

Figure 29.1

Selected Outlying Areas of the United States

Map not available

Outlying Areas

This section presents summary economic and social statistics for Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands.

Primary sources are the decennial censuses of population and housing, and the censuses of agriculture, business, manufactures, and construction (taken every 5 years) conducted by the Bureau of the Census; the annual *Vital Statistics of the United States*, issued by the National Center for Health Statistics; and the annual *Income and Product of the Puerto Rico Planning Board*, San Juan.

Jurisdiction—The United States gained jurisdiction over these areas as follows:

The islands of *Puerto Rico* and *Guam*, surrendered by Spain to the United States in October 1898, were ceded to the United States by the Treaty of Paris, ratified in 1899. Puerto Rico became a commonwealth on July 25, 1952, thereby achieving a high degree of local autonomy under its own constitution. The *Virgin Islands*, comprising 50 islands and cays, was purchased by the United States from Denmark in 1917. *American Samoa*, a group of seven islands, was acquired by the United States in accordance with a convention among the United States, Great Britain, and Germany, ratified in 1900 (Swains Island was annexed in 1925).

By an agreement approved by the Security Council and the United States, the Northern Mariana Islands, previously under Japanese mandate, was administered by the United States between 1947 and 1986 under the United Nations trusteeship system. The Northern Mariana Islands became a commonwealth in 1986.

Censuses—Because characteristics of the outlying areas differ, the presentation of census data for them is not uniform. The 1960 Census of Population covered all of the places listed above except the Northern Mariana Islands (their census was conducted in April 1958 by the

In Brief

Persons per household, 1990:

<i>Puerto Rico</i>	3.3
<i>Virgin Islands</i>	3.1
<i>Guam</i>	4.0
<i>American Samoa</i>	7.0
<i>Northern Mariana Islands</i>	4.6

Office of the High Commissioner), while the 1960 Census of Housing also excluded American Samoa. The 1970, 1980, and 1990 Censuses of Population and Housing covered all five areas. The 1959, 1969, and 1978 Censuses of Agriculture covered Puerto Rico, American Samoa, Guam, and the Virgin Islands; the 1964, 1974, and 1982 censuses covered the same areas except American Samoa; and the 1969, 1978, 1987, and 1992 censuses included the Northern Mariana Islands. Beginning in 1967, Congress authorized the economic censuses, to be taken at 5-year intervals, for years ending in "2" and "7." Prior economic censuses were conducted in Puerto Rico for 1949, 1954, 1958, and 1963 and in Guam and the Virgin Islands for 1958 and 1963. In 1967, the census of construction industries was added for the first time in Puerto Rico; in 1972, Virgin Islands and Guam were covered. For 1982, 1987, and 1992 the economic censuses covered the Northern Mariana Islands.

Information in other sections—In addition to the statistics presented in this section, other data are included as integral parts of many tables showing distribution by States in various sections of the *Abstract*. See "Outlying areas of the United States" in the index. For definition and explanation of terms used, see section 1, Population; section 4, Education; section 23, Agriculture; section 25, Construction and Housing; section 26, Manufactures; and section 27, Domestic Trade and Services.

No. 1317. Estimated Resident Population With Projections: 1960 to 2020

[In thousands. Population data generally are de facto figures for the present territory. Population estimates were derived from information available as of early 1997. See text, section 30, for general comments regarding the data. For details of methodology, coverage, and reliability, see source.]

AREA	1960	1970	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	2000, proj.	2010, proj.	2020, proj.
Puerto Rico	2,358	2,722	3,210	3,537	3,743	3,783	3,818	3,908	4,152	4,332
American Samoa	20	27	32	47	57	60	62	69	85	86
Guam	67	86	107	134	153	157	161	171	202	230
Virgin Islands	33	63	98	101	97	97	97	99	107	111
Northern Mariana Islands	9	12	17	44	51	52	54	57	71	86

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, International Data Base.

No. 1318. Vital Statistics—Specified Areas: 1960 to 1994

[Births, deaths, and infant deaths by place of residence; marriages and divorces by place of occurrence. Rates for 1960, 1970, 1980, and 1990 based on population enumerated as of April 1; for other years, on population estimated as of July 1.]

AREA AND YEAR	BIRTHS		DEATHS		INFANT DEATHS		MARRIAGES		DIVORCES ³	
	Number	Rate ¹	Number	Rate ¹	Number	Rate ²	Number	Rate ¹	Number	Rate ¹
Puerto Rico: 1960	76,314	32.5	15,791	6.7	3,307	43.3	420,212	48.6	5,218	2.2
1970	67,628	24.8	18,080	6.7	1,930	28.6	29,905	11.0	9,688	3.6
1980	72,986	22.8	20,413	6.4	1,351	18.5	33,167	10.4	15,276	4.8
1990	66,417	18.9	25,957	7.4	888	13.4	33,080	11.0	13,695	3.8
1993	65,121	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1994	64,213	(NA)	28,292	(NA)	727	11.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Guam: 1965	2,523	32.8	336	4.4	82	32.5	471	6.2	53	0.7
1970	2,842	28.8	355	5.8	62	21.6	874	9.9	84	1.0
1980	2,945	27.8	393	3.7	43	14.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1990	3,839	28.8	520	3.9	31	8.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1993	4,404	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1994	4,410	(NA)	605	(NA)	41	9.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Virgin Islands: 1960	1,180	36.8	332	10.3	42	35.6	359	11.1	135	4.2
1970	2,898	46.8	469	7.9	72	24.6	1,149	18.4	270	4.3
1980	2,504	25.9	504	5.2	61	24.4	1,112	11.5	478	4.9
1990	2,267	22.3	480	4.7	33	14.6	2,377	23.4	(NA)	(NA)
1993	2,484	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1994	2,396	(NA)	602	(NA)	33	13.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Per 1,000 population. ² Per 1,000 live births. ³ Includes reported annulments. ⁴ Data are incomplete.

Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, annual.

No. 1319. Land Area and Population Characteristics, by Area: 1990

[As of April 1. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

ITEM	United States	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands	Guam	American Samoa	Northern Mariana Islands
Land area (sq. miles)	3,536,338	3,427	134	210	77	179
Total resident population	248,709,873	3,522,037	101,809	133,152	46,773	43,345
Per square mile	70.3	1,027.9	760.9	634.1	607.4	242.2
Percent increase, 1980-90	9.8	10.2	5.4	25.6	44.8	158.3
Urban	187,053,487	2,508,346	37,885	50,801	15,599	12,151
Rural	61,656,386	1,013,691	63,924	82,351	31,174	31,194
Male	121,239,418	1,705,642	49,210	70,945	24,023	22,802
Female	127,470,455	1,816,395	52,599	62,207	22,750	20,543
Males per 100 females	95.1	93.9	93.6	114.0	105.6	111.0
Median age (years)	32.9	28.4	28.2	25.0	20.9	27.4
Male (years)	31.7	27.2	27.1	25.2	20.6	29.9
Female (years)	34.1	29.6	29.2	24.9	21.2	24.9
Marital status, persons						
15 years and over	195,142,002	2,563,818	72,365	93,200	28,952	33,030
Never married	52,559,853	711,470	27,539	30,759	11,412	13,810
Married ¹	111,498,578	1,499,449	35,199	54,717	15,958	17,869
Widowed or divorced	31,083,571	352,899	9,627	7,724	1,582	1,351
Households and families:						
Households	91,947,410	1,054,924	32,020	31,373	6,607	6,873
Persons in households	242,012,129	3,487,667	100,488	124,596	46,267	31,856
Persons per household	2.63	3.31	3.14	3.97	7.00	4.63
Families	64,517,947	886,339	23,012	27,313	6,301	5,312
Husband-wife families	50,708,322	634,872	13,197	21,342	5,153	3,947
Children ever born per 1,000 females 15 to 44 years	1,223	1,512	1,662	1,523	1,757	1,226

¹ For Puerto Rico, includes consensually married couples and for all areas, includes separated couples.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population, CP-1 and CP-2 parts 1*, (United States), 53 (Puerto Rico), 55 (Virgin Islands); *1990 Census of Population and Housing, CPH-1*, parts 53A and 55; CPH-6, parts G (Guam), AS (American Samoa), and CNMI (Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands); and Summary Tape File, parts 3C, (United States), 3A (Puerto Rico), and 3 (Virgin Islands).

No. 1320. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics, by Area: 1990

[As of April 1]

CHARACTERISTIC	United States	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands	Guam	American Samoa	Northern Mariana Islands
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Persons 25 years and over	158,868,436	1,952,297	55,639	66,700	19,570	24,633
Less than 9th grade	16,502,211	691,835	12,908	9,238	3,664	4,285
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	22,841,507	290,173	11,278	8,602	5,239	4,016
High school graduate	47,642,763	410,559	14,021	22,220	6,253	8,659
Some college or associate degree	39,571,702	281,248	9,011	14,984	3,062	3,818
Bachelor's degree or higher	32,310,253	278,482	8,421	11,656	1,352	3,855
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Total persons, 16 years old and over	191,829,271	2,497,078	70,323	90,990	27,991	32,522
In labor force	125,182,378	1,180,162	47,553	66,138	14,198	26,589
Percent of total	65.3	47.3	67.6	72.7	50.7	81.8
Armed forces	1,708,928	5,486	110	11,952	11	8
Civilian labor force	123,473,450	1,174,676	47,443	54,186	14,187	26,581
Employed	115,681,202	934,736	44,267	52,144	13,461	25,965
Unemployed	7,792,248	239,940	3,176	2,042	726	616
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	20.4	6.7	3.8	5.1	2.3
Not in labor force	66,646,893	1,316,916	22,770	24,852	13,793	5,933
FAMILY INCOME IN 1989						
Families, census year	65,049,428	889,998	23,012	27,313	6,301	5,312
Percent distribution by income class	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000	4.0	25.1	8.8	4.0	11.0	8.2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5.6	24.9	9.5	4.7	19.2	13.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7.2	16.5	12.8	8.3	17.0	13.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16.4	17.5	20.6	21.1	23.6	21.6
\$25,000 or more	66.9	16.0	48.3	61.9	29.1	43.2
Median income (dollars)	35,225	9,988	24,036	31,178	15,979	21,275
RESIDENCE IN 1985						
Persons 5 years and over	230,445,777	3,219,765	92,579	118,055	39,821	39,206
Same house	122,796,970	2,190,479	56,098	54,665	30,759	11,479
Different house in this area	102,540,097	879,691	25,003	24,763	2,763	6,870
Outside area	5,108,710	149,595	11,478	38,627	6,299	20,857
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME						
Persons 5 years and over	230,445,777	3,219,765	92,579	118,055	39,821	39,206
Speak only English at home	198,600,798	(NA)	70,442	44,048	1,203	1,878

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 *Census of Population and Housing*, Summary Tape File, parts 3C, (United States), 3A, and unpublished data, (Puerto Rico), and 3 (Virgin Islands); 1990 *Census of Population*, CP-2 parts 1, (United States), 53 (Puerto Rico), 55 (Virgin Islands); CPH-L-98, *The Foreign Born Population in the United States: 1990*; 1990 *Census of Population and Housing*, CPH-6, parts G (Guam), AS (American Samoa), and CNMI (Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands).

No. 1321. Federal Direct Payments for Individuals: 1995 and 1996

[In thousands of dollars. For fiscal years ending September 30]

PROGRAM PAYMENTS	1995				1996			
	Puerto Rico	Guam	Virgin Islands	American Samoa	Puerto Rico	Guam	Virgin Islands	American Samoa
Total	5,142,735	139,287	160,136	29,584	5,626,618	177,396	109,079	26,346
Pell Grants	289,526	1,389	1,142	2,139	257,919	1,306	1,141	820
Medicare: Hospital Insurance	388,081	402	6,755	-	464,766	663	11,651	-
Supplemental medical insurance	421,016	828	5,288	-	567,130	347	6,231	-
Social Security:								
Disability insurance	872,817	5,388	10,272	4,611	907,106	5,884	7,680	5,266
Retirement insurance	1,459,956	29,914	46,853	5,954	1,546,002	32,789	37,038	6,344
Survivors insurance	643,835	15,920	15,582	6,024	682,418	16,351	11,943	6,287
Veterans:								
Pension and disability	357,528	5,435	1,949	2,383	363,330	5,736	1,955	2,564
Education assistance	5,157	497	106	362	14,662	509	110	365
Federal retirement and disability	198,542	65,926	14,786	1,874	210,076	72,024	15,452	3,039
Food Stamps ¹	24,280	27,544	-	-	(¹)	26,824	41,835	-
Housing assistance ²	64,121	12,217	17,414	6,127	249,911	13,306	3-39,059	1,540
Other ³	344,156	3-21,253	12,445	110	363,298	1,657	13,102	121

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Food stamp program in Puerto Rico was replaced by the Nutritional Assistance Grant Program. Figures shown represent grants to State and local governments, not included in totals. ² Amounts shown for Housing assistance to nonpublic agencies reflects reductions to allow for offsetting amounts included for payments to public agencies. Also includes FEMA individual assistance payments under the Disaster Assistance Program; for disaster relief payments to government agencies. ³ Reflects debilitated funds awarded in an earlier period

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Federal Expenditures by State for Fiscal Year*, annual.

No. 1322. Public Elementary and Secondary Schools, by Areas: 1995

[For school year ending in year shown, unless otherwise indicated]

ITEM	Puerto Rico	Guam	Virgin Islands	American Samoa	ITEM	Puerto Rico	Guam	Virgin Islands	American Samoa
PUBLIC EL/SEC					School staff	47,517	2,550	2,157	885
Enrollment, fall	621,121	32,185	23,126	14,445	Teachers	39,933	1,826	1,528	698
Elementary (kindergarten-grade 8)	455,653	24,189	16,659	11,054	Other support services staff	20,292	2,019	635	353
Secondary (grades 9-12 and post graduates)	165,468	7,996	6,467	3,391	Current expenditures ¹ (\$1,000)	1,679,009	175,729	120,617	25,801
Staff, fall	68,868	4,730	3,193	1,340	HIGHER EDUCATION				
School district staff	1,059	161	401	102	Enrollment, fall	156,439	6,449	3,095	1,249

¹ Public elementary and secondary day schools.

Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics, unpublished data.

No. 1323. Puerto Rico—Summary: 1970 to 1996

ITEM	Unit	1970	1980	1985	1990	1993	1994	1995	1996
POPULATION									
Total ¹	1,000	2,722	3,184	3,378	3,527	3,622	3,686	3,719	3,733
Persons per family	Number	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5
EDUCATION ²									
Enrollment, total	1,000	922.6	1,090.9	1,107.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Public day school	1,000	672.3	716.1	692.9	651.2	637.0	631.4	621.4	627.6
Other public	1,000	103.9	149.5	152.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Private schools	1,000	89.1	95.2	107.3	145.8	117.4	140.0	145.9	148.0
College and university	1,000	57.3	130.1	155.7	155.9	160.7	161.7	167.1	171.6
Expenses	Mil. dol.	288.8	825.0	1,171.8	1,686.4	2,214.0	2,251.4	2,495.4	2,731.1
As percent of GNP	Percent	6.2	7.5	7.8	7.8	8.8	8.5	8.8	9.0
Public	Mil. dol.	254.6	612.2	810.2	1,054.2	1,456.8	1,467.9	1,695.0	1,912.3
Private	Mil. dol.	34.2	212.8	361.6	644.2	757.2	783.5	800.4	818.8
LABOR FORCE ³									
Total ⁴	1,000	765	907	985	1,124	1,201	1,203	1,219	1,268
Employed ⁵	1,000	686	753	774	963	999	1,011	1,051	1,092
Agriculture ⁶	1,000	68	38	39	36	34	34	34	32
Manufacturing	1,000	132	143	141	168	168	166	172	167
Trade	1,000	128	138	150	185	201	201	211	218
Government	1,000	106	184	183	222	217	224	232	246
Unemployed ⁷	1,000	79	154	211	161	202	192	168	175
Unemployment rate ⁷	Rate	10	17	21	14	17	16	14	14
Compensation of employees	Mil. dol.	2,800	7,200	9,442	13,639	16,042	16,721	17,773	18,760
Avg. compensation	Dollar	4,082	9,563	12,456	14,854	16,058	16,539	16,911	17,179
Salary and wages	Mil. dol.	2,555	6,290	8,137	11,681	13,737	14,420	15,280	16,144
INCOME ⁸									
Personal income:									
Current dollars	Mil. dol.	3,753	11,002	14,588	21,105	24,612	25,864	27,303	29,370
Constant (1954) dollars	Mil. dol.	2,654	3,985	4,274	5,551	6,056	6,243	6,518	6,907
Disposable personal income:									
Current dollars	Mil. dol.	3,565	10,403	13,760	19,914	23,195	24,248	15,516	27,432
Constant (1954) dollars	Mil. dol.	2,521	3,768	4,032	5,238	5,708	5,853	6,091	6,452
Average family income:									
Current dollars	Dollar	6,366	14,858	16,914	22,234	24,608	25,484	25,810	27,587
Constant (1954) dollars	Dollar	4,503	5,381	4,957	5,848	6,055	6,151	6,161	6,488
BANKING ⁹									
Assets	Mil. dol.	3,322	10,223	21,209	27,902	31,636	32,778	40,309	39,671
TOURISM ⁸									
Number of visitors	1,000	1,225.0	2,140.0	2,061.6	3,425.8	3,869.0	4,022.6	4,086.6	4,110.2
Visitor expenditures	Mil. dol.	235.4	618.7	757.7	1,366.4	1,628.1	1,728.3	1,827.6	1,898.3
Average per visitor	Dollar	192	289	368	399	421	430	447	462
Net income from tourism	Mil. dol.	89.8	202.2	223.1	383.3	441.3	469.2	502.8	529.7

NA Not available. ¹ 1970, 1980, and 1990 enumerated as of April 1; all other years estimated as of July 1. ² Enrollment for the first school month. Expenses for school year ending in year shown. ³ Annual average of monthly figures. For fiscal years. ⁴ Beginning 1980, for population 16 years old and over; 1970, for population 14 years and over. ⁵ Includes other employment not shown separately. ⁶ Includes forestry and fisheries. ⁷ Percent unemployed of the labor force. ⁸ For fiscal years. ⁹ As of June 30. Includes domestic and governmental banks.

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan, PR, *Income and Product*, annual; and *Socioeconomics Statistics*, annual.

No. 1324. Puerto Rico—Gross Product and Net Income: 1980 to 1996

[In millions of dollars. For fiscal years ending June 30. Data for 1996 are preliminary]

ITEM	1980	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Gross product	11,065	15,002	21,619	23,696	25,133	26,641	28,413	30,254
Agriculture	380	357	434	420	411	370	317	307
Manufacturing	5,306	7,909	12,126	14,183	15,428	16,748	17,863	18,861
Contract construction and mining ¹	369	334	720	798	874	928	955	1,003
Transportation ²	1,279	1,709	2,468	2,830	3,009	3,134	3,284	3,487
Trade	2,273	3,160	4,728	4,990	5,303	5,635	5,959	6,224
Finance, insurance, real estate	1,486	2,547	3,896	4,596	4,897	5,246	5,596	5,878
Services	1,279	1,837	3,015	3,582	3,909	4,332	4,693	4,991
Government	1,897	2,346	3,337	3,672	3,881	3,987	4,440	4,871
Commonwealth	1,574	1,996	2,884	3,154	3,327	3,395	3,793	4,152
Municipalities	323	350	453	518	555	592	647	719
Rest of the world	-3,372	-5,287	-8,985	-10,934	-11,790	-13,050	-14,194	-15,251
Statistical discrepancy	166	91	-121	-439	-789	-689	-501	-117
Net income	9,007	12,182	17,941	19,631	21,185	22,041	23,448	24,491
Agriculture	435	410	486	476	469	420	447	413
Manufacturing	4,756	7,117	11,277	13,215	14,462	15,688	16,737	17,679
Mining	9	10	26	28	25	28	30	31
Contract construction	337	309	679	753	805	830	854	895
Transportation ²	1,022	1,248	1,778	1,943	2,132	2,193	2,356	2,436
Trade	1,609	2,285	3,420	3,538	3,712	3,875	4,067	4,256
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,200	2,141	3,280	3,814	4,073	4,294	4,612	4,800
Services	1,114	1,606	2,643	3,125	3,415	3,775	4,114	4,360
Commonwealth government ³	1,897	2,346	3,337	3,672	3,881	3,987	4,440	4,871
Rest of the world	-3,372	-5,287	-8,985	-10,934	-11,790	-13,050	-14,194	-15,251

¹ Mining includes only quarries. ² Includes other public utilities, and radio and television broadcasting. ³ Includes public enterprises not elsewhere classified.

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan, PR, *Economic Report of the Governor, 1995-96*.

No. 1325. Puerto Rico—Transfer Payments: 1985 to 1996

[In millions of dollars. Data represent transfer payments between Federal and State governments and other nonresidents. See headline, table 1324]

ITEM	1985	1990	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Total receipts	3,531	4,871	5,108	5,478	5,957	6,348	6,951
Federal government	3,348	4,649	4,903	5,279	5,630	6,020	6,667
Transfers to individuals ¹	3,283	4,577	4,818	5,186	5,559	5,962	6,620
Veterans benefits	317	349	383	405	414	439	471
Medicare	220	368	487	517	570	661	1,061
Old age, disability, survivors	1,581	2,055	2,315	2,463	2,722	2,912	3,116
Nutritional assistance	780	880	957	975	995	1,063	1,077
Industry subsidies	65	72	86	93	98	84	73
U.S. State governments	17	18	29	33	23	21	17
Other nonresidents	166	205	175	166	304	307	268
Total payments	1,180	1,801	1,982	2,089	2,211	2,323	2,341
Federal government	1,145	1,756	1,912	2,021	2,055	2,153	2,260
Transfers from individuals	508	817	918	980	143	164	183
Contribution to Medicare	44	97	108	122	142	162	182
Employee contribution for Social Security	463	720	809	856	859	903	950
Transfers from industries	13	16	24	26	32	49	37
Unemployment insurance	189	247	209	208	211	184	191
Employer contribution for Social Security	435	675	761	807	810	853	899
Other nonresidents	35	45	69	69	149	165	76
Net balance	2,351	3,070	3,126	3,389	3,746	4,113	4,611
Federal government	2,203	2,893	2,991	3,258	3,575	3,804	4,407
U.S. State governments	14	16	25	27	16	16	12
Other nonresidents	134	162	110	104	155	293	193

¹ Includes other receipts and payments not shown separately.

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, San Juan, PR, *Economic Report of the Governor, 1995-96*.

No. 1326. Puerto Rico—Merchandise Imports and Exports: 1980 to 1994

[In millions of dollars. Imports are imports for consumption; see text, section 28]

ITEM	1980	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Imports	9,018	10,116	10,162	10,321	11,308	13,096	15,010	16,200	15,079	16,476	16,124	17,152
From U.S.	5,345	5,738	6,130	6,467	7,307	8,788	10,193	10,792	10,306	11,463	11,179	11,455
From other	3,673	4,378	4,032	3,854	4,001	4,308	4,817	5,408	4,773	5,013	4,945	5,697
Exports	6,576	9,426	11,087	11,854	12,508	14,436	17,455	20,402	21,128	20,455	20,351	22,711
To U.S.	5,643	8,074	9,873	10,524	11,153	12,756	15,334	17,915	18,729	17,990	17,613	20,098
To other	933	1,352	1,214	1,330	1,355	1,680	2,121	2,487	2,399	2,465	2,738	2,613

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*, annual; *U.S. Trade with Puerto Rico and U.S. Possessions, FT 895*; and, through 1988, *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade, FT990*; thereafter, *FT920* supplement.

No. 1327. Puerto Rico—Economic Summary, by Industry: 1994

[Covers establishments with payroll. Employees are for the week including March 12. Most government employees are excluded. For statement on methodology, see Appendix III]

INDUSTRY	1987 SIC code ¹	Total estab- lish- ments	EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS OF ESTABLISHMENTS					Em- ploy- ees	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)
			1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 or more		
Total²	(X)	37,790	22,569	6,042	4,138	3,030	2,011	597,389	8,963.0
Agricultural services, forestry, and fishing . . .	A	84	59	15	6	4	-	428	3.3
Mining	B	30	5	10	4	7	4	813	10.1
Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	14	22	2	7	4	6	3	581	8.1
Construction ²	C	1,405	584	234	206	204	177	37,782	447.4
General contractors and operative builders	15	539	208	89	80	85	77	16,221	192.2
Special trade contractors	17	716	337	121	110	85	63	14,203	169.3
Manufacturing ²	D	2,036	583	221	327	374	531	151,233	2,860.3
Food and kindred products	20	293	89	42	51	52	59	18,493	348.5
Textile mill products	22	21	5	2	3	4	7	2,811	28.0
Apparel and other textile products	23	232	41	19	31	38	103	24,093	231.3
Furniture and fixtures	25	121	51	13	25	25	7	2,048	20.4
Paper and allied products	26	44	5	4	10	10	15	2,230	41.9
Printing and publishing	27	197	87	33	42	21	14	4,867	94.3
Chemicals and allied products	28	192	27	10	24	31	100	32,782	977.8
Petroleum and coal products	29	25	3	3	8	4	7	1,678	49.1
Rubber and misc. plastic products	30	82	15	9	15	23	20	3,870	63.3
Leather and leather products	31	25	3	3	1	2	16	7,932	88.5
Stone, clay, and glass products	32	159	47	16	38	46	12	4,271	80.7
Fabricated metal products	34	194	76	16	32	47	23	4,640	65.4
Industrial machinery and equip	35	70	30	10	6	7	17	3,802	76.0
Electronic and other electronic equip	36	95	8	6	7	14	60	17,040	305.1
Instruments and related products	38	63	6	6	4	7	40	12,210	246.9
Transportation and public utilities ²	E	1,027	617	158	105	75	72	26,526	593.5
Trucking and warehousing	42	294	174	50	33	25	12	3,164	58.4
Water transportation	44	60	20	9	5	11	15	6,288	114.3
Air transportation	45	63	18	11	11	10	13	2,387	47.1
Transportation services	47	406	317	55	16	10	8	6,653	42.2
Communication	48	112	35	19	27	15	16	10,647	309.1
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	49	22	11	3	1	1	6	895	15.3
Wholesale trade ²	F	2,419	1,056	510	411	290	152	35,156	699.4
Durable goods	50	1,258	534	286	228	158	52	15,243	295.1
Nondurable goods	51	1,143	521	217	181	126	98	19,511	391.3
Retail trade ²	G	12,670	7,151	2,441	1,577	1,070	431	130,842	1,306.0
Building materials, garden supplies	52	908	582	166	91	58	11	6,040	70.2
General merchandise stores	53	440	178	55	59	65	83	18,885	189.8
Food stores	54	1,808	1,110	267	157	122	152	25,902	225.8
Automotive dealers and service stations	55	2,025	1,314	426	166	89	30	12,094	148.0
Apparel and accessory stores	56	1,853	783	513	369	163	25	16,120	142.3
Furniture and home furnishings	57	919	503	212	143	57	4	6,296	75.7
Eating and drinking places	58	2,438	1,323	328	332	376	79	27,428	221.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate ²	H	1,805	832	349	299	224	101	38,182	787.0
Depository institutions	60	327	60	58	120	65	24	13,919	307.5
Nondepository institutions	61	377	84	100	85	82	26	9,270	154.8
Insurance carriers	63	80	24	11	10	20	15	3,918	97.2
Real estate agents, brokers, and service	64	227	123	42	26	21	15	3,544	86.6
Real estate	65	720	494	130	53	30	13	6,114	80.4
Services ²	I	10,243	6,781	1,456	924	589	493	151,596	1,959.3
Personal services	72	780	555	128	64	29	4	3,900	38.3
Business services	73	1,268	626	202	174	120	146	41,204	475.2
Auto repair, services, and parking	75	899	657	134	72	26	10	4,759	59.4
Motion pictures	78	128	59	16	35	17	1	1,295	13.1
Amusement and recreation services	79	227	139	33	28	21	6	2,302	24.9
Health services	80	3,074	2,407	370	143	69	85	33,782	428.6
Legal services	81	1,072	899	82	63	22	6	3,976	74.6
Education services	82	448	103	62	66	104	113	22,960	288.8
Social services	83	283	122	69	43	20	29	5,290	58.4
Membership organizations	86	522	333	78	44	41	26	6,153	63.2
Engineering and management services	87	871	521	160	107	55	28	8,827	173.5

- Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. ¹ 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) code; see text, section 13. ² Includes other establishments not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *County Business Patterns, 1994*.

No. 1328. Puerto Rico—Agriculture: 1987 and 1992

[1 cuerda=.97 acre]

ITEM	1987	1992	ITEM	1987	1992
Farms	20,245	22,350	Tenants	84.0	63.4
Percent—			SALES (\$1,000)		
Less than 10 cuerdas	48.7	46.6	Sugarcane	26,643	24,739
10 to 19 cuerdas	19.5	20.0	Coffee	41,786	56,802
20 to 49 cuerdas	16.7	17.7	Pineapples	15,495	11,254
50 to 99 cuerdas	6.7	7.7	Plantains	(NA)	23,227
100 to 174 cuerdas	3.7	3.7	Bananas	(NA)	5,695
175 or more cuerdas	4.7	4.3	Grains	7,263	9,767
Cuerdas in farms	886,846	826,893	Fruits/nuts	20,645	11,277
Tenure of operator:			Vegetables and melons ²	8,236	16,214
Percent—			Horticulture specialties	14,489	28,364
Full-owners	79.8	79.5	Cattle and calves	30,206	51,616
Part-owners	13.1	9.9	Poultry	70,560	98,939
Tenants	7.1	10.6	Dairy products	157,864	197,703
Avg. farm size—cuerdas:			Hogs and pigs	9,525	11,633
Full-owners	33.4	26.6	Sheep and goats	437	522
Part-owners	85.7	92.3	Fish and aquaculture	(NA)	628

NA Not available. ¹ 1987 data include plantains and bananas. ² 1987 data exclude melons.Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1992 *Census of Agriculture*, vol. 1, part 52.

No. 1329. Virgin Islands—Agriculture: 1987 and 1992

[1 cuerda=.97 acre]

ITEM	1987	1992	ITEM	1987	1992
Farms	267	202	SALES (\$1,000)		
Percent—			Vegetables	355	429
Less than 3 acres	30.0	35.1	Fruits and nuts	147	142
3 to 9 acres	30.3	29.7	Horticulture specialties	241	1,093
10 to 19 acres	12.0	13.9	Cattle and calves	613	501
20 or more acres	27.7	21.3	Hogs and pigs	125	291
Aces in farms	17,785	13,666	Livestock	839	844
Tenure of operator:			Poultry	3	9
Percent—			Chicken eggs	14	23
Full-owners	77.9	60.9	Milk	1,043	780
Part-owners	13.5	23.8			
Tenants	8.6	15.3			

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1992 *Census of Agriculture*, vol. 1, part 54.No. 1330. Guam, Virgin Islands, and Northern Mariana Islands—
Economic Summary: 1992

[Sales and payroll in millions of dollars]

ITEM	Guam	Virgin Islands	No. Mariana Islands	ITEM	Guam	Virgin Islands	No. Mariana Islands
Total: Establishments	1,955	2,932	1,266	Wholesale trade:			
Sales	3,018	2,281	1,132	Establishments	154	114	60
Annual payroll	567	338	161	Sales	428	414	132
Paid employees ¹	33,057	20,968	20,105	Annual payroll	32	21	6
Unpaid family workers ²	337	330	268	Paid employees ¹	1,715	1,030	534
Unpaid family workers ²				Unpaid family workers ²	4	1	3
Construction: Establishments	240	147	103	Retail trade:			
Sales	709	169	88	Establishments	886	1,339	616
Annual payroll	178	44	18	Sales	1,114	861	384
Paid employees ¹	9,131	2,224	3,036	Annual payroll	141	120	38
Unpaid family workers ²	17	3	20	Paid employees ¹	9,565	8,859	4,715
Unpaid family workers ²				Unpaid family workers ²	237	239	157
Manufacturing:				Services: Establishments	627	1,254	414
Establishments	48	78	73	Sales	656	682	264
Sales	110	134	264	Annual payroll	193	130	51
Annual payroll	23	23	49	Paid employees ¹	11,516	7,659	5,553
Paid employees ¹	1,130	1,196	6,267	Unpaid family workers ²	71	84	84
Unpaid family workers ²	8	3	4				

¹ For pay period including March 12. ² Includes those who worked 15 hours or more during the week including March 12.Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1992 *Economic Census of Outlying Areas*, OA92-E-5 to OA92-E-7.