5	132.8
Montana	13.3	16.1	16.9	17.7	18.5	13.9	15.7	16.2	16.6	16.9
Nebraska	33.2	38.4	42.1	43.7	47.2	34.9	37.4	40.4	41.3	43.2
Nevada	31.3	39.5	44.5	48.7	53.7	33.1	38.6	42.3	44.8	48.3
New Hampshire	23.7	27.2	29.3	31.8	34.1	25.2	26.4	28.0	30.0	31.7
New Jersey	214.1	243.9	255.8	266.1	276.4	227.7	236.4	242.8	246.9	251.1
New Mexico	26.7	36.3	40.9	40.8	42.7	27.9	35.6	39.8	39.6	40.4
New York	498.3	541.1	565.2	587.7	613.3	535.6	527.6	543.7	549.6	563.3
North Carolina	142.5	168.6	182.3	192.2	204.2	154.5	165.2	177.9	183.9	190.9
North Dakota	11.4	12.7	13.7	14.5	15.7	11.9	12.4	13.2	13.7	14.3
Ohio	227.1	256.6	276.7	292.1	304.4	241.6	250.2	264.7	273.6	280.7
Oklahoma	56.9	64.0	66.0	68.6	72.8	59.5	62.3	63.6	65.0	66.7
Oregon	57.0	68.9	74.7	80.8	87.0	60.8	66.5	70.6	75.0	79.4
Pennsylvania	245.8	283.1	296.8	313.3	328.5	261.9	273.6	281.6	290.6	298.7
Rhode Island	21.5	23.3	23.9	25.0	25.6	23.1	22.6	22.8	23.3	23.3
South Carolina	65.4	75.2	80.7	85.3	89.5	69.5	73.6	77.7	80.1	82.7
South Dakota	12.9	16.3	17.5	18.7	20.3	13.7	15.9	16.8	17.5	18.4
Tennessee	94.2	116.7	127.9	134.9	140.8	100.5	113.4	121.9	125.8	128.7
Texas	388.9	453.0	484.1	514.2	551.8	404.1	438.9	465.5	486.1	502.9
Utah	31.1	38.1	42.0	45.6	50.4	32.9	37.1	40.2	42.4	45.9
Vermont	11.6	13.0	13.6	13.9	14.6	12.3	12.6	13.0	13.0	13.5
Virginia	148.1	170.0	178.8	187.0	197.8	160.6	167.1	173.4	177.0	183.2
Washington	114.1	136.4	144.7	150.0	159.6	122.2	132.1	137.2	138.7	143.8
West Virginia	28.0	31.9	34.5	36.0	37.2	29.3	31.5	33.5	34.3	35.0
Wisconsin	99.2	117.7	125.8	132.7	139.2	105.0	115.1	120.8	124.6	128.7
Wyoming	13.5	14.6	14.9	15.8	16.8	13.4	14.6	15.1	15.7	15.8

¹ For chained (1992) dollar estimates, states will not add to U.S. total.Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 1998.

No. 720. Gross State Product in Chained (1992) Dollars, by Industry: 1996

[In billions of dollars. For definition of gross state product or chained dollars, see text, Section 14. Industries based on 1987 Standard Industrial Classification]

STATE	Total ¹	Farms, forestry, fisheries ²	Construction	Manufacturing	Transportation, public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, real estate	Services	Government ³
United States ⁴	6,923.8	111.7	264.3	1,323.7	611.7	493.3	648.5	1,255.9	1,342.9	839.6
Alabama	90.7	1.8	3.6	21.0	8.8	6.0	9.5	10.6	13.9	14.0
Alaska	21.4	0.3	0.8	1.1	3.5	0.7	1.5	2.3	2.5	4.3
Arizona	102.6	1.7	5.6	16.8	8.2	6.7	11.4	18.3	19.6	13.0
Arkansas	51.5	2.5	1.9	13.2	5.9	3.3	5.6	5.5	7.2	6.0
California	880.1	18.1	27.3	138.7	62.8	62.9	83.0	189.7	194.8	99.6
Colorado	106.8	1.8	5.4	14.4	12.1	7.0	10.9	17.7	22.1	13.8
Connecticut	113.0	0.8	3.5	20.8	7.2	7.9	8.9	30.3	23.6	9.9
Delaware	29.9	0.3	0.8	5.6	1.4	1.1	1.6	13.0	3.5	2.4
District of Columbia	47.8	0.0	0.4	1.1	2.6	0.6	1.3	8.7	14.6	18.6
Florida	326.1	5.8	14.7	28.8	30.4	25.2	39.2	67.8	73.4	40.1
Georgia	197.1	3.3	7.2	37.9	22.7	18.1	18.8	29.9	34.0	24.4
Hawaii	34.9	0.4	1.5	1.0	3.5	1.4	4.1	9.3	7.0	7.0
Idaho	25.9	1.5	1.4	5.8	2.4	1.6	2.7	3.0	4.0	3.3
Illinois	345.5	4.4	13.4	71.9	32.3	27.2	29.0	65.3	67.2	33.4
Indiana	144.1	2.4	6.2	48.3	11.9	9.0	13.8	17.4	20.7	13.7
Iowa	70.3	4.9	2.7	18.4	5.8	5.0	6.1	9.3	10.1	7.8
Kansas	62.0	2.6	2.5	11.8	7.1	5.1	6.4	7.4	9.9	8.6
Kentucky	89.3	2.1	3.2	26.6	7.6	5.3	8.2	9.1	12.4	11.7
Louisiana	109.6	1.3	4.4	21.9	10.2	6.2	9.2	13.4	16.5	11.8
Maine	26.0	0.5	1.1	4.9	2.0	1.6	3.1	4.6	4.7	3.5
Maryland	130.2	1.2	6.2	12.0	10.6	8.6	12.2	26.5	29.1	23.6
Massachusetts	191.0	1.1	5.7	33.5	12.4	14.2	15.9	43.9	47.2	17.3
Michigan	241.0	2.2	8.7	68.6	16.5	18.0	22.7	36.0	42.5	24.6
Minnesota	128.7	3.6	5.3	26.7	10.3	11.2	11.9	21.2	24.0	13.8
Mississippi	51.7	1.5	1.9	12.8	5.7	3.0	5.5	5.4	7.8	7.6
Missouri	132.8	2.3	5.8	29.6	14.1	10.2	12.8	18.8	24.1	14.7
Montana	16.9	0.8	0.8	1.3	2.3	1.1	1.8	2.2	3.1	2.7
Nebraska	43.2	3.7	1.8	6.6	4.9	3.3	3.8	5.9	7.0	6.0
Nevada	48.3	0.4	3.9	2.5	3.9	2.4	4.9	8.6	15.1	4.8
New Hampshire	31.7	0.2	1.0	8.1	2.5	2.0	3.0	6.5	5.8	2.8
New Jersey	251.1	1.4	8.4	36.8	25.6	24.0	19.6	55.8	52.8	26.6
New Mexico	40.4	0.7	1.7	8.2	3.2	1.7	3.7	5.1	6.6	6.8
New York	563.3	2.5	15.2	71.7	46.3	36.0	40.8	167.2	122.6	60.9
North Carolina	190.9	4.1	7.4	56.8	15.2	12.5	17.7	25.2	27.4	24.1
North Dakota	14.3	1.4	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.4	2.1
Ohio	280.7	2.9	10.1	80.7	22.3	20.6	27.2	40.3	46.9	28.6
Oklahoma	66.7	1.3	2.0	12.7	6.9	4.2	7.1	7.7	11.0	10.6
Oregon	79.4	2.3	4.1	17.4	6.3	6.6	7.4	12.1	13.9	9.3
Pennsylvania	298.7	2.9	10.8	66.7	27.5	18.4	27.5	51.8	60.5	31.0
Rhode Island	23.3	0.2	0.8	4.3	1.7	1.4	2.2	5.0	5.1	2.8
South Carolina	82.7	1.1	3.6	23.4	6.7	4.9	8.9	10.3	11.7	11.9
South Dakota	18.4	1.7	0.6	3.1	1.5	1.2	1.7	3.4	2.7	2.2
Tennessee	128.7	1.4	4.8	31.1	10.3	9.9	14.9	16.4	24.0	15.4
Texas	502.9	6.4	20.8	90.8	55.4	38.4	46.6	66.6	86.7	57.9
Utah	45.9	0.5	2.5	6.8	4.2	3.0	5.0	7.1	8.6	6.7
Vermont	13.5	0.3	0.5	2.7	1.2	0.9	1.4	2.3	2.6	1.6
Virginia	183.2	1.7	7.5	30.3	16.1	10.6	15.7	31.2	34.7	34.3
Washington	143.8	4.0	6.6	19.4	12.0	11.3	15.0	25.0	28.8	21.5
West Virginia	35.0	0.2	1.5	6.2	4.8	1.9	3.2	3.6	5.3	4.6
Wisconsin	128.7	2.6	5.2	38.3	9.2	8.4	11.7	19.7	20.0	13.5
Wyoming	15.8	0.3	0.5	0.9	2.5	0.5	1.1	1.6	1.4	2.0

¹ Includes mining not shown separately. ² Includes agricultural services. ³ Includes federal civilian and military and state and local government. ⁴ States will not add to U.S. total as chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 1998.

No. 721. Relation of GDP, GNP, Net National Product, National Income, Personal Income, Disposable Personal Income, and Personal Saving: 1990 to 1997

[In billions of dollars. For definitions, see text, Section 14]

ITEM	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Gross domestic product	5,743.8	5,916.7	6,244.4	6,558.1	6,947.0	7,265.4	7,636.0	8,079.9
Plus: Receipts of factor income from the rest of the world ¹	177.5	156.2	137.9	150.8	176.5	222.8	234.3	262.2
Less: Payments of factor income to the rest of the world ²	156.4	140.5	126.8	132.1	168.3	217.5	232.6	282.0
Equals: Gross national product	5,764.9	5,932.4	6,255.5	6,576.8	6,955.2	7,270.6	7,637.7	8,060.1
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	651.5	679.9	713.5	727.9	777.5	796.8	830.1	867.9
Equals: Net national product ³	5,113.4	5,252.5	5,542.0	5,848.9	6,177.7	6,473.9	6,807.6	7,192.2
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability	442.6	478.1	505.6	532.5	568.5	582.8	604.8	619.4
Plus: Subsidies ⁴	25.3	23.6	27.1	31.1	26.6	25.2	25.4	26.1
Equals: National income ³	4,652.1	4,761.6	4,990.4	5,266.8	5,590.7	5,912.3	6,254.5	6,649.7
Less: Corporate profits ⁵	397.1	411.3	428.0	492.8	570.5	650.0	735.9	805.0
Net interest	467.3	448.0	414.3	402.5	412.3	425.1	425.1	448.7
Contributions for social insurance	518.5	543.5	571.4	596.0	630.5	659.1	692.0	732.1
Wage accruals less disbursements	0.1	-0.1	-15.8	4.4	13.3	13.1	1.1	1.2
Plus: Personal interest income	704.4	699.2	667.2	651.0	668.1	718.9	735.7	768.6
Personal dividend income	142.9	153.6	159.4	185.3	204.8	251.9	291.2	321.5
Government transfer payments to persons	666.5	749.1	835.7	889.8	930.9	990.0	1,042.0	1,094.1
Business transfer payments to persons	21.3	20.8	22.5	22.1	23.7	25.0	26.0	27.1
Equals: Personal income	4,804.2	4,981.6	5,277.2	5,519.2	5,791.8	6,150.8	6,495.2	6,873.9
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	624.8	624.8	650.5	690.0	739.1	795.1	886.9	988.7
Equals: Disposable personal income	4,179.4	4,356.8	4,626.7	4,829.2	5,052.7	5,355.7	5,608.3	5,885.2
Less: Personal outlays	3,958.1	4,097.4	4,341.0	4,580.7	4,842.1	5,101.1	5,368.8	5,658.5
Equals: Personal saving	221.3	259.5	285.6	248.5	210.6	254.6	239.6	226.7

¹ Consists largely of receipts by U.S. residents of interest and dividends and reinvested earnings of foreign affiliates of U.S. corporations. ² Consists largely of payments to foreign residents of interest and dividends and reinvested earnings of U.S. affiliates of foreign corporations. ³ Includes items not shown separately. ⁴ Less current surplus of government enterprises. ⁵ With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-94*, Vol 1; and *Survey of Current Business*, August 1997 and May 1998.

No. 722. Selected Per Capita Income and Product Items in Current and Real (1992) Dollars: 1960 to 1997

[In dollars. Based on Bureau of the Census estimated population including Armed Forces abroad; based on quarterly averages. For explanation of chained dollars, see text, Section 14]

YEAR	CURRENT DOLLARS					CHAINED (1992) DOLLARS			
	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Personal income	Disposable personal income	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Disposable personal income	Personal consumption expenditures
1960	2,913	2,931	2,277	2,008	1,838	12,512	12,585	8,660	7,926
1965	3,700	3,728	2,860	2,541	2,286	14,792	14,897	10,292	9,257
1970	5,050	5,081	4,077	3,545	3,160	16,520	16,616	12,022	10,717
1971	5,419	5,456	4,328	3,805	3,383	16,853	16,959	12,345	10,975
1972	5,894	5,935	4,703	4,074	3,671	17,579	17,694	12,770	11,508
1973	6,524	6,584	5,217	4,553	4,018	18,412	18,572	13,539	11,950
1974	6,998	7,071	5,672	4,928	4,353	18,178	18,360	13,310	11,756
1975	7,550	7,611	6,091	5,367	4,765	17,896	18,032	13,404	11,899
1976	8,341	8,419	6,673	5,837	5,268	18,713	18,878	13,793	12,446
1977	9,201	9,295	7,315	6,362	5,797	19,426	19,611	14,095	12,846
1978	10,292	10,392	8,176	7,097	6,418	20,185	20,367	14,662	13,258
1979	11,361	11,507	9,105	7,861	7,079	20,541	20,794	14,899	13,417
1980	12,226	12,381	10,037	8,665	7,730	20,252	20,497	14,813	13,216
1981	13,547	13,698	11,132	9,566	8,440	20,542	20,756	15,009	13,245
1982	13,961	14,095	11,744	10,145	8,943	19,899	20,076	15,053	13,270
1983	14,998	15,135	12,379	10,803	9,744	20,499	20,675	15,332	13,829
1984	16,508	16,640	13,602	11,929	10,543	21,744	21,904	16,309	14,415
1985	17,529	17,614	14,464	12,629	11,341	22,320	22,418	16,654	14,954
1986	18,374	18,427	15,200	13,289	12,019	22,801	22,857	17,039	15,409
1987	19,323	19,359	16,013	13,896	12,743	23,264	23,300	17,164	15,740
1988	20,605	20,659	17,076	14,905	13,669	23,934	23,988	17,678	16,211
1989	21,984	22,042	18,194	15,790	14,531	24,504	24,559	17,854	16,430
1990	22,979	23,064	19,220	16,721	15,360	24,549	24,632	17,996	16,532
1991	23,416	23,478	19,715	17,242	15,732	24,060	24,121	17,809	16,249
1992	24,447	24,490	20,660	18,113	16,520	24,447	24,490	18,113	16,520
1993	25,403	25,476	21,379	18,706	17,273	24,750	24,822	18,221	16,825
1994	26,647	26,678	22,216	19,381	18,093	25,357	25,389	18,431	17,207
1995	27,605	27,625	23,370	20,349	18,837	25,616	25,642	18,861	17,460
1996	28,752	28,759	24,457	21,117	19,608	26,088	26,101	19,116	17,750
1997	30,161	30,088	25,660	21,969	20,478	26,835	26,781	19,493	18,170

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-94*, Vol 2; and *Survey of Current Business*, August 1997 and May 1998.

No. 723. Personal Consumption Expenditures in Current and Real (1992) Dollars, by Type: 1990 to 1996

[In billions of dollars. For definition of "chained" dollars, see text, Section 14]

EXPENDITURE	CURRENT DOLLARS				CHAINED (1992) DOLLARS			
	1990	1994	1995	1996	1990	1994	1995	1996
Total expenditures ¹	3,839.3	4,717.0	4,957.7	5,207.6	4,132.2	4,486.0	4,595.3	4,714.1
Food and tobacco ¹	672.5	761.7	783.8	805.7	713.5	735.0	737.9	736.5
Food purchased for off-premise consumption	404.8	451.6	462.2	478.4	423.3	434.5	433.4	434.7
Purchased meals and beverages ²	218.0	254.3	264.1	268.7	231.6	245.1	248.7	246.6
Tobacco products	42.0	47.3	48.7	49.6	50.9	47.2	47.4	46.8
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry ¹	262.7	312.7	323.4	336.3	279.4	308.5	321.8	335.3
Shoes	31.9	36.0	36.8	38.1	34.0	35.7	36.6	37.6
Clothing	173.8	211.6	217.7	226.0	183.7	211.2	220.6	229.9
Jewelry and watches	31.2	37.7	39.3	41.6	34.0	35.6	36.8	39.7
Personal care	57.3	68.4	71.9	75.7	60.6	65.5	67.9	70.1
Housing ¹	586.3	712.7	750.3	787.2	627.2	674.3	688.2	700.2
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings-space rent	410.7	507.0	532.2	558.3	437.6	479.6	487.2	495.3
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings-space rent	150.1	174.0	184.6	193.6	160.0	165.2	171.1	174.9
Household operation ³	436.2	535.0	562.8	591.9	457.0	514.5	533.6	548.4
Furniture	39.0	45.9	48.0	49.6	40.6	43.2	44.2	44.6
Semidurable house furnishings ⁴	21.2	27.2	28.9	30.1	22.0	25.7	26.9	28.2
Cleaning and polishing preparations	41.9	50.8	52.3	54.5	43.7	50.2	50.0	50.6
Household utilities	138.3	163.8	168.5	177.9	146.7	156.3	159.4	163.1
Electricity	71.9	84.2	88.0	90.3	76.1	82.6	84.3	85.2
Gas	26.8	32.4	31.5	34.9	27.7	30.0	30.7	32.7
Water and other sanitary services	27.5	36.6	38.8	41.1	31.9	33.0	33.8	34.6
Fuel oil and coal	12.0	10.5	10.2	11.6	11.2	10.7	10.5	10.6
Telephone and telegraph	60.4	82.6	90.2	96.9	61.3	79.6	86.6	91.1
Medical care ⁵	615.6	826.1	871.6	912.8	691.1	751.0	766.2	782.4
Drug preparations and sundries ⁵	65.1	81.6	85.7	90.9	74.5	76.7	79.1	81.7
Physicians	140.8	180.0	191.4	196.5	158.5	162.4	166.1	169.3
Dentists	32.9	43.9	47.6	50.9	37.7	39.8	41.1	42.0
Hospitals and nursing homes ⁶	265.7	357.0	375.9	394.2	299.0	331.5	336.6	343.1
Health insurance	37.4	55.0	53.6	56.3	41.3	40.0	37.5	36.9
Medical care ⁷	31.3	42.9	40.7	41.8	35.3	36.6	35.2	34.7
Personal business ¹	290.1	370.4	389.1	421.1	331.3	352.1	350.7	363.6
Expense of handling life insurance ⁸	56.4	72.6	75.4	79.9	61.2	68.1	67.9	68.5
Legal services	41.8	48.8	49.1	52.2	46.4	45.3	44.0	45.2
Funeral and burial expenses	9.0	11.1	12.2	12.8	10.1	10.1	10.5	10.4
Transportation	463.3	542.2	572.3	602.2	491.3	515.3	528.0	540.3
User-operated transportation ¹	426.9	502.6	530.1	557.7	454.2	476.6	487.8	497.7
New autos	92.4	91.2	87.1	86.1	98.1	86.2	80.6	78.2
Net purchases of used autos	31.6	44.1	52.4	55.3	35.0	37.5	40.8	42.1
Tires, tubes, accessories, etc.	29.4	34.5	35.8	37.9	30.0	35.1	36.2	38.3
Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing	84.1	116.4	128.7	140.1	94.7	108.5	116.5	123.3
Gasoline and oil	96.6	109.4	114.4	122.6	108.1	109.8	113.1	114.1
Purchased local transportation	7.8	8.9	9.2	10.1	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.5
Mass transit systems	5.2	5.9	6.0	6.6	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.6
Taxicab	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.5	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0
Purchased intercity transportation ¹	28.5	30.7	33.0	34.4	28.6	30.1	31.7	34.2
Railway (commutation)	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Bus	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.4
Airline	23.9	25.8	27.7	28.2	23.7	25.5	26.8	28.8
Recreation ^{1g}	281.6	370.2	402.5	431.1	291.8	365.2	395.7	424.4
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music	21.5	24.5	25.5	26.5	23.8	22.9	22.9	22.7
Nondurable toys and sport supplies	31.6	39.7	42.2	45.4	32.6	38.9	41.4	43.9
Video and audio products, computing equipment, musical instruments	53.8	78.5	85.2	89.7	47.9	87.4	101.8	119.5
Education and research	80.7	104.7	112.2	119.6	89.3	96.8	99.4	102.7
Higher education	44.0	59.0	62.2	65.2	50.2	53.1	53.7	54.0
Religious and welfare activities	100.4	131.2	139.8	150.5	106.6	125.6	128.6	136.6
Foreign travel and other, net	-7.4	-18.3	-22.1	-26.5	-8.2	-16.2	-19.5	-21.5
Foreign travel by U.S. residents	41.2	50.1	51.9	54.9	46.1	48.8	48.9	50.8
Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents	51.6	69.7	75.2	82.7	57.7	66.4	69.5	73.5

¹ Includes other expenditures not shown separately. ² Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments; hotels; dining and buffet cars; schools; school fraternities; institutions; clubs; and industrial lunch rooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on and off-premise. ³ Includes mattresses and bedspreads. ⁴ Consists largely of textile house furnishings including piece goods allocated to house furnishing use. Also includes lamp shades, brooms, and brushes. ⁵ Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services. ⁶ Consists of (1) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit hospitals and nursing homes and (2) payments by patients to proprietary and government hospitals and nursing homes. ⁷ Consists of (1) premiums, less benefits and dividends, for health hospitalization and accidental death and dismemberment insurance provided by commercial insurance carriers and (2) administrative expenses (including consumption of fixed capital) of Blue Cross and Blue Shield plans and of other independent prepaid and self-insured health plans. ⁸ Consists of (1) operating expenses of life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension plans and (2) premiums less benefits and dividends of fraternal benefit societies. Excludes expenses allocated by commercial carriers to accident and health insurance. ⁹ For additional details, see Table 425.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-94*, Vol 1; and *Survey of Current Business*, August 1997.

No. 724. Personal Income and Its Disposition: 1990 to 1997

[In billions of dollars, except as indicated. For definition of personal income and chained dollars, see text, Section 14]

ITEM	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Personal income	4,804.2	4,981.6	5,277.2	5,519.2	5,791.8	6,150.8	6,495.2	6,873.9
Wage and salary disbursements	2,757.5	2,827.6	2,986.4	3,089.6	3,240.7	3,429.5	3,632.5	3,877.4
Commodity-producing industries	754.2	746.3	765.7	781.2	824.4	864.4	909.1	960.3
Manufacturing	561.2	562.5	583.5	592.9	620.8	648.4	674.7	706.0
Distributive industries ²	634.1	646.6	680.3	699.4	741.4	783.1	823.3	876.3
Service industries ³	852.1	888.7	972.6	1,024.7	1,072.7	1,159.0	1,257.5	1,375.5
Government	517.2	546.1	567.8	584.3	602.2	623.0	642.6	665.3
Other labor income	300.6	322.7	351.3	385.1	405.0	406.8	407.6	416.6
Proprietors' income ⁴	374.0	376.5	423.8	450.8	471.6	489.0	520.3	544.5
Rental income of persons ⁵	61.0	67.9	79.4	105.7	124.4	132.8	146.3	147.9
Personal dividend income	142.9	153.6	159.4	185.3	204.8	251.9	291.2	321.5
Personal interest income	704.4	699.3	667.2	651.0	668.1	718.9	735.7	768.6
Transfer payments to persons	687.8	769.9	858.2	912.0	954.7	1,015.0	1,068.0	1,121.1
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	223.9	235.8	248.4	260.3	277.5	293.1	306.3	323.7
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	624.8	624.8	650.6	690.0	739.1	795.1	886.9	988.7
Equals: Disposable personal income	4,179.4	4,356.8	4,626.7	4,829.2	5,052.7	5,355.7	5,608.3	5,885.2
Less: Personal outlays	3,958.1	4,097.4	4,341.0	4,580.7	4,842.1	5,101.1	5,368.8	5,658.5
Personal consumption expenditures	3,839.3	3,975.1	4,219.8	4,459.2	4,717.0	4,957.7	5,207.6	5,485.8
Interest paid by persons	108.9	111.9	111.7	108.2	110.9	128.5	145.2	154.8
Personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	9.9	10.4	9.6	13.3	14.2	14.8	15.9	17.9
Equals: Personal saving	221.3	259.5	285.7	248.5	210.6	254.6	239.6	226.7
<i>Addenda:</i>								
Disposable personal income: Total, billions of chained (1992) dollars	4,498.2	4,500.0	4,626.7	4,703.9	4,805.1	4,964.2	5,076.9	5,221.9
Per capita (dollars):								
Current dollars	16,720.0	17,241.8	18,112.2	18,706.0	19,381.0	20,349.0	21,117.0	21,969.0
Chained (1992) dollars	17,996.1	17,808.9	18,112.8	18,221.0	18,431.0	18,861.0	19,116.0	19,493.0
Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income	5.3	6.0	6.2	5.1	4.2	4.8	4.3	3.9

¹ Comprises agriculture, forestry, fishing, mining, construction, and manufacturing. ² Comprises transportation, communication, public utilities, and trade. ³ Comprises finance, insurance, real estate, services, and rest of world. ⁴ With capital consumption and inventory valuation adjustments. ⁵ With capital consumption adjustment.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-94*, Vol 1; and *Survey of Current Business*, August 1997 and May 1998.

No. 725. Gross Saving and Investment: 1990 to 1997

[In billions of dollars]

ITEM	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Gross saving	903.1	934.0	904.3	949.5	1,079.2	1,165.5	1,267.8	1,394.3
Gross private saving	860.3	930.6	970.7	979.3	1,030.2	1,093.1	1,125.5	1,164.2
Personal saving	221.3	259.5	285.6	248.5	210.6	254.6	239.6	226.7
Undistributed corporate profits ¹	104.7	114.8	115.5	131.9	167.6	172.4	202.1	219.5
Undistributed profits	79.4	77.7	93.9	104.5	132.3	145.0	142.8	144.2
Inventory valuation adjustment	-13.5	4.0	-7.5	-8.5	-16.1	-24.3	-2.5	5.5
Capital consumption adjustment	38.9	33.1	29.1	36.0	51.4	51.6	61.8	69.7
Corporate consumption of fixed capital	350.3	364.5	376.4	388.4	412.3	428.9	452.3	475.6
Noncorporate consumption of fixed capital	184.0	191.9	209.0	206.1	226.3	224.1	230.5	241.2
Wage accruals less disbursements	-	-	-15.8	4.4	13.3	13.1	1.1	1.2
Gross government saving	42.7	3.3	-66.5	-29.8	49.0	72.4	142.3	230.0
Federal	-94.0	-132.2	-215.0	-182.7	-117.2	-103.6	-39.2	42.8
State and local	136.7	135.5	148.6	152.9	166.2	176.0	181.5	187.3
Capital grants received by the U.S. (net)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross investment	920.5	944.0	949.1	1,002.1	1,093.8	1,137.2	1,207.9	1,308.3
Gross private domestic investment	799.7	736.2	790.4	876.2	1,007.9	1,038.2	1,116.5	1,242.5
Gross government investment	199.4	200.5	209.1	204.5	205.9	213.4	224.3	226.0
Net foreign investment	-78.6	7.3	-50.5	-78.6	-120.0	-114.4	-132.9	-160.2
Statistical discrepancy	17.4	10.1	44.8	52.6	14.6	-28.2	-59.9	-86.0

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-94*, Vol 1; and *Survey of Current Business*, August 1997 and May 1998.

No. 726. Personal Income, by State: 1990 to 1997

[In billions of dollars, except percent. 1997 preliminary. Represents a measure of income received from all sources during the calendar year by residents of each state. Data exclude federal employees overseas and U.S. residents employed by private U.S. firms on temporary foreign assignment. Totals may differ from those in Tables 721, 722, and 724. For definition of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation.]

STATE	CURRENT DOLLARS				CONSTANT (1992) DOLLARS ¹				Average annual percent change		Percent distribution	
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1990	1995	1996	1997				
									1990-96	1996-97	1990	1997
United States . . .	4,786.3	6,137.9	6,480.0	6,851.1	5,151.5	5,689.0	5,865.9	6,079.0	2.2	3.6	100.0	100.0
Alabama	61.7	82.1	86.0	90.0	66.4	76.1	77.8	79.9	2.7	2.7	1.3	1.3
Alaska	11.7	14.6	14.9	15.4	12.6	13.5	13.5	13.7	1.2	1.5	0.2	0.2
Arizona	61.2	87.5	94.6	101.9	65.9	81.1	85.6	90.4	4.5	5.6	1.3	1.5
Arkansas	33.1	45.0	47.5	49.4	35.6	41.7	43.0	43.8	3.2	1.9	0.7	0.7
California	640.3	764.6	808.2	857.4	689.1	708.7	731.6	760.7	1.0	4.0	13.4	12.5
Colorado	63.8	91.7	98.2	105.3	68.7	85.0	88.9	93.4	4.4	5.1	1.3	1.5
Connecticut	87.2	106.5	111.7	118.6	93.8	98.7	101.1	105.2	1.3	4.1	1.8	1.7
Delaware	14.5	18.8	20.1	21.2	15.6	17.4	18.2	18.8	2.6	3.3	0.3	0.3
District of Columbia	15.5	18.0	18.4	19.0	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.8	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
Florida	249.7	328.1	348.9	370.1	268.8	304.1	315.8	328.4	2.7	4.0	5.2	5.4
Georgia	113.3	157.8	168.9	180.1	121.9	146.3	152.9	159.8	3.8	4.5	2.4	2.6
Hawaii	24.0	29.6	30.1	30.9	25.8	27.4	27.2	27.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5
Idaho	15.6	22.4	23.6	24.8	16.7	20.7	21.4	22.0	4.2	2.8	0.3	0.4
Illinois	235.0	301.7	318.1	335.5	253.0	279.6	288.0	297.7	2.2	3.4	4.9	4.9
Indiana	95.5	125.7	131.9	138.4	102.8	116.5	119.4	122.8	2.5	2.8	2.0	2.0
Iowa	47.0	59.2	63.6	65.9	50.6	54.8	57.6	58.5	2.2	1.6	1.0	1.0
Kansas	44.6	56.2	59.7	63.3	48.0	52.1	54.0	56.1	2.0	3.9	0.9	0.9
Kentucky	55.8	72.7	76.8	80.7	60.0	67.4	69.5	71.6	2.5	3.0	1.2	1.2
Louisiana	62.4	82.2	85.6	90.0	67.2	76.2	77.4	79.9	2.4	3.2	1.3	1.3
Maine	21.2	25.0	26.1	27.4	22.8	23.1	23.6	24.3	0.6	3.0	0.4	0.4
Maryland	108.0	133.6	140.0	147.6	116.3	123.8	126.8	130.9	1.5	3.2	2.3	2.2
Massachusetts	139.9	172.1	181.4	192.8	150.6	159.5	164.2	171.1	1.5	4.2	2.9	2.8
Michigan	174.4	229.5	239.3	249.8	187.7	212.7	216.6	221.7	2.4	2.4	3.6	3.6
Minnesota	85.0	111.0	119.5	125.6	91.5	102.9	108.1	111.4	2.8	3.1	1.8	1.8
Mississippi	32.8	45.0	47.6	49.9	35.3	41.8	43.1	44.3	3.4	2.8	0.7	0.7
Missouri	90.6	116.8	123.3	129.7	97.5	108.2	111.6	115.0	2.3	3.0	1.9	1.9
Montana	12.1	16.2	16.9	17.6	13.0	15.0	15.3	15.6	2.8	2.0	0.3	0.3
Nebraska	27.8	35.1	37.9	39.4	29.9	32.5	34.3	35.0	2.3	2.0	0.6	0.6
Nevada	24.7	37.9	41.7	44.9	26.5	35.2	37.8	39.9	6.1	5.6	0.5	0.7
New Hampshire	23.1	29.5	31.1	32.9	24.9	27.3	28.1	29.2	2.0	3.9	0.5	0.5
New Jersey	193.4	238.5	250.2	263.0	208.1	221.1	226.5	233.3	1.4	3.0	4.0	3.8
New Mexico	22.0	30.8	32.2	33.9	23.7	28.5	29.1	30.1	3.5	3.4	0.5	0.5
New York	416.7	505.4	529.9	557.8	448.5	468.4	479.7	494.9	1.1	3.2	8.7	8.1
North Carolina	111.0	152.6	162.6	173.3	119.5	141.4	147.2	153.8	3.5	4.5	2.3	2.5
North Dakota	9.7	11.9	13.2	13.0	10.5	11.0	11.9	11.5	2.1	-3.4	0.2	0.2
Ohio	197.1	251.1	262.2	275.9	212.1	232.8	237.4	244.8	1.9	3.1	4.1	4.0
Oklahoma	49.2	61.3	64.5	68.2	53.0	56.8	58.4	60.5	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.0
Oregon	49.9	68.9	73.9	79.1	53.7	63.8	66.9	70.2	3.7	4.9	1.0	1.2
Pennsylvania	230.9	285.2	299.2	313.2	248.5	264.3	270.9	277.9	1.4	2.6	4.8	4.6
Rhode Island	19.8	23.5	24.3	25.4	21.3	21.8	22.0	22.6	0.5	2.7	0.4	0.4
South Carolina	54.1	70.3	74.0	78.0	58.2	65.1	66.9	69.2	2.3	3.4	1.1	1.1
South Dakota	10.8	14.0	15.3	15.8	11.6	13.0	13.9	14.0	3.1	0.7	0.2	0.2
Tennessee	79.9	111.8	116.9	123.6	85.9	103.6	105.9	109.6	3.6	3.5	1.7	1.8
Texas	295.1	400.6	426.2	459.9	317.6	371.3	385.8	408.0	3.3	5.8	6.2	6.7
Utah	24.6	36.2	39.1	42.1	26.5	33.5	35.4	37.3	4.9	5.4	0.5	0.6
Vermont	10.0	12.6	13.2	13.8	10.8	11.7	12.0	12.2	1.8	1.7	0.2	0.2
Virginia	124.6	160.3	168.4	178.0	134.1	148.6	152.4	158.0	2.2	3.7	2.6	2.6
Washington	96.2	130.3	139.5	149.9	103.6	120.8	126.3	133.0	3.4	5.3	2.0	2.2
West Virginia	25.4	32.0	33.2	34.4	27.4	29.7	30.0	30.5	1.5	1.7	0.5	0.5
Wisconsin	86.9	114.6	120.4	126.5	93.5	106.2	109.0	112.3	2.6	3.0	1.8	1.8
Wyoming	7.8	10.0	10.4	10.9	8.4	9.3	9.4	9.6	1.9	2.1	0.2	0.2

¹ Implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures is used as a deflator.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 1998, and unpublished data.

No. 727. Personal Income Per Capita in Current and Constant (1992) Dollars, by State: 1990 to 1997

[1997 data preliminary. See headnote, Table 726]

STATE	CURRENT DOLLARS				CONSTANT (1992) DOLLARS ¹				Income rank	
	1990	1995	1996	1997	1990	1995	1996	1997	1990	1997
									(X)	(X)
United States . . .	19,188	23,359	24,436	25,598	20,652	21,651	22,120	22,713	(X)	(X)
Alabama	15,231	19,254	20,056	20,842	16,393	17,846	18,155	18,493	42	38
Alaska	21,097	24,214	24,597	25,305	22,707	22,443	22,266	22,453	9	19
Arizona	16,640	20,316	21,335	22,364	17,910	18,830	19,313	19,844	35	35
Arkansas	14,042	18,144	18,967	19,585	15,114	16,817	17,169	17,378	49	48
California	21,393	24,229	25,368	26,570	23,026	22,457	22,964	23,576	8	13
Colorado	19,322	24,517	25,740	27,051	20,796	22,724	23,300	24,003	18	9
Connecticut	26,507	32,603	34,174	36,263	28,530	30,219	30,935	32,177	1	1
Delaware	21,648	26,235	27,782	29,022	23,300	24,316	25,149	25,752	6	5
District of Columbia	25,701	32,609	34,172	35,852	27,662	30,224	30,933	31,812	(X)	(X)
Florida	19,185	23,139	24,198	25,255	20,649	21,447	21,905	22,409	19	20
Georgia	17,407	21,940	23,028	24,061	18,735	20,336	20,845	21,350	28	25
Hawaii	21,564	25,103	25,421	26,034	23,210	23,267	23,012	23,100	7	16
Idaho	15,368	19,199	19,865	20,478	16,541	17,795	17,982	18,170	41	43
Illinois	20,534	25,580	26,855	28,202	22,101	23,709	24,310	25,024	11	7
Indiana	17,191	21,716	22,633	23,604	18,503	20,128	20,488	20,944	30	29
Iowa	16,911	20,826	22,330	23,102	18,201	19,303	20,214	20,499	33	32
Kansas	17,968	21,886	23,133	24,379	19,339	20,285	20,941	21,632	22	24
Kentucky	15,106	18,847	19,773	20,657	16,259	17,469	17,899	18,329	43	41
Louisiana	14,790	18,999	19,709	20,680	15,919	17,610	17,841	18,350	45	40
Maine	17,190	20,227	21,087	22,078	18,502	18,748	19,088	19,590	31	36
Maryland	22,517	26,567	27,676	28,969	24,235	24,624	25,053	25,705	5	6
Massachusetts	23,249	28,397	29,808	31,524	25,023	26,320	26,983	27,972	3	3
Michigan	18,730	23,767	24,588	25,560	20,159	22,029	22,258	22,680	20	18
Minnesota	19,378	24,097	25,699	26,797	20,857	22,335	23,263	23,777	16	10
Mississippi	12,719	16,743	17,561	18,272	13,690	15,519	15,897	16,213	50	50
Missouri	17,672	21,927	22,984	24,001	19,021	20,323	20,806	21,296	25	26
Montana	15,067	18,602	19,278	20,046	16,217	17,242	17,451	17,787	44	46
Nebraska	17,562	21,424	22,975	23,803	18,902	19,857	20,798	21,121	26	27
Nevada	20,241	24,809	26,059	26,791	21,786	22,995	23,589	23,772	12	11
New Hampshire	20,767	25,726	26,772	28,047	22,352	23,845	24,235	24,886	10	8
New Jersey	24,930	29,982	31,265	32,654	26,832	27,789	28,300	28,974	2	2
New Mexico	14,502	18,246	18,814	19,587	15,609	16,912	17,031	17,380	46	47
New York	23,147	27,850	29,221	30,752	24,913	25,813	26,452	27,287	4	4
North Carolina	16,674	21,233	22,244	23,345	17,946	19,680	20,136	20,714	34	31
North Dakota	15,281	18,504	20,479	20,271	16,447	17,151	18,538	17,987	40	45
Ohio	18,147	22,560	23,493	24,661	19,532	20,910	21,266	21,882	21	21
Oklahoma	15,633	18,748	19,574	20,556	16,826	17,377	17,719	18,240	37	42
Oregon	17,452	21,915	23,111	24,393	18,784	20,312	20,921	21,644	27	23
Pennsylvania	19,410	23,673	24,851	26,058	20,891	21,942	22,496	23,122	17	15
Rhode Island	19,729	23,783	24,613	25,760	21,235	22,044	22,280	22,857	14	17
South Carolina	15,448	19,073	19,898	20,755	16,627	17,678	18,012	18,416	39	39
South Dakota	15,510	19,032	20,749	21,447	16,694	17,640	18,782	19,030	38	37
Tennessee	16,328	21,350	22,032	23,018	17,574	19,789	19,944	20,424	36	33
Texas	17,310	21,381	22,324	23,656	18,631	19,817	20,208	20,990	29	28
Utah	14,231	18,317	19,384	20,432	15,317	16,977	17,547	18,130	47	44
Vermont	17,721	21,609	22,545	23,401	19,073	20,029	20,408	20,764	24	30
Virginia	20,054	24,284	25,255	26,438	21,584	22,508	22,861	23,459	13	14
Washington	19,637	23,974	25,277	26,718	21,136	22,221	22,881	23,707	15	12
West Virginia	14,197	17,576	18,225	18,957	15,280	16,291	16,498	16,821	48	49
Wisconsin	17,722	22,416	23,390	24,475	19,074	20,777	21,173	21,717	23	22
Wyoming	17,213	20,954	21,587	22,648	18,527	19,422	19,541	20,096	32	34

X Not applicable. ¹ Implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures is used as a deflator.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 1998, and unpublished data.

No. 728. Disposable Personal Income Per Capita in Current and Constant (1992) Dollars, by State: 1990 and 1997

[In dollars. 1997 data preliminary]

STATE	CURRENT DOLLARS		CONSTANT (1992) DOLLARS		STATE	CURRENT DOLLARS		CONSTANT (1992) DOLLARS	
	1990	1997	1990	1997		1990	1997	1990	1997
United States	16,689	21,908	17,963	19,439	Missouri	15,476	20,706	16,657	18,373
Alabama	13,572	18,334	14,608	16,268	Montana	13,165	17,465	14,170	15,497
Alaska	18,148	21,707	19,533	19,261	Nebraska	15,428	20,503	16,605	18,193
Arizona	14,663	19,345	15,782	17,165	Nevada	17,560	22,742	18,900	20,179
Arkansas	12,559	17,304	13,517	15,354	New Hampshire	18,494	24,438	19,905	21,684
California	18,421	22,674	19,827	20,119	New Jersey	21,547	27,422	23,191	24,332
Colorado	16,790	22,751	18,071	20,187	New Mexico	12,960	17,327	13,949	15,374
Connecticut	22,847	29,598	24,590	26,263	New York	19,608	25,713	21,104	22,815
Delaware	18,544	24,430	19,959	21,677	North Carolina	14,578	20,099	15,690	17,834
District of Columbia	21,807	30,372	23,471	26,949	North Dakota	13,598	17,837	14,636	15,827
Florida	16,959	21,894	18,253	19,427	Ohio	15,817	21,093	17,024	18,716
Georgia	15,236	20,620	16,399	18,296	Oklahoma	13,620	18,006	14,659	15,977
Hawaii	18,375	22,531	19,777	19,992	Oregon	15,128	20,517	16,282	18,205
Idaho	13,492	17,687	14,522	15,694	Pennsylvania	16,925	22,434	18,217	19,906
Illinois	17,727	23,855	19,080	21,167	Rhode Island	17,315	22,297	18,636	19,784
Indiana	14,987	20,166	16,131	17,894	South Carolina	13,671	18,147	14,714	16,102
Iowa	14,708	20,014	15,830	17,759	South Dakota	13,952	19,195	15,017	17,032
Kansas	15,680	20,879	16,877	18,526	Tennessee	14,712	20,390	15,835	18,092
Kentucky	13,247	17,918	14,258	15,899	Texas	15,399	20,868	16,574	18,516
Louisiana	13,289	18,384	14,303	16,312	Utah	12,422	17,370	13,370	15,413
Maine	15,090	19,256	16,242	17,086	Vermont	15,477	20,401	16,658	18,102
Maryland	19,184	24,386	20,648	21,638	Virginia	17,362	22,388	18,687	19,865
Massachusetts	19,853	25,990	21,368	23,061	Washington	17,233	23,154	18,548	20,545
Michigan	16,297	21,794	17,541	19,338	West Virginia	12,673	16,803	13,640	14,909
Minnesota	16,571	22,205	17,836	19,703	Wisconsin	15,306	20,634	16,474	18,309
Mississippi	11,587	16,532	12,471	14,669	Wyoming	15,207	19,801	16,367	17,570

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 1998, unpublished data.

No. 729. Personal Income, by Selected Large Metropolitan Area: 1994 to 1996

[As defined June 30, 1994. CMSA=Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area; MSA=Metropolitan Statistical Area. See Appendix II]

METROPOLITAN AREA RANKED BY 1997 POPULATION	PERSONAL INCOME				PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME			
	1994 (mil. dol.)	1995 (mil. dol.)	1996 (mil. dol.)	Annual percent change, 1995-96	1994 (dol.)	1995 (dol.)	1996 (dol.)	Percent of national average, 1996
United States	5,774,875	6,137,878	6,480,031	5.6	22,186	23,359	24,436	100.0
New York-No. New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA CMSA	590,202	626,539	659,399	5.2	29,970	31,732	33,303	136.3
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA CMSA	341,769	360,329	378,298	5	22,417	23,533	24,522	100.4
Chicago-Gary-Kenoshia, IL-IN-WI CMSA	222,978	238,058	250,787	5.3	26,242	27,866	29,195	119.5
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV CMSA	195,280	205,681	215,836	4.9	27,766	29,018	30,204	123.6
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA	188,817	203,046	217,884	7.3	28,990	30,989	32,933	134.8
Philadelphia-Williamington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA	152,556	161,128	169,717	5.3	25,587	26,989	28,413	116.3
Boston-Worcester-Lawrence-Lowell-Brockton, MA-NH (NECMA)	154,929	166,492	175,769	5.6	27,095	28,925	30,366	124.3
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI CMSA	132,287	141,283	147,044	4.1	24,802	26,264	27,113	111.0
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA	106,085	114,316	122,834	7.5	24,294	25,663	26,906	110.1
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA	98,543	105,839	112,597	6.4	24,046	25,424	26,556	108.7
Atlanta, GA	81,442	89,020	96,193	8.1	24,451	25,938	27,241	111.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	75,283	80,181	84,660	5.6	22,150	23,294	24,341	99.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA CMSA	81,292	87,159	93,546	7.3	25,287	26,716	28,269	115.7
Cleveland-Akron, OH CMSA	68,194	72,543	75,712	4.4	23,485	24,957	26,025	106.5
Phoenix-Mesa, AZ CMSA	53,320	58,994	64,359	9.1	20,911	22,166	23,377	95.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI CMSA	70,644	75,469	80,878	7.2	26,246	27,682	29,299	119.9
San Diego, CA	58,191	61,380	65,008	5.9	22,111	23,201	24,282	99.4
St. Louis, MO-IL	60,119	64,142	67,118	4.6	23,733	25,238	26,337	107.8
Pittsburgh, PA	54,830	57,665	60,194	4.4	22,880	24,167	25,359	103.8
Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO CMSA	56,092	60,771	65,084	7.1	25,657	27,262	28,650	117.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	46,279	49,670	52,738	6.2	21,503	22,817	23,984	98.2
Portland-Salem, OR-WA CMSA	44,697	48,636	52,531	8	22,508	24,000	25,343	103.7
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA	42,644	45,357	47,786	5.4	22,511	23,787	24,901	101.9
Kansas City, MO-KS	38,562	41,353	43,810	5.9	23,281	24,738	25,949	106.2
Sacramento-Yolo, CA	35,322	37,783	39,619	4.9	22,283	23,518	24,288	99.4
Milwaukee-Racine, WI CMSA	39,656	42,156	44,087	4.6	24,268	25,768	26,923	110.2

U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 1998.

No. 730. Projections of Personal Income, Earnings, and Gross State Product in Constant (1987) Dollars, by State: 1993 to 2010

[In billions of dollars. For information on methodology, see source. Gross state product estimates are not available for 1993; therefore, 1992 shown for comparison]

STATE	PERSONAL INCOME			EARNINGS			GROSS STATE PRODUCT		
	1993	2000	2010	1993	2000	2010	1992	2000	2010
United States	4,183.9	4,894.5	5,917.2	3,017.5	3,532.7	4,207.5	5,001.4	6,025.6	7,219.4
Alabama	55.9	64.6	77.5	40.0	46.3	54.7	66.0	79.6	95.2
Alaska	10.8	12.6	15.3	9.0	10.4	12.4	23.0	26.8	30.9
Arizona	55.7	70.4	91.0	38.5	48.7	61.6	62.3	83.3	105.8
Arkansas	30.3	35.2	42.0	21.6	25.3	29.6	37.3	45.6	54.5
California	533.3	638.3	795.5	390.6	468.0	577.1	652.3	783.0	969.0
Colorado	59.8	73.3	92.5	45.0	55.2	68.7	69.0	88.8	110.5
Connecticut	71.5	81.8	97.5	50.8	58.3	68.7	82.5	97.0	115.1
Delaware	11.9	14.0	17.0	9.4	11.0	13.1	18.4	22.7	27.3
District of Columbia	13.5	14.3	15.5	25.1	27.6	30.9	32.0	34.2	37.7
Florida	221.2	276.7	357.2	136.2	170.1	215.3	222.6	288.4	364.2
Georgia	103.7	126.2	157.9	79.0	96.1	118.3	128.6	164.2	203.7
Hawaii	21.4	25.4	31.0	16.4	19.4	23.3	27.2	32.0	38.4
Idaho	15.0	18.2	22.4	11.2	13.5	16.4	17.7	22.9	28.4
Illinois	205.8	234.7	277.7	151.4	173.1	202.1	246.8	292.7	345.1
Indiana	85.5	98.4	116.8	62.4	71.9	83.8	103.3	126.8	150.5
Iowa	40.3	46.3	54.1	27.8	32.3	37.0	50.5	58.9	68.6
Kansas	39.3	45.9	54.8	27.5	32.2	37.8	47.1	56.6	67.2
Kentucky	50.1	57.8	68.6	35.6	41.0	47.9	63.7	76.9	90.9
Louisiana	55.6	63.8	75.8	39.0	44.9	52.4	79.9	92.5	106.8
Maine	18.2	20.9	25.2	12.3	14.2	16.8	20.1	23.8	28.3
Maryland	92.7	108.3	130.4	59.7	69.3	82.0	95.4	111.4	131.7
Massachusetts	114.9	130.8	154.8	84.8	97.6	114.3	135.1	160.0	187.6
Michigan	152.0	170.6	197.5	109.8	123.2	140.1	171.7	201.1	231.4
Minnesota	74.1	86.8	103.6	56.2	65.8	77.5	92.9	112.2	133.8
Mississippi	30.3	35.0	41.6	20.7	24.1	28.1	37.2	45.7	54.3
Missouri	79.9	92.5	110.4	57.6	66.5	77.9	93.6	111.3	131.8
Montana	11.4	13.6	16.6	7.6	9.0	10.8	13.0	16.2	19.6
Nebraska	24.8	28.9	34.4	18.3	21.2	24.8	31.6	37.9	45.2
Nevada	24.7	32.1	42.6	18.5	24.0	31.2	31.4	43.2	56.2
New Hampshire	19.5	23.1	28.0	12.7	15.2	18.2	21.6	26.8	32.4
New Jersey	164.4	189.0	223.1	111.3	128.4	150.1	184.1	215.9	253.4
New Mexico	20.6	25.0	31.4	14.6	17.7	21.9	27.3	35.4	43.7
New York	351.9	387.6	439.6	256.5	285.1	321.6	413.1	464.6	526.9
North Carolina	101.3	122.6	151.4	76.7	92.3	111.2	130.5	164.3	200.1
North Dakota	8.5	9.8	11.4	6.0	7.0	8.0	11.1	12.7	14.9
Ohio	169.9	192.6	225.0	123.1	140.0	161.3	203.2	240.4	279.7
Oklahoma	43.0	49.6	58.9	29.7	34.1	39.7	50.7	60.2	70.4
Oregon	46.0	55.3	68.1	33.2	39.9	48.3	52.5	65.2	79.3
Pennsylvania	199.8	223.9	260.5	137.3	154.6	177.3	222.1	255.7	294.5
Rhode Island	16.6	18.8	22.2	10.8	12.4	14.5	17.8	20.9	24.5
South Carolina	47.8	57.1	70.7	34.7	41.6	50.7	58.9	74.1	91.6
South Dakota	10.0	11.9	14.4	7.2	8.5	10.1	12.7	15.8	19.2
Tennessee	73.3	87.8	107.4	55.5	66.5	79.9	91.3	114.9	139.3
Texas	269.3	323.9	398.5	205.3	245.7	297.4	350.0	433.6	525.2
Utah	23.4	29.9	39.3	18.2	23.2	30.2	30.0	40.6	52.6
Vermont	8.6	10.2	12.4	6.1	7.3	8.7	10.0	12.2	14.6
Virginia	109.2	127.0	154.3	77.0	89.5	107.3	125.1	148.9	179.2
Washington	89.3	107.3	134.7	64.5	77.1	95.3	105.8	128.8	159.7
West Virginia	22.9	25.6	29.6	14.5	16.1	18.3	26.8	30.9	35.6
Wisconsin	78.0	90.8	108.8	55.5	64.5	75.8	92.8	113.2	135.1
Wyoming	7.2	8.5	10.2	5.1	5.9	6.9	12.0	14.7	17.6

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *BEA Regional Projections to 2045: Volume 1, States*.

No. 731. Flow of Funds Accounts—Composition of Individuals' Savings: 1980 to 1996

[In billions of dollars. Combined statement for households, farm business, and nonfarm noncorporate business.
Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

COMPOSITION OF SAVINGS	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Increase in financial assets	323.2	622.5	590.8	418.1	529.8	512.4	542.8	492.7	541.5
Checkable deposits and currency	9.2	41.8	-19.0	43.2	98.9	54.5	-8.9	-38.2	-47.7
Time and savings deposits	125.5	119.7	48.7	-54.2	-76.5	-106.9	-5.8	152.6	144.4
Money market fund shares	23.9	2.3	26.9	9.1	-41.3	5.9	13.7	95.5	90.8
Securities	3.1	81.6	198.1	127.4	252.3	194.3	205.7	-56.5	-35.7
Open market paper	-5.0	-7.0	6.2	-29.9	-3.3	15.6	-10.5	0.3	11.4
U.S. savings bonds	-7.3	5.3	8.5	11.9	19.1	14.7	8.0	5.1	2.0
Other Treasury securities	19.6	3.7	61.3	-22.0	59.6	11.8	153.2	5.0	-62.1
Agency securities	4.8	12.2	41.5	12.3	36.8	-31.4	149.4	-31.9	54.8
Municipal securities	8.3	94.9	27.7	40.2	-27.2	-27.2	-51.9	-50.7	-21.4
Corporate and foreign bonds	-14.6	2.6	45.1	29.6	-8.5	37.3	2.1	51.4	27.7
Corporate equities	-4.3	-111.2	-28.8	-23.6	33.1	-57.7	-138.1	-176.1	-245.5
Mutual fund shares	1.8	81.2	36.6	109.0	142.8	231.3	93.7	140.4	197.4
Private life insurance reserves	9.7	10.4	25.3	25.6	27.7	35.7	34.3	44.8	35.2
Private insured pension reserves	22.3	55.6	95.9	46.4	76.7	86.3	71.2	66.7	69.2
Private noninsured pension reserves	60.2	126.6	64.1	72.5	81.8	82.7	87.1	98.3	85.2
Govt insurance and pension reserves	35.8	69.0	85.7	83.0	83.7	81.8	93.7	75.4	97.4
Investment in tangible assets	4.1	11.2	32.9	17.5	-7.1	0.9	17.8	-49.7	-25.0
Miscellaneous assets	29.2	103.5	30.8	46.4	32.4	76.9	30.8	101.9	123.5
Gross investment in tangible assets	407.5	661.1	815.8	758.3	823.0	897.9	1,021.5	1,050.9	1,107.4
Consumption of fixed capital	296.0	409.8	577.9	612.4	633.9	674.2	716.3	724.5	756.2
Net investment in tangible assets	111.4	251.3	237.9	145.8	189.1	223.7	305.2	326.4	351.2
Residential structures	58.8	105.2	113.3	92.0	114.5	142.3	164.7	164.0	178.9
Other fixed assets ¹	31.5	35.4	23.3	4.1	-10.1	4.8	22.2	53.8	60.5
Consumer durables	27.3	103.9	98.4	50.9	79.6	81.5	104.3	109.1	112.8
Inventories ¹	-6.2	6.8	2.9	-1.1	5.1	-4.8	13.9	-0.5	-1.0
Net increase in liabilities	196.6	435.5	267.3	217.4	204.0	297.1	401.6	441.9	478.0
Mortgage debt on nonfarm homes	94.1	174.7	226.2	177.7	188.9	186.6	203.4	195.7	277.4
Other mortgage debt ¹	50.9	98.1	16.9	5.3	-28.8	-17.8	3.7	21.5	45.7
Consumer credit	2.3	73.9	16.1	-13.7	5.0	61.5	126.3	141.6	94.4
Policy loans	6.7	-0.1	4.1	4.8	5.7	5.6	7.8	10.5	7.1
Security credit ¹	7.3	18.9	-3.7	16.3	-1.6	22.6	-1.1	3.5	14.5
Other liabilities	35.3	70.1	7.7	27.1	34.8	38.5	61.5	69.1	38.8
Personal saving (Flow of Funds measure) ²	238.0	438.3	561.4	346.5	514.9	439.0	446.4	377.2	414.7
Personal saving as a percentage of of disposable personal income	12.1	14.6	13.5	8.0	11.2	9.2	8.9	7.1	7.4

¹ Includes corporate farms. ² Net acquisition of financial assets plus net investment in tangible assets minus net increase in liabilities.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Flow of Funds Accounts*, quarterly.

No. 732. Annual Expenditure Per Child by Husband-Wife Families, by Family Income and Expenditure Type: 1996

[In dollars. Expenditures based on data from the 1990-92 Consumer Expenditure Survey updated to 1996 dollars using the Consumer Price Index. For more on the methodology, see report cited below]

AGE OF CHILD	Total	EXPENDITURE TYPE						
		Housing	Food	Transportation	Clothing	Health care	Child care and education	Miscellaneous ¹
INCOME: LESS THAN \$34,700								
Less than 2 yrs. old	5,670	2,160	810	720	370	390	660	560
3 to 5 yrs. old	5,780	2,140	900	700	360	370	740	570
6 to 8 yrs. old	5,900	2,060	1,160	810	400	420	440	610
9 to 11 yrs. old	5,940	1,860	1,380	880	450	460	270	640
12 to 14 yrs. old	6,740	2,080	1,450	1,000	750	470	190	800
15 to 17 yrs. old	6,650	1,680	1,570	1,340	670	500	310	580
INCOME: \$34,700-\$58,300								
Less than 2 yrs. old	7,860	2,930	960	1,080	440	510	1,080	860
3 to 5 yrs. old	8,060	2,900	1,110	1,050	430	490	1,200	880
6 to 8 yrs. old	8,130	2,830	1,420	1,170	470	560	770	910
9 to 11 yrs. old	8,100	2,630	1,670	1,240	520	600	500	940
12 to 14 yrs. old	8,830	2,840	1,680	1,350	880	610	370	1,100
15 to 17 yrs. old	8,960	2,440	1,870	1,710	780	640	630	890
INCOME: MORE THAN \$58,300								
Less than 2 yrs. old	11,680	4,650	1,280	1,510	580	580	1,630	1,450
3 to 5 yrs. old	11,910	4,620	1,450	1,480	560	560	1,780	1,460
6 to 8 yrs. old	11,870	4,550	1,740	1,600	620	640	1,220	1,500
9 to 11 yrs. old	11,790	4,350	2,030	1,670	670	690	850	1,530
12 to 14 yrs. old	12,620	4,570	2,130	1,780	1,110	690	650	1,690
15 to 17 yrs. old	12,930	4,160	2,240	2,160	1,010	730	1,150	1,480

¹ Expenses include personal care items, entertainment, and reading materials.

Source: Dept. of Agriculture, Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion, *Expenditures on Children by Families, 1996 Annual Report*.

No. 733. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units, by Race, Hispanic Origin, and Age of Householder: 1995

[In dollars. Based on Consumer Expenditure Survey. Data are averages for the noninstitutional population. Expenditures reported here are out-of-pocket]

ITEM	All consumer units	Black	Hispanic	AGE					
				Under 25 yrs.	25 to 34 yrs.	35 to 44 yrs.	45 to 54 yrs.	55 to 64 yrs.	65 yrs. and over
Expenditures, total	32,277	23,750	26,794	18,429	31,488	38,425	42,181	32,604	22,265
Food	4,505	3,446	4,678	2,690	4,470	5,367	5,469	4,539	3,388
Food at home	2,803	2,442	3,370	1,407	2,759	3,345	3,223	2,832	2,367
Cereals and bakery products	441	371	454	227	422	539	501	425	385
Cereals and cereal products	165	163	203	95	172	208	183	151	130
Bakery products	276	208	251	133	251	331	318	274	255
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	752	866	1,097	331	724	900	899	807	610
Beef	228	221	331	108	217	273	274	253	175
Pork	156	207	229	61	159	181	184	169	127
Other meats	104	107	121	52	99	129	114	111	86
Poultry	138	172	205	66	132	170	169	127	113
Fish and seafood	97	120	148	27	90	111	125	114	81
Eggs	30	39	62	16	28	36	32	33	28
Dairy products	297	209	347	155	301	352	338	293	248
Fresh milk and cream	123	92	179	66	135	147	134	121	98
Other dairy products	174	117	168	89	167	206	204	171	150
Fruits and vegetables	457	388	593	213	433	509	513	496	437
Fresh fruits	144	117	202	61	137	157	157	153	151
Fresh vegetables	137	108	185	57	122	148	166	157	132
Processed fruits	96	94	117	55	96	110	100	102	87
Processed vegetables	80	69	89	40	78	94	90	84	67
Other food at home	856	609	879	482	878	1,044	973	811	687
Nonalcoholic beverages	240	184	258	155	246	289	283	230	182
Food away from home	1,702	1,004	1,309	1,283	1,711	2,022	2,246	1,707	1,021
Alcoholic beverages	277	157	197	277	299	314	348	253	171
Housing	10,465	8,144	9,223	5,908	10,541	12,631	12,894	10,291	7,590
Shelter	5,932	4,502	5,572	3,625	6,162	7,552	7,560	5,358	3,668
Owned dwellings	3,754	1,922	2,354	485	3,104	5,066	5,576	3,799	2,401
Mortgage interest and charges	2,107	1,097	1,521	306	2,211	3,385	3,201	1,719	511
Property taxes	932	425	466	86	546	986	1,414	1,117	973
Maintenance, repair, insurance, other	716	400	367	93	347	695	961	963	917
Rented dwellings	1,786	2,433	3,102	2,985	2,873	2,102	1,334	986	931
Other lodging	392	147	115	155	185	384	650	572	335
Utilities, fuels, and public services	2,193	2,206	1,958	1,159	1,989	2,388	2,628	2,442	1,982
Natural gas	268	315	223	95	222	279	314	322	284
Electricity	870	840	693	436	762	962	1,034	984	801
Fuel oil and other fuels	87	48	19	17	49	86	92	105	129
Telephone	708	781	796	541	745	778	859	723	517
Water and other public services	260	222	226	69	211	284	329	308	251
Household operations	508	318	316	199	701	604	445	374	466
Personal services	258	226	211	155	559	378	115	65	127
Other household expenses	250	92	104	44	141	226	330	309	339
Housekeeping supplies	430	255	387	135	360	490	501	514	423
Household furnishings and equipment	1,403	862	991	790	1,329	1,597	1,760	1,603	1,051
Household textiles	100	46	59	24	83	112	158	126	67
Furniture	327	319	278	271	391	434	397	279	143
Floor coverings	177	34	122	38	85	142	165	167	366
Major appliances	155	170	118	93	137	171	189	176	132
Small appliances, misc. housewares	85	41	50	63	71	85	101	143	58
Miscellaneous household equipment	557	252	364	301	561	653	750	712	284
Apparel and services	1,704	1,765	1,719	1,206	1,904	2,079	2,090	1,833	876
Men and boys	425	366	422	279	511	536	519	431	191
Women and girls	660	655	507	383	611	774	868	830	407
Children under 2 years old	81	92	158	95	154	106	59	45	18
Footwear	278	405	334	230	334	380	311	207	145
Other apparel products and services	259	247	298	219	294	284	333	320	115
Transportation	6,016	4,515	5,145	4,033	6,188	7,488	8,017	5,726	3,377
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	2,639	2,077	2,497	1,913	2,846	3,643	3,516	2,108	1,166
Cars and trucks, new	1,194	927	861	555	1,273	1,730	1,332	1,118	680
Cars and trucks, used	1,411	1,111	1,636	1,322	1,531	1,873	2,129	953	485
Gasoline and motor oil	1,006	713	891	701	1,014	1,182	1,324	1,063	604
Other vehicle expenses	2,016	1,453	1,438	1,236	2,029	2,289	2,725	2,142	1,285
Vehicle finance charges	261	245	172	179	347	322	361	223	78
Maintenance and repair	653	507	477	379	579	720	923	709	474
Vehicle insurance	713	503	528	455	668	781	930	792	531
Rent, lease, licenses, other	390	198	261	222	435	465	510	419	201
Public transportation	355	273	319	184	299	374	452	413	323
Health care ¹	1,732	1,059	1,055	465	1,096	1,609	1,850	1,909	2,647
Entertainment ²	1,612	925	1,060	1,081	1,682	1,951	2,138	1,577	929
Personal care products and services	403	370	369	243	387	450	517	407	326
Reading	163	75	74	71	134	173	199	188	161
Education	471	256	293	667	335	436	1,028	366	155
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	269	176	142	245	270	310	347	314	139
Miscellaneous	766	456	526	347	687	815	1,018	948	603
Cash contributions	925	564	378	114	455	908	1,463	1,043	1,101
Personal insurance and pensions	2,967	1,842	1,936	1,081	3,040	3,894	4,803	3,211	802
Life and other personal insurance	374	345	190	69	251	440	563	555	245
Pensions and Social Security	2,593	1,498	1,746	1,012	2,788	3,453	4,240	2,656	558
Personal taxes	3,055	1,484	1,640	1,075	3,299	3,794	4,916	3,128	1,083

¹ For additional health care expenditures, see Table 180.

² For additional recreation expenditures, see Table 426.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 1995*; and unpublished data.

No. 734. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units, by Region and Size of Unit: 1995

[See headnote, page 464]

ITEM	REGION				SIZE OF CONSUMER UNIT				
	North-east	Mid-west	South	West	One person	Two persons	Three persons	Four persons	Five or more
Expenditures, total	33,014	31,937	30,289	35,222	19,390	33,095	37,856	42,800	41,603
Food	4,870	4,348	4,272	4,726	2,500	4,366	5,228	6,280	6,805
Food at home	3,122	2,626	2,626	2,998	1,401	2,587	3,276	4,085	4,761
Cereals and bakery products	528	411	404	454	221	402	504	667	747
Cereals and cereal products	195	152	153	171	76	146	190	251	310
Bakery products	333	259	251	282	145	256	314	416	437
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	866	669	746	754	343	678	900	1,118	1,359
Beef	232	221	233	223	97	200	280	360	401
Pork	156	137	172	153	67	143	179	240	286
Other meats	131	101	93	97	49	89	129	157	182
Poultry	182	116	131	132	64	121	171	191	263
Fish and seafood	129	70	88	116	50	97	110	131	162
Eggs	36	24	29	34	15	27	32	39	65
Dairy products	328	279	270	331	148	271	339	436	520
Fresh milk and cream	132	118	116	132	60	104	140	184	242
Other dairy products	196	161	154	199	88	166	199	253	278
Fruits and vegetables	552	412	419	480	250	451	518	607	735
Fresh fruits	175	136	126	154	84	146	157	182	232
Fresh vegetables	176	114	127	145	76	141	156	172	215
Processed fruits	120	87	83	104	50	88	113	142	154
Processed vegetables	81	75	84	77	40	77	92	111	135
Other food at home	847	855	787	979	439	786	1,015	1,258	1,400
Nonalcoholic beverages	250	244	226	250	127	219	290	348	386
Food away from home	1,748	1,722	1,646	1,728	1,098	1,778	1,951	2,195	2,043
Alcoholic beverages	327	261	242	307	248	309	265	296	253
Housing	11,485	9,754	9,287	12,265	7,036	10,581	11,768	13,577	13,085
Shelter	6,993	5,198	4,859	7,550	4,359	5,760	6,563	7,717	7,256
Owned dwellings	4,311	3,521	3,026	4,691	1,850	3,901	4,376	5,613	4,935
Mortgage interest and charges	2,212	1,903	1,634	3,026	823	1,857	2,726	3,639	3,253
Property taxes	1,439	955	693	807	496	1,172	954	1,209	971
Maintenance, repair, insurance, other	659	663	700	859	531	872	696	764	711
Rented dwellings	2,164	1,316	1,524	2,416	2,283	1,360	1,770	1,613	1,982
Other lodging	518	361	309	443	226	499	416	492	339
Utilities, fuels, and public services	2,297	2,184	2,266	1,982	1,423	2,265	2,505	2,734	2,839
Natural gas	332	395	159	234	170	286	291	337	352
Electricity	810	783	1,065	713	532	895	1,017	1,119	1,141
Fuel oil and other fuels	223	77	47	33	65	99	88	96	95
Telephone	718	706	715	692	507	714	816	839	894
Water and other public services	214	224	281	311	149	272	293	344	357
Household operations	482	451	544	545	250	429	646	1,006	525
Personal services	238	270	261	258	61	129	414	673	351
Other household expenses	244	180	283	286	189	301	232	334	173
Housekeeping supplies	467	418	393	467	235	476	490	530	586
Household furnishings and equipment	1,245	1,504	1,225	1,721	768	1,651	1,565	1,589	1,879
Household textiles	122	109	100	70	58	130	108	103	111
Furniture	304	313	327	368	167	320	460	438	428
Floor coverings	54	221	50	450	96	332	79	119	165
Major appliances	132	167	166	145	79	168	174	179	263
Small appliances, misc. housewares	84	91	82	85	58	98	85	100	99
Miscellaneous household equipment	548	603	501	604	311	602	658	650	814
Apparel and services	1,751	1,721	1,667	1,697	991	1,524	2,097	2,479	2,499
Men and boys	421	418	414	457	235	353	512	648	720
Women and girls	695	713	622	628	391	642	820	910	853
Children under 2 years old	87	75	81	80	16	43	142	151	178
Footwear	278	277	289	262	176	201	322	483	437
Other apparel products and services	270	237	261	271	173	285	301	288	311
Transportation	5,468	6,378	6,039	6,069	2,916	6,158	7,852	8,156	8,222
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	2,145	2,954	2,856	2,380	1,036	2,563	3,718	3,789	3,975
Cars and trucks, new	1,111	1,212	1,327	1,036	551	1,293	1,613	1,533	1,530
Cars and trucks, used	975	1,696	1,505	1,332	461	1,226	2,071	2,206	2,434
Gasoline and motor oil	877	1,043	1,031	1,045	531	1,016	1,248	1,376	1,382
Other vehicle expenses	1,960	2,078	1,881	2,214	1,111	2,146	2,552	2,567	2,493
Vehicle finance charges	182	278	305	244	92	277	342	377	382
Maintenance and repair	584	643	632	764	393	702	833	791	742
Vehicle insurance	767	689	682	739	411	752	886	908	878
Rent, lease, licenses, other	427	468	262	467	214	415	492	491	491
Public transportation	486	302	271	429	239	433	334	423	372
Health care	1,757	1,759	1,790	1,584	1,109	2,126	1,775	1,969	1,856
Entertainment	1,544	1,602	1,459	1,939	992	1,667	1,834	2,187	1,986
Personal care products and services	438	373	386	435	236	433	470	533	488
Reading	186	170	135	177	120	187	176	189	146
Education	576	492	436	403	293	360	616	759	665
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	260	299	283	217	172	272	325	323	362
Miscellaneous	708	794	722	860	654	822	768	843	797
Cash contributions	724	962	902	1,113	621	1,213	933	926	883
Personal insurance and pensions	2,920	3,022	2,670	3,432	1,502	3,079	3,751	4,281	3,556
Life and other personal insurance	353	403	392	330	140	422	434	565	508
Pensions and Social Security	2,567	2,619	2,277	3,102	1,363	2,657	3,317	3,716	3,048
Personal taxes	3,215	2,837	2,438	4,101	2,016	3,214	3,610	4,033	3,278

¹ For additional health care expenditures, see Table 180.

² For additional recreation expenditures, see Table 426.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 1995*; and unpublished data.

No. 735. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units, by Type of Household Unit: 1995

[See headnote, page 464]

ITEM	Husband and wife only	HUSBAND AND WIFE WITH CHILDREN				One parent, at least one child under 18	Single person and other consumer units
		Total	Oldest child under 6	Oldest child 6 to 17	Oldest child 18 and over		
Expenditures, total	36,052	44,989	40,559	45,020	48,294	22,626	22,351
Food	4,722	6,368	5,129	6,592	6,944	3,586	3,017
Food at home	2,772	4,041	3,455	4,181	4,264	2,529	1,830
Cereals and bakery products	430	649	533	688	670	406	284
Cereals and cereal products	151	249	199	273	243	172	105
Bakery products	279	400	334	415	427	234	180
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	717	1,078	849	1,115	1,207	752	490
Beef	214	322	248	337	357	241	145
Pork	148	218	179	221	248	164	106
Other meats	93	159	115	165	187	105	66
Poultry	126	201	155	212	222	134	91
Fish and seafood	109	135	119	135	150	79	61
Eggs	28	42	33	45	44	29	21
Dairy products	285	437	378	454	455	273	193
Fresh milk and cream	107	185	164	194	185	128	80
Other dairy products	179	252	214	260	270	146	112
Fruits and vegetables	490	621	549	635	655	372	307
Fresh fruits	161	189	164	194	200	115	98
Fresh vegetables	153	179	153	179	201	90	96
Processed fruits	93	142	140	143	141	90	62
Processed vegetables	82	112	92	119	113	77	51
Other food at home	849	1,256	1,145	1,290	1,276	726	555
Nonalcoholic beverages	230	343	264	362	375	202	166
Food away from home	1,950	2,327	1,675	2,411	2,680	1,057	1,187
Alcoholic beverages	338	303	250	304	350	95	251
Housing	11,512	13,997	14,527	14,318	13,002	8,171	7,643
Shelter	6,176	7,863	8,030	8,201	7,101	4,710	4,577
Owned dwellings	4,637	5,963	5,806	6,199	5,629	1,788	2,022
Mortgage interest and charges	2,190	3,857	4,133	4,179	3,047	1,176	941
Property taxes	1,419	1,263	1,016	1,234	1,495	404	537
Maintenance, repair, insurance, other	1,029	843	657	786	1,087	208	545
Rented dwellings	909	1,376	1,963	1,484	747	2,808	2,341
Other lodging	630	524	262	518	725	114	215
Utilities, fuels, and public services	2,396	2,751	2,346	2,709	3,121	1,880	1,685
Natural gas	304	328	259	320	395	238	208
Electricity	956	1,128	941	1,139	1,241	761	637
Fuel oil and other fuels	112	99	88	89	127	42	70
Telephone	723	845	777	808	965	658	592
Water and other public services	301	351	281	354	395	180	178
Household operations	451	888	1,919	767	376	589	276
Personal services	93	586	1,632	464	66	468	94
Other household expenses	358	302	287	303	311	121	182
Housekeeping supplies	548	584	541	587	615	270	266
Household furnishings and equipment	1,941	1,911	1,691	2,054	1,788	722	839
Household textiles	144	115	112	110	129	54	70
Furniture	367	520	599	531	442	236	183
Floor coverings	437	145	51	199	107	24	91
Major appliances	194	207	179	198	244	92	99
Small appliances, misc. housewares	109	106	63	100	157	51	63
Miscellaneous household equipment	689	818	687	916	709	265	333
Apparel and services	1,588	2,477	2,471	2,453	2,534	1,655	1,188
Men and boys	380	647	536	678	671	441	282
Women and girls	666	914	699	953	1,029	624	471
Children under 2 years old	41	159	470	86	50	120	33
Footwear	199	431	465	428	404	286	202
Other apparel products and services	301	326	301	308	380	184	199
Transportation	6,535	8,936	7,707	8,435	10,798	3,919	3,887
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	2,584	4,169	3,584	4,060	4,798	1,913	1,635
Cars and trucks, new	1,417	1,776	1,281	1,947	1,808	617	742
Cars and trucks, used	1,128	2,343	2,266	2,078	2,901	1,274	867
Gasoline and motor oil	1,096	1,463	1,221	1,397	1,764	642	669
Other vehicle expenses	2,337	2,899	2,587	2,572	3,771	1,151	1,337
Vehicle finance charges	286	408	414	400	418	167	148
Maintenance and repair	759	888	693	769	1,282	406	461
Vehicle insurance	797	1,002	756	896	1,379	450	496
Rent, lease, licenses, other	494	601	724	507	692	128	232
Public transportation	518	404	315	406	465	213	246
Health care ¹	2,438	2,102	1,746	2,026	2,509	803	1,225
Entertainment ²	1,830	2,319	1,980	2,501	2,222	1,082	1,099
Personal care products and services	451	530	401	561	573	305	294
Reading	211	206	182	199	235	77	122
Education	391	847	192	773	1,457	264	299
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	242	312	248	316	352	234	239
Miscellaneous	798	822	800	804	874	514	741
Cash contributions	1,457	1,033	500	1,091	1,306	550	646
Personal insurance and pensions	3,541	4,738	4,425	4,646	5,137	1,372	1,699
Life and other personal insurance	505	598	444	628	652	194	176
Pensions and Social Security	3,035	4,140	3,980	4,018	4,486	1,177	1,523
Personal taxes	3,717	4,635	4,287	4,577	5,006	830	2,039

¹ For additional health care expenditures, see Table 180.

² For additional recreation expenditures, see Table 426.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 1995*; and unpublished data.

No. 736. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units, by Type of Expenditure: 1989 to 1995

[In dollars. See headnote, Table 733]

TYPE	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Number of consumer units (1,000)	95,818	96,968	97,918	100,019	100,049	102,210	103,024
Total expenditures	27,810	28,381	29,614	29,846	30,692	31,731	32,277
Food	4,152	4,296	4,271	4,273	4,399	4,411	4,505
Food at home	2,390	2,485	2,651	2,643	2,735	2,712	2,803
Cereal and bakery products	359	368	404	411	434	429	441
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	611	668	709	687	734	732	752
Dairy products	304	295	294	302	295	289	297
Fruits and vegetables	408	408	429	428	444	437	457
Other food at home	708	746	815	814	827	825	856
Food away from home	1,762	1,811	1,620	1,631	1,664	1,698	1,702
Alcoholic beverages	284	293	297	301	268	278	277
Housing	8,434	8,703	9,252	9,477	9,636	10,106	10,465
Shelter	4,660	4,836	5,191	5,411	5,415	5,686	5,932
Fuels, utilities, public services	1,835	1,890	1,990	1,984	2,112	2,189	2,193
Household operations, furnishings	1,546	1,571	1,648	1,649	1,699	1,838	1,911
Housekeeping supplies	394	406	424	433	410	393	430
Apparel and services	1,582	1,618	1,735	1,710	1,676	1,644	1,704
Transportation	5,187	5,120	5,151	5,228	5,453	6,044	6,016
Vehicle purchase	2,291	2,129	2,111	2,189	2,319	2,725	2,639
Gasoline and motor oil	985	1,047	995	973	977	986	1,006
Other transportation	1,911	1,944	2,045	2,066	2,157	2,334	2,371
Health care	1,407	1,480	1,554	1,634	1,776	1,755	1,732
Tobacco products, smoking supplies	261	274	276	275	268	259	269
Life and other personal insurance	346	345	356	353	399	398	374
Pensions and Social Security	2,125	2,248	2,431	2,397	2,509	2,540	2,593
Other expenditures	4,030	4,003	4,291	4,198	4,308	4,297	4,340

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 1995*; and earlier reports.

No. 737. Average Annual Expenditures of All Consumer Units, by Metropolitan Area: 1994-95

[In dollars. Metropolitan areas defined June 30, 1983. CMSA=Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area; MSA=Metropolitan Statistical Area; PMSA=Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area. See text, Section 1, and Appendix II. See headnote, Table 733]

METROPOLITAN AREA	Total expenditures ¹	Food	HOUSING		Apparel and services	TRANSPORTATION			Health care
			Total ¹	Shelter		Total ¹	Vehicle purchases	Gasoline and motor oil	
Anchorage, AK MSA	42,662	5,928	13,474	8,537	2,139	6,710	2,257	1,055	1,944
Atlanta, GA MSA	40,214	4,721	12,315	7,181	2,441	8,284	4,180	991	2,226
Baltimore, MD MSA	35,025	4,483	12,271	7,716	1,459	5,660	2,396	917	1,822
Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH CMSA	35,529	4,577	12,807	7,846	1,995	5,765	2,284	864	1,878
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY CMSA	24,828	4,298	9,174	5,007	1,503	3,619	1,233	781	1,299
Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI CMSA	37,946	5,099	13,067	7,984	2,525	6,899	3,240	992	1,820
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA	32,817	4,344	10,462	5,810	1,492	6,758	3,174	1,088	1,810
Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH CMSA	28,199	4,182	9,477	5,175	1,341	5,198	2,081	853	1,466
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA	38,895	5,300	11,606	6,267	2,152	7,875	3,530	1,272	1,840
Detroit-Ann Arbor, MI CMSA	34,114	4,538	11,025	6,419	1,754	7,520	3,205	1,072	1,400
Honolulu, HI MSA	40,996	5,920	14,161	9,718	1,481	6,349	2,231	911	1,851
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA	38,347	5,709	10,670	5,588	2,416	8,170	4,152	1,165	2,036
Kansas City, MO-Kansas City, KS CMSA	34,254	4,526	10,016	5,292	1,815	6,579	2,847	1,080	2,090
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA	36,324	4,652	13,671	8,978	2,015	6,141	2,296	1,079	1,307
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA	31,764	4,701	10,868	6,250	1,564	6,128	2,423	962	1,389
Milwaukee, WI PMSA	34,907	4,032	11,191	6,868	1,637	7,308	3,828	1,055	1,506
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA	39,516	4,894	12,283	7,287	1,782	6,884	2,588	1,186	1,727
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT CMSA	36,491	5,442	14,027	8,948	2,323	4,994	1,251	764	1,824
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA	31,756	4,647	10,275	6,220	1,667	5,413	2,147	793	1,450
Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley, PA CMSA	27,664	3,888	8,819	4,471	1,543	4,790	2,092	765	1,651
Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA CMSA	34,853	4,414	11,707	7,318	1,777	6,088	2,736	972	1,559
San Diego, CA MSA	34,027	4,077	12,208	8,346	1,490	6,396	2,314	1,114	1,455
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA	41,960	5,221	15,989	9,902	2,049	6,465	2,125	1,082	1,582
Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA	36,389	4,496	11,938	7,689	1,466	6,789	2,860	998	1,522
St. Louis-East St. Louis-Alton, MO-IL CMSA	31,337	4,208	9,432	4,795	1,566	6,956	3,678	987	1,637
Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA	41,838	4,950	14,447	9,261	2,088	6,775	2,801	1,006	1,783

¹ Includes expenditures not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Consumer Expenditures in 1994-95*.

No. 738. Money Income of Households—Percent Distribution, by Income Level, Race, and Hispanic Origin, in Constant (1996) Dollars: 1970 to 1996

[Constant dollars based on CPI-U-X1 deflator. Households as of **March** of following year. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

YEAR	Number of households (1,000)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$10,000	\$10,000-\$14,999	\$15,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$34,999	\$35,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000 and over	
ALL HOUSEHOLDS ¹									
1970	64,778	13.7	7.7	15.6	16.4	21.3	16.8	8.5	33,181
1975	72,867	13.0	8.8	16.2	15.6	19.4	17.8	9.2	32,943
1980	82,368	12.9	8.2	16.4	14.3	19.1	17.9	11.2	33,763
1985	88,458	12.7	8.3	15.6	14.2	17.8	17.8	13.5	34,439
1990	94,312	12.0	7.9	15.0	14.1	17.8	17.9	15.2	35,945
1994	98,990	12.6	8.7	15.8	14.1	16.3	16.9	15.5	34,158
1995	99,627	11.8	8.5	15.6	13.9	16.9	17.4	15.7	35,082
1996	101,018	11.8	8.6	15.4	13.7	16.3	18.0	16.4	35,492
WHITE									
1970	57,575	12.5	7.2	14.9	16.5	22.0	17.7	9.0	34,560
1975	64,392	11.6	8.4	15.9	15.5	20.0	18.8	9.9	34,451
1980	71,872	11.3	7.7	16.0	14.5	19.7	18.9	12.1	35,620
1985	76,576	11.1	7.8	15.2	14.3	18.4	18.6	14.5	36,320
1990	80,968	10.2	7.6	14.8	14.3	18.3	18.8	16.2	37,492
1994	83,737	10.8	8.4	15.5	14.2	16.8	17.7	16.5	36,026
1995	84,511	10.2	8.2	15.4	14.0	17.3	18.1	16.8	36,822
1996	85,059	10.0	8.2	15.1	13.7	16.7	18.8	17.4	37,161
BLACK									
1970	6,180	25.0	12.1	21.5	15.2	14.5	8.7	2.8	21,035
1975	7,489	25.4	13.3	19.0	16.0	14.1	9.4	2.8	20,682
1980	8,847	25.9	12.9	18.8	13.2	14.4	10.0	3.8	20,521
1985	9,797	25.8	11.9	19.1	13.1	13.9	11.0	5.2	21,609
1990	10,671	26.3	11.1	17.0	13.3	14.5	11.2	6.5	22,420
1994	11,655	25.2	11.1	18.3	13.4	13.1	11.7	7.2	22,261
1995	11,577	23.5	11.3	18.5	13.7	14.7	11.5	6.7	23,054
1996	12,109	23.1	11.6	17.7	13.9	14.0	12.4	7.4	23,482
HISPANIC ²									
1975	2,948	16.8	11.7	22.1	17.5	18.1	10.3	3.5	24,749
1980	3,906	16.7	10.7	21.2	16.2	16.9	12.8	5.5	26,025
1985	5,213	17.9	12.0	19.5	15.2	16.4	12.3	6.6	25,467
1990	6,220	16.7	11.6	18.6	15.8	17.0	12.8	7.5	26,806
1994	7,735	19.2	12.1	19.1	15.2	15.0	11.8	7.6	24,796
1995	7,939	19.2	12.3	21.0	15.2	14.0	11.8	6.5	23,535
1996	8,225	17.2	11.9	21.0	15.0	15.0	12.3	7.7	24,906

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Income data for Hispanic origin households are not available prior to 1972.

No. 739. Money Income of Households—Median Income, by Race and Hispanic Origin, in Current and Constant (1996) Dollars: 1970 to 1996

[In dollars. See headnote, Table 738]

YEAR	MEDIAN INCOME IN CURRENT DOLLARS					MEDIAN INCOME IN CONSTANT (1996) DOLLARS				
	All households ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	All households ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²
1970	8,734	9,097	5,537	(NA)	(NA)	33,181	34,560	21,035	(NA)	(NA)
1980	17,710	18,684	10,764	(NA)	13,651	33,763	35,620	20,521	(NA)	26,025
1981	19,074	20,153	11,309	(NA)	15,300	33,215	35,094	19,693	(NA)	26,643
1982	20,171	21,117	11,968	(NA)	15,178	33,105	34,657	19,642	(NA)	24,910
1983 ³	20,885	21,902	12,429	(NA)	15,906	32,900	34,502	19,579	(NA)	25,057
1984	22,415	23,647	13,471	(NA)	16,992	33,849	35,709	20,343	(NA)	25,660
1985	23,618	24,908	14,819	(NA)	17,465	34,439	36,320	21,609	(NA)	25,467
1986	24,897	26,175	15,080	(NA)	18,352	35,642	37,421	21,588	(NA)	26,272
1987 ⁴	26,061	27,458	15,672	(NA)	19,336	35,994	37,974	21,646	(NA)	26,706
1988	27,225	28,781	16,407	32,267	20,359	36,108	38,172	21,760	42,795	27,002
1989	28,906	30,406	18,083	36,102	21,921	36,575	38,473	22,881	45,681	27,737
1990	29,943	31,231	18,676	38,450	22,330	35,945	37,492	22,420	46,158	26,806
1991	30,126	31,569	18,807	36,449	22,691	34,705	36,367	21,665	41,989	26,140
1992 ⁵	30,636	32,209	18,755	37,801	22,597	34,261	36,020	20,974	42,274	25,271
1993	31,241	32,960	19,533	38,347	22,886	33,922	35,788	21,209	41,638	24,850
1994	32,264	34,028	21,027	40,482	23,421	34,158	36,026	22,261	42,858	24,796
1995	34,076	35,766	22,393	40,614	22,860	35,082	36,822	23,054	41,813	23,535
1996	35,492	37,161	23,482	43,276	24,906	35,492	37,161	23,482	43,276	24,906

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Beginning 1983, data based on revised Hispanic population controls and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁴ Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁵ Based on 1990 census population controls.

Source of Tables 738 and 739: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-197; and Internet site <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/ncnhddet.html>> (accessed 25 March 1998).

No. 740. Money Income of Households—Distribution, by Income Level and Selected Characteristics: 1996

[See headnote, Table 738. For composition of regions, see inside front cover]

CHARACTERISTIC	Number of households (1,000)	NUMBER (1,000)							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$10,000	\$10,000-\$14,999	\$15,000-\$24,999	\$25,000-\$34,999	\$35,000-\$49,999	\$50,000-\$74,999	\$75,000 and over	
Total ¹	101,018	11,879	8,659	15,509	13,808	16,466	18,170	16,527	35,492
Age of householder:									
15 to 24 years	5,160	1,124	636	1,220	864	702	439	176	21,438
25 to 34 years	19,314	1,790	1,345	2,940	3,322	3,756	3,966	2,195	35,888
35 to 44 years	23,823	1,711	1,239	2,789	3,173	4,474	5,545	4,893	44,420
45 to 54 years	18,843	1,354	850	1,895	2,014	3,209	4,211	5,310	50,472
55 to 64 years	12,469	1,422	975	1,649	1,484	1,991	2,395	2,553	39,815
65 years and over	21,408	4,479	3,614	5,016	2,952	2,334	1,614	1,400	19,448
White	85,059	8,575	6,980	12,853	11,658	14,184	15,998	14,809	37,161
Black	12,109	2,794	1,399	2,144	1,679	1,691	1,502	900	23,482
Hispanic ²	8,225	1,415	980	1,731	1,230	1,231	1,009	628	24,906
Northeast	19,724	2,473	1,611	2,689	2,492	3,096	3,670	3,692	37,406
Midwest	23,972	2,471	1,973	3,700	3,335	4,037	4,696	3,761	36,579
South	35,693	4,604	3,288	5,873	5,166	5,763	5,877	5,123	32,422
West	21,629	2,332	1,787	3,246	2,815	3,569	3,927	3,951	37,125
Size of household:									
One person	25,402	6,728	4,172	5,321	3,516	2,891	1,717	1,057	17,897
Two persons	32,736	2,406	2,420	5,541	4,945	5,823	6,261	5,339	37,283
Three persons	17,065	1,336	905	1,969	2,195	3,133	3,804	3,723	44,813
Four persons	15,396	836	606	1,423	1,841	2,660	3,938	4,092	51,405
Five persons	6,774	361	322	780	790	1,278	1,646	1,598	47,841
Six persons	2,311	138	122	288	346	425	509	483	42,438
Seven or more persons	1,334	74	111	187	174	265	295	236	40,337
Type of household:									
Family households	70,241	4,870	4,154	9,407	9,448	12,593	15,225	14,542	43,082
Married-couple	53,604	1,635	2,250	6,079	6,821	10,096	13,222	13,499	49,858
Male householder, wife absent	3,847	296	288	666	640	786	735	436	35,658
Female householder, husband	12,790	2,939	1,616	2,663	1,987	1,710	1,268	606	21,564
Nonfamily households	30,777	7,009	4,504	6,102	4,360	3,872	2,945	1,986	20,973
Male householder	13,707	2,066	1,534	2,592	2,315	2,218	1,750	1,231	27,266
Female householder	17,070	4,942	2,971	3,509	2,045	1,654	1,195	754	16,398
Educational attainment of householder: ³									
Total	95,857	10,756	8,023	14,288	12,944	15,764	17,731	16,351	36,516
Less than 9th grade	7,628	2,300	1,427	1,675	945	648	435	197	15,376
9th to 12th grade (no diploma)	9,933	2,377	1,538	2,164	1,369	1,234	875	377	19,652
High school graduate	30,293	3,408	2,811	5,384	4,551	5,609	5,499	3,031	32,295
Some college, no degree	17,078	1,410	1,195	2,439	2,664	3,189	3,582	2,599	38,398
Associate degree	6,855	430	371	885	952	1,252	1,662	1,303	44,509
Bachelor's degree or more	24,070	831	682	1,741	2,462	3,832	5,678	8,845	59,978
Bachelor's degree	15,501	556	513	1,272	1,789	2,688	3,791	4,892	55,137
Master's degree	5,705	189	139	332	505	827	1,395	2,318	63,887
Professional degree	1,631	51	14	68	122	184	255	937	90,344
Doctorate degree	1,233	34	16	69	46	133	236	697	81,159
Tenure:									
Owner occupied	66,356	4,795	4,344	8,530	8,568	11,355	14,365	14,400	43,793
Renter occupied	32,968	6,722	4,089	6,606	4,994	4,871	3,651	2,035	23,436
Occupier paid no cash rent	1,693	363	225	373	246	240	155	92	21,479
Work experience of householder:									
Total	101,018	11,879	8,659	15,509	13,808	16,466	18,170	16,527	35,492
Worked	72,377	3,509	3,987	9,529	10,416	13,686	16,216	15,034	43,975
Worked at full-time jobs	62,729	1,881	2,732	7,846	9,089	12,401	14,904	13,876	46,316
50 weeks or more	52,699	660	1,695	6,000	7,495	10,763	13,343	12,744	49,530
27 to 49 weeks	6,649	444	628	1,202	1,097	1,189	1,210	880	34,365
26 weeks or less	3,381	779	410	644	497	449	351	252	22,355
Worked at part-time jobs	9,648	1,627	1,255	1,684	1,327	1,284	1,312	1,159	26,742
50 weeks or more	4,744	545	596	880	677	693	671	682	29,719
27 to 49 weeks	2,240	387	278	362	291	311	336	275	27,589
26 weeks or less	2,664	695	381	442	359	281	305	201	20,662
Did not work	28,641	8,370	4,671	5,979	3,392	2,780	1,954	1,493	16,730

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ 25 years old and over.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-197.

No. 741. Household Income Before and After Taxes in Current and Constant (1996) Dollars: 1980 to 1996

[In dollars, except as indicated. Households as of March of the following year. Income in current and 1996 CPI-U-X1 adjusted dollars]

YEAR	Number of households (1,000)	CURRENT DOLLARS				CONSTANT (1996) DOLLARS			
		Mean		Median		Mean		Median	
		Before taxes	After taxes	Before taxes	After taxes	Before taxes	After taxes	Before taxes	After taxes
1980	82,368	21,063	16,272	17,710	14,551	40,155	31,022	33,763	27,741
1985	88,458	29,066	22,646	23,618	19,401	42,383	33,022	34,439	28,290
1990	94,312	37,403	29,188	29,943	24,546	44,901	35,039	35,945	29,466
1991	95,669	37,922	29,640	30,126	24,955	43,685	34,145	34,705	28,748
1992	96,426	38,840	30,425	30,636	25,474	43,435	34,025	34,261	28,488
1993	97,107	41,428	32,092	31,241	26,112	44,983	34,846	33,922	28,353
1994	98,990	43,133	33,315	32,264	26,973	45,665	35,271	34,158	28,556
1995	99,627	44,938	34,592	34,076	28,249	46,265	35,613	35,082	29,083
1996	101,018	47,123	36,008	35,492	29,312	47,123	36,008	35,492	29,312

¹ Recording of amounts for earnings from longest job increased to \$299,999. Full implementation of 1980 census-based sample design. ² Implementation of 1990 census population controls. ³ Data collection method changed from paper and pencil to computer assisted interviewing. In addition, the March 1994 income supplement was revised to allow for the coding of different income amounts on selected questionnaire items. Limits either increased or decreased in the following categories: earnings increased to \$999,999; social security increased to \$49,999; supplemental security income and public assistance increased to \$24,999; veterans' benefits increased to \$99,999; child support and alimony decreased to \$49,999. ⁴ Introduction of 1990 census sample design. ⁵ Full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Internet site <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/rdi01.html>> (accessed 27 January 1998).

No. 742. Mean-Taxes Paid and Taxes Paid as a Percentage of Total Mean Before-Tax Income by Type of Tax in Current and Constant (1996) Dollars: 1980 to 1996

[Households as of March of the following year. Mean taxes paid in current and 1996 CPI-U-X1 adjusted dollars]

TYPE OF TAX AND YEAR	Number (1,000)	MEAN TAXES PAID			TYPE OF TAX AND YEAR	Number (1,000)	MEAN TAXES PAID		
		Current dollars	Constant 1996 dollars	As a percent of mean before-tax income			Current dollars	Constant 1996 dollars	As a percent of mean before-tax income
One or more taxes paid:									
1980	76,171	5,180	9,875	23.1	1992	62,247	1,837	2,054	3.9
1985	81,943	6,947	10,130	22.5	1993	62,459	2,045	2,220	4.4
1990	87,597	8,896	10,679	22.4	1994	63,626	2,194	2,323	4.1
1991	88,636	9,007	10,376	22.3	1995	64,827	2,296	2,364	4.2
1992	89,232	9,178	10,264	22.2	1996	65,856	2,467	2,467	4.3
1993	89,561	10,217	11,094	23.1	FICA payroll taxes:				
1994	91,540	10,768	11,400	23.4	1980	62,061	1,114	2,124	4.6
1995	92,754	11,292	11,625	23.7	1985	66,090	1,894	2,762	5.6
1996	94,236	12,118	12,118	24.3	1990	70,942	2,692	3,232	6.2
Federal income taxes:					1991	71,466	2,807	3,234	6.3
1980	61,316	4,011	7,647	15.3	1992	72,516	2,889	3,231	6.3
1985	68,019	4,675	8,817	13.2	1993	72,264	2,961	3,215	6.1
1990	70,255	5,806	6,970	12.4	1994	74,050	3,107	3,289	6.1
1991	69,842	5,901	6,798	12.3	1995	75,096	3,193	3,287	6.1
1992	68,957	6,029	6,742	12.1	1996	76,724	3,330	3,330	6.0
1993	68,786	7,098	7,707	13.3	Property taxes on own home:				
1994	69,501	7,591	8,037	13.5	1980	52,328	575	1,096	2.3
1995	70,926	7,935	8,169	13.7	1985	53,298	811	1,183	2.3
1996	72,009	8,637	8,637	14.3	1990	58,472	1,125	1,351	2.5
State income taxes:					1991	59,403	1,119	1,289	2.5
1980	52,591	859	1,638	3.3	1992	59,838	1,213	1,357	2.6
1985	57,033	1,330	1,939	3.8	1993	60,554	1,230	1,336	2.5
1990	61,875	1,710	2,053	3.8	1994	62,121	1,257	1,331	2.4
1991	62,314	1,761	2,029	3.8	1995	63,377	1,361	1,401	2.5
					1996	64,559	1,433	1,433	2.6

¹ Recording of amounts for earnings from longest job increased to \$299,999. Full implementation of 1980 census-based sample design. ² Implementation of 1990 census population controls. ³ Data collection method changed from paper and pencil to computer assisted interviewing. In addition, the March 1994 income supplement was revised to allow for the coding of different income amounts on selected questionnaire items. Limits either increased or decreased in the following categories: earnings increased to \$999,999; social security increased to \$49,999; supplemental security income and public assistance increased to \$24,999; veterans' benefits increased to \$99,999; child support and alimony decreased to \$49,999. ⁴ Introduction of 1990 census sample design. ⁵ Full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Internet site <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/rdi02.html>> (accessed 27 January 1998).

No. 743. Money Income of Households—Median Income and Income Level, by Household Type: 1996

[See headnote, Table 738]

ITEM	All households	FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS				NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS		
		Total	Married couple	Male householder, wife absent	Female householder, husband absent	Total ¹	Single-person household	
							Male householder	Female householder
MEDIAN INCOME (dollars)								
All households	35,492	43,082	49,858	35,658	21,564	20,973	27,266	16,398
White	37,161	45,382	50,302	36,938	24,375	21,536	28,520	16,765
Black ²	23,482	27,496	42,069	30,995	16,256	15,454	20,525	12,434
Hispanic	24,906	27,152	32,379	28,322	14,535	15,705	19,323	11,770
NUMBER (1,000)								
All households	101,018	70,241	53,604	3,847	12,790	30,777	13,707	17,070
Under \$5,000	3,428	1,730	601	72	1,057	1,698	554	1,144
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8,452	3,140	1,035	223	1,882	5,312	1,513	3,798
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8,658	4,154	2,251	288	1,615	4,504	1,533	2,971
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7,868	4,613	2,845	334	1,434	3,254	1,275	1,980
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7,641	4,794	3,234	332	1,229	2,847	1,318	1,530
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13,808	9,448	6,821	639	1,987	4,360	2,315	2,046
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16,465	12,593	10,096	785	1,710	3,872	2,217	1,654
\$50,000 to \$74,999	18,172	15,225	13,224	735	1,268	2,946	1,750	1,195
\$75,000 to \$99,999	8,235	7,189	6,560	254	378	1,043	641	404
\$100,000 and over	8,293	7,352	6,939	183	230	941	591	349

¹ Includes other nonfamily households not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-197.

No. 744. Money Income of Households—Median Income, by State, in Constant (1996) Dollars: 1986 to 1996

[Constant dollars based on the CPI-U-X1 deflator. Data based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III. The CPS is designed to collect reliable data on income primarily at the national level and secondarily at the regional level. When the income data are tabulated by state, the estimates are considered less reliable and, therefore, particular caution should be used when trying to interpret the results]

STATE	1986	1990	1995 ¹	1996	STATE	1986	1990	1995 ¹	1996
United States . . .	35,642	35,945	35,082	35,492	Missouri	31,387	32,811	35,853	34,265
Alabama	27,389	28,039	26,758	30,302	Montana	29,101	28,061	28,577	28,684
Alaska	44,888	47,176	49,370	52,779	Nebraska	31,168	32,991	33,901	34,014
Arizona	36,505	35,082	31,774	31,637	Nevada	37,531	38,442	37,149	38,540
Arkansas	26,813	27,354	26,576	27,123	New Hampshire	43,732	48,985	40,328	39,407
California	41,530	39,963	38,102	38,812	New Jersey	45,402	46,499	45,221	47,468
Colorado	38,927	36,894	41,908	40,950	New Mexico	28,409	30,058	26,758	25,086
Connecticut	46,842	46,662	41,431	42,119	New York	35,825	37,924	34,003	35,410
Delaware	36,685	36,979	35,959	39,309	North Carolina	31,296	31,607	32,923	35,601
District of Columbia	34,819	32,883	31,656	31,966	North Dakota	30,790	30,328	29,948	31,470
Florida	32,710	32,034	30,623	30,641	Ohio	35,954	36,029	35,973	34,070
Georgia	34,887	33,086	35,106	32,496	Oklahoma	29,989	29,272	27,088	27,437
Hawaii	41,520	46,723	44,116	41,772	Oregon	35,464	35,151	37,448	35,492
Idaho	29,704	30,378	33,641	34,709	Pennsylvania	34,081	34,819	35,543	34,899
Illinois	37,952	39,065	39,195	39,554	Rhode Island	37,994	38,376	36,403	36,986
Indiana	32,537	32,326	34,371	35,147	South Carolina	31,449	34,495	29,929	34,665
Iowa	32,152	32,758	36,568	33,209	South Dakota	28,485	29,496	30,451	29,526
Kansas	34,252	35,914	31,237	32,585	Tennessee	26,135	27,121	29,872	30,790
Kentucky	28,451	29,747	30,690	32,413	Texas	34,590	33,887	32,985	33,072
Louisiana	29,905	26,896	28,774	30,262	Utah	37,623	36,184	37,557	37,038
Maine	33,533	32,969	34,858	34,696	Vermont	35,215	37,332	34,823	32,358
Maryland	43,812	46,646	42,253	43,993	Virginia	42,539	42,104	37,292	39,211
Massachusetts	43,432	43,513	39,713	39,494	Washington	38,482	38,549	36,618	36,676
Michigan	38,087	35,938	37,502	39,225	West Virginia	23,569	26,575	25,615	25,247
Minnesota	37,855	37,772	39,053	40,991	Wisconsin	37,836	36,867	42,164	40,001
Mississippi	23,639	24,223	27,322	26,677	Wyoming	33,726	35,366	32,460	30,953

¹ Full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-197; and Internet site <http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/inchhdet.html> (accessed 25 March 1998).

No. 745. Money Income of Families—Percent Distribution, by Income Level, Race, and Hispanic Origin, in Constant (1996) Dollars: 1970 to 1996

[Constant dollars based on CPI-U-X1 deflator. Families as of March of following year. Beginning with 1980, based on householder concept and restricted to primary families. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

YEAR	Number of families (1,000)	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$10,000	\$10,000- \$14,999	\$15,000- \$24,999	\$25,000- \$34,999	\$35,000- \$49,999	\$50,000- \$74,999	\$75,000 and over	
ALL FAMILIES ¹									
1970	52,227	7.3	6.4	15.1	17.4	24.4	19.6	9.9	37,485
1975	56,245	6.6	7.0	15.4	16.2	22.3	21.5	11.2	38,301
1980	60,309	6.9	6.3	14.8	14.6	21.5	21.8	14.0	40,079
1985	63,558	7.8	6.3	14.3	14.2	19.4	21.3	16.7	40,443
1990	66,322	7.4	5.9	13.2	13.8	19.3	21.3	19.2	42,440
1994	69,313	8.1	6.4	14.1	14.0	17.8	20.2	19.4	41,059
1995	69,597	7.2	6.3	13.9	13.8	18.3	20.7	19.7	41,810
1996	70,241	7.6	6.1	13.5	13.5	17.7	21.3	20.3	42,300
WHITE									
1970	46,535	6.1	5.8	14.3	17.4	25.2	20.6	10.6	38,887
1975	49,873	5.4	6.3	14.8	16.1	22.9	22.6	11.9	39,834
1980	52,710	5.5	5.5	14.1	14.6	22.2	23.0	15.0	41,759
1985	54,991	6.2	5.6	13.7	14.3	20.0	22.0	18.1	42,509
1990	56,803	5.5	5.2	12.7	13.9	19.8	22.4	20.5	44,315
1994	58,444	6.3	5.7	13.6	14.1	18.4	21.2	20.9	43,284
1995	58,872	5.5	5.7	13.4	13.8	18.7	21.7	21.2	43,905
1996	58,934	5.9	5.4	13.0	13.5	18.3	22.3	21.7	44,756
BLACK									
1970	4,928	17.9	12.3	22.8	16.8	16.8	10.3	3.2	23,854
1975	5,586	17.1	13.6	20.3	17.5	16.4	11.7	3.5	24,509
1980	6,317	18.3	13.1	20.5	14.3	16.4	12.6	4.9	24,162
1985	6,921	20.4	11.6	19.5	13.9	15.4	13.1	6.3	24,477
1990	7,471	20.8	11.2	17.0	13.5	15.8	13.3	8.3	25,717
1994	8,093	20.0	10.9	17.7	14.0	14.4	14.1	9.0	26,148
1995	8,055	18.8	10.6	18.0	14.3	16.1	13.4	8.6	26,737
1996	8,455	18.9	10.7	17.6	14.3	15.1	14.4	9.0	26,522
HISPANIC ORIGIN ²									
1975	2,499	13.1	11.6	22.3	18.3	19.7	11.2	3.7	26,665
1980	3,235	12.8	10.7	21.2	17.2	18.4	14.0	5.7	28,055
1985	4,206	14.3	12.1	19.6	15.8	17.0	13.8	7.5	27,745
1990	4,981	14.1	11.6	19.1	15.6	17.6	13.8	8.2	28,128
1994	6,202	16.4	12.8	19.4	15.3	15.6	12.4	8.3	25,746
1995	6,287	15.5	11.9	22.3	15.8	14.4	12.8	7.2	25,295
1996	6,631	14.6	11.6	21.5	15.6	15.2	13.0	8.5	26,179

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

No. 746. Money Income of Families—Median Income, by Race and Hispanic Origin, in Current and Constant (1996) Dollars: 1970 to 1996

[See headnote, Table 738]

YEAR	MEDIAN INCOME IN CURRENT DOLLARS					MEDIAN INCOME IN CONSTANT (1996) DOLLARS				
	All families ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	All families ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²
1970	9,867	10,236	6,279	(NA)	(NA)	37,485	38,887	23,854	(NA)	(NA)
1980	21,023	21,904	12,674	(NA)	14,716	40,079	41,759	24,162	(NA)	28,055
1981	22,388	23,517	13,266	(NA)	16,401	38,986	40,952	23,101	(NA)	28,561
1982	23,433	24,603	13,598	(NA)	16,227	38,459	40,379	22,317	(NA)	26,632
1983	24,580	25,757	14,506	(NA)	16,956	38,721	40,575	22,851	(NA)	26,711
1984 ³	26,433	27,686	15,431	(NA)	18,832	39,917	41,809	23,302	(NA)	28,438
1985 ⁴	27,735	29,152	16,786	(NA)	19,027	40,443	42,509	24,477	(NA)	27,745
1986 ⁵	29,458	30,809	17,604	(NA)	19,995	42,171	44,105	25,201	(NA)	28,624
1987 ⁵	30,970	32,385	18,406	(NA)	20,300	42,775	44,729	25,422	(NA)	28,038
1988	32,191	33,915	19,329	36,560	21,769	42,695	44,981	25,636	48,489	28,872
1989	34,213	35,975	20,209	40,351	23,446	43,290	45,520	25,571	51,057	29,667
1990	35,353	36,915	21,423	42,246	23,431	42,440	44,315	25,717	50,715	28,128
1991	35,939	37,783	21,548	40,974	23,895	41,401	43,525	24,823	47,201	27,527
1992 ⁶	36,573	38,670	21,103	42,255	23,555	40,900	43,245	23,600	47,255	26,342
1993 ⁷	36,959	39,300	21,542	44,456	23,654	40,131	42,672	23,391	48,271	25,684
1994 ⁸	38,782	40,884	24,698	46,122	24,318	41,059	43,284	26,148	48,830	25,746
1995 ⁹	40,611	42,646	25,970	46,356	24,570	41,810	43,905	26,737	47,725	25,296
1996	42,300	44,756	26,522	49,105	26,179	42,300	44,756	26,522	49,105	26,179

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Implementation of Hispanic population weighting controls. ⁴ Recording of amounts for earnings from longest job increased to \$29,999. ⁵ Implementation of a new March CPS processing system. ⁶ Implementation of 1990 census population controls. ⁷ See text, Section 14, for information on data collection change. ⁸ Introduction of 1990 census sample design. ⁹ Full implementation of the 1990 census-based sample design and metropolitan definitions, 7,000 household sample reduction, and revised race edits.

Source of Tables 745 and 746: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports, P60-197*.

No. 747. Share of Aggregate Income Received by Each Fifth and Top 5 Percent of Families: 1970 to 1996

[Families as of March of the following year. Income in constant 1996 CPI-U-X1 adjusted dollars]

YEAR	Number (1,000)	INCOME AT SELECTED POSITIONS (dollars)					PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF AGGREGATE INCOME					
		Upper limit of each fifth				Top 5 percent	Lowest 5th	Second 5th	Third 5th	Fourth 5th	Highest 5th	Top 5 percent
		Lowest	Second	Third	Fourth							
1970	52,227	19,375	31,608	42,925	59,003	92,127	5.4	12.2	17.6	23.8	40.9	15.6
1975	56,245	19,506	32,120	44,669	61,847	96,876	5.6	11.9	17.7	24.2	40.7	14.9
1980	60,309	19,827	33,382	47,280	66,344	104,854	5.3	11.6	17.6	24.4	41.1	14.6
1981	61,019	19,181	32,651	46,596	65,825	104,470	5.3	11.4	17.5	24.6	41.2	14.4
1982	61,393	18,708	32,040	45,872	65,816	107,193	5.0	11.3	17.2	24.4	42.2	15.3
1983 ¹	62,015	18,644	31,933	46,432	66,394	109,268	4.9	11.2	17.2	24.5	42.4	15.3
1984	62,706	18,990	33,032	47,846	68,805	112,654	4.8	11.1	17.1	24.5	42.5	15.4
1985	63,558	19,372	33,372	48,342	70,326	115,145	4.8	11.0	16.9	24.3	43.1	16.1
1986	64,491	20,042	34,501	50,277	72,394	119,393	4.7	10.9	16.9	24.1	43.4	16.5
1987	65,204	20,162	34,780	50,828	73,657	120,091	4.6	10.7	16.8	24.0	43.8	17.2
1988	65,837	20,030	34,725	51,062	74,148	122,020	4.6	10.7	16.7	24.0	44.0	17.2
1989	66,090	20,249	35,429	51,625	75,350	125,220	4.6	10.6	16.5	23.7	44.6	17.9
1990	66,322	20,223	34,866	50,467	73,816	122,877	4.6	10.8	16.6	23.8	44.3	17.4
1991	67,173	19,584	33,535	49,535	72,564	118,451	4.5	10.7	16.6	24.1	44.2	17.1
1992 ³	68,216	18,690	33,185	49,206	71,628	118,555	4.3	10.5	16.5	24.0	44.7	17.6
1993 ⁴	68,506	18,426	32,574	48,894	72,526	122,894	4.1	9.9	15.7	23.3	47.0	20.3
1994 ⁵	69,313	18,993	33,137	49,759	74,107	127,090	4.2	10.0	15.7	23.3	46.9	20.1
1995	69,597	19,633	33,959	50,431	74,394	127,307	4.4	10.1	15.8	23.2	46.5	20.0
1996	70,241	19,680	34,315	51,086	75,316	128,000	4.2	10.0	15.8	23.1	46.8	20.3

¹ Beginning 1983, data based on revised Hispanic population controls and not directly comparable with prior years. ² Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ³ Based on 1990 census population controls. ⁴ See text, Section 14, for explanation of changes in data collection method. ⁵ Introduction of new 1990 census sample design.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-197; and Internet site, <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/index.html>> (accessed 3 March 1998).

No. 748. Money Income of Families—Distribution, by Family Characteristics, by Income Level: 1996

[See headnote, Table 745. For composition of regions, see inside front cover]

CHARACTERISTIC	Number of families (1,000)	INCOME LEVEL (1,000)							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 and over	
All families	70,241	5,312	4,294	9,499	9,469	12,463	14,942	14,262	42,300
Age of householder:									
15 to 24 years old	2,964	800	333	619	519	393	215	83	19,937
25 to 34 years old	13,737	1,498	969	1,906	2,107	2,654	2,949	1,654	37,177
35 to 44 years old	19,026	1,231	895	2,013	2,311	3,499	4,773	4,304	47,725
45 to 54 years old	14,384	636	474	1,162	1,338	2,450	3,607	4,716	57,161
55 to 64 years old	8,997	502	500	969	1,064	1,609	2,032	2,320	48,198
65 years old and over	11,133	643	1,123	2,829	2,130	1,858	1,366	1,184	28,983
White	58,934	3,440	3,191	7,651	7,927	10,761	13,169	12,796	44,756
Black	8,455	1,601	907	1,487	1,210	1,279	1,214	758	26,522
Hispanic origin ¹	6,631	972	767	1,425	1,036	1,006	862	563	26,179
Northeast	13,404	1,044	677	1,600	1,627	2,270	3,009	3,177	46,553
Midwest	16,457	962	860	2,123	2,228	3,019	3,958	3,308	44,957
South	25,438	2,223	1,809	3,771	3,699	4,551	4,931	4,454	38,710
West	14,943	1,084	949	2,005	1,915	2,624	3,044	3,323	42,569
Type of family:									
Married-couple families	53,604	1,647	2,268	6,102	6,853	10,097	13,195	13,442	49,707
Male householder, wife absent	3,847	393	341	713	667	744	663	326	31,600
Female householder, husband absent	12,790	3,272	1,685	2,684	1,949	1,623	1,084	495	19,911
Unrelated subfamilies	615	225	122	129	71	47	15	7	13,131
Education attainment of householder: ²									
Total	67,277	4,511	3,961	8,879	8,950	12,070	14,727	14,178	43,603
Less than 9th grade	4,767	736	821	1,272	824	572	379	164	20,781
9th to 12th grade (no diploma)	6,771	1,080	825	1,548	1,117	1,082	776	342	24,575
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	21,870	1,526	1,358	3,359	3,441	4,632	4,853	2,700	38,563
Some college, no degree	12,092	631	569	1,361	1,784	2,472	3,034	2,241	44,814
Associate degree	4,955	229	140	500	598	930	1,399	1,158	51,176
Bachelor's degree or more	16,823	309	249	839	1,187	2,381	4,286	7,572	69,688
Bachelor's degree	10,753	213	200	637	872	1,755	2,900	4,176	64,293
Master's degree	4,009	65	39	131	229	474	1,025	2,046	76,065
Professional degree	1,189	24	8	45	67	96	185	764	102,557
Doctorate degree	872	7	1	27	19	57	176	585	92,316

¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ² Persons 25 years old and over.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-197.

No. 749. Money Income of Families—Work Experience, by Income Level: 1996

[See headnote, Table 745]

CHARACTERISTIC	Number of families (1,000)	INCOME LEVEL (1,000)							Median income (dollars)
		Under \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 and over	
All families	70,241	5,312	4,294	9,499	9,469	12,463	14,942	14,262	42,300
Number of earners:									
No earners	9,947	2,574	1,504	2,469	1,484	1,018	517	381	18,088
One earner	20,052	2,335	2,061	4,250	3,488	3,325	2,554	2,037	28,383
Two earners or more	40,242	401	729	2,780	4,496	8,120	11,871	11,844	56,442
Two earners	31,309	366	665	2,466	3,907	6,679	9,051	8,174	53,361
Three earners	6,697	32	59	281	507	1,209	2,163	2,446	63,281
Four earners or more	2,236	3	5	33	82	232	658	1,224	79,371
Work experience of householder:									
Total	70,241	5,312	4,294	9,499	9,469	12,463	14,942	14,262	42,300
Worked	53,460	2,221	2,285	5,723	6,898	10,120	13,257	12,955	49,054
Worked at full-time jobs	46,843	1,237	1,702	4,774	5,915	9,085	12,178	11,951	51,083
50 weeks or more	39,796	393	1,059	3,623	4,877	7,931	10,921	10,991	53,752
27 to 49 weeks	4,586	318	380	690	674	815	970	740	38,934
26 weeks or less	2,461	527	263	461	363	339	288	220	24,430
Worked at part-time jobs	6,616	983	583	949	984	1,035	1,079	1,002	33,042
50 weeks or more	3,229	285	276	471	504	564	552	578	36,838
27 to 49 weeks	1,557	252	114	213	213	252	272	239	34,394
26 weeks or less	1,830	446	193	265	267	219	256	184	25,401

No. 750. Median Income of Families, by Type of Family in Current and Constant (1996) Dollars: 1970 to 1996

[See headnote, Table 745]

YEAR	CURRENT DOLLARS					CONSTANT (1996) DOLLARS						
	Total	Married-couple families			Male householder, no wife present	Female householder, no husband present	Total	Married-couple families			Male householder, no husband present	Female householder, no husband present
		Total	Wife in paid labor force	Wife not in paid labor force				Total	Wife in paid labor force	Wife not in paid labor force		
1970	9,867	10,516	12,276	9,304	9,012	5,093	37,485	39,951	46,637	35,346	34,237	19,348
1975	21,023	23,141	26,879	18,972	17,519	10,408	40,079	44,117	51,243	36,169	33,399	19,842
1980	27,735	31,100	36,431	24,556	22,622	13,660	40,443	45,349	53,123	35,807	32,987	19,919
1986	29,458	32,805	38,346	25,803	24,962	13,647	42,171	46,963	54,895	36,939	35,735	19,537
1987 ¹	30,970	34,879	40,751	26,640	25,208	14,683	42,775	48,174	56,284	36,794	34,816	20,280
1988	32,191	36,389	42,709	27,220	26,827	15,346	42,695	48,262	56,644	36,102	35,580	20,353
1989	34,213	38,547	45,266	28,747	27,847	16,442	43,290	48,774	57,276	36,374	35,235	20,804
1990	35,353	39,895	46,777	30,265	29,046	16,932	42,440	47,892	56,154	36,332	34,869	20,326
1991	35,939	40,995	48,169	30,075	28,351	16,992	41,401	47,226	55,490	34,646	32,660	19,229
1992	36,573	41,890	49,775	30,174	27,576	17,025	40,900	46,846	55,664	33,744	30,839	19,039
1993	36,959	43,005	51,204	30,218	26,467	17,443	40,131	46,695	55,598	32,811	29,738	18,940
1994 ³	38,782	44,959	53,309	31,176	27,751	18,236	41,059	47,598	56,438	33,006	29,380	19,307
1995 ⁴	40,611	47,062	55,823	32,375	30,358	19,691	41,810	48,452	57,371	33,331	31,254	20,272
1996	42,300	49,707	58,381	33,748	31,600	19,911	42,300	49,707	58,381	33,748	31,600	19,911

¹ Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ² Based on 1990 census population controls. ³ See text, Section 14, for information on data collection change. ⁴ Introduction of 1990 census sample design.

No. 751. Married-Couple Families—Number and Median Income, by Work Experience of Husbands and Wives and Presence of Children: 1996

[As of March 1997. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III]

WORK EXPERIENCE OF HUSBAND OR WIFE	NUMBER (1,000)						MEDIAN INCOME (dollars)					
	All married-couple families	No related children	One or more related children under 18 years old			All married-couple families	No related children	One or more related children under 18 years old				
			Total	One child	Two children or more			Total	One child	Two children or more		
All married-couple families	53,604	27,420	26,184	10,011	16,173	49,707	46,936	51,768	53,944	50,752		
Husband worked	42,953	18,138	24,815	9,343	15,472	55,627	59,124	53,142	55,989	51,730		
Wife worked	32,453	13,848	18,605	7,477	11,128	59,833	62,992	57,637	59,493	56,264		
Wife year-round, full-time worker	18,509	8,690	9,819	4,331	5,488	64,278	66,856	61,878	62,845	61,158		
Wife did not work	10,500	4,290	6,210	1,866	4,344	40,999	44,512	38,835	38,774	38,858		
Husband year-round, full-time worker	35,041	13,809	21,232	7,956	13,276	59,109	63,367	56,186	58,705	54,549		
Wife worked	27,078	11,051	16,028	6,387	9,641	62,234	66,219	59,995	61,776	58,553		

Source of Tables 749-751: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-197; and Internet site, <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/index.html>> (accessed 25 March 1998).

No. 752. Money Income of Persons—Selected Characteristics, by Income Level: 1995

[Constant dollars based on CPI-U-X1 deflator. As of **March of following year**. Covers persons 15 years old and over. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

ITEM	All persons (1,000)	PERSONS WITH INCOME									Median income (dollars)
		Total (1,000)	Number (1,000)								
			Under \$5,000 ¹	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 and over	
MALE											
Total	100,159	93,439	9,014	10,402	10,931	18,145	14,516	13,996	9,912	6,253	23,834
15 to 24 years old	18,539	14,016	5,572	2,963	2,068	2,216	795	301	75	26	6,960
25 to 34 years old	20,040	19,354	961	1,565	2,157	4,892	4,252	3,256	1,657	613	25,179
35 to 44 years old	21,793	21,181	862	1,363	1,616	3,769	3,717	4,518	3,275	2,062	32,167
45 to 54 years old	16,119	15,748	595	1,069	1,082	2,225	2,516	3,227	2,923	2,111	36,232
55 to 64 years old	10,265	9,966	558	982	1,032	1,649	1,599	1,690	1,287	1,169	29,526
65 yr. old and over	13,404	13,173	465	2,460	2,977	3,395	1,637	1,004	695	542	16,684
Northeast	19,393	18,060	1,740	1,813	1,981	3,392	2,846	2,679	2,096	1,512	25,282
Midwest	22,990	21,908	2,038	2,173	2,321	4,526	3,673	3,677	2,407	1,393	25,406
South	35,026	32,464	3,241	3,909	4,110	6,526	4,998	4,701	3,005	1,974	22,234
West	22,750	21,006	1,994	2,507	2,519	4,002	2,998	2,939	2,403	1,643	23,395
White	84,540	80,041	7,141	8,262	9,125	15,559	12,608	12,326	9,009	6,012	24,949
Black	11,113	9,410	1,395	1,686	1,257	1,887	1,370	1,119	488	209	16,491
Hispanic ²	10,627	9,305	1,124	1,607	1,781	2,225	1,204	791	408	165	15,437
Education attainment of householder: ³											
Total	81,620	79,423	3,441	7,439	8,863	15,929	13,721	13,695	9,837	6,497	27,248
Less than 9th grade	6,477	6,139	545	1,766	1,524	1,383	547	215	103	55	12,174
9th to 12th grade ⁴	8,212	7,671	638	1,322	1,592	2,132	1,123	545	233	86	16,058
High school graduate ⁵	26,226	25,510	1,144	2,421	3,046	6,245	5,120	4,600	2,220	715	24,814
Some college, no degree	14,033	13,756	484	968	1,238	2,880	2,839	2,768	1,814	765	29,160
Associate degree	5,299	5,210	160	238	370	915	1,086	1,287	856	297	33,065
Bachelor's degree or more	21,374	21,136	470	724	1,093	2,375	3,006	4,279	4,611	4,578	44,161
Bachelor's degree	13,672	13,510	332	529	841	1,773	2,199	2,908	2,883	2,045	39,624
Master's degree	4,776	4,709	98	129	168	427	584	947	1,116	1,239	50,003
Professional degree	1,708	1,702	22	44	42	102	136	245	292	818	71,869
Doctorate degree	1,218	1,215	17	21	43	72	85	179	320	477	62,255
FEMALE											
Total	107,076	96,558	19,495	19,854	13,970	19,237	11,278	7,505	3,659	1,560	12,815
15 to 24 years old	18,115	13,502	6,064	3,168	1,913	1,666	495	137	40	18	5,881
25 to 34 years old	20,217	18,481	3,290	2,763	2,532	4,519	3,105	1,475	602	196	16,384
35 to 44 years old	22,167	20,637	3,336	2,789	2,485	4,554	3,309	2,459	1,140	565	18,447
45 to 54 years old	16,894	15,693	2,370	2,048	1,883	3,487	2,338	2,054	1,110	403	19,046
55 to 64 years old	11,210	10,220	2,057	1,982	1,468	2,077	1,099	833	506	197	13,316
65 yr. old and over	18,474	18,026	2,377	7,103	3,690	2,933	933	547	262	180	9,626
Northeast	21,322	19,400	3,803	3,927	2,675	3,728	2,339	1,692	834	403	13,451
Midwest	24,993	23,219	4,597	4,679	3,414	4,876	2,783	1,726	825	320	13,051
South	37,954	33,772	6,916	7,224	4,979	6,805	3,921	2,393	1,094	440	12,357
West	22,807	20,167	4,179	4,024	2,902	3,828	2,235	1,695	906	397	12,831
White	88,756	80,741	16,252	16,242	11,867	15,970	9,481	6,365	3,175	1,389	12,961
Black	13,514	11,817	2,347	2,906	1,585	2,504	1,329	774	297	75	11,772
Hispanic ²	10,073	7,744	2,036	2,003	1,242	1,366	602	309	148	39	9,484
Education attainment of householder: ³											
Total	88,961	83,056	13,431	16,686	12,058	17,571	10,783	7,368	3,619	1,541	14,682
Less than 9th grade	6,836	5,775	1,416	2,643	954	546	119	49	34	13	7,276
9th to 12th grade ⁴	9,000	7,929	1,787	2,866	1,533	1,241	310	126	41	25	8,544
High school graduate ⁵	31,360	29,212	5,002	6,369	5,256	7,287	3,149	1,452	513	185	12,702
Some college, no degree	15,335	14,528	2,225	2,392	2,137	3,603	2,152	1,342	526	151	16,255
Associate degree	7,107	6,839	854	825	883	1,631	1,335	893	335	83	20,460
Bachelor's degree or more	19,323	18,775	2,147	1,591	1,295	3,263	3,718	3,505	2,171	1,084	27,556
Bachelor's degree	13,685	13,247	1,715	1,265	1,025	2,557	2,710	2,182	1,263	531	25,192
Master's degree	4,356	4,285	341	263	227	568	855	1,097	669	265	33,302
Professional degree	739	715	64	33	26	67	93	119	135	178	42,059
Doctorate degree	543	527	29	30	17	71	59	107	104	110	42,431

¹ Includes persons with income deficit. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Persons 25 years and over. ⁴ No diploma attained. ⁵ Includes high school equivalency.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-197.

No. 753. Median Income of Persons with Income in Constant (1996) Dollars, by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: 1980 to 1996

[Age as of March of following year. Persons 15 years old and over. Constant dollars based on CPI-U-X1 deflator]

ITEM	MALE				FEMALE			
	1980	1990	1995	1996	1980	1990	1995	1996
NUMBER WITH INCOME (1,000)								
All races	78,661	88,220	92,066	93,439	80,826	92,245	96,007	96,558
White	69,420	76,480	79,022	80,041	70,573	78,566	80,608	80,741
Black	7,387	8,820	9,339	9,410	8,596	10,687	11,607	11,817
Asian and Pacific Islander	(NA)	2,235	3,095	3,277	(NA)	2,333	3,025	3,226
Hispanic	3,996	6,767	8,577	9,305	3,617	5,903	7,478	7,744
White, not Hispanic origin	65,564	69,987	70,754	71,084	67,084	72,939	73,506	73,445
MEDIAN INCOME IN CONSTANT (1996) DOLLARS (dol.)								
All races	23,888	24,361	23,228	\$23,834	9,380	12,089	12,488	\$12,815
White	25,409	25,414	24,601	24,949	9,431	12,385	12,680	12,961
Black	15,269	15,448	16,479	16,491	8,731	9,997	11,285	11,772
Asian and Pacific Islander	(NA)	23,282	22,816	23,374	(NA)	13,308	13,242	14,634
Hispanic	18,414	16,170	15,278	15,437	8,398	9,042	9,192	9,484
White, not Hispanic origin	26,082	26,360	26,233	26,290	9,494	12,702	13,185	13,514

NA Not available. ¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

No. 754. Average Earnings of Year-Round, Full-Time Workers, by Educational Attainment: 1996

[In dollars. For persons 18 years old and over as of March 1997]

AGE AND SEX	All workers	Less than 9th grade	HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE		
			9th to 12th grade (no diploma)	High school graduate (includes equivalency)	Some college, no degree	Associate degree	Bachelor's degree or more
Male, total	42,077	20,153	25,283	32,521	38,491	39,873	63,127
18 to 24 years old	18,856	13,336	15,478	18,779	18,336	23,447	27,257
25 to 34 years old	33,055	19,176	19,910	27,349	32,624	34,854	44,355
35 to 44 years old	45,840	19,798	26,116	35,138	39,630	41,558	70,035
45 to 54 years old	51,705	21,600	34,527	39,178	46,499	43,745	72,461
55 to 64 years old	49,916	20,747	32,926	38,032	59,390	55,129	71,070
65 years old and over	42,025	26,566	24,620	33,142	29,810	(B)	65,165
Female, total	28,363	15,150	17,313	21,893	25,889	28,403	41,339
18 to 24 years old	17,002	(B)	12,512	15,219	16,481	16,985	24,980
25 to 34 years old	26,119	14,244	16,826	19,526	23,738	27,020	34,132
35 to 44 years old	30,879	14,650	18,261	23,134	27,853	29,493	46,923
45 to 54 years old	31,222	15,678	18,007	23,833	30,666	31,248	45,012
55 to 64 years old	27,629	17,652	19,039	23,179	27,340	28,982	41,342
65 years old and over	35,170	(B)	(B)	25,878	20,477	(B)	89,165

B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of derived figure.

No. 755. Per Capita Money Income in Current and Constant (1996) Dollars, by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1970 to 1996

[In dollars. Constant dollars based on CPI-U-X1 deflator. As of March of following year]

YEAR	CURRENT DOLLARS					CONSTANT (1996) DOLLARS				
	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Asian, Pacific Islander	Hispanic ²
1970	3,177	3,354	1,869	(NA)	(NA)	12,070	12,742	7,100	(NA)	(NA)
1980	7,787	8,233	4,804	(NA)	4,865	14,845	15,696	9,159	(NA)	9,275
1985 ³	11,013	11,671	6,840	(NA)	6,613	16,059	17,018	9,974	(NA)	9,643
1986 ⁴	11,670	12,352	7,207	(NA)	7,000	16,706	17,683	10,317	(NA)	10,021
1987 ⁴	12,391	13,143	7,645	(NA)	7,653	17,114	18,153	10,559	(NA)	10,570
1988	13,123	13,896	8,271	(NA)	7,956	17,405	18,430	10,970	(NA)	10,552
1989	14,056	14,896	8,747	(NA)	8,390	17,785	18,848	11,068	(NA)	10,616
1990	14,387	15,265	9,017	(NA)	8,424	17,271	18,325	10,825	(NA)	10,113
1991	14,617	15,510	9,170	(NA)	8,662	16,839	17,867	10,564	(NA)	9,978
1992 ⁵	14,847	15,785	9,239	(NA)	8,591	16,604	17,653	10,332	(NA)	9,607
1993	15,777	16,800	9,863	15,691	8,830	17,131	18,242	10,709	17,037	9,588
1994	16,555	17,611	10,650	16,902	9,435	17,527	18,645	11,275	17,894	9,989
1995	17,227	18,304	10,982	16,567	9,300	17,736	18,844	11,306	17,056	9,575
1996	18,136	19,181	11,899	17,921	10,048	18,136	19,181	11,899	17,921	10,048

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Beginning 1985, data based on revised Hispanic population controls. ⁴ Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁵ Based on 1990 population controls.

Source of Tables 753-755: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-197; and Internet site, <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/income/histinc/index.html>> (accessed 25 March 1998).

No. 756. Persons Below Poverty Level and Below 125 Percent of Poverty Level: 1960 to 1996

[Persons as of **March of the following year**. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III]

YEAR	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (1,000)				PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL		AVERAGE INCOME CUTOFFS FOR NONFARM FAMILY OF FOUR ³	
	All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²	Number (1,000)	Percent of total population	At poverty level	At 125 percent of poverty level
1960	39,851	28,309	(NA)	(NA)	22.2	17.8	(NA)	(NA)	54,560	30.4	3,022	3,778
1970	25,420	17,484	7,548	(NA)	12.6	9.9	33.5	(NA)	35,624	17.6	3,968	4,960
1975	25,877	17,770	7,545	2,991	12.3	9.7	31.3	23.0	37,182	17.6	5,500	6,875
1976	24,975	16,713	7,595	2,783	11.8	9.1	31.1	26.9	35,509	16.7	5,815	7,269
1977	24,720	16,416	7,726	2,700	11.6	8.9	31.3	24.7	35,659	16.7	6,191	7,739
1978	24,497	16,259	7,625	2,607	11.4	8.7	30.6	22.4	34,155	15.8	6,662	8,328
1979 ⁴	26,072	17,214	8,050	2,921	11.7	9.0	31.0	21.6	36,616	16.4	7,412	9,265
1980	29,272	19,699	8,579	3,491	13.0	10.2	32.5	21.8	40,658	18.1	8,414	10,518
1981	31,822	21,553	9,173	3,713	14.0	11.1	34.2	25.7	43,748	19.3	9,287	11,609
1982	34,398	23,517	9,697	4,301	15.0	12.0	35.6	26.5	46,520	20.3	9,862	12,328
1983 ⁵	35,303	23,984	9,882	4,633	15.2	12.1	35.7	29.9	47,150	20.3	10,178	12,723
1984	33,700	22,955	9,490	4,806	14.4	11.5	33.8	28.0	45,288	19.4	10,609	13,261
1985	33,064	22,860	9,826	5,236	14.0	11.4	31.3	28.4	44,166	18.7	10,989	13,736
1986	32,370	22,183	9,883	5,117	13.6	11.0	31.1	29.0	43,486	18.2	11,203	14,004
1987 ⁶	32,221	21,195	9,520	5,422	13.4	10.4	32.4	27.3	43,032	17.9	11,611	14,514
1988	31,745	20,715	9,356	5,357	13.0	10.1	31.3	28.0	42,551	17.5	12,092	15,115
1989	31,528	20,785	9,302	5,430	12.8	10.0	30.7	26.7	42,653	17.3	12,674	15,843
1990	33,585	22,326	9,837	6,006	13.5	10.7	31.9	26.2	44,837	18.0	13,359	16,699
1991	35,708	23,747	10,242	6,339	14.2	11.3	32.7	28.1	47,527	18.9	13,924	17,405
1992 ⁷	38,014	25,259	10,827	7,592	14.8	11.9	33.4	29.6	50,592	19.7	14,335	17,919
1993	39,265	26,226	10,877	8,126	15.1	12.2	33.1	30.6	51,801	20.0	14,763	18,454
1994	38,059	25,379	10,196	8,416	14.5	11.7	30.6	30.7	50,401	19.3	15,141	18,926
1995	36,425	24,423	9,872	8,574	13.8	11.2	29.3	30.3	48,761	18.5	15,569	19,461
1996	36,529	24,650	9,694	8,697	13.7	11.2	28.4	29.4	49,310	18.5	16,036	20,045

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Beginning 1981, income cutoffs for nonfarm families are applied to all families, both farm and nonfarm. ⁴ Population controls based on 1980 census; see text, sections 1 and 14. ⁵ Beginning 1983, data based on revised Hispanic population controls and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁶ Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁷ Beginning 1992, based on 1990 population controls.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-198.

No. 757. Children Below Poverty Level, by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1970 to 1996

[Persons as of **March of the following year**. Covers only related children in families under 18 years old. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III]

YEAR	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (1,000)				PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL			
	All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²
1970	10,235	6,138	3,922	(NA)	14.9	10.5	41.5	(NA)
1980	11,114	6,817	3,906	1,718	17.9	13.4	42.1	33.0
1981	12,068	7,429	4,170	1,874	19.5	14.7	44.9	35.4
1982	13,139	8,282	4,388	2,117	21.3	16.5	47.3	38.9
1983 ³	13,427	8,534	4,273	2,251	21.8	17.0	46.2	37.7
1984	12,929	8,086	4,320	2,317	21.0	16.1	46.2	38.7
1985	12,483	7,838	4,057	2,512	20.1	15.6	43.1	39.6
1986	12,257	7,714	4,037	2,413	19.8	15.3	42.7	37.1
1987 ⁴	12,275	7,398	4,234	2,606	19.7	14.7	44.4	38.9
1988	11,935	7,095	4,148	2,576	19.0	14.0	42.8	37.3
1989	12,001	7,164	4,257	2,496	19.0	14.1	43.2	35.5
1990	12,715	7,696	4,412	2,750	19.9	15.1	44.2	37.7
1991	13,658	8,316	4,637	2,977	21.1	16.1	45.6	39.8
1992 ⁵	14,521	8,752	5,015	3,440	21.6	16.5	46.3	39.0
1993	14,961	9,123	5,030	3,666	22.0	17.0	45.9	39.9
1994	14,610	8,826	4,787	3,956	21.2	16.3	43.3	41.1
1995	13,999	8,474	4,644	3,938	20.0	15.5	41.5	39.3
1996	13,764	8,488	4,411	4,090	19.8	15.5	39.5	39.9

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Beginning 1983, data based on revised Hispanic population controls and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁴ Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁵ Beginning 1992, based on 1990 population controls.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-198.

No. 758. Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1980 to 1996

[Official poverty thresholds; see text, Section 14]

SIZE OF UNIT	1980 ¹	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
One person (unrelated individual)	\$4,190	\$6,310	\$6,652	\$6,932	\$7,143	\$7,363	\$7,547	\$7,763	7,995
Under 65 years	4,290	6,451	6,800	7,086	7,299	\$7,518	7,710	7,929	8,163
65 years and over	3,949	5,947	6,268	6,532	6,729	6,930	7,108	7,309	7,525
Two persons	5,363	8,076	8,509	8,865	9,137	9,414	9,661	9,933	10,233
Householder under 65 years	5,537	8,343	8,794	9,165	9,443	9,728	9,976	10,259	10,564
Householder 65 years and over	4,983	7,501	7,905	8,241	8,487	8,740	8,967	9,219	9,491
Three persons	6,565	9,885	10,419	10,860	11,186	11,522	11,821	12,158	12,516
Four persons	8,414	12,674	13,359	13,924	14,335	14,763	15,141	15,569	16,036
Five persons	9,966	14,990	15,792	16,456	16,952	17,449	17,900	18,408	18,952
Six persons	11,269	16,921	17,839	18,587	19,137	19,718	20,235	20,804	21,389
Seven persons	12,761	19,162	20,241	21,058	21,594	22,383	22,923	23,552	24,268
Eight persons	14,199	21,328	22,582	23,605	24,053	24,838	25,427	26,237	27,091
Nine or more persons	16,896	25,480	26,848	27,942	28,745	29,529	30,300	31,280	31,971

¹ Poverty levels for nonfarm families.Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-198; and earlier reports.**No. 759. Persons Below Poverty Level, by Selected Characteristics: 1996**[Persons as of **March 1996**. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III. For composition of regions, see inside front cover]

AGE AND REGION	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (1,000)				PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL			
	All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²
Total	36,529	24,650	9,694	8,697	13.7	11.2	28.4	29.4
Under 18 years old	14,463	9,044	4,519	4,237	20.5	16.3	39.9	40.3
18 to 24 years old	4,466	3,123	1,095	1,051	17.9	15.6	29.6	29.0
25 to 34 years old	5,093	3,487	1,276	1,259	12.7	10.7	23.8	22.9
35 to 44 years old	4,343	2,976	1,053	1,032	9.9	8.2	19.4	23.5
45 to 54 years old	2,516	1,764	584	416	7.6	6.3	16.6	16.9
55 to 59 years old	1,086	770	257	180	9.4	7.7	21.7	19.2
60 to 64 years old	1,134	820	250	151	11.5	9.6	25.4	22.2
65 years old and over	3,428	2,667	661	370	10.8	9.4	25.3	24.4
65 to 74 years old	1,580	1,170	357	231	8.8	7.3	22.8	23.3
75 years old and over	1,848	1,497	303	140	13.3	12.0	29.0	26.6
Northeast	6,558	4,279	1,987	1,563	12.7	9.9	30.6	33.4
Midwest	6,654	4,794	1,668	596	10.7	8.8	27.8	27.6
South	14,098	8,200	5,378	2,568	15.1	11.4	28.8	26.9
West	9,219	7,377	662	3,969	15.4	14.7	22.6	30.1

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-198;**No. 760. Persons 65 Years Old and Over Below Poverty Level: 1980 to 1996**[Persons as of **March of following year**. Based on the Current Population Survey, see text, Sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III]

CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (1,000)					PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
	1980	1990	1994	1995	1996	1980	1990	1994	1995	1996
Total	3,871	3,658	3,663	3,318	3,428	15.7	12.2	11.7	10.5	10.8
White	3,042	2,707	2,846	2,572	2,667	13.6	10.1	10.2	9.0	9.4
Black	783	860	700	629	661	38.1	33.8	27.4	25.4	25.3
Asian and Pacific Islander	(NA)	62	67	89	63	(NA)	12.1	13.0	14.3	9.7
Hispanic ¹	179	245	323	342	370	30.8	22.5	22.6	23.5	24.4
In families	(NA)	1,172	1,254	1,058	1,190	(NA)	5.8	6.0	5.0	5.6
Unrelated individuals	(NA)	2,479	2,409	2,260	2,237	(NA)	24.7	23.1	21.4	20.9

NA Not available. ¹ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-198; and earlier reports.

No. 761. Persons Below Poverty Level, by State: 1980 to 1996

[Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III. The CPS is designed to collect reliable data on income primarily at the national level and secondarily at the regional level. When the income data are tabulated by state, the estimates are considered less reliable and, therefore, particular caution should be used when trying to interpret the results; for additional detail, see source.]

STATE	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (1,000)					PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
	1980	1990 ¹	1994	1995	1996	1980	1990 ¹	1994	1995	1996
United States	29,272	33,585	38,059	36,425	36,529	13.0	13.5	14.5	13.8	13.7
Alabama	810	779	704	882	595	21.2	19.2	16.4	20.1	14.0
Alaska	36	57	61	45	54	9.6	11.4	10.2	7.1	8.2
Arizona	354	484	673	700	980	12.8	13.7	15.9	16.1	20.5
Arkansas	484	472	369	376	449	21.5	19.6	15.3	14.9	17.2
California	2,619	4,128	5,658	5,342	5,472	11.0	13.9	17.9	16.7	16.9
Colorado	247	461	335	335	412	8.6	13.7	9.0	8.8	10.6
Connecticut	255	196	344	318	392	8.3	6.0	10.8	9.7	11.7
Delaware	68	48	57	74	63	11.8	6.9	8.3	10.3	8.6
District of Columbia	131	120	129	122	130	20.9	21.1	21.2	22.2	24.1
Florida	1,692	1,896	2,128	2,321	2,037	16.7	14.4	14.9	16.2	14.2
Georgia	727	1,001	1,012	878	1,097	13.9	15.8	14.0	12.1	14.8
Hawaii	81	121	97	122	142	8.5	11.0	8.7	10.3	12.1
Idaho	138	157	137	167	140	14.7	14.9	12.0	14.5	11.9
Illinois	1,386	1,606	1,464	1,459	1,429	12.3	13.7	12.4	12.4	12.1
Indiana	645	714	816	545	428	11.8	13.0	13.7	9.6	7.5
Iowa	311	289	302	352	279	10.8	10.4	10.7	12.2	9.6
Kansas	215	259	375	273	287	9.4	10.3	14.9	10.8	11.2
Kentucky	701	628	710	572	658	19.3	17.3	18.5	14.7	17.0
Louisiana	868	952	1,117	849	873	20.3	23.6	25.7	19.7	20.5
Maine	158	162	113	138	135	14.6	13.1	9.4	11.2	11.2
Maryland	389	468	541	520	522	9.5	9.9	10.7	10.1	10.3
Massachusetts	542	626	585	665	622	9.5	10.7	9.7	11.0	10.1
Michigan	1,194	1,315	1,347	1,174	1,068	12.9	14.3	14.1	12.2	11.2
Minnesota	342	524	523	427	458	8.7	12.0	11.7	9.2	9.8
Mississippi	591	684	515	630	575	24.3	25.7	19.9	23.5	20.6
Missouri	625	700	797	484	500	13.0	13.4	15.6	9.4	9.5
Montana	102	134	97	133	155	13.2	16.3	11.5	15.3	17.0
Nebraska	199	167	146	159	169	13.0	10.3	8.8	9.6	10.2
Nevada	70	119	168	173	133	8.3	9.8	11.1	11.1	8.1
New Hampshire	63	68	87	60	73	7.0	6.3	7.7	5.3	6.4
New Jersey	659	711	730	617	726	9.0	9.2	9.2	7.8	9.2
New Mexico	268	319	356	457	472	20.6	20.9	21.1	25.3	25.5
New York	2,391	2,571	3,097	3,020	3,058	13.8	14.3	17.0	16.5	16.7
North Carolina	877	829	980	877	885	15.0	13.0	14.2	12.6	12.2
North Dakota	99	87	65	76	69	15.5	13.7	10.4	12.0	11.0
Ohio	1,046	1,256	1,571	1,285	1,424	9.8	11.5	14.1	11.5	12.7
Oklahoma	406	481	540	548	556	13.9	15.6	16.7	17.1	16.6
Oregon	309	267	373	360	382	11.5	9.2	11.8	11.2	11.8
Pennsylvania	1,142	1,328	1,496	1,464	1,374	9.8	11.0	12.5	12.2	11.6
Rhode Island	97	71	99	102	104	10.7	7.5	10.3	10.6	11.0
South Carolina	534	548	501	744	482	16.8	16.2	13.8	19.9	13.0
South Dakota	127	93	107	103	82	18.8	13.3	14.5	14.5	11.8
Tennessee	884	833	779	846	878	19.6	16.9	14.6	15.5	15.9
Texas	2,247	2,684	3,603	3,270	3,180	15.7	15.9	19.1	17.4	16.6
Utah	148	143	154	168	153	10.0	8.2	8.0	8.4	7.7
Vermont	62	61	45	61	74	12.0	10.9	7.6	10.3	12.6
Virginia	647	705	710	648	795	12.4	11.1	10.7	10.2	12.3
Washington	538	434	614	677	666	12.7	8.9	11.7	12.5	11.9
West Virginia	297	328	336	300	323	15.2	18.1	18.6	16.7	18.5
Wisconsin	403	448	453	449	460	8.5	9.3	9.0	8.5	8.8
Wyoming	49	51	45	59	58	10.4	11.0	9.3	12.2	11.9

¹ Beginning 1990, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-198, and earlier reports.

No. 762. Persons Below Poverty Level, by Race and Family Status: 1979 to 1996

[Persons as of March of following year. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III]

RACE AND FAMILY STATUS	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (mil.)					PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
	1979 ¹	1990	1994	1995	1996	1979 ¹	1990	1994	1995	1996
All persons²	26.1	33.6	38.1	36.4	36.5	11.7	13.5	14.5	13.8	13.7
In families	20.0	25.2	29.0	27.5	27.4	10.2	12.0	13.1	12.3	12.2
Householder	5.5	7.1	8.1	7.5	7.7	9.2	10.7	11.6	10.8	11.0
Related children under 18 years	10.0	12.7	14.6	14.0	13.8	16.0	19.9	21.2	20.2	19.8
Unrelated individuals	5.7	7.4	8.3	8.2	8.5	21.9	20.7	21.5	20.9	20.8
Male	2.0	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.3	16.9	16.9	17.8	18.0	17.0
Female	3.8	4.6	5.0	4.9	5.1	26.0	24.0	24.9	23.5	24.2
White²	17.2	22.3	25.4	24.4	24.7	9.0	10.7	11.7	11.2	11.2
In families	12.5	15.9	18.5	17.6	17.6	7.4	9.0	10.1	9.6	9.6
Householder	3.6	4.6	5.3	5.0	5.1	6.9	8.1	9.1	8.5	8.6
Related children under 18 years	5.9	7.7	8.8	8.5	8.5	11.4	15.1	16.3	15.5	15.5
Unrelated individuals	4.5	5.7	6.3	6.3	6.5	19.7	18.6	19.3	19.0	18.9
Black²	8.1	9.8	10.2	9.9	9.7	31.0	31.9	30.6	29.3	28.4
In families	6.8	8.2	8.4	8.2	8.0	30.0	31.0	29.6	28.5	27.6
Householder	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	27.8	29.3	27.3	26.4	26.1
Related children under 18 years	3.7	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.4	40.8	44.2	43.3	41.5	39.5
Unrelated individuals	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	37.3	35.1	34.8	32.6	32.2
In families with female householder, no spouse present	9.4	12.6	14.4	14.2	13.8	34.9	37.2	38.6	36.5	35.8
Householder	2.6	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.2	30.4	33.4	34.6	32.4	32.6
Related children under 18 years	5.6	7.4	8.4	8.4	8.0	48.6	53.4	52.9	50.3	49.3

¹ Population controls based on 1980 census; see text, Section 14. ² Includes other races and members of unrelated subfamilies not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-198; and earlier reports.

No. 763. Monthly Measures of Poverty Status, by Selected Characteristics: 1993-94 Period

[Covers 2-year calendar period. Based on Survey of Income and Program Participation, see text, Section 14]

CHARACTERISTIC	PERSONS POOR IN AN AVERAGE MONTH OF 1994		PERSONS POOR 2 OR MORE MONTHS OF 1994		PERSONS POOR ALL 24 MONTHS OF 1993-94		Median duration of poverty spells (months)
	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Percent	
Total¹	37,597	14.6	52,725	20.8	11,887	4.8	4.9
Under 18 years old	15,464	22.3	20,782	30.3	5,659	8.3	5.2
18 to 64 years old	18,999	12.0	28,066	18.1	4,907	3.2	4.7
65 years old and over	3,134	10.2	3,877	13.3	1,321	4.9	7.2
White	25,474	11.8	37,195	17.6	6,480	3.1	4.6
Black ²	10,346	31.7	13,199	41.1	4,682	15.1	6.2
Hispanic origin	7,553	29.0	10,022	40.0	2,383	10.3	5.8
Region: ³							
Northeast	6,845	13.3	9,320	18.4	2,560	5.2	5.3
Midwest	8,718	13.3	12,656	19.4	2,668	4.2	5.2
South	14,346	16.4	19,909	23.0	4,939	5.8	5.2
West	7,688	14.5	10,840	21.4	1,720	3.5	4.0
Educational attainment: ⁴							
Less than 4 years of high school	9,224	23.9	12,122	32.4	3,424	9.5	6.5
High school graduate, no college	7,977	11.3	11,853	17.2	2,056	3.0	4.7
One or more years of college	4,931	6.2	7,968	10.2	749	1.0	3.8
Disability status: ⁵							
With a work disability	5,919	21.6	7,984	31.4	2,072	8.2	6.2
With no work disability	15,787	10.5	23,874	15.9	3,595	2.5	4.3
Total¹	40,009	15.4	54,800	21.4	13,105	5.3	4.5
Under 18 years old	17,169	24.5	22,529	32.4	6,489	9.4	5.3
18 to 64 years old	19,652	12.3	28,317	18.1	5,156	3.4	4.0
65 years old and over	3,188	10.2	3,954	13.5	1,459	5.4	6.7
White	27,543	12.7	38,861	18.3	7,793	3.8	4.2
Black ²	10,304	31.2	13,059	40.2	4,461	14.1	6.8
Hispanic origin	8,555	31.4	10,940	41.8	3,262	13.5	5.0
Region: ³							
Northeast	7,303	14.1	9,892	19.3	2,822	5.5	4.4
Midwest	8,740	13.2	12,069	18.4	2,571	4.0	3.9
South	14,701	16.8	20,044	23.3	5,085	6.1	5.6
West	9,265	16.8	12,795	24.3	2,628	5.2	4.4
Educational attainment: ⁴							
Less than 4 years of high school	9,507	24.8	12,221	33.0	3,736	10.5	6.4
High school graduate, no college	8,263	11.6	11,973	17.3	2,120	3.1	4.0
One or more years of college	5,071	6.3	8,077	10.1	759	1.0	3.7
Disability status: ⁵							
With a work disability	7,059	21.6	8,991	29.8	2,519	8.6	5.8
With no work disability	15,539	10.5	23,445	15.9	3,444	2.4	4.0

¹ Includes other characteristics not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ For composition of regions, see inside front cover. ⁴ Persons 18 years old and over. ⁵ Persons 15 to 69 years old.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, unpublished data from the Survey of Income and Program Participation.

No. 764. Families Below Poverty Level and Below 125 Percent of Poverty Level: 1960 to 1996

[Families as of **March** of the following year. Based on Current Population Survey, see text, Sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III]

YEAR	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (1,000)				PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	
	All races ¹	White	Black	His- panic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	His- panic ²	Number (1,000)	Percent
1960	8,243	6,115	(NA)	(NA)	18.1	14.9	(NA)	(NA)	11,525	25.4
1970	5,260	3,708	1,481	(NA)	10.1	8.0	29.5	(NA)	7,516	14.4
1975	5,450	3,838	1,513	627	9.7	7.7	27.1	25.1	7,974	14.2
1976	5,311	3,560	1,617	598	9.4	7.1	27.9	23.1	7,647	13.5
1977	5,311	3,540	1,637	591	9.3	7.0	28.2	21.4	7,713	13.5
1978	5,280	3,523	1,622	559	9.1	6.9	27.5	20.4	7,417	12.8
1979 ³	5,461	3,581	1,722	614	9.2	6.9	27.8	20.3	7,784	13.1
1980	6,217	4,195	1,826	751	10.3	8.0	28.9	23.2	8,764	14.5
1981	6,851	4,670	1,972	792	11.2	8.8	30.8	24.0	9,568	15.7
1982	7,512	5,118	2,158	916	12.2	9.6	33.0	27.2	10,279	16.7
1983 ⁴	7,647	5,220	2,161	981	12.3	9.7	32.3	25.9	10,358	16.7
1984	7,277	4,925	2,094	991	11.6	9.1	30.9	25.2	9,901	15.8
1985	7,223	4,983	1,983	1,074	11.4	9.1	28.7	25.5	9,753	15.3
1986	7,023	4,811	1,987	1,085	10.9	8.6	28.0	24.7	9,476	14.7
1987 ⁵	7,005	4,567	2,117	1,168	10.7	8.1	29.4	25.5	9,338	14.3
1988	6,874	4,471	2,089	1,141	10.4	7.9	28.2	23.7	9,284	14.1
1989	6,784	4,409	2,077	1,133	10.3	7.8	27.8	23.4	9,267	14.0
1990	7,098	4,622	2,193	1,244	10.7	8.1	29.3	25.0	9,564	14.4
1991	7,712	5,022	2,343	1,372	11.5	8.8	30.4	26.5	10,244	15.3
1992 ⁶	8,144	5,255	2,484	1,529	11.9	9.1	31.1	26.7	10,959	16.1
1993	8,393	5,452	2,499	1,625	12.3	9.4	31.3	27.3	11,203	16.4
1994	8,053	5,312	2,212	1,724	11.6	9.1	27.7	27.8	10,771	15.5
1995	7,532	4,994	2,127	1,695	10.8	8.5	26.4	27.0	10,223	14.7
1996	7,708	5,059	2,206	1,748	11.0	8.6	26.1	26.4	10,476	14.9

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Population controls based on 1980 census; see text, Section 14. ⁴ Beginning 1983, data based on revised Hispanic population controls and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁵ Beginning 1987, data based on revised processing procedures and not directly comparable with prior years. ⁶ Beginning 1992, based on 1990 population controls.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-198.

No. 765. Families Below Poverty Level, by Selected Characteristics: 1996

[Families as of **March 1997**. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 14, and Appendix III. For composition of regions, see map, inside front cover]

CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (1,000)				PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL			
	All races ¹	White	Black	His- panic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	His- panic ²
Total	7,708	5,059	2,206	1,748	11.0	8.6	26.1	26.4
Age of householder:								
15 to 24 years old	970	600	338	227	33.7	27.8	55.7	43.6
25 to 34 years old	2,293	1,467	701	543	16.7	13.2	35.4	28.5
35 to 44 years old	2,080	1,381	572	549	10.9	8.8	23.5	28.5
45 to 54 years old	974	653	245	203	6.8	5.3	15.5	18.9
55 to 64 years old	690	463	179	126	7.7	6.0	20.0	19.0
65 years old and over	664	474	158	87	6.0	4.8	17.2	16.7
Northeast	1,393	879	441	348	10.4	7.7	28.3	32.0
Midwest	1,382	976	378	124	8.4	6.7	25.1	25.1
South	3,136	1,765	1,264	533	12.3	8.7	26.9	23.6
West	1,797	1,440	123	744	12.0	11.3	17.9	26.6
Education of householder: ³								
No high school diploma	2,819	1,902	762	1,024	24.4	20.7	39.9	37.5
High school diploma, no college	2,231	1,422	700	291	10.2	7.7	25.1	18.4
Some college, less than bachelor's degree	1,246	821	348	154	7.3	5.7	16.2	13.4
Bachelor's degree or more	404	294	45	39	2.4	2.0	4.6	6.2
Work experience of householder:								
Total ⁴	7,037	4,580	2,046	1,657	11.9	9.4	27.2	27.1
Worked during year	3,886	2,671	1,026	943	7.6	6.2	17.2	19.2
Year-round, full time	1,202	875	275	398	3.1	2.6	6.6	11.4
Not year-round, full time	2,684	1,796	751	545	22.1	18.4	41.2	38.3
Did not work	3,151	1,909	1,020	714	39.6	32.0	65.5	59.8

¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Hispanic persons may be of any race. ³ Householder 25 years old and over. ⁴ Persons 16 years old and over.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-198; and unpublished data.

No. 766. Persons Below Poverty Level, by Definition of Income: 1996

[Persons as of March 1996. For explanation of income definitions, see text, Section 14]

Definition number	DEFINITION	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL (1,000)				PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL			
		All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²	All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic ²
	All persons	266,218	219,656	34,110	29,614	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
	INCOME BEFORE TAXES								
1	Money income excluding capital gains ³	36,529	24,650	9,694	8,697	13.7	11.2	28.4	29.4
2	Definition 1 less government money transfers	57,476	42,384	12,361	10,467	21.6	19.3	36.2	35.3
3	Definition 2 plus capital gains	57,292	42,186	12,375	10,413	21.5	19.2	36.3	35.2
4	Definition 3 plus health insurance supplements to wage or salary income ⁴	55,447	40,868	11,949	9,993	20.8	18.6	35.0	33.7
	INCOME AFTER TAXES								
5	Definition 4 less social security payroll taxes	58,078	42,745	12,583	10,581	21.8	19.5	36.9	35.7
6	Definition 5 less federal income taxes (excluding EITC) ⁵	58,598	43,096	12,710	10,671	22.0	19.6	37.3	36.0
7	Definition 6 plus EITC ⁵	54,644	40,326	11,744	9,482	20.5	18.4	34.4	32.0
8	Definition 7 less state income taxes	55,119	40,670	11,854	9,524	20.7	18.5	34.8	32.2
9	Definition 8 plus nonmeans-tested government cash transfers ⁶	37,075	24,808	10,112	8,260	13.9	11.3	29.6	27.9
10	Definition 9 plus value of medicare	36,044	23,999	9,921	8,065	13.5	10.9	29.1	27.2
11	Definition 10 plus value of regular-price school lunches	36,017	23,985	9,921	8,059	13.5	10.9	29.1	27.2
12	Definition 11 plus means-tested government cash transfers ⁷	33,118	22,109	9,065	7,489	12.4	10.1	26.6	25.3
13	Definition 12 plus value of medicaid	30,647	20,546	8,325	6,857	11.5	9.4	24.4	23.2
14	Definition 13 plus means-tested government noncash transfers ⁸	27,133	18,484	7,147	5,991	10.2	8.4	21.0	20.2
15	Definition 14 plus net imputed return on equity in own home ⁹	24,650	16,586	6,641	5,737	9.3	7.6	19.5	19.4

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other races not shown separately. ² Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. ³ Official definition based on income before taxes and includes government cash transfers. ⁴ Employer contributions to the health insurance plans of employees. ⁵ Earned Income Tax Credit. ⁶ Includes social security and railroad retirement, veterans payments, unemployment and workers' compensation, Black Lung payments, Pell Grants, and other government educational assistance. ⁷ Includes AFDC and other public assistance or welfare payments, Supplemental Security Income, and veterans payments. Households must meet certain eligibility requirements in order to qualify for these benefits. ⁸ Includes medicaid, food stamps, subsidies from free or reduced-price school lunches, and rent subsidies. ⁹ Estimated amount of income a household would receive if it chose to shift amount held as home equity into an interest bearing account.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, P60-197.

No. 767. Family Net Worth—Mean and Median Net Worth in Constant (1995) Dollars, by Selected Family Characteristics: 1989 to 1995

[Net worth in thousands of constant (1995) dollars. Constant dollar figures are based on consumer price index for all urban consumers published by U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Families include one-person units and as used in this table are comparable to the Bureau of Census household concept. Based on Survey of Consumer Finance; see Appendix III. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

FAMILY CHARACTERISTIC	1989			1992			1995		
	Percent of families	Net worth		Percent of families	Net worth		Percent of families	Net worth	
		Mean	Median		Mean	Median		Mean	Median
All families	100.0	225.9	57.0	100.0	201.1	52.9	100.0	208.1	55.6
Age of family head:									
Under 35 years old	28.1	58.0	9.5	25.8	50.4	10.1	24.8	42.0	10.7
35 to 44 years old	21.5	180.2	67.6	22.8	144.8	46.3	23.0	141.5	51.0
45 to 54 years old	15.1	330.8	114.7	16.2	287.9	84.2	17.9	290.0	90.6
55 to 64 years old	13.9	373.1	118.7	13.2	362.0	122.9	12.5	372.4	111.3
65 to 74 years old	12.5	341.0	93.6	12.6	308.9	105.8	12.0	344.9	106.9
75 years old and over	8.9	296.2	89.2	9.4	231.3	93.2	9.8	257.2	92.3
Family income in constant (1995) dollars: ¹									
Less than \$10,000	15.5	29.0	1.6	15.5	30.8	3.3	16.1	43.6	4.7
\$10,000 to \$24,999	24.5	70.0	24.0	27.7	69.8	27.6	26.9	77.2	30.0
\$25,000 to \$49,999	29.8	127.3	56.0	29.6	125.0	55.1	30.6	117.7	53.4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	22.0	247.2	129.5	20.1	241.3	122.9	19.8	256.0	121.1
\$100,000 and more	8.3	1,350.4	547.1	7.1	1,284.2	498.7	6.5	1,435.3	482.0
Education of householder:									
No high school diploma	24.3	99.1	28.5	20.4	76.2	21.3	18.5	83.2	22.7
High school diploma	32.2	135.8	45.0	29.9	120.9	41.4	31.7	128.9	50.7
Some college	15.6	226.9	56.5	17.8	186.0	63.2	19.1	184.9	45.2
College degree	27.8	440.6	136.0	31.9	364.3	103.1	30.7	379.4	102.6
Tenure:									
Owner occupied	63.9	326.8	122.0	63.9	290.3	106.5	64.7	297.9	101.4
Renter occupied or other	36.1	47.5	2.3	36.1	43.0	3.6	35.3	43.5	4.5

¹ Income for year preceding the survey.Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, January 1997 and unpublished revisions.

No. 768. Nonfinancial Assets Held by Families, by Type of Asset: 1995

[Median value in thousands of dollars. Constant dollar figures are based on consumer price index for all urban consumers published by U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Families include one-person units and, as used in this table, are comparable to the Bureau of Census household concept. For definition of family, see text, Section 1. Based on Survey of Consumer Finance; see Appendix III. For data on financial assets, see Table 798. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

AGE OF FAMILY HEAD AND FAMILY INCOME	Total	Vehicles	Primary residence	Investment real estate	Business	Other nonfinancial
PERCENT OF FAMILIES OWNING ASSET						
All families, total	91.1	84.2	64.7	18.0	11.1	9.0
Age of family head:						
Under 35 years old	87.4	84.1	37.9	7.0	8.4	7.3
35 to 44 years old	91.0	85.0	64.7	14.7	14.4	10.1
45 to 54 years old	93.8	88.3	75.4	25.0	15.4	11.3
55 to 64 years old	94.1	88.4	82.3	27.3	12.6	10.2
65 to 74 years old	92.7	82.4	79.4	27.9	8.7	9.0
75 years old and over	89.9	72.2	72.5	16.3	3.8	5.6
Family income:						
Less than \$10,000	68.6	56.6	37.5	7.2	4.8	3.7
\$10,000 to \$24,999	90.2	83.3	56.2	11.3	7.0	6.3
\$25,000 to \$49,999	96.8	92.3	68.0	16.6	9.8	9.7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	99.0	93.4	84.7	26.9	16.8	11.3
\$100,000 and more	99.4	90.8	90.9	51.6	32.6	23.9
Current work status of householder:						
Professional, managerial	96.6	91.1	70.5	24.8	9.7	14.5
Technical, sales, clerical	93.0	88.0	63.4	11.4	6.4	10.9
Precision production	97.1	93.2	67.0	16.1	7.4	8.8
Machine operators and laborers	93.8	92.1	61.0	14.1	5.6	6.8
Service occupations	86.9	83.7	50.4	9.0	3.7	2.1
Self-employed	96.1	86.1	74.2	33.1	58.2	15.5
Retired	88.2	76.3	70.5	18.9	3.3	5.8
Other not working	67.3	59.7	35.3	8.5	4.1	6.0
Tenure:						
Owner occupied	100.0	90.8	100.0	22.8	13.7	10.5
Renter occupied or other	74.8	72.2	-	9.0	6.5	6.5
MEDIAN VALUE ¹						
All families, total	82.8	9.9	89.0	50.0	45.0	8.8
Age of family head:						
Under 35 years old	21.7	8.9	76.0	30.0	22.0	5.0
35 to 44 years old	95.9	10.7	95.0	47.0	35.0	10.0
45 to 54 years old	113.0	12.6	100.0	59.0	70.0	10.0
55 to 64 years old	108.0	11.3	85.0	75.0	65.0	10.0
65 to 74 years old	94.6	8.2	82.5	57.0	100.5	14.0
75 years old and over	79.0	5.3	80.0	22.4	37.5	8.0
Family income:						
Less than \$10,000	14.0	3.6	38.5	16.2	50.0	5.2
\$10,000 to \$24,999	44.7	6.1	65.0	26.4	30.0	7.5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	81.9	11.0	80.0	45.0	25.0	5.8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	145.7	16.2	120.0	60.0	33.0	15.0
\$100,000 and more	304.5	23.8	200.0	130.0	320.0	18.0
Current work status of householder:						
Professional, managerial	129.1	12.5	130.0	55.5	18.0	10.6
Technical, sales, clerical	82.5	10.3	90.0	44.5	24.0	9.0
Precision production	72.7	12.1	80.0	37.5	20.0	5.0
Machine operators and laborers	56.3	10.8	65.0	30.0	20.0	8.0
Service occupations	36.3	7.0	70.0	30.0	80.2	10.0
Self-employed	180.1	12.7	120.0	100.0	75.0	8.0
Retired	78.0	7.4	75.0	45.0	100.0	10.0
Other not working	22.0	6.4	60.0	50.0	21.0	7.0
Tenure:						
Owner occupied	115.8	11.9	89.0	50.0	55.0	10.0
Renter occupied or other	7.5	6.4	(B)	35.0	22.0	5.0

- Represents zero. B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of derived figure. ¹ Median value of financial asset for families holding such assets.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, January 1997, and unpublished revisions.

No. 769. Household and Nonprofit Organization Sector Balance Sheet: 1980 to 1997

[In billions of dollars. As of December 31. For details of financial assets and liabilities, see Table 797]

ITEM	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Assets	10,923	16,631	24,177	25,904	27,043	28,393	29,378	32,333	35,213	39,254
Tangible assets	4,366	6,535	9,325	9,470	9,733	9,982	10,319	10,805	11,418	12,146
Real estate	3,422	5,235	7,406	7,478	7,666	7,807	8,020	8,404	8,918	9,564
Consumer durable goods	918	1,265	1,866	1,935	2,005	2,108	2,226	2,323	2,415	2,492
Financial assets	6,557	10,096	14,852	16,434	17,310	18,412	19,059	21,528	23,795	27,109
Deposits	1,494	2,461	3,241	3,244	3,227	3,160	3,134	3,346	3,562	3,835
Checkable deposits and currency	228	319	386	427	524	571	540	497	455	426
Time and savings deposits	1,203	1,941	2,474	2,424	2,349	2,236	2,224	2,374	2,540	2,723
Money market fund shares	62	193	365	380	339	338	351	452	531	637
Credit market instruments	425	846	1,493	1,586	1,640	1,631	1,942	1,905	1,965	1,827
U.S. government securities	165	270	519	509	616	595	930	881	956	804
Treasury	160	242	394	381	458	475	662	591	542	305
Savings bonds	73	80	126	138	157	172	180	185	187	187
Corporate equities	903	1,128	1,795	2,578	2,920	3,221	3,049	4,066	4,604	5,738
Mutual fund shares	46	198	468	587	728	991	1,052	1,255	1,592	1,938
Pension fund reserves	962	2,047	3,388	3,877	4,218	4,662	4,880	5,600	6,314	7,454
Equity in noncorporate business	2,156	2,608	3,247	3,195	3,155	3,219	3,419	3,625	3,836	4,088
Liabilities	1,427	2,330	3,703	3,907	4,085	4,339	4,668	5,049	5,421	5,827
Credit market instruments	1,376	2,239	3,579	3,758	3,933	4,157	4,482	4,851	5,205	5,571
Home mortgages	906	1,411	2,489	2,655	2,798	2,924	3,098	3,275	3,504	3,758
Consumer credit	355	604	805	794	798	859	984	1,123	1,212	1,265
Net worth	9,496	14,302	20,473	21,997	22,958	24,054	24,710	27,284	29,792	33,427

¹ Includes types of assets and/or liabilities not shown separately.Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Balance Sheets for the U.S. Economy*.**No. 770. Net Stock of Fixed Reproducible Tangible Wealth: 1980 to 1996**

[In billions of dollars. As of December 31]

ITEM	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
CURRENT DOLLARS										
Net stock	10,323	13,737	17,447	18,284	18,717	19,480	20,508	21,717	22,718	23,774
Private	7,154	9,583	12,149	12,707	12,955	13,484	14,199	15,064	15,739	16,503
Nonresidential equipment	1,375	1,850	2,322	2,452	2,519	2,590	2,687	2,823	2,989	3,169
Information processing and related equipment	225	413	558	586	603	629	650	674	704	785
Industrial equipment	525	646	823	877	898	917	946	991	1,050	1,084
Transportation equipment	306	395	456	473	491	510	539	581	627	660
Other equipment	319	396	485	516	527	534	552	577	608	639
Nonresidential structures	2,266	3,155	3,916	4,107	4,177	4,303	4,529	4,776	4,971	5,163
Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm	1,169	1,787	2,372	2,518	2,594	2,686	2,835	3,011	3,144	3,299
Utilities	695	853	997	1,017	1,032	1,062	1,120	1,160	1,200	1,236
Residential	3,513	4,578	5,911	6,147	6,259	6,591	6,983	7,466	7,779	8,171
Housing units	2,898	3,730	4,808	4,984	5,057	5,327	5,667	6,078	6,322	6,639
Government	2,251	2,889	3,535	3,711	3,827	3,991	4,201	4,426	4,656	4,855
Equipment	300	425	511	552	577	600	618	635	647	656
Structures	1,952	2,464	3,024	3,159	3,250	3,390	3,583	3,791	4,009	4,199
Federal	698	889	1,042	1,090	1,127	1,169	1,227	1,263	1,297	1,333
Defense	483	613	712	744	768	798	839	857	868	884
State and local	1,554	2,000	2,493	2,621	2,701	2,822	2,974	3,163	3,360	3,522
Consumer durable goods	918	1,265	1,763	1,866	1,935	2,005	2,108	2,226	2,323	2,415
Motor vehicles	257	392	564	590	593	607	629	659	679	702
Furniture and household equipment	459	605	804	846	885	926	985	1,046	1,102	1,154
Other	203	268	396	429	457	471	493	521	543	559
CHAINED (1992) DOLLARS										
Net stock	14,269	16,178	18,160	18,586	18,883	19,212	19,603	20,037	20,517	21,071
Private	9,950	11,346	12,617	12,890	13,078	13,278	13,536	13,830	14,163	14,551
Nonresidential equipment	1,855	2,178	2,451	2,507	2,537	2,579	2,649	2,749	2,881	3,035
Nonresidential structures	3,177	3,697	4,051	4,142	4,205	4,251	4,300	4,345	4,404	4,482
Residential	4,921	5,471	6,115	6,240	6,335	6,448	6,587	6,738	6,886	7,048
Government	3,127	3,382	3,697	3,782	3,860	3,940	4,008	4,069	4,133	4,206
Federal	969	1,022	1,109	1,126	1,139	1,148	1,150	1,147	1,144	1,147
State and local	2,156	2,357	2,584	2,652	2,717	2,787	2,854	2,918	2,986	3,056
Consumer durable goods	1,198	1,455	1,850	1,919	1,950	1,998	2,064	2,144	2,229	2,323

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 1998, and previous issues.