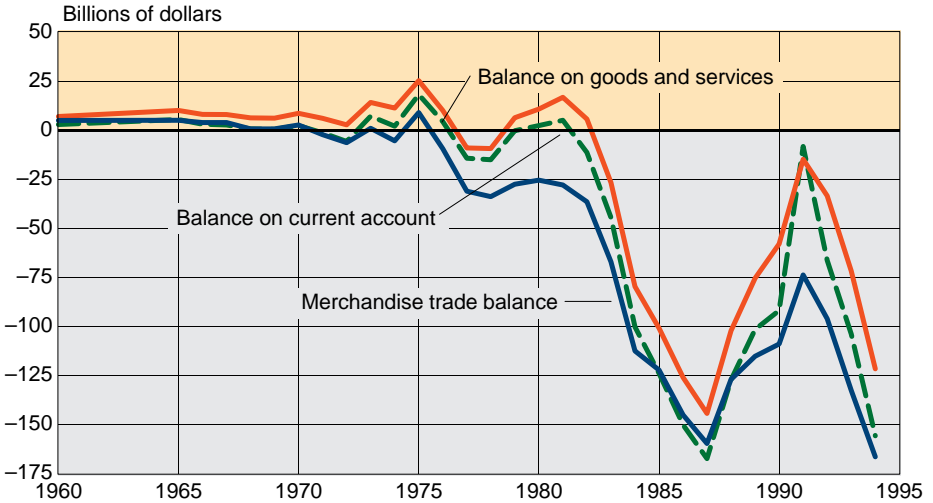


Figure 28.1

**U.S. International Transaction Balances: 1960 to 1994**

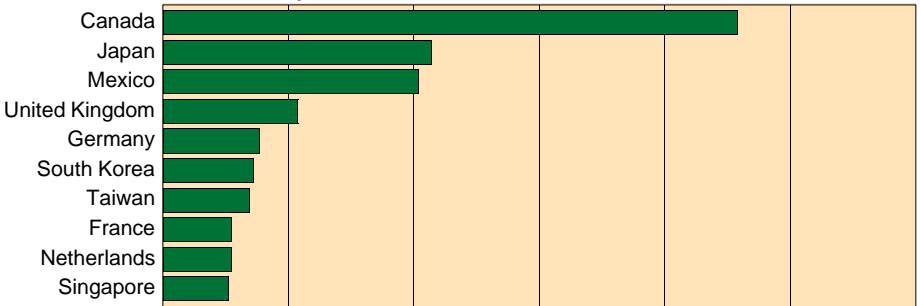


Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see table 1319.

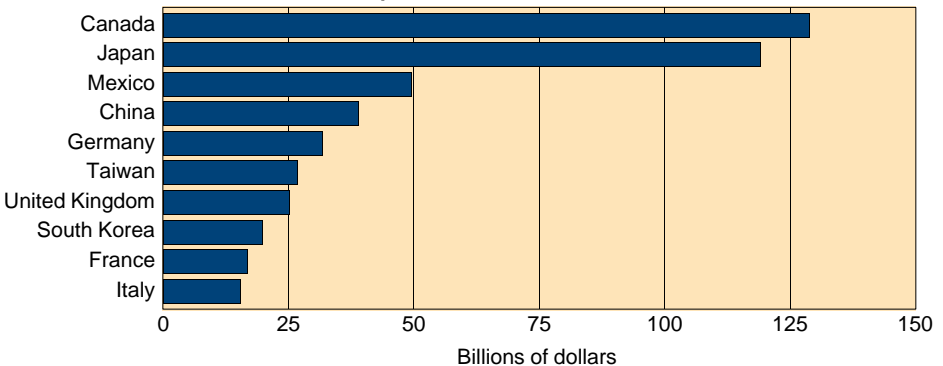
Figure 28.2

**Top Purchasers of U.S. Exports and Suppliers of U.S. General Imports: 1994**

**Total U.S. Exports \$513 billion**



**Total U.S. General Imports \$664 billion**



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Bureau of the Census. For data, see table 1341.

## Foreign Commerce and Aid

This section presents data on the flow of goods, services, and capital between the United States and other countries; changes in official reserve assets of the United States; international investments; foreign assistance programs; and import duties.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis publishes current figures on U.S. international transactions and the U.S. international investment position in its monthly *Survey of Current Business*. Statistics for the foreign aid programs are presented by the Agency for International Development (AID) in its annual *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations*; and by the Department of Agriculture in its *Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States*.

The principal source of merchandise import and export data is the Bureau of the Census. Current data are presented monthly in *U.S. Merchandise Trade*, (beginning 1994, retitled *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*) report series FT900, and *U.S. Merchandise Trade: Exports, General Imports, and Imports for Consumption*, report series FT925. The *Bureau of the Census Catalog* and the *Guide to Foreign Trade Statistics* lists the Bureau's monthly and annual reports in this field. In addition, the International Trade Administration and the Bureau of Economic Analysis present summary as well as selected commodity and country data for U.S. foreign trade in the *Overseas Business Reports* and the *Survey of Current Business*, respectively. The merchandise trade data in the latter source include balance of payments adjustments to the Census data. The Treasury Department's *Monthly Treasury Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the United States Government* contains information on import duties.

**International accounts.**—The international transactions tables (Nos. 1319 to 1321) show, for given time periods, the transfer of goods, services, grants, and financial assets and liabilities between the United States and the rest of the world. The international investment

### In Brief

The U.S. international trade in goods and services saw the deficit increase from \$75.5 billion in 1993 to \$108.1 billion in 1994.

U.S. trade in advanced technology products showed a \$22.4 billion surplus in 1994, led by surpluses in aerospace and information and communication products.

position table (No. 1322) presents, for specific dates, the value of U.S. investments abroad and of foreign investments in the United States. The movement of foreign and U.S. capital as presented in the balance of payments is not the only factor affecting the total value of foreign investments. Among the other factors are changes in the valuation of assets or liabilities, including changes in prices of securities, defaults, expropriations, and write-offs.

Direct investment abroad means the ownership or control, directly or indirectly, by one person of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an incorporated business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated business enterprise. Direct investment position is the value of U.S. parents' claims on the equity of, and receivables due from, foreign affiliates, less foreign affiliates' receivables due from their U.S. parents. Income consists of parents' shares in the earnings of their affiliates plus net interest received by parents on intercompany accounts, less withholding taxes on dividends and interest.

**Foreign aid.**—Foreign assistance is divided into three major categories—grants (military supplies and services and other grants), credits, and other assistance (through net accumulation of foreign currency claims from the sale of agricultural commodities). *Grants* are transfers for which no payment is expected (other than a limited percentage of the foreign currency "counterpart" funds generated by the grant), or which at most involve an

obligation on the part of the receiver to extend aid to the United States or other countries to achieve a common objective. *Credits* are loan disbursements or transfers under other agreements which give rise to specific obligations to repay, over a period of years, usually with interest. All known returns to the U.S. Government stemming from grants and credits (reverse grants, returns of grants, and payments of principal) are taken into account in net grants and net credits, but no allowance is made for interest or commissions. *Other assistance* represents the transfer of U.S. farm products in exchange for foreign currencies (plus, since enactment of Public Law 87-128, currency claims from principal and interest collected on credits extended under the farm products program), less the Government's disbursements of the currencies as grants, credits, or for purchases. The net acquisition of currencies represents net transfers of resources to foreign countries under the agricultural programs, in addition to those classified as grants or credits.

The basic instrument for extending military aid to friendly nations has been the Mutual Defense Assistance Program authorized by the Congress in 1949. Prior to 1952, economic and technical aid was authorized in the Foreign Assistance Act of 1948, the 1950 Act for International Development, and other legislation which set up programs for specific countries. In 1952, these economic, technical, and military aid programs were combined under the Mutual Security Act, which in turn was followed by the Foreign Assistance Act passed in 1961. Appropriations to provide military assistance were also made in the Department of Defense Appropriation Act (rather than the Foreign Assistance Appropriation Act) beginning in 1966 for certain countries in Southeast Asia and in other legislation concerning program for specific countries (such as Israel). Figures on activity under the Foreign Assistance Act as reported in the *Foreign Grants and Credits* series differ from data published by AID or its immediate predecessors, due largely to differences in reporting, timing, and treatment of particular items.

**Exports.**—The Bureau of the Census compiles export data primarily from Shipper's Export Declarations required to be filed with customs officials for shipments leaving the United States. They include U.S. exports under mutual security programs and exclude shipments to U.S. Armed Forces for their own use.

The value reported in the export statistics is generally equivalent to a free alongside ship (f.a.s.) value at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price, including inland freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation. This value, as defined, excludes the cost of loading merchandise aboard the exporting carrier and also excludes freight, insurance, and any other charges or transportation and other costs beyond the U.S. port of exportation. The country of destination is defined as the country of ultimate destination or country where the merchandise is to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured, as known to the shipper at the time of exportation. When ultimate destination is not known, the shipment is statistically credited to the last country to which the shipper knows the merchandise will be shipped in the same form as exported.

For certain "low-valued" shipments, the export statistics include estimates based upon selected samples of such shipments. The dollar value of the "low-valued" shipments has varied. For instance, effective January 1987 through September 1989, data are estimated for shipments valued under \$1,501; from October 1989 through December 1989, data are estimated for shipments valued under \$2,501 to all countries.

Effective January 1990, the United States began substituting Canadian import statistics for U.S. exports to Canada. As a result of the data exchange between the United States and Canada, the United States has adopted the Canadian import exemption level for its export statistics based on shipments to Canada.

Data are estimated for shipments valued under \$2,501 to all countries, except Canada, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual

country totals. These shipments represent slightly less than 2.5 percent of the monthly value of U.S. exports to those countries. Data are estimated for shipments reported on Canadian import documents which total less than \$900 (Canadian). Such shipments represent 2 percent of the monthly value of U.S. exports to Canada.

Prior to 1989, exports were based on Schedule B, Statistical Classification of Domestic and Foreign Commodities Exported from the United States. These statistics were retabulated and published using Schedule E, Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 2. Beginning in 1989, Schedule B classifications were based on the Harmonized System and made to coincide with the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3. This revision will affect the comparability of most export series beginning with the 1989 data for commodities.

**Imports.**—The Bureau of the Census compiles import data from various customs forms required to be filed with customs officials. Data on import values are presented on two bases in this section: the c.i.f. (cost, insurance, and freight) and the customs import value (as appraised by the U.S. Customs Service in accordance with legal requirements of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended). This latter valuation, primarily used for collection of import duties, frequently does not reflect the actual transaction value. Country of origin is defined as country where the merchandise was grown, mined, or manufactured. If country of origin is unknown, country of shipment is reported.

Imports are classified either as "General imports" or "Imports for consumption." *General imports* are a combination of entries for immediate consumption, entries into customs bonded warehouses, and entries into U.S. Foreign Trade Zones, thus generally reflecting total arrivals of merchandise. *Imports for consumption* are a combination of entries for immediate

consumption, withdrawals from warehouses for consumption, and entries of merchandise into U.S. customs territory from U.S. Foreign Trade Zones, thus generally reflecting the total of the commodities entered into U.S. consumption channels.

Since July 1953, the import statistics include estimates, not classified by commodity, for certain low-valued shipments. For instance, from January 1985 through September 1989, import statistics include estimates for shipments valued under \$1,001. Effective October 1989, import statistics are fully compiled on shipments valued over \$1,250 or, under certain textile programs, for any article which must be reported on a formal entry. Value data for shipments valued under \$1,251 and not required to be reported on formal entries are estimated for individual countries using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals for past periods. The estimated low-valued shipments generally amount to slightly less than 4 percent of the import total.

Prior to 1989, imports were based on the Tariff Schedule of the United States Annotated. The statistics were retabulated and published using Schedule A, Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 2. Beginning in 1989, the statistics are based on the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States, which coincides with the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3. This revision will affect the comparability of most import commodity series beginning with the 1989 data.

**Area coverage.**—Except as noted, the geographic area covered by the export and import trade statistics is the United States Customs area (includes the 50 States, the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico), the U.S. Virgin Islands (effective January 1981), and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones (effective July 1982). Data for selected tables and total values for 1980, have been revised to reflect the U.S. Virgin Islands' trade with foreign countries, where possible.

## No. 1319. U.S. International Transactions, by Type of Transaction: 1980 to 1994

[In millions of dollars. Minus sign (-) indicates debits. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series U 1-25]

TYPE OF TRANSACTION	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>Exports of goods and services<sup>1</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>344,440</b>	<b>381,572</b>	<b>400,337</b>	<b>447,262</b>	<b>557,630</b>	<b>641,471</b>	<b>696,841</b>	<b>717,041</b>	<b>731,373</b>	<b>755,533</b>	<b>832,871</b>
Merchandise, excl. military <sup>2 3</sup> . . . . .	224,250	215,915	223,344	250,208	320,230	362,116	389,303	416,913	440,361	456,866	502,729
Foods, feeds, and beverages . . . . .	36,278	24,566	23,522	25,229	33,770	37,428	35,118	35,829	40,334	40,692	42,084
Industrial supplies and materials . . . . .	72,088	61,159	64,720	70,052	90,019	99,909	105,682	109,826	109,593	111,871	121,466
Capital goods, except automotive . . . . .	76,283	79,322	82,815	92,707	119,103	139,562	153,278	166,453	176,073	182,218	205,550
Automotive vehicles and parts <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	17,443	24,945	25,097	27,583	33,397	34,940	36,503	40,008	47,028	52,406	57,174
Consumer goods (nonfood) <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	17,751	14,593	16,730	20,307	26,981	36,565	42,779	46,858	51,424	54,655	59,990
Services . . . . .	47,584	72,896	86,135	97,816	109,986	126,838	147,239	163,215	176,563	184,811	195,287
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts . . . . .	9,029	8,718	8,549	11,106	9,289	8,587	9,964	10,924	10,828	11,413	10,845
Travel . . . . .	10,588	17,762	20,385	23,563	29,434	36,205	43,007	48,385	54,284	57,621	60,001
Passenger fares . . . . .	2,591	4,411	5,582	7,003	8,976	10,657	15,298	15,854	16,972	16,550	17,651
Other transportation . . . . .	11,618	14,674	15,784	17,334	19,456	20,533	21,954	22,349	22,704	23,151	24,733
Royalties and license fees . . . . .	7,085	6,550	7,927	11,802	13,818	16,634	18,107	19,922	20,398	22,823	22,823
Other private services . . . . .	6,276	19,904	6 <sup>27</sup> ,312	28,369	30,366	36,450	39,713	46,906	50,992	54,870	58,453
U.S. Government misc. services . . . . .	398	878	595	526	664	587	668	690	861	808	782
Income on U.S. assets abroad . . . . .	72,606	92,760	90,858	99,239	127,414	152,517	160,300	136,914	114,449	113,856	134,855
Direct investment . . . . .	37,146	29,630	30,850	38,080	50,436	55,368	58,740	52,124	49,889	57,515	66,585
Other private receipts . . . . .	32,898	57,631	53,596	55,848	70,275	91,496	91,048	76,766	57,447	51,272	64,232
U.S. Government receipts . . . . .	2,562	5,499	6,413	5,311	6,703	5,653	10,512	8,023	7,114	5,070	4,038
<b>Imports of goods, services and income</b> . . . . .	<b>-333,774</b>	<b>-483,994</b>	<b>-527,363</b>	<b>-591,307</b>	<b>-660,847</b>	<b>-718,157</b>	<b>-754,926</b>	<b>-730,680</b>	<b>-767,217</b>	<b>-827,312</b>	<b>-954,422</b>
Merchandise, excl. military <sup>2 3</sup> . . . . .	-249,750	-338,088	-368,425	-409,765	-447,189	-477,365	-498,336	-490,981	-536,458	-589,441	-669,093
Foods, feeds, and beverages . . . . .	-18,564	-21,850	-24,376	-24,809	-24,928	-25,077	-26,653	-26,205	-27,609	-27,866	-30,958
Industrial supplies and materials . . . . .	-132,472	-114,008	-104,210	-113,746	-122,684	-135,112	-144,831	-132,963	-140,590	-152,435	-164,815
Capital goods, except automotive . . . . .	-31,576	-61,287	-71,990	-85,128	-102,202	-112,454	-116,041	-120,802	-134,252	-152,366	-184,538
Automotive vehicles and parts <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	-28,257	-64,905	-78,061	-85,174	-87,947	-87,379	-88,472	-85,696	-91,788	-102,421	-118,636
Consumer goods (nonfood) <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	-34,268	-66,336	-79,355	-88,824	-96,425	-103,453	-105,293	-107,777	-122,657	-134,015	-146,304
Services . . . . .	-41,491	-72,818	-79,842	-90,240	-97,851	-101,934	-117,016	-117,618	-120,850	-127,961	-135,293
Direct defense expenditures . . . . .	-10,851	-13,108	-13,730	-14,950	-15,604	-15,313	-17,531	-16,409	-13,862	-12,176	-10,577
Travel . . . . .	-10,397	-24,558	-25,913	-29,310	-32,114	-33,416	-37,349	-35,322	-39,007	-40,564	-43,059
Passenger fares . . . . .	-3,607	-6,444	-6,505	-7,283	-7,729	-8,249	-10,531	-10,012	-10,608	-11,416	-12,558
Other transportation . . . . .	-11,790	-15,643	-16,715	-17,788	-19,534	-20,659	-23,401	-23,297	-23,460	-24,502	-25,718
Royalties and license fees . . . . .	-724	-1,165	-1,392	-1,844	-2,585	-2,528	-3,135	-4,076	-4,987	-4,840	-5,926
Other private services . . . . .	-2,909	-10,166	6 <sup>13</sup> ,901	-17,172	-18,365	-19,898	-23,150	-26,387	-26,625	-32,119	-34,791
U.S. Government miscellaneous services . . . . .	-1,214	-1,735	-1,686	-1,893	-1,921	-1,871	-1,919	-2,116	-2,301	-2,344	-2,663
Income on foreign assets in the United States . . . . .	-42,532	-73,087	-79,095	-91,302	-115,806	-138,858	-139,574	-122,081	-109,909	-109,910	-150,036
Direct investment . . . . .	-8,635	-7,213	-7,058	-7,425	-11,693	-6,507	-2,871	3,244	-2,176	-5,110	-25,188
Other private payments . . . . .	-21,214	-42,745	-47,412	-57,659	-72,398	-93,987	-95,661	-83,796	-67,253	-63,239	-77,829
U.S. Government payments . . . . .	-12,684	-23,129	-24,625	-26,218	-31,715	-38,364	-41,042	-41,529	-40,480	-41,561	-47,019
<b>Unilateral transfers (excl. military grants), net</b> . . . . .	<b>-8,349</b>	<b>-22,950</b>	<b>-24,176</b>	<b>-23,052</b>	<b>-24,977</b>	<b>-26,134</b>	<b>-33,663</b>	<b>6,687</b>	<b>-32,042</b>	<b>-32,117</b>	<b>-34,121</b>
U.S. Government grants . . . . .	-5,486	-11,268	-11,867	-10,287	-10,518	-10,918	-17,685	23,959	-15,010	-14,620	-14,532
U.S. Government pensions . . . . .	-1,818	-2,138	-2,197	-2,221	-2,501	-2,516	-2,934	-3,461	-3,735	-3,785	-4,246
Private remittances and other transfers . . . . .	-1,044	-9,545	-10,112	-10,544	-11,958	-12,700	-13,043	-13,811	-13,297	-13,712	-15,343

TYPE OF TRANSACTION	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>U.S. assets abroad, net (increase/capital outflow (-)) . . .</b>	<b>-86,967</b>	<b>-39,225</b>	<b>-104,818</b>	<b>-71,443</b>	<b>-99,360</b>	<b>-168,744</b>	<b>-70,363</b>	<b>-51,512</b>	<b>-61,510</b>	<b>-147,898</b>	<b>-125,687</b>
U.S. official reserve assets, net . . . . .	-8,155	-3,858	312	9,149	-3,912	-25,293	-2,158	5,763	3,901	-1,379	5,346
Special drawing rights . . . . .	-16	-897	-246	-509	127	-535	-192	-177	2,316	-537	-441
Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund . . . . .	-1,667	908	1,501	2,070	1,025	471	731	-367	-2,692	-44	494
Foreign currencies . . . . .	-6,472	-3,869	-942	7,588	-5,064	-25,229	-2,697	6,307	4,277	-797	5,293
U.S. Govt. assets, other than official reserve assets, net . . . . .	-5,162	-2,821	-2,022	1,006	2,967	1,259	2,307	2,900	-1,652	-306	-278
U.S. credits and other long-term assets . . . . .	-9,860	-7,657	-9,084	-6,506	-7,680	-5,590	-8,430	-12,874	-7,392	-6,024	-5,156
Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets <sup>7</sup> . . . . .	4,456	4,719	6,089	7,625	10,370	6,723	10,867	16,776	5,805	6,026	4,923
U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets, net . . . . .	242	117	973	-113	277	125	-130	-1,002	-65	-308	-45
U.S. private assets, net . . . . .	-73,651	-32,547	-103,109	-81,597	-98,414	-144,710	-70,512	-60,175	-63,759	-146,213	-130,755
Direct investments abroad . . . . .	-19,222	-13,401	-17,090	-27,181	-15,448	-36,834	-29,950	-31,295	-41,004	-57,870	-58,422
Foreign securities . . . . .	-3,568	-7,481	-4,271	-5,251	-7,846	-22,070	-28,765	-44,740	-45,114	-119,983	-60,621
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns . . . . .	-4,023	-10,342	-21,773	-7,046	-21,193	-27,646	-27,824	11,097	45	-598	-9,679
U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e. <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	-46,838	-1,323	-59,975	-42,119	-53,927	-58,160	16,027	4,763	22,314	32,238	-2,033
<b>Foreign assets in the U.S., net (increase/capital inflow (+))</b>	<b>58,112</b>	<b>141,183</b>	<b>226,111</b>	<b>242,983</b>	<b>240,265</b>	<b>218,490</b>	<b>122,192</b>	<b>98,134</b>	<b>146,504</b>	<b>230,698</b>	<b>314,614</b>
Foreign official assets in the U.S., net . . . . .	15,497	-1,119	35,648	45,387	39,758	8,503	33,910	17,199	40,858	71,681	38,912
U.S. Government securities . . . . .	11,895	-1,139	33,150	44,802	43,050	1,532	30,243	16,147	22,403	52,764	36,429
U.S. Treasury securities . . . . .	9,708	-838	34,364	43,238	41,741	149	29,576	14,846	18,454	48,702	30,441
Other . . . . .	2,187	-301	-1,214	1,564	1,309	1,383	667	1,301	3,949	4,062	5,988
Other U.S. Government liabilities . . . . .	615	844	2,195	-2,326	-467	160	1,868	1,177	2,572	1,666	2,514
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e. <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	-159	645	1,187	3,918	-319	4,976	3,385	-1,484	16,571	14,666	2,317
Other foreign official assets . . . . .	3,145	-1,469	-884	-1,007	-2,506	1,835	-1,586	1,359	-688	2,585	-2,348
Other foreign assets in the United States, net . . . . .	42,615	142,301	190,463	197,596	200,507	209,987	88,282	80,935	105,646	159,017	275,702
Direct investments in the United States . . . . .	16,918	20,010	35,623	58,219	57,278	67,736	47,915	26,086	9,888	21,366	60,071
U.S. Treasury securities . . . . .	2,645	20,433	3,809	-7,643	20,239	29,618	-2,534	18,826	36,857	24,849	32,925
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities . . . . .	5,457	50,962	70,969	42,120	26,353	38,767	1,592	35,144	29,867	80,068	58,562
U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns . . . . .	6,852	9,851	3,325	18,363	32,893	22,086	45,133	-3,115	13,573	14,282	17,955
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e. <sup>8</sup> . . . . .	10,743	41,045	76,737	86,537	63,744	51,780	-3,824	3,994	15,461	18,452	106,189
<b>Allocations of special drawing rights . . . . .</b>	<b>1,152</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Statistical discrepancy . . . . .	25,386	23,415	29,908	-4,443	-12,712	53,075	39,919	-39,670	-17,108	21,096	-33,255
Balance on merchandise trade . . . . .	-25,500	-122,173	-145,081	-159,557	-126,959	-115,249	-109,033	-74,068	-96,097	-132,575	-166,364
Balance on services . . . . .	6,093	78	6,292	7,576	12,135	24,904	30,223	45,596	55,713	56,850	59,994
Balance on investment income . . . . .	30,073	19,673	11,763	7,937	11,607	13,659	20,725	14,833	4,540	3,946	-15,181
Balance on goods, services, and income . . . . .	10,666	-102,422	-127,026	-144,045	-103,217	-76,686	-58,085	-13,639	-35,844	-71,779	-121,551
Unilateral transfers, net . . . . .	-8,349	-22,950	-24,176	-23,052	-24,977	-26,134	-33,663	6,687	-32,042	-32,117	-34,121
Balance on current account . . . . .	2,317	-125,372	-151,201	-167,097	-128,194	-102,820	-91,748	-6,952	-67,896	-103,896	-155,673

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Excludes transfers of goods and services under U.S. military grant programs. <sup>2</sup> Excludes exports of goods under U.S. military agency sales contracts identified in Bureau of the Census export documents, excludes imports of goods under direct defense expenditures identified in Census import documents, and reflects various other adjustments (for valuation, coverage, and timing) of Census statistics to a balance of payments basis. <sup>3</sup> Includes other end-use items, not shown separately. <sup>4</sup> Includes engines. <sup>5</sup> Excludes automotive. <sup>6</sup> Break in series due to inclusion of new data. See Technical Note in *Survey of Current Business*, June 1979. <sup>7</sup> Includes sales of foreign obligations to foreigners. <sup>8</sup> Not included elsewhere.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, March 1995.

### No. 1320. U.S. Balances on International Transactions, by Area and Selected Country: 1992 to 1994

[In millions of dollars. Minus sign (-) indicates debits]

AREA OR COUNTRY	1992, BALANCE ON—			1993, BALANCE ON—			1994, BALANCE ON—		
	Mer- chandise trade <sup>1</sup>	Goods, services, and income	Current account	Mer- chandise trade <sup>1</sup>	Goods, services, and income	Current account	Mer- chandise trade <sup>1</sup>	Goods, services, and income	Current account
<b>All areas . . . . .</b>	<b>-96,097</b>	<b>-35,844</b>	<b>-67,886</b>	<b>-132,575</b>	<b>-71,779</b>	<b>-103,896</b>	<b>-166,364</b>	<b>-121,551</b>	<b>-155,673</b>
Western Europe . . . . .	3,068	4,656	5,060	-9,690	-13,039	-12,222	-17,560	-29,182	-28,321
European Economic . . . . .	6,640	6,170	7,785	-7,246	-11,423	-9,478	-11,915	-23,635	-21,956
United Kingdom . . . . .	2,459	-9,385	-8,077	4,165	-7,586	-6,111	1,040	-18,150	-16,866
Eastern Europe . . . . .	3,654	3,358	1,928	2,658	3,190	1,444	-486	-108	-2,977
Canada . . . . .	-9,503	3,634	3,348	-12,116	1,703	1,391	-16,527	-4,554	-4,922
Latin America, other Western Hemisphere . . . . .	6,207	16,552	7,895	3,025	17,045	8,330	3,554	16,222	8,002
Australia . . . . .	5,015	9,125	9,045	4,812	9,248	9,174	6,356	11,738	11,649
Japan <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	-50,525	-42,969	-43,135	-60,544	-54,097	-54,279	-67,317	-65,846	-65,996
Other Asia and Africa . . . . .	-54,101	-39,238	-53,127	-60,944	-45,200	-58,949	-74,474	-59,513	-73,046
International and unallocated . . . . .	88	9,038	1,102	224	9,371	1,216	90	9,691	-61

<sup>1</sup> Adjusted to balance of payments basis; excludes exports under U.S. military sales contracts and imports under direct defense expenditures. <sup>2</sup> Includes Ryukyu Islands.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 1994 and March 1995.

### No. 1321. Private Services Transaction, by Type of Service and Country: 1990 to 1993

[In millions of dollars]

TYPE OF SERVICE AND COUNTRY	EXPORTS				IMPORTS			
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1990	1991	1992	1993
<b>Total private services . . . . .</b>	<b>136,606</b>	<b>151,602</b>	<b>164,874</b>	<b>172,590</b>	<b>97,566</b>	<b>99,093</b>	<b>104,688</b>	<b>113,441</b>
Travel . . . . .	43,007	48,385	54,284	57,621	37,349	35,322	39,007	40,564
Overseas . . . . .	30,806	34,518	40,406	45,044	28,929	26,506	30,294	31,740
Canada . . . . .	7,093	8,500	8,182	7,458	3,541	3,705	3,554	3,692
Mexico . . . . .	5,108	5,367	5,696	5,119	4,879	5,111	5,159	5,132
Passenger fares . . . . .	15,298	15,854	16,972	16,550	10,531	10,012	10,608	11,416
Other transportation . . . . .	21,954	22,349	22,704	23,151	23,401	23,297	23,460	24,502
Freight . . . . .	7,272	7,334	7,230	7,559	12,586	11,947	11,725	12,700
Port services . . . . .	13,662	13,979	14,294	14,467	9,920	10,421	10,762	10,817
Other . . . . .	1,020	1,036	1,180	1,125	895	929	974	985
Royalties and license fees . . . . .	16,634	18,107	19,922	20,398	3,135	4,076	4,987	4,840
Affiliated services . . . . .	13,250	14,395	15,927	15,974	2,206	2,996	3,259	3,479
Unaffiliated services . . . . .	3,384	3,712	3,994	4,424	931	1,080	1,728	1,360
Other private services . . . . .	39,713	46,906	50,992	54,870	23,150	26,387	26,625	32,119
Affiliated services . . . . .	13,622	14,343	16,115	15,981	9,117	9,602	9,970	10,594
Unaffiliated services . . . . .	26,091	32,564	34,878	38,888	14,033	16,785	16,655	21,525
Education . . . . .	5,126	5,683	6,210	6,830	6,658	6,999	7,23	764
Financial services . . . . .	4,417	4,976	5,466	6,518	2,475	2,668	3,524	5,606
Insurance, net . . . . .	751	1,046	1,173	1,519	1,910	2,467	1,333	2,913
Telecommunications . . . . .	2,735	3,291	3,019	3,224	5,583	6,608	6,061	6,538
Business, professional, and technical services . . . . .	6,951	11,249	12,110	13,289	1,891	2,785	3,389	3,928
Advertising . . . . .	130	274	323	313	243	301	484	612
Computer and data processing services . . . . .	1,031	1,738	1,823	2,142	44	116	126	289
Data base and other information services . . . . .	283	442	648	735	54	51	84	88
Research, development, and testing services . . . . .	384	602	662	610	210	241	251	255
Management, consulting, and public relations services . . . . .	354	870	729	761	135	271	246	291
Legal services . . . . .	451	1,309	1,397	1,453	111	244	314	326
Construction, engineering, architectural, and mining services . . . . .	867	1,478	1,923	2,347	170	315	279	297
Other services . . . . .	947	1,578	1,565	1,586	135	679	831	846
Canada . . . . .	15,532	17,412	17,099	16,352	7,515	7,962	8,016	8,585
Europe . . . . .	48,644	54,020	62,076	63,518	39,849	39,236	42,262	47,480
Western Europe . . . . .	47,641	52,841	60,837	61,826	39,050	38,183	40,851	46,449
European Union . . . . .	39,476	44,496	51,667	52,865	33,417	32,883	35,290	39,800
Belgium-Luxembourg . . . . .	1,756	1,977	2,333	2,315	1,018	957	946	1,018
France . . . . .	5,565	6,175	7,103	6,916	4,168	3,924	4,723	5,051
Germany . . . . .	7,478	8,924	11,057	11,236	6,823	6,434	6,673	7,381
Italy . . . . .	3,321	3,720	4,360	4,132	3,474	3,256	3,571	3,553
Netherlands . . . . .	3,279	3,595	3,798	4,037	1,939	2,197	2,345	2,204
United Kingdom . . . . .	13,027	14,188	16,054	17,432	11,567	12,107	11,990	15,838
Other . . . . .	5,050	5,917	6,962	6,797	4,428	4,008	5,042	4,755
Other Western Europe . . . . .	8,165	8,345	9,170	8,961	5,633	5,300	5,561	6,649
Eastern Europe . . . . .	1,003	1,179	1,239	1,692	799	1,053	1,411	1,031
Latin America and other Western Hemisphere . . . . .	21,226	24,010	25,218	27,709	19,401	20,374	20,650	21,501
Mexico . . . . .	7,387	8,235	8,651	8,426	7,388	7,754	7,999	8,331
Venezuela . . . . .	1,045	1,224	1,357	1,640	719	601	642	711
Other . . . . .	12,794	14,551	15,210	17,643	11,294	12,019	12,009	12,459
Other countries . . . . .	45,881	51,779	55,793	60,267	28,095	29,379	31,496	34,069
Australia . . . . .	3,299	3,252	3,426	3,593	2,293	2,381	2,241	2,139
Japan . . . . .	21,402	24,160	25,419	26,901	10,547	11,720	11,580	12,885
Other . . . . .	21,180	24,367	26,948	29,773	15,255	15,278	17,675	19,045
Int'l organizations and unallocated . . . . .	5,325	4,383	4,690	4,746	2,706	2,143	2,265	1,808

<sup>1</sup> Formerly European Community (EC12), comprises Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, and the United Kingdom.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, September 1994.

## No. 1322. International Investment Position: 1980 to 1993

[In millions of dollars. Estimates for end of year; subject to considerable error due to nature of basic data. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series U 26-39, for similar data]

TYPE OF INVESTMENT	1980	1985	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
<b>U.S. net international investment position:</b>								
Current cost . . . . .	392,547	125,268	-144,817	-251,413	-251,441	-349,541	-507,943	-555,735
Market value . . . . .	(NA)	128,523	910	-91,806	-224,062	-368,716	-590,008	-507,659
<b>U.S. assets abroad:</b>								
Current cost . . . . .	936,275	1,296,388	1,772,958	1,978,956	2,066,885	2,136,988	2,149,589	2,370,427
Market value . . . . .	(NA)	1,288,313	1,935,870	2,236,700	2,165,720	2,300,154	2,267,311	2,647,415
U.S. official reserve assets	171,412	117,930	144,179	168,714	174,664	159,223	147,435	164,945
Gold . . . . .	155,816	85,834	107,434	105,164	102,406	92,561	87,168	102,556
Special drawing rights . . . . .	2,610	7,293	9,637	9,951	10,989	11,240	8,503	9,039
Reserve position in IMF . . . . .	2,852	11,947	9,745	9,048	9,076	9,488	11,759	11,818
Foreign currencies . . . . .	10,134	12,856	17,363	44,551	52,193	45,934	40,005	41,532
U.S. Government assets, other . . . . .	63,865	87,752	86,117	84,489	81,993	78,984	80,635	80,882
U.S. loans and other long-term assets . . . . .	62,023	85,814	85,388	83,903	81,365	77,426	79,011	78,987
U.S. foreign currency holdings and short-term assets . . . . .	1,842	1,938	729	586	628	1,558	1,624	1,895
U.S. private assets:								
Current cost . . . . .	700,998	1,090,706	1,542,662	1,725,753	1,810,228	1,898,781	1,921,519	2,124,600
Market value . . . . .	(NA)	1,082,631	1,705,574	1,983,497	1,909,063	2,061,947	2,039,241	2,401,588
Direct investments abroad:								
Current cost . . . . .	396,249	387,183	515,702	560,017	620,533	650,591	668,181	716,163
Market value . . . . .	(NA)	379,108	678,614	817,761	719,368	813,757	785,903	993,151
Foreign securities . . . . .	62,454	114,288	175,976	217,612	228,693	301,493	331,445	518,481
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	38,429	141,872	197,757	234,307	265,315	256,295	253,870	254,502
U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	203,866	447,363	653,227	713,817	695,687	690,402	668,023	635,454
<b>Foreign assets in the U.S.</b>								
Current cost . . . . .	543,728	1,171,120	1,917,775	2,230,369	2,318,326	2,486,529	2,657,532	2,926,162
Market value . . . . .	(NA)	1,159,790	1,934,960	2,328,506	2,389,782	2,668,870	2,857,319	3,155,074
Foreign official assets in the U.S.:								
Market value . . . . .	176,062	202,482	322,036	341,859	375,337	401,487	442,943	516,874
U.S. Government securities . . . . .	118,189	145,063	260,934	263,725	295,005	315,932	335,695	388,528
Other U.S. Government liabilities	13,367	15,803	15,200	15,374	17,241	18,419	20,991	22,657
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	30,381	26,734	31,520	36,495	39,880	38,396	54,967	69,633
Other foreign official assets . . . . .	14,125	14,882	14,382	26,265	23,211	28,740	31,290	36,056
Other foreign assets in the U.S.:								
Current cost . . . . .	367,666	968,638	1,595,739	1,888,510	1,942,989	2,085,042	2,214,589	2,409,288
Market value . . . . .	(NA)	957,308	1,612,924	1,986,647	2,014,445	2,267,383	2,414,376	2,638,200
Direct investments:								
Current cost . . . . .	125,944	231,326	374,345	436,597	468,145	491,877	497,059	516,724
Market value . . . . .	(NA)	219,996	391,530	534,734	539,601	674,218	696,846	745,636
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities . . . . .	74,114	207,868	392,292	482,864	467,437	559,180	620,972	733,172
U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	30,426	86,993	144,548	167,093	213,406	208,908	220,692	233,299
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	121,069	354,497	583,677	635,467	631,597	635,571	651,031	672,011
U.S. Treasury securities . . . . .	16,113	87,954	100,877	166,489	162,404	189,506	224,835	254,082

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup> Reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. <sup>2</sup> Not included elsewhere.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 1994.

## No. 1323. U.S. Reserve Assets: 1980 to 1994

[In billions of dollars. As of end of year, except as indicated]

TYPE	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>26.8</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>74.3</b>
Gold stock <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1
Special drawing rights . . . . .	2.6	7.3	8.4	10.3	9.6	10.0	11.0	11.2	8.5	9.0	10.0
Foreign currencies . . . . .	10.1	12.9	17.3	13.1	17.4	44.6	52.2	45.9	40.0	41.5	41.2
Reserve position in IMF <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	2.9	11.9	11.7	11.3	9.7	9.0	9.1	9.5	11.8	11.8	12.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes gold in Exchange Stabilization Fund; excludes gold held under earmark at Federal Reserve banks for foreign and international accounts. Beginning 1975, gold assets were valued at \$42.22 pursuant to the amending of Section 2 of the Par Value Modification Act, PL-93-110, approved September 21, 1973. <sup>2</sup> International Monetary Fund.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, monthly; and Department of the Treasury, *Treasury Bulletin*, monthly.



### No. 1324. Foreign Direct Investment Position in the U.S. on a Historical Cost Basis—Value, by Area and Industry: 1980 to 1993

[In millions of dollars. Book value at year end. Covers U.S. firms, including real estate investments in which foreign interest or ownership was 10 percent or more. Minus sign (-) indicates a negative position. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series U 47-74]

AREA AND INDUSTRY	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993, prel.
<b>All areas</b> <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	<b>83,046</b>	<b>184,615</b>	<b>220,414</b>	<b>263,394</b>	<b>314,754</b>	<b>368,924</b>	<b>394,911</b>	<b>418,780</b>	<b>425,636</b>	<b>445,268</b>
Petroleum . . . . .	12,200	28,270	29,094	37,815	36,006	40,345	42,882	37,222	34,347	32,647
Manufacturing . . . . .	32,993	59,584	71,963	93,865	122,582	150,949	152,805	158,559	163,354	166,698
Finance and insurance . . . . .	12,027	27,429	34,978	39,455	44,010	59,597	35,482	50,621	51,948	65,696
Trade, wholesale and retail . . . . .	15,210	35,873	42,920	45,399	53,590	54,005	60,152	67,216	69,005	69,720
<b>Canada</b> . . . . .	<b>12,162</b>	<b>17,131</b>	<b>20,318</b>	<b>24,684</b>	<b>26,566</b>	<b>30,370</b>	<b>29,544</b>	<b>36,341</b>	<b>37,845</b>	<b>38,408</b>
Petroleum . . . . .	1,817	1,589	1,432	1,088	1,181	1,141	1,373	1,511	1,649	1,991
Manufacturing . . . . .	5,227	4,607	6,108	8,085	9,730	9,766	9,201	15,440	17,005	16,600
Finance and insurance . . . . .	1,612	4,008	4,283	5,797	5,769	7,356	6,033	7,088	5,155	7,684
<b>Europe</b> . . . . .	<b>54,688</b>	<b>121,413</b>	<b>144,181</b>	<b>181,006</b>	<b>208,942</b>	<b>239,190</b>	<b>247,320</b>	<b>252,692</b>	<b>251,206</b>	<b>270,767</b>
Petroleum . . . . .	10,137	25,636	26,139	35,700	33,499	32,649	34,284	28,790	26,006	24,979
Manufacturing . . . . .	21,953	45,841	56,016	74,300	95,641	118,129	115,831	116,039	117,617	122,590
Finance and insurance . . . . .	8,673	17,022	21,787	26,336	27,121	33,157	21,310	26,696	27,855	38,542
United Kingdom . . . . .	14,105	43,555	55,935	75,519	95,998	103,458	98,676	98,236	89,073	95,415
Petroleum . . . . .	-257	12,155	11,758	17,950	19,522	16,668	15,900	13,980	10,901	9,367
Manufacturing . . . . .	6,159	11,687	16,500	30,372	41,708	50,166	42,365	40,838	40,777	42,543
Finance and insurance . . . . .	3,350	6,483	10,163	9,801	11,256	12,790	11,609	12,249	10,851	16,919
Netherlands . . . . .	19,140	37,056	40,717	46,636	48,128	56,734	64,671	59,776	65,323	68,477
Petroleum . . . . .	9,265	11,481	(D)	(D)	9,045	10,061	13,267	12,422	11,783	12,424
Manufacturing . . . . .	4,777	13,351	13,293	15,615	17,843	23,090	24,734	18,889	22,994	22,856
Switzerland . . . . .	5,070	10,568	12,058	13,772	14,372	18,746	17,674	20,155	20,635	21,384
Manufacturing . . . . .	3,116	6,881	7,520	6,921	7,613	11,798	10,651	11,331	11,088	11,299
Finance and insurance . . . . .	1,033	5,425	2,517	3,211	3,506	4,492	4,833	5,549	5,428	5,478
Germany . . . . .	7,596	14,816	17,250	21,905	25,250	28,386	28,232	28,602	29,603	34,667
Manufacturing . . . . .	3,875	6,015	7,426	10,298	13,980	15,560	15,718	15,394	15,376	17,852
Finance and insurance . . . . .	1,248	(D)	1,362	3,442	2,683	3,139	1,652	1,212	2,066	4,542
Other Europe . . . . .	8,777	15,417	18,221	23,174	25,494	31,866	38,067	45,923	46,572	50,824
Petroleum . . . . .	991	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,580	4,786	4,835	2,107	2,606	(D)
Manufacturing . . . . .	4,026	7,907	11,277	11,094	14,497	17,515	22,363	29,587	27,382	28,040
Finance and insurance . . . . .	1,193	(D)	(D)	2,189	406	2,519	-1,817	-368	-18	1,896
<b>Japan</b> . . . . .	<b>4,723</b>	<b>19,313</b>	<b>26,824</b>	<b>34,421</b>	<b>51,126</b>	<b>67,268</b>	<b>83,091</b>	<b>93,787</b>	<b>97,537</b>	<b>96,213</b>
<b>Other areas</b> . . . . .	<b>11,472</b>	<b>26,758</b>	<b>29,091</b>	<b>23,283</b>	<b>28,120</b>	<b>32,096</b>	<b>34,956</b>	<b>35,960</b>	<b>39,047</b>	<b>38,879</b>

D Withheld to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. <sup>1</sup> Area totals include industries not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> For 1989, includes only the Federal Republic of Germany. For 1990, also includes the former German Democratic Republic (GDR). This change has no effect on the data because, prior to 1990, there were no U.S. affiliates of the former GDR. <sup>3</sup> Direct investments in 1993 (in millions of dollars): Belgium and Luxembourg, 5,579; France, 28,470; Italy, 1,229; and Sweden, 8,077. Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 1994, and earlier issues.

### No. 1325. U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies—Assets, Sales, Employment, Land, Exports, and Imports: 1992

[A U.S. affiliate is a U.S. business enterprise in which one foreign owner (individual, branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government) has a direct or indirect voting interest of 10 percent or more. Universe estimates based on a sample survey of nonbank affiliates with assets, sales, or net income of \$10 million or more]

INDUSTRY	Total assets (mil. dol.)	Sales <sup>1</sup> (mil. dol.)	Employment <sup>2</sup> (1,000)	Employee compensation (mil. dol.)	GROSS BOOK VALUE (mil. dol.)		Land owned (1,000 acres)	Merchandise exports <sup>4</sup> (mil. dol.)	Merchandise imports <sup>4</sup> (mil. dol.)
					Plant and equipment <sup>3</sup>	Land			
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>1,809,950</b>	<b>1,222,651</b>	<b>4,705.5</b>	<b>181,709</b>	<b>595,727</b>	<b>65,090</b>	<b>14,836</b>	<b>100,615</b>	<b>182,152</b>
Petroleum . . . . .	95,634	111,868	122.2	6,544	95,822	2,708	492	3,221	17,167
Manufacturing . . . . .	473,047	427,022	2,231.7	97,621	249,780	17,193	4,573	39,700	50,919
Chemicals and allied products . . . . .	161,181	123,479	515.3	26,891	97,592	9,837	1,023	12,497	11,805
Wholesale trade <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	187,346	374,047	443.7	19,451	50,792	2,844	453	53,443	109,833
Motor vehicles and auto parts and supplies . . . . .	58,223	97,944	78.0	4,115	22,829	806	27	6,479	34,524
Farm-product raw materials . . . . .	9,055	35,848	19.1	605	2,388	89	38	13,118	2,496
Retail trade . . . . .	41,621	81,704	707.1	12,782	21,397	2,412	72	1,257	2,800
Finance, except banking . . . . .	385,693	30,119	55.1	5,724	5,482	744	51	5	2
Insurance . . . . .	342,648	75,667	152.5	7,249	18,289	1,459	88	-	1
Real estate . . . . .	106,732	14,385	37.9	1,229	66,213	24,001	2,320	8	3
Services . . . . .	97,996	45,854	600.8	16,148	38,843	7,599	203	413	369
Other . . . . .	79,233	61,984	354.7	14,961	49,109	6,130	6,583	2,569	1,058

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Excludes returns, discounts, allowances, and sales and excise taxes. <sup>2</sup> Average number of full-time and part-time employees. <sup>3</sup> Includes other property, value of mineral rights owned and capitalized value of mineral rights leased. <sup>4</sup> F.a.s. value at port of exportation. <sup>5</sup> Includes industries not shown separately. Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 1994, and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies*, Revised 1991 Estimates and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, 1992 Benchmark Survey*, Preliminary Results.

**No. 1326. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States—Gross Book Value and Employment of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies, by State: 1981 to 1992**

[A U.S. affiliate is a U.S. business enterprise in which one foreign owner (individual, branch, partnership, association, trust corporation, or government) has a direct or indirect voting interest of 10 percent or more. Universe estimates based on a sample survey of nonbank affiliates with assets, sales, or net income of \$10 million or more]

DIVISION, STATE, AND OTHER AREA	GROSS BOOK VALUE OF PROPERTY, PLANT, AND EQUIPMENT (mil. dol.)				TOTAL EMPLOYMENT				
	1981	1990	1991	1992	1981	1990	1991	1992	
								Total (1,000)	Percent of all busi- nesses
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>187,956</b>	<b>578,355</b>	<b>640,140</b>	<b>660,817</b>	<b>2,416.6</b>	<b>4,734.5</b>	<b>4,871.9</b>	<b>4,705.5</b>	<b>(X)</b>
<b>United States . . . . .</b>	<b>178,003</b>	<b>552,902</b>	<b>612,807</b>	<b>631,952</b>	<b>2,402.3</b>	<b>4,704.4</b>	<b>4,838.2</b>	<b>4,670.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>
<b>New England . . . . .</b>	<b>5,686</b>	<b>19,524</b>	<b>104,875</b>	<b>107,963</b>	<b>143.9</b>	<b>280.6</b>	<b>1,113.3</b>	<b>1,038.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>
Maine . . . . .	1,637	2,080	22,636	23,180	17.7	26.6	286.1	266.9	5.0
New Hampshire . . . . .	409	1,446	2,254	2,427	13.9	25.9	26.6	24.1	5.6
Vermont . . . . .	315	631	1,741	1,843	6.0	7.7	28.4	27.7	6.5
Massachusetts . . . . .	1,712	8,890	669	817	55.6	131.2	7.2	7.5	3.5
Rhode Island . . . . .	359	1,120	10,452	9,793	9.9	13.3	128.6	113.6	4.5
Connecticut . . . . .	1,254	5,357	1,375	1,815	40.8	75.9	14.0	12.3	3.3
<b>Middle Atlantic . . . . .</b>	<b>20,216</b>	<b>71,619</b>	<b>6,145</b>	<b>6,485</b>	<b>480.2</b>	<b>796.1</b>	<b>81.3</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>
New York . . . . .	7,892	36,424	82,239	84,783	210.3	347.5	827.2	771.6	5.5
New Jersey . . . . .	6,552	18,608	42,992	43,184	134.9	227.0	371.8	340.0	5.2
Pennsylvania . . . . .	5,772	16,587	20,862	21,888	135.0	221.6	229.6	216.3	7.3
<b>East North Central . . . . .</b>	<b>19,215</b>	<b>74,495</b>	<b>18,385</b>	<b>19,711</b>	<b>388.6</b>	<b>812.8</b>	<b>225.8</b>	<b>215.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>
Ohio . . . . .	5,178	20,549	112,136	115,619	99.9	219.1	1,085.6	1,065.8	4.5
Indiana . . . . .	1,883	13,426	81,565	87,477	47.0	126.9	818.9	807.4	4.9
Illinois . . . . .	5,646	23,420	22,540	24,536	113.6	245.8	220.8	212.6	5.0
Michigan . . . . .	4,188	12,012	14,057	14,748	65.9	139.6	124.8	126.2	5.7
Wisconsin . . . . .	2,320	5,088	25,657	27,680	62.2	81.4	250.4	246.4	5.4
<b>West North Central . . . . .</b>	<b>8,400</b>	<b>28,155</b>	<b>13,707</b>	<b>14,531</b>	<b>112.2</b>	<b>248.4</b>	<b>138.9</b>	<b>140.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>
Minnesota . . . . .	2,902	11,972	5,604	5,982	33.0	89.8	84.0	81.8	4.0
Iowa . . . . .	1,032	2,712	30,571	28,142	21.6	32.8	266.7	258.4	3.7
Missouri . . . . .	1,894	5,757	12,746	12,741	32.6	73.7	94.5	94.1	5.0
North Dakota . . . . .	1,155	1,251	3,270	3,360	3.5	3.1	33.7	36.2	3.1
South Dakota . . . . .	299	553	6,471	6,555	1.3	4.5	77.6	77.2	3.8
Nebraska . . . . .	241	776	1,273	1,276	5.6	14.9	4.2	5.3	2.4
Kansas . . . . .	877	5,134	589	662	14.6	29.6	4.9	5.8	2.3
<b>South Atlantic . . . . .</b>	<b>33,271</b>	<b>94,766</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>476.0</b>	<b>934.7</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Delaware . . . . .	1,869	5,818	5,323	2,685	36.0	43.1	35.0	27.4	3.0
Maryland . . . . .	2,103	5,713	228,642	237,930	45.1	79.6	1,678.2	1,662.6	5.4
District of Columbia . . . . .	547	3,869	105,059	109,878	3.2	11.4	948.4	925.9	5.6
Virginia . . . . .	3,046	10,702	6,142	6,229	49.8	113.3	41.5	35.8	11.9
West Virginia . . . . .	3,992	7,975	6,645	6,342	35.4	34.9	77.1	74.8	4.3
North Carolina . . . . .	5,543	15,234	4,301	4,389	89.0	181.0	11.1	9.7	2.4
South Carolina . . . . .	5,318	10,067	12,420	12,429	65.1	104.7	119.1	119.9	5.2
Georgia . . . . .	4,558	16,729	8,321	8,667	78.5	161.0	34.7	34.1	6.7
Florida . . . . .	6,295	18,659	16,546	19,023	73.9	205.7	181.0	191.3	7.1
<b>East South Central . . . . .</b>	<b>9,802</b>	<b>29,798</b>	<b>10,889</b>	<b>11,925</b>	<b>121.7</b>	<b>261.9</b>	<b>110.1</b>	<b>111.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>
Kentucky . . . . .	1,848	9,229	18,830	19,116	26.0	65.7	162.6	154.3	6.1
Tennessee . . . . .	3,747	10,280	20,965	21,758	57.4	116.9	211.2	194.9	4.2
Alabama . . . . .	2,776	7,300	35,121	37,282	27.0	55.7	280.3	275.6	5.2
Mississippi . . . . .	1,431	2,989	10,735	11,905	11.3	23.6	71.3	69.4	5.5
<b>West South Central . . . . .</b>	<b>34,651</b>	<b>82,904</b>	<b>12,523</b>	<b>13,030</b>	<b>268.5</b>	<b>433.7</b>	<b>120.4</b>	<b>121.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>
Arkansas . . . . .	636	2,344	8,540	9,020	17.5	29.2	65.0	60.7	4.4
Louisiana . . . . .	7,872	17,432	3,323	3,327	47.0	61.4	23.6	23.8	3.1
Oklahoma . . . . .	2,760	6,049	88,462	90,770	25.0	43.6	449.5	461.1	5.0
Texas . . . . .	23,383	57,079	2,515	2,820	179.0	299.5	30.4	30.8	3.8
<b>Mountain . . . . .</b>	<b>12,353</b>	<b>33,197</b>	<b>19,076</b>	<b>20,577</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>197.1</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>
Montana . . . . .	1,235	2,181	5,736	5,852	3.0	5.1	44.0	43.8	4.5
Idaho . . . . .	312	776	61,135	61,341	3.8	11.7	312.9	324.4	5.3
Wyoming . . . . .	2,144	2,782	167,156	170,441	4.2	5.8	961.1	903.5	4.7
Colorado . . . . .	2,369	6,544	36,494	35,218	24.7	56.3	206.6	197.3	3.9
New Mexico . . . . .	997	4,312	2,244	2,131	7.9	17.4	5.5	5.4	2.1
Arizona . . . . .	2,949	7,234	1,035	787	30.6	57.1	12.9	13.5	3.9
Utah . . . . .	1,791	3,918	2,910	3,029	16.8	21.0	5.6	5.5	3.6
Nevada . . . . .	556	5,450	7,141	6,868	6.9	22.7	62.0	61.0	4.5
<b>Pacific . . . . .</b>	<b>34,409</b>	<b>118,445</b>	<b>4,571</b>	<b>4,159</b>	<b>313.3</b>	<b>738.7</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>
Washington . . . . .	2,430	7,985	7,913	7,199	26.0	77.5	56.7	52.6	4.1
Oregon . . . . .	845	3,427	4,361	4,362	13.1	39.1	24.0	22.7	3.6
California . . . . .	20,404	75,768	6,319	6,683	248.4	555.9	25.1	23.0	4.0
Alaska . . . . .	(D)	19,435	130,662	135,223	8.8	13.2	754.5	706.2	5.0
Hawaii . . . . .	(D)	11,830	9,673	9,958	17.0	53.0	82.1	78.7	4.2
Puerto Rico . . . . .	413	1,499	1,798	2,046	9.5	16.1	19.3	19.8	(X)
Other territories and offshore . . . . .	7,496	18,484	18,513	17,371	3.1	9.0	10.0	10.0	(X)
Foreign . . . . .	2,044	5,470	7,022	9,448	1.6	5.0	4.3	5.2	(X)

D Withheld to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 1994, and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies*, Revised 1991 Estimates; and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, 1992 Benchmark Survey*.

**No. 1327. U.S. Businesses Acquired or Established by Foreign Direct Investors—  
Investment Outlays, by Industry of U.S. Business Enterprise and Country of Ultimate  
Beneficial Owner: 1987 to 1993**

[In millions of dollars. Foreign direct investment is the ownership or control, directly or indirectly, by one foreign individual branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of a U.S. business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated one. Data represent full cost of acquisitions of existing U.S. business enterprises, including business segments or operating units of existing U.S. business enterprises and establishments of new enterprises. Investments may be made by the foreign direct investor itself, or indirectly by an existing U.S. affiliate of the foreign direct investor. Covers investments in U.S. business enterprises with assets of over \$1 million, or ownership of 200 acres of U.S. land]

INDUSTRY AND COUNTRY	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993, prel.
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>40,310</b>	<b>72,692</b>	<b>71,163</b>	<b>65,932</b>	<b>25,538</b>	<b>15,333</b>	<b>26,182</b>
Petroleum . . . . .	1,107	4,740	1,189	1,141	702	463	774
Manufacturing . . . . .	19,751	36,136	35,958	23,898	11,461	6,014	12,418
Wholesale trade . . . . .	1,271	2,454	2,634	1,676	623	698	758
Retail trade . . . . .	1,212	8,022	1,861	1,250	1,605	256	1,560
Banking . . . . .	924	1,800	349	897	482	529	1,071
Finance, except banking <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	1,604	972	4,186	2,121	2,199	797	1,166
Insurance . . . . .	165	5,855	1,901	2,093	2,102	291	921
Real estate . . . . .	4,765	3,518	6,438	7,771	3,823	2,161	6,110
Services . . . . .	7,630	5,597	10,058	19,369	2,256	2,023	3,934
Other <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,881	3,597	6,587	5,716	284	2,101	1,971
Canada . . . . .	1,276	11,360	4,403	3,430	3,454	1,351	3,999
Europe . . . . .	25,517	37,173	40,724	36,011	13,994	8,344	17,127
France . . . . .	2,044	4,199	3,469	10,217	4,976	406	1,078
Germany . . . . .	4,664	2,090	2,435	2,363	1,922	1,964	3,140
Netherlands . . . . .	391	2,214	3,629	2,247	1,661	1,331	1,528
United Kingdom . . . . .	15,142	22,559	23,047	13,096	2,169	2,255	9,031
Latin America and other Western Hemisphere . . . . .	1,483	(D)	1,084	796	375	1,438	779
South and Central America . . . . .	355	(D)	650	399	108	1,152	545
Other Western Hemisphere . . . . .	1,128	187	434	397	267	286	234
Africa . . . . .	(D)	296	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Middle East . . . . .	925	1,613	243	472	1,006	238	1,369
Asia and Pacific . . . . .	10,928	21,819	24,530	23,170	6,560	3,716	2,744
Australia . . . . .	2,691	4,556	4,574	1,412	251	164	125
Japan . . . . .	7,006	16,188	17,410	19,933	5,357	2,921	1,848
Other Asia and Pacific . . . . .	1,231	1,075	2,546	1,825	952	631	771

D Data withheld to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. <sup>1</sup> Beginning 1992, savings institutions and credit unions are included with "Banking" instead of "Finance, except banking." <sup>2</sup> Includes agriculture, forestry, and fishing; mining; construction; transportation; and communication and public utilities. <sup>3</sup> Beginning 1990, Germany included the former German Democratic Republic.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 1994 issue.

**No. 1328. U.S. Businesses Acquired by Foreign Direct Investors—Assets, Sales,  
and Employment, by Industry of U.S. Business Enterprise: 1992 and 1993**

[See headnote, table 1327. Minus sign (-) indicates loss]

INDUSTRY	1992					1993, prel.				
	Total assets (mil. dol.)	Sales (mil. dol.)	Net income (mil. dol.)	Employment (1,000)	Acres of land owned (1,000)	Total assets (mil. dol.)	Sales (mil. dol.)	Net income (mil. dol.)	Employment (1,000)	Acres of land owned (1,000)
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>24,728</b>	<b>21,498</b>	<b>-316</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>88,701</b>	<b>51,635</b>	<b>-1,910</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>297</b>
Petroleum . . . . .	1,001	(D)	80	1	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1
Manufacturing . . . . .	5,894	7,509	-254	55	6	15,192	14,219	-26	87	(D)
Wholesale trade . . . . .	962	1,816	22	6	-	1,074	2,209	16	7	1
Retail trade . . . . .	964	2,629	-254	28	-	(D)	4,306	42	34	(D)
Banking . . . . .	7,450	(D)	69	3	(D)	10,595	829	-48	4	(D)
Finance, except banking . . . . .	885	145	8	1	(D)	4,141	660	8	(D)	(D)
Insurance . . . . .	(D)	196	5	1	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)
Real estate . . . . .	(D)	77	-64	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	10	(D)	(D)
Services . . . . .	1,795	1,214	-43	13	1	(D)	14,575	46	78	1
Other . . . . .	(D)	4,306	116	12	(D)	10,481	9,994	(D)	68	(D)

- Represents zero. D Withheld to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. <sup>1</sup> Includes agriculture, forestry, and fishing; mining; construction; transportation; and communication and public utilities.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, May 1994; and unpublished data.

## No. 1329. U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad, by Country: 1980 to 1993

[In millions of dollars. Direct investments represent private enterprises in one country owned or controlled by investors in another country or in the management of which foreign investors have an important role. Negative position occurs when U.S. parent company's liabilities to the foreign affiliate are greater than its equity in, and loans to the foreign affiliate. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series U 41-46]

COUNTRY	1980	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993			
						Total <sup>1</sup>	Manu- facturing	Petro- leum	Finance <sup>2</sup>
<b>All countries . . . . .</b>	<b>215,375</b>	<b>230,250</b>	<b>430,521</b>	<b>467,844</b>	<b>498,991</b>	<b>548,644</b>	<b>199,457</b>	<b>62,409</b>	<b>155,597</b>
Canada <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	45,119	46,909	69,508	70,711	68,832	70,395	34,062	8,840	12,242
Europe <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	96,287	105,171	214,739	235,163	246,228	269,156	96,752	24,203	85,111
Austria . . . . .	524	493	1,113	1,268	1,378	1,384	578	210	110
Belgium . . . . .	6,259	5,038	9,464	10,611	11,115	11,552	5,557	249	2,794
Denmark . . . . .	1,266	1,281	1,726	1,940	1,676	1,797	206	(D)	363
Finland . . . . .	188	258	544	386	364	336	127	(D)	1
France . . . . .	9,347	7,643	19,164	21,569	24,709	23,565	13,257	973	2,374
Germany <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	15,415	16,764	27,609	32,411	33,578	37,524	22,283	2,468	5,107
Greece . . . . .	347	210	282	306	372	424	125	(D)	34
Ireland . . . . .	2,319	3,693	5,894	6,471	7,686	9,575	5,122	(D)	3,389
Italy . . . . .	5,397	5,906	14,063	15,085	13,899	13,920	8,745	352	1,816
Luxembourg . . . . .	652	690	1,697	1,734	1,783	2,314	1,289	30	753
Netherlands . . . . .	8,039	7,129	19,120	20,293	20,142	19,887	7,775	1,055	5,199
Norway . . . . .	1,679	3,215	4,209	4,318	3,824	4,353	584	3,136	141
Portugal . . . . .	257	237	897	1,034	1,225	1,162	340	(D)	127
Spain . . . . .	2,678	2,281	7,868	8,088	8,345	6,437	3,481	140	160
Sweden . . . . .	1,474	933	1,787	2,323	1,887	1,802	1,166	1	167
Switzerland . . . . .	11,280	15,766	25,099	25,682	29,190	32,901	1,923	629	17,823
Turkey . . . . .	207	234	522	545	674	1,023	606	(D)	(Z)
United Kingdom . . . . .	28,460	33,024	72,707	79,819	82,641	96,430	22,855	13,802	44,401
Japan . . . . .	6,225	9,235	22,599	25,403	26,590	31,393	13,610	5,429	4,780
Australia . . . . .	7,654	8,772	15,110	16,072	16,885	18,437	7,076	2,579	2,060
New Zealand . . . . .	579	576	3,156	2,949	3,206	3,037	778	339	198
South Africa . . . . .	2,350	1,394	775	868	879	925	544	(D)	(D)
Latin America . . . . .	39,581	28,758	71,413	77,677	90,671	101,936	29,641	5,506	46,496
South America <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	16,342	17,623	22,933	24,607	28,660	30,921	17,135	3,074	4,227
Argentina . . . . .	2,540	2,705	2,531	2,831	3,399	4,355	1,993	566	578
Brazil . . . . .	7,704	8,893	14,384	14,997	16,343	16,908	12,574	738	1,946
Chile . . . . .	536	88	1,896	2,069	2,655	2,869	229	(D)	1,185
Colombia . . . . .	1,012	2,148	1,677	1,876	2,436	2,542	769	758	335
Ecuador . . . . .	322	361	280	321	294	511	97	355	-
Peru . . . . .	1,665	1,243	599	492	620	631	20	(D)	-
Venezuela . . . . .	1,908	1,588	1,087	1,427	1,977	2,295	1,371	198	156
Central America <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	11,013	10,155	20,415	23,939	25,863	28,966	11,569	1,132	11,873
Costa Rica . . . . .	303	113	251	417	275	385	339	2	-
Guatemala . . . . .	229	213	130	107	115	138	102	28	7
Honduras . . . . .	288	171	262	255	239	223	144	(D)	23
Mexico . . . . .	5,986	5,088	10,313	12,501	13,723	15,413	10,802	(D)	912
Panama . . . . .	3,170	3,959	9,289	10,484	11,329	12,575	169	724	10,926
Other W. Hemisphere <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	12,226	980	28,065	29,131	36,448	42,049	937	1,300	30,396
Bahamas, The . . . . .	2,712	3,795	4,004	3,864	4,733	4,194	(D)	471	817
Barbados . . . . .	40	81	252	291	494	644	7	95	88
Bermuda . . . . .	11,045	13,116	20,169	22,262	25,668	28,153	(D)	(D)	26,826
Dominican Republic . . . . .	316	212	529	661	779	1,020	237	(D)	3
Jamaica . . . . .	407	122	625	763	892	1,077	168	(D)	8
Netherlands Antilles . . . . .	-4,336	-20,499	-4,501	-5,072	-2,072	20	21	(D)	-23
Trinidad and Tobago . . . . .	951	484	485	510	565	693	(D)	469	(D)
U.K. Islands, Caribbean . . . . .	979	3,490	5,929	5,397	5,315	6,054	171	30	2,648
Other Africa <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	3,778	4,497	3,650	4,427	4,440	5,297	1,064	2,958	577
Egypt . . . . .	1,038	1,926	1,231	1,246	1,337	1,374	81	1,087	(D)
Nigeria . . . . .	18	44	-401	529	301	527	50	(D)	2
Middle East <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	2,163	4,606	3,959	4,963	5,644	6,459	2,091	2,225	1,185
Israel . . . . .	379	717	746	826	1,358	1,660	(D)	(D)	202
Saudi Arabia . . . . .	1,037	2,442	1,899	2,303	2,351	2,567	(D)	(D)	(D)
United Arab Emirates . . . . .	384	792	409	416	429	537	(Z)	291	(D)
Other Asia and Pacific <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	8,505	15,400	64,718	72,219	79,984	92,269	35,846	17,328	9,987
China . . . . .	-6	311	354	426	516	877	461	223	-2
Hong Kong . . . . .	2,078	3,295	6,055	6,656	8,730	10,457	2,660	496	1,562
India . . . . .	398	383	372	415	485	759	395	(D)	(D)
Indonesia . . . . .	1,314	4,475	3,207	3,826	4,472	5,031	160	4,552	(D)
Korea, South . . . . .	575	743	2,695	2,900	2,850	3,001	1,236	74	169
Malaysia . . . . .	632	1,140	1,466	1,774	1,598	1,928	1,079	303	332
Philippines . . . . .	1,259	1,032	1,355	1,395	1,724	1,770	960	(D)	144
Singapore . . . . .	1,204	1,874	3,975	5,363	6,728	8,782	4,632	1,937	356
Taiwan . . . . .	498	750	2,226	2,666	2,910	3,096	1,896	(D)	144
Thailand . . . . .	361	1,074	1,790	2,025	2,595	2,893	863	1,011	(D)
International . . . . .	3,955	5,428	2,535	2,684	3,193	3,132	-	1,348	-
Addendum: OPEC <sup>5</sup> . . . . .	6,090	10,383	7,145	9,729	10,779	11,853	2,461	6,422	1,133

- Represents zero. D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. Z Less than \$500,000. <sup>1</sup> Includes industries not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes insurance. <sup>3</sup> Includes countries not shown separately. <sup>4</sup> Prior to 1991, West Germany only. <sup>5</sup> OPEC=Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries. Includes Algeria, Ecuador, Gabon, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela. Prior to 1993, Ecuador was also a member and was included in this line.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 1994.

**No. 1330. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits, by Type and Country:  
1946 to 1992**

[In millions of dollars. See text, section 28. Negative figures (-) occur when the total of grant returns, principal repayments, and/or foreign currencies disbursed by the U.S. Government exceeds new grants and new credits utilized and/or acquisitions of foreign currencies through new sales of farm products. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series U 75-186]

TYPE AND COUNTRY	1946-1955, total	1956-1965, total	1966-1975, total	1976-1985, total	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992, prel.
<b>Total, net . . . . .</b>	<b>51,509</b>	<b>49,723</b>	<b>70,368</b>	<b>104,188</b>	<b>8,081</b>	<b>10,041</b>	<b>14,297</b>	<b>-31,897</b>	<b>16,624</b>
<b>Investment in financial institutions . . . . .</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>2,719</b>	<b>10,432</b>	<b>1,314</b>	<b>1,173</b>	<b>1,301</b>	<b>1,498</b>	<b>1,419</b>
African Development Bank . . . . .	-	-	-	54	9	7	19	(Z)	9
African Development Fund . . . . .	-	-	-	125	40	34	75	78	131
Asian Development Bank . . . . .	-	-	110	602	111	160	127	146	86
Inter-American Development Bank . . . . .	-	300	1,321	2,770	124	97	90	74	128
Special Facility For Sub-Saharan Africa International Bank for Reconstruction and Development . . . . .	-	-	-	-	48	-	-	-	-
International Development Association . . . . .	635	-	13	353	95	23	61	72	94
International Finance Corporation . . . . .	-	320	1,275	6,417	826	852	842	1,051	835
Inter-American Investment Corporation . . . . .	-	35	-	111	25	-	75	40	25
Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency . . . . .	-	-	-	-	13	-	13	(Z)	12
European Bank for Reconstruction and Development . . . . .	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	99
<b>Under assistance programs . . . . .</b>	<b>50,875</b>	<b>49,067</b>	<b>67,649</b>	<b>93,756</b>	<b>6,768</b>	<b>8,868</b>	<b>12,996</b>	<b>-33,395</b>	<b>15,206</b>
Developed Countries . . . . .	35,150	5,834	616	757	-131	63	193	-14,288	1,173
Developing Countries . . . . .	15,725	43,233	67,033	92,998	6,899	8,805	12,804	-19,107	14,032
<b>Western Europe . . . . .</b>	<b>33,067</b>	<b>6,752</b>	<b>1,004</b>	<b>1,626</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>-247</b>	<b>-58</b>	<b>-5,859</b>	<b>553</b>
Austria . . . . .	1,001	193	-19	34	-9	-11	-10	-19	-1
Belgium and Luxembourg . . . . .	1,570	305	17	-46	-9	-9	-9	-3	-
Denmark . . . . .	596	276	64	-58	-	-	-	-	-
Finland . . . . .	86	-26	-19	21	6	7	-8	-5	-5
France . . . . .	8,661	-171	-93	-222	-14	-14	-15	-8	-2
Germany . . . . .	3,881	10	-117	-117	-	-1	-338	-6,117	-
Iceland . . . . .	34	33	-8	-12	-4	(Z)	(Z)	-	-
Ireland . . . . .	146	-16	-51	7	-6	-7	2	-6	-6
Italy . . . . .	3,851	1,435	85	133	-28	-28	-30	-14	(Z)
Netherlands . . . . .	1,716	322	116	-180	-	-	-	-	-
Norway . . . . .	697	362	379	-257	-	-	-	-1	-15
Portugal . . . . .	248	241	34	1,003	69	71	56	44	158
Spain . . . . .	258	1,203	607	965	-113	-474	-122	-76	-123
Sweden . . . . .	107	-20	17	-1	-3	-2	-	-	-
United Kingdom . . . . .	7,458	105	-546	-964	-105	-109	-111	-113	-115
Yugoslavia . . . . .	1,356	1,151	84	174	-2	11	-39	-55	-21
Other 1 and unspecified . . . . .	1,399	1,351	454	1,146	338	320	566	514	682
<b>Eastern Europe . . . . .</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>1,029</b>	<b>-121</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>577</b>
Albania . . . . .	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	29
Armenia (X) . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	16
Belarus (X) . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	22
Bulgaria . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
Czechoslovakia . . . . .	136	-	-	-5	-	-	(Z)	32	46
Estonia (X) . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	24
Hungary . . . . .	18	5	-5	6	-	-	1	37	38
Latvia (X) . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	25
Lithuania (X) . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	25
Poland . . . . .	350	555	-75	1,017	-53	524	919	714	112
Romania . . . . .	-	-	92	55	-1	-59	64	48	25
Russia . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	47
Soviet Union . . . . .	292	-59	214	-44	-66	-46	-30	3	(X)
Other and unspecified . . . . .	17	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	11	140
<b>Near East and South Asia . . . . .</b>	<b>4,944</b>	<b>16,828</b>	<b>17,195</b>	<b>50,793</b>	<b>2,128</b>	<b>4,442</b>	<b>6,674</b>	<b>-24,589</b>	<b>7,241</b>
Afghanistan . . . . .	31	227	185	56	30	76	57	59	70
Bangladesh . . . . .	-	-	701	1,670	170	138	175	188	136
Cyprus . . . . .	-	19	20	138	14	19	16	18	10
Egypt . . . . .	41	1,009	271	13,600	3,490	2,085	4,976	2,508	2,539
Greece . . . . .	2,026	1,281	905	362	488	306	282	-181	388
India . . . . .	370	4,890	3,810	1,021	139	73	-8	100	17
Iran . . . . .	314	1,061	914	-847	-19	-	-	-23	-
Iraq . . . . .	13	81	-5	5	29	-16	-7	336	9
Israel . . . . .	390	483	3,760	25,417	-1,826	1,902	4,454	2,029	4,746
Jordan . . . . .	26	495	618	1,320	-231	161	139	67	118
Kuwait . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2,506	-13,550	-2
Lebanon . . . . .	15	78	90	233	-7	(Z)	8	5	11
Nepal . . . . .	3	86	105	177	19	15	20	16	19
Oman . . . . .	-	-	(Z)	79	9	8	4	3	13
Pakistan . . . . .	189	3,092	2,048	1,971	389	-387	524	346	89
Saudi Arabia . . . . .	12	35	23	-20	-	-	-1,614	-13,913	-1,328
Sri Lanka . . . . .	(Z)	89	153	512	43	43	72	109	53
Syria . . . . .	1	57	15	262	(Z)	-	(Z)	-	-
Turkey . . . . .	1,295	3,020	2,703	3,760	-720	-91	367	865	231
United Arab Emirates . . . . .	-	-	-	-	(Z)	-	-361	-3,709	-
Yemen (Sanaa) . . . . .	-	40	24	216	33	42	14	(X)	(X)

See footnotes at end of table.

**No. 1330. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits, by Type and Country:  
1946 to 1992—Continued**

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, p. 810]

COUNTRY	1946- 1955, total	1956- 1965, total	1966- 1975, total	1976- 1985, total	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992, prel.
<b>Near East and South Asia—Continued</b>									
Yemen . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	19	14
UNRWA <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	131	274	296	596	54	39	7	76	69
Other and unspecified . . . . .	85	510	559	264	26	29	27	43	40
<b>Africa . . . . .</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>2,272</b>	<b>3,610</b>	<b>11,074</b>	<b>1,257</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>1,841</b>	<b>1,485</b>	<b>1,396</b>
Algeria . . . . .	-	135	263	345	-58	-77	59	-42	-13
Angola . . . . .	-	-	6	115	2	-13	-15	-4	-30
Benin . . . . .	-	7	12	44	5	12	5	10	16
Botswana . . . . .	-	-	35	169	20	15	17	11	8
Burkina Faso . . . . .	-	5	40	287	18	14	15	32	14
Burundi . . . . .	-	4	5	62	5	3	18	6	16
Cameroon . . . . .	-	16	50	150	24	18	42	57	34
Cape Verde . . . . .	-	-	1	68	6	4	6	7	8
Chad . . . . .	(Z)	5	20	145	38	15	24	26	32
Ethiopia . . . . .	(Z)	200	297	310	71	37	54	123	62
Ghana . . . . .	13	64	203	152	17	46	14	32	28
Guinea . . . . .	-	58	68	74	19	5	15	22	16
Ivory Coast . . . . .	-	14	57	57	27	2	25	58	46
Kenya . . . . .	(Z)	34	76	549	47	56	110	88	75
Lesotho . . . . .	-	(Z)	27	197	23	19	15	11	14
Liberia . . . . .	24	139	86	459	27	13	31	64	19
Madagascar . . . . .	-	7	13	86	21	7	33	31	12
Malawi . . . . .	-	5	30	56	34	44	34	51	38
Mali . . . . .	-	12	58	199	50	27	31	44	31
Mauritania . . . . .	-	1	20	161	11	14	11	6	2
Morocco . . . . .	7	464	413	948	181	-5	95	98	13
Mozambique . . . . .	-	-	1	175	56	48	80	89	61
Niger . . . . .	-	5	64	223	25	34	33	44	34
Nigeria . . . . .	(Z)	87	284	267	169	44	156	34	31
Rwanda . . . . .	-	2	13	91	16	9	13	27	7
Senegal . . . . .	-	18	48	361	45	46	60	40	37
Sierra Leone . . . . .	(Z)	22	36	85	8	12	2	11	14
Somalia . . . . .	(Z)	42	47	582	62	38	77	11	307
Sudan . . . . .	-	86	52	1,358	110	118	145	113	11
Swaziland . . . . .	-	(Z)	8	58	12	11	14	13	12
Tanzania . . . . .	2	34	123	259	16	16	40	42	28
Togo . . . . .	-	9	18	60	9	15	10	19	11
Tunisia . . . . .	2	407	376	563	-175	56	38	5	16
Uganda . . . . .	-	12	33	40	21	20	43	39	22
Zaire . . . . .	(Z)	258	342	938	142	72	241	48	33
Zambia . . . . .	-	1	35	331	18	21	63	50	76
Zimbabwe . . . . .	-	(Z)	271	6	6	12	10	28	72
Other and unspecified . . . . .	96	118	350	781	133	157	176	141	185
<b>Far East and Pacific . . . . .</b>	<b>9,678</b>	<b>16,199</b>	<b>34,780</b>	<b>9,635</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>-124</b>	<b>-9,152</b>	<b>583</b>
Australia . . . . .	-9	-	276	-12	-26	-18	-34	-26	-18
Burma . . . . .	25	134	43	31	9	1	1	-3	(Z)
Cambodia . . . . .	28	327	1,771	-	-	-	-	-	-
China . . . . .	-	-	-	49	48	35	71	55	31
Taiwan . . . . .	1,267	2,681	1,523	648	-8	-7	-7	-8	-7
Hong Kong . . . . .	3	35	41	11	-8	-8	-8	-	-
Indonesia . . . . .	246	501	1,390	1,661	-3	36	46	23	81
Japan and Ryukyu Islands . . . . .	3,267	1,318	-345	-210	-4	-1	-635	-9,377	-30
Korea, South . . . . .	1,420	4,744	5,426	3,518	-383	-132	-192	-331	-132
Laos . . . . .	37	647	1,868	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia . . . . .	1	30	86	39	-9	-36	-1	-2	(Z)
New Zealand . . . . .	3	2	95	-68	-4	-4	-2	-2	-1
Pacific Islands . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trust Territory of the <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	28	89	488	1,260	138	156	52	16	1
Philippines . . . . .	1,028	554	729	1,466	418	338	566	391	503
Singapore . . . . .	-	-	78	110	1	1	2	3	3
Thailand . . . . .	192	727	996	733	72	12	-19	49	43
Vietnam . . . . .	244	3,566	19,721	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other and unspecified . . . . .	1,898	844	595	400	65	36	39	59	111
<b>Western Hemisphere . . . . .</b>	<b>1,248</b>	<b>5,181</b>	<b>6,816</b>	<b>9,860</b>	<b>1,448</b>	<b>1,194</b>	<b>2,034</b>	<b>1,976</b>	<b>2,244</b>
Argentina . . . . .	86	342	34	21	16	-6	64	87	90
Bolivia . . . . .	77	288	270	413	82	131	116	197	174
Brazil . . . . .	509	1,400	1,518	399	(Z)	-202	260	-21	494
Canada . . . . .	-1	4	272	317	-50	-30	-41	-50	-38
Chile . . . . .	100	740	724	-565	11	-46	-32	-40	-56
Colombia . . . . .	43	446	846	298	-23	29	-29	19	-77
Costa Rica . . . . .	15	83	103	687	107	143	108	63	23
Dominican Republic . . . . .	2	184	360	550	52	52	28	25	3
Ecuador . . . . .	32	131	144	153	47	24	62	26	26
El Salvador . . . . .	3	56	93	1,681	405	406	303	309	288
Guatemala . . . . .	23	146	160	270	142	161	96	82	105
Guyana . . . . .	(Z)	7	71	36	5	8	42	11	9
Haiti . . . . .	27	75	42	370	41	76	53	69	40
Honduras . . . . .	6	53	113	801	194	133	223	194	126
Jamaica . . . . .	16	3	120	643	95	148	108	111	83

See footnotes at end of table.

### No. 1330. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits, by Type and Country: 1946 to 1992—Continued

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, p. 810]

COUNTRY	1946-1955, total	1956-1965, total	1966-1975, total	1976-1985, total	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992, prel.
<b>Western Hemisphere—Continued</b>									
Mexico . . . . .	225	178	305	1,162	62	-100	141	38	-172
Nicaragua . . . . .	8	67	150	197	(Z)	(Z)	100	395	205
Panama . . . . .	10	103	210	205	13	8	102	152	193
Paraguay . . . . .	4	67	86	22	(Z)	1	(Z)	1	(Z)
Peru . . . . .	55	304	274	757	67	36	87	139	607
Trinidad and Tobago . . . . .	-	35	21	151	-11	16	5	5	-10
Uruguay . . . . .	8	90	116	-9	9	-6	-4	-5	-3
Venezuela . . . . .	6	156	115	-35	-28	-21	-18	-14	-3
Central American Bank for Economic Integration . . . . .	-	6	121	36	-3	-1	-5	-5	3
Caribbean Development Bank . . . . .	-	-	8	108	-2	-2	-2	-6	-7
Other <sup>3</sup> and unspecified . . . . .	-6	218	543	1,193	219	233	268	195	138
Other international organizations and unspecified areas . . . . .	969	1,335	4,018	9,739	1,629	1,668	1,675	1,846	2,612

- Represents zero. Z Less than \$500,000. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Includes European Atomic Energy Community, European Coal and Steel Community, European Payments Union, European Productivity Agency, North Atlantic Treaty Organization, and Organization for European Economic Cooperation. <sup>2</sup> United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine refugees. <sup>3</sup> Excludes transactions after October 1986, with Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands; includes transactions with Federated States of Micronesia, Republic of the Marshall Islands, and Republic of Palau. <sup>4</sup> Includes Andean Development Corporation, Eastern Caribbean Central Bank, Inter-American Institute of Agricultural Sciences, Organization of American States, and Pan American Health Organization.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, press releases; and unpublished data.

### No. 1331. U.S. Foreign Economic and Military Aid Programs: 1946 to 1993

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30 except, beginning 1977, ending Sept. 30. Economic aid shown here represents U.S. economic aid—not just aid under the Foreign Assistance Act. Major components in recent years include AID, Food for Peace, Peace Corps, and paid-in subscriptions to international financial institutions, such as IBRD, and IDB. Cumulative totals for 1946-1993 are true totals net of deobligation; annual figures however, are gross unadjusted program figures. Military aid includes Military Assistance Program (MAP) grants, foreign military credit sales, service-funded programs, and excess defense articles]

PERIOD OR YEAR AND REGION	Total economic and military aid	ECONOMIC AID			MILITARY AID		
		Total	Loans	Grants	Total	Loans	Grants
<b>1946-1993, total . . . . .</b>	<b>439,565</b>	<b>287,850</b>	<b>63,253</b>	<b>224,598</b>	<b>151,715</b>	<b>39,877</b>	<b>111,837</b>
1946 to 1952 . . . . .	41,661	31,116	8,518	22,598	10,545	-	10,545
1953 to 1961 . . . . .	43,358	24,053	5,850	18,203	19,305	161	19,144
1962 to 1969 . . . . .	50,254	33,392	15,421	17,972	16,862	1,620	15,242
1970 to 1979 . . . . .	87,986	49,174	17,659	31,515	38,812	14,180	24,631
1980 to 1989 . . . . .	140,130	92,082	13,740	78,342	48,048	21,884	26,164
1970 . . . . .	6,568	3,676	1,389	2,288	2,892	70	2,822
1975 . . . . .	6,916	4,908	1,679	3,229	2,009	750	1,259
1976 . . . . .	6,412	3,878	1,759	2,119	2,535	1,442	1,093
1976, TQ <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	2,603	1,931	840	1,091	672	494	178
1977 . . . . .	7,784	5,594	2,083	3,511	2,190	1,411	779
1978 . . . . .	9,014	6,661	2,530	4,131	2,353	1,601	752
1979 . . . . .	13,845	7,120	1,900	5,220	6,725	5,173	1,552
1980 . . . . .	9,695	7,573	1,993	5,580	2,122	1,450	672
1981 . . . . .	10,550	7,305	1,460	5,845	3,245	2,546	699
1982 . . . . .	12,324	8,129	1,454	6,675	4,195	3,084	1,111
1983 . . . . .	14,202	8,603	1,619	6,984	5,599	3,932	1,667
1984 . . . . .	15,524	9,038	1,621	7,417	6,486	4,401	2,085
1985 . . . . .	18,128	12,327	1,579	10,748	5,801	2,365	3,436
1986 . . . . .	16,739	10,900	1,330	9,570	5,839	1,980	3,859
1987 . . . . .	14,488	9,386	1,138	8,248	5,102	953	4,149
1988 . . . . .	13,792	8,961	852	8,109	4,831	763	4,068
1989 . . . . .	14,688	9,860	694	9,166	4,828	410	4,418
1990 . . . . .	15,727	10,834	756	10,078	4,893	404	4,489
1991 . . . . .	16,663	11,904	354	11,550	4,760	428	4,332
1992 . . . . .	15,589	11,242	494	10,748	4,347	345	4,002
<b>1993 . . . . .</b>	<b>28,196</b>	<b>24,054</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>23,592</b>	<b>4,143</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>3,288</b>
Near East and South Asia . . . . .	5,373	2,215	61	2,154	3,158	-	3,158
East Asia . . . . .	842	821	70	751	22	-	22
Europe . . . . .	1,534	671	72	599	863	855	8
New Independent States <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,007	1,005	148	857	1	-	1
Latin America . . . . .	1,392	1,318	96	1,223	74	-	74
Africa . . . . .	1,553	1,529	15	1,514	24	-	24
Oceania and other . . . . .	32	32	-	32	-	-	-
Nonregional . . . . .	16,462	16,462	-	16,462	1	-	1

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Transition quarter, July-Sept. <sup>2</sup> Former republics of the Soviet Union.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development, *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations*, annual.

**No. 1332. U.S. Foreign Military Aid, by Region and Selected Countries: 1985 to 1993**

[In millions of dollars. For years ending Sept. 30. Military aid data include Military Assistance Program (MAP) grants, foreign military credit sales, International Military Education and Training, and excess defense articles]

REGION AND COUNTRY	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	REGION AND COUNTRY	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>5,801</b>	<b>4,894</b>	<b>4,760</b>	<b>4,348</b>	<b>4,143</b>	Philippines . . . . .	42	143	203	28	18
<b>Europe</b> . . . . .	<b>1,736</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>1,007</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>863</b>	South Korea . . . . .	232	1	1	1	2
Greece . . . . .	501	349	351	350	315	Thailand . . . . .	102	5	38	17	24
Portugal . . . . .	128	87	101	102	91	<b>Africa</b> . . . . .	<b>279</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>24</b>
Spain . . . . .	403	2	2	1	-	Kenya . . . . .	22	11	1	1	1
Turkey . . . . .	704	501	554	504	453	Liberia . . . . .	13	-	-	-	-
<b>South Asia</b> . . . . .	<b>2,833</b>	<b>3,236</b>	<b>3,182</b>	<b>3,158</b>	<b>3,158</b>	Somalia . . . . .	34	1	-	-	-
Egypt . . . . .	1,177	1,296	1,302	1,302	1,302	Sudan . . . . .	46	1	-	-	-
Israel . . . . .	1,400	1,792	1,800	1,800	1,800	<b>Latin America</b> <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	<b>269</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>74</b>
Jordan . . . . .	92	70	21	21	10	Colombia . . . . .	1	73	50	49	29
Morocco . . . . .	50	44	44	23	41	Costa Rica . . . . .	11	-	-	-	-
Oman . . . . .	40	1	3	1	1	El Salvador . . . . .	136	81	67	23	11
Tunisia . . . . .	67	31	12	11	3	Honduras . . . . .	67	21	34	6	3
<b>East Asia</b> . . . . .	<b>416</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>22</b>	Panama . . . . .	11	2	25	-	-
Indonesia . . . . .	34	2	27	2	-	Peru . . . . .	9	2	25	-	-
Pakistan . . . . .	326	230	-	-	-	<b>Nonregional</b> . . . . .	<b>58</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>1</b>

- Represents zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes countries not shown separately.

**No. 1333. U.S. Foreign Aid—Commitments for Economic Assistance, by Region and Selected Countries: 1985 to 1993**

[In millions of dollars. For years ending Sept. 30. Falls under economic portion of the Foreign Assistance Act. Data cover commitments for economic and technical assistance by AID. See text, section 28]

REGION AND COUNTRY	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993	REGION AND COUNTRY	1985	1990	1991	1992	1993
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>8,132</b>	<b>6,964</b>	<b>7,668</b>	<b>6,819</b>	<b>7,059</b>	Guinea . . . . .	4	15	31	27	24
<b>Europe</b> <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	<b>284</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>469</b>	Kenya . . . . .	40	36	25	20	16
Portugal . . . . .	80	39	43	40	-	Liberia . . . . .	60	-	-	1	-
Turkey . . . . .	175	14	250	1	200	Madagascar . . . . .	5	17	11	42	44
East European Regional . . . . .	(X)	97	294	411	249	Malawi . . . . .	25	23	57	28	55
New Independent States <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	130	487	Mali . . . . .	32	21	37	36	34
<b>Near East</b> <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	<b>3,270</b>	<b>2,199</b>	<b>2,754</b>	<b>2,205</b>	<b>2,124</b>	Mozambique . . . . .	13	50	60	69	54
Egypt . . . . .	1,065	901	783	893	748	Niger . . . . .	28	20	28	29	17
Israel . . . . .	1,950	1,195	1,850	1,200	1,200	Rwanda . . . . .	19	12	40	21	6
Jordan . . . . .	100	4	9	9	65	Senegal . . . . .	44	37	25	34	22
Lebanon . . . . .	20	8	9	9	10	Somalia . . . . .	51	1	11	11	28
Morocco . . . . .	38	31	50	41	33	South Africa . . . . .	19	33	50	80	80
Oman . . . . .	20	13	16	30	-	Sudan . . . . .	149	8	2	3	-
Tunisia . . . . .	23	14	4	4	5	Tanzania . . . . .	(Z)	9	39	17	23
West Bank/Gaza . . . . .	-	-	-	6	30	Uganda . . . . .	9	43	45	42	39
Yemen Arab Republic . . . . .	28	23	3	3	4	Zaire . . . . .	36	31	22	40	26
Regional . . . . .	23	12	8	17	28	Zambia . . . . .	42	17	35	40	26
<b>Asia</b> <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	<b>781</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>375</b>	Zimbabwe . . . . .	41	28	43	41	49
Bangladesh . . . . .	76	56	49	57	35	Regional . . . . .	96	73	92	98	97
India . . . . .	89	23	30	48	25	<b>Latin America</b> <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	<b>1,506</b>	<b>1,486</b>	<b>1,075</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>780</b>
Indonesia . . . . .	72	48	60	43	48	Belize . . . . .	23	6	7	5	5
Kampuchea . . . . .	-	-	-	-	57	Bolivia . . . . .	18	58	100	127	86
Nepal . . . . .	18	17	24	17	21	Costa Rica . . . . .	196	78	42	24	9
Pakistan . . . . .	250	276	96	-	6	Dominican Rep. . . . .	126	18	14	16	20
Philippines . . . . .	183	314	328	201	83	Ecuador . . . . .	33	17	16	22	13
Sri Lanka . . . . .	35	21	28	20	17	El Salvador . . . . .	376	200	180	234	172
Thailand . . . . .	36	14	3	2	8	Guatemala . . . . .	76	86	60	34	33
Regional . . . . .	7	106	118	105	42	Haiti . . . . .	31	42	51	31	47
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b> <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	<b>839</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>783</b>	Honduras . . . . .	205	167	99	65	33
Burundi . . . . .	4	20	15	15	17	Jamaica . . . . .	115	28	27	38	43
Cameroon . . . . .	24	22	20	22	10	Nicaragua . . . . .	74	220	215	43	128
Gambia, The . . . . .	6	5	15	46	38	Panama . . . . .	74	396	40	15	6
Ghana . . . . .	2	15	29	31	40	Peru . . . . .	38	22	69	24	41
						ROCAP . . . . .	107	30	21	12	17
						Regional . . . . .	30	88	96	134	59
						<b>South Pacific Regional</b> . . . . .	<b>6</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>23</b>
						<b>Nonregional</b> . . . . .	<b>1,453</b>	<b>1,607</b>	<b>1,598</b>	<b>1,693</b>	<b>2,018</b>

- Represents zero. Z Less than \$500,000. <sup>1</sup> Includes countries not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Former republics of the Soviet Union. <sup>3</sup> Regional programs covering Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and Panama.

Source of tables 1332 and 1333: U.S. Agency for International Development, *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations*, annual; and unpublished data.



## No. 1334. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services: 1992 to 1994

[In millions of dollars. Data presented on a balance of payments basis and will not agree with the following merchandise trade tables 1335 to 1344]

CATEGORY	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			TRADE BALANCE		
	1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994	1992	1993	1994
<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>616,924</b>	<b>641,677</b>	<b>696,430</b>	<b>657,308</b>	<b>717,402</b>	<b>804,539</b>	<b>-40,384</b>	<b>-75,725</b>	<b>-108,109</b>
Goods . . . . .	440,361	456,866	502,804	536,458	589,441	669,091	-96,097	-132,575	-166,287
Services . . . . .	176,563	184,811	193,626	120,850	127,961	135,448	55,713	56,850	58,178
Travel . . . . .	54,284	57,621	59,152	39,007	40,564	43,150	15,277	17,057	16,002
Passenger fares . . . . .	16,972	16,550	17,147	10,608	11,416	12,592	6,364	5,134	4,555
Other transportation . . . . .	22,704	23,151	24,537	23,460	24,502	25,735	-756	-1,351	-1,198
Royalties and license fees . . . . .	19,922	20,398	22,502	4,987	4,840	6,002	14,935	15,558	16,500
Other private services . . . . .	50,992	54,870	58,438	26,625	32,119	34,806	24,367	22,751	23,632
Direct defense expenditures . . . . .	10,828	11,413	11,117	13,862	12,176	10,561	-3,034	-763	556
U.S. Government miscellaneous services . . . . .	861	808	733	2,301	2,344	2,602	-1,440	-1,536	-1,869

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, series FT-900(94).

## No. 1335. U.S. Exports and Imports of Merchandise: 1970 to 1994

[In billions of dollars, except percent. Includes silver ore and bullion; beginning 1974, includes shipments of nonmonetary gold. Data may differ from those shown in other tables due to revisions and inclusion of the Virgin Islands since 1974. For basis of dollar values, see text, section 28. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series U 190-195 and U 207-21]

YEAR	Merchandise trade balance	EXPORTS <sup>1</sup>				GENERAL IMPORTS <sup>4</sup>				AVERAGE ANNUAL PERCENT CHANGE <sup>5</sup>		
		Total <sup>2</sup>	Domestic			Total <sup>3</sup>	Petroleum	Machinery	Transport equipment	Domestic exports	General imports	
			Total <sup>3</sup>	Agricultural	Machinery							Transport equipment
1970 . . . . .	2.7	42.7	42.0	7.2	11.4	6.5	40.0	2.8	5.3	5.9	14.1	10.8
1971 . . . . .	-2.0	43.5	42.9	7.7	11.6	7.9	45.6	3.3	6.0	7.9	1.9	14.0
1972 . . . . .	-6.4	49.2	48.4	9.4	13.2	8.3	55.6	4.3	7.8	9.6	13.1	21.9
1973 . . . . .	1.3	70.8	69.7	17.7	17.1	10.7	69.5	7.6	10.0	11.1	43.9	25.0
1974 . . . . .	-4.5	98.1	96.5	22.0	23.7	14.5	102.6	24.3	11.6	12.5	38.6	47.6
1975 . . . . .	9.1	107.7	106.1	21.9	28.5	17.2	98.5	24.8	12.0	12.2	9.8	-4.0
1976 . . . . .	-8.3	115.2	113.5	23.0	31.3	18.2	123.5	31.8	15.2	14.6	7.0	25.4
1977 . . . . .	-29.2	121.2	118.9	23.7	32.5	18.5	150.4	41.5	17.7	17.8	5.2	21.8
1978 . . . . .	-31.1	143.7	141.0	29.4	37.0	22.3	174.8	39.1	24.4	23.2	18.6	16.2
1979 . . . . .	-27.6	181.9	178.6	34.8	44.7	25.8	209.5	56.0	28.0	25.6	26.6	19.9
1980 . . . . .	-24.2	220.6	216.5	41.3	55.8	28.8	244.9	77.6	31.9	28.6	21.3	16.9
1981 . . . . .	-27.3	233.7	228.9	43.3	62.9	32.8	261.0	75.6	38.2	31.4	5.9	6.6
1982 . . . . .	-31.8	212.3	207.1	36.6	60.3	23.6	244.0	59.4	39.7	33.6	-9.2	-6.5
1983 . . . . .	-57.5	200.5	196.0	36.1	54.3	28.3	258.0	52.3	47.0	39.2	-5.6	5.7
1984 . . . . .	-107.9	217.9	212.1	37.8	60.3	29.7	325.7	55.9	68.4	50.8	8.7	26.2
1985 . . . . .	-132.1	213.1	206.9	29.2	59.5	34.8	345.3	49.6	75.3	62.0	-2.2	6.0
1986 . . . . .	-152.7	217.3	206.4	26.1	60.4	34.9	370.0	34.1	87.5	74.0	2.0	7.2
1987 . . . . .	-152.1	254.1	243.9	28.6	69.6	39.0	406.2	41.5	99.4	78.4	16.9	9.8
1988 . . . . .	-118.6	322.4	310.0	37.0	88.4	46.7	441.0	38.8	117.3	79.8	26.9	8.6
1989 . . . . .	-109.6	363.8	349.4	40.0	98.3	50.5	473.4	49.1	126.8	79.0	12.8	7.3
1990 . . . . .	-101.7	393.6	375.1	38.7	122.4	32.1	495.3	60.5	134.8	72.4	8.2	4.6
1991 . . . . .	-65.4	421.7	401.1	38.5	139.7	34.9	487.1	50.1	131.8	70.6	7.1	-1.7
1992 . . . . .	-84.5	448.2	425.7	42.2	126.6	36.9	532.7	50.4	148.3	75.5	6.3	9.4
1993 . . . . .	-115.6	465.1	439.3	41.9	136.4	36.6	580.7	49.7	168.7	83.3	3.8	9.0
1994 . . . . .	-151.1	512.7	472.3	45.0	156.7	44.9	663.8	49.6	204.6	95.1	7.5	15.3

<sup>1</sup> Includes "Special Category" items and beginning 1974, includes trade of Virgin Islands with foreign countries. F.a.s. value basis. <sup>2</sup> Domestic and foreign exports excluding M.A.P. Grant-Aid shipments, through 1985; 1986 through 1988 include Grant-Aid shipments. <sup>3</sup> Includes commodity groups not shown separately. <sup>4</sup> 1970-73, 1982-91, customs value basis; 1974-81, f.a.s. value basis. Beginning 1974, includes trade of Virgin Islands with foreign countries. <sup>5</sup> 1970, change from 1965; thereafter, from previous year. For explanation of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970-88, *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade*, FT 990, monthly; beginning 1989, *U.S. Merchandise Trade: Export, General Imports, and Imports for Consumption*, series FT 925, monthly.

**No. 1336. U.S. Exports and Imports for Consumption of Merchandise, by Major Customs District: 1980 to 1994**

[In billions of dollars. Exports are f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value all years; imports are on customs value basis. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series U 264-273]

CUSTOMS DISTRICT	EXPORTS						IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION					
	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>Total<sup>1</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>220.8</b>	<b>393.0</b>	<b>421.9</b>	<b>447.5</b>	<b>464.9</b>	<b>512.4</b>	<b>244.0</b>	<b>490.6</b>	<b>483.0</b>	<b>525.1</b>	<b>574.9</b>	<b>663.8</b>
Anchorage, AK . . . . .	1.0	3.7	4.6	5.1	4.8	5.3	0.2	0.7	0.9	1.3	2.0	7.0
Baltimore, MD . . . . .	9.0	6.7	8.0	7.7	7.7	8.2	6.0	11.2	10.1	10.8	11.7	11.8
Boston, MA . . . . .	0.8	5.6	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.7	5.0	12.2	11.8	12.0	11.7	7.3
Buffalo, NY . . . . .	6.3	15.8	15.7	18.0	19.5	21.3	7.4	19.2	18.7	21.2	24.2	26.4
Charleston, SC <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	3.1	6.7	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.9	1.8	6.8	6.3	6.6	7.5	9.4
Chicago, IL . . . . .	4.2	10.2	11.3	11.9	13.2	15.2	4.1	18.3	19.4	22.5	25.1	18.8
Cleveland, OH . . . . .	1.8	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.4	5.4	1.5	11.3	11.8	13.8	15.5	6.4
Dallas/Fort Worth, TX . . . . .	0.5	3.4	2.6	3.9	4.2	4.1	1.2	4.8	4.9	5.3	6.3	2.8
Detroit, MI . . . . .	14.6	35.6	36.0	37.4	44.3	53.7	12.7	37.8	37.6	42.0	47.5	55.4
Duluth, MN . . . . .	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	3.0	3.9	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.9
El Paso, TX . . . . .	1.8	3.9	4.7	6.1	6.5	7.4	1.4	5.0	5.5	6.5	8.1	11.0
Great Falls, MT . . . . .	1.8	2.4	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.2	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.7	5.3
Honolulu, HI . . . . .	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	3.2
Houston/Galveston, TX . . . . .	15.7	17.6	20.5	20.2	19.8	21.2	20.1	21.6	19.2	18.7	19.7	21.1
Laredo, TX . . . . .	8.3	15.2	18.2	21.7	22.7	28.3	2.7	10.0	10.4	11.8	13.7	18.7
Los Angeles, CA . . . . .	14.8	42.1	46.0	49.4	48.3	55.8	20.0	64.1	66.4	71.9	79.5	130.5
Miami, FL . . . . .	6.9	11.2	13.4	16.0	17.1	19.5	2.6	7.1	7.3	8.4	9.4	12.7
Milwaukee, WI . . . . .	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.5
Minneapolis, MN . . . . .	0.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.3	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.5	1.0
Mobile, AL <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.3
New Orleans, LA . . . . .	19.5	18.0	18.8	20.1	19.7	20.7	22.5	24.1	22.3	23.3	24.7	24.3
New York, NY . . . . .	38.9	50.9	54.6	53.4	58.5	56.5	43.4	68.0	67.4	72.8	75.7	78.4
Nogales, AZ . . . . .	0.8	2.1	2.2	2.8	3.0	4.1	1.2	4.2	4.4	4.6	5.7	5.3
Norfolk, VA <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	8.0	11.7	11.5	11.9	11.0	12.4	4.7	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.3	10.5
Ogdensburg, NY . . . . .	3.8	7.9	7.5	7.9	7.8	9.1	4.6	9.8	9.9	10.0	11.4	12.5
Pembina, ND . . . . .	2.3	3.4	4.3	4.3	4.8	5.9	3.0	4.1	4.1	4.5	5.3	6.2
Philadelphia, PA . . . . .	3.2	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.4	5.0	15.6	18.3	16.1	16.4	16.1	13.4
Port Arthur, TX . . . . .	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	9.4	3.2	2.8	3.1	3.8	4.0
Portland, ME . . . . .	4.3	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.6	4.3	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.1
Portland, OR . . . . .	3.8	5.8	6.0	7.2	7.4	8.1	2.6	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.7	5.8
Providence, RI . . . . .	2.7	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.6
San Diego, CA . . . . .	1.4	3.4	3.9	4.6	4.6	5.6	1.0	4.3	4.7	5.5	6.2	7.0
San Francisco, CA . . . . .	10.6	23.1	23.9	27.1	29.5	34.2	8.3	28.0	29.2	33.2	38.8	47.4
San Juan, PR . . . . .	0.9	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.6	3.7	5.4	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.6
Savannah, GA . . . . .	2.4	7.4	8.4	8.9	8.7	9.3	2.2	9.8	10.1	11.3	12.8	11.3
Seattle, WA . . . . .	12.0	32.6	35.0	35.5	35.2	33.1	9.2	20.9	18.9	20.5	21.8	45.4
St. Albans, VT . . . . .	0.7	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.1	1.6	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.5	6.2
St. Louis, MO . . . . .	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.9	3.0	2.8	3.4	3.9	0.9
Tampa, FL . . . . .	2.8	4.3	5.2	5.2	4.7	5.6	3.7	7.0	6.8	7.0	7.3	8.5
Virgin Islands of the U.S. . . . .	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	4.1	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.1
Washington, DC . . . . .	0.3	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
Wilmington, NC . . . . .	1.3	3.0	2.8	3.9	3.0	3.9	1.1	3.3	3.4	4.6	5.6	1.9

Z Less than \$50 million. <sup>1</sup> Totals shown for exports reflect the value of estimated parcel post and Special Category shipments, and beginning 1990, adjustments for undocumented exports to Canada which are not distributed by customs district. Beginning 1990, the value of bituminous coal exported through Norfolk, VA; Charleston, SC; and Mobile, AL is reflected in the total but not distributed by district. <sup>2</sup> Beginning 1990, excludes exports of bituminous coal.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980, *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade*, FT 990; beginning 1990, *U.S. Merchandise Trade: Selected Highlights*, series FT 920, monthly.

**No. 1337. Export and Import Unit Value Indexes—Selected Countries: 1991 to 1994**

[Indexes in U.S. dollars, 1990=100. A unit value is an implicit price derived from value and quantity data]

COUNTRY	EXPORT UNIT VALUE				IMPORT UNIT VALUE			
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>United States</b> . . . . .	<b>100.9</b>	<b>101.0</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>103.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.8</b>	<b>100.1</b>	<b>101.8</b>
Australia . . . . .	91.2	87.7	82.3	86.0	100.8	99.3	99.4	105.1
Austria . . . . .	94.2	98.0	88.6	(NA)	97.6	102.2	93.4	(NA)
Belgium-Luxembourg . . . . .	96.0	100.5	(NA)	(NA)	96.5	99.2	(NA)	(NA)
Canada . . . . .	98.2	95.3	94.4	(NA)	100.4	99.2	98.6	(NA)
Denmark . . . . .	96.9	101.6	91.4	(NA)	97.3	99.7	89.2	(NA)
France . . . . .	96.2	99.6	90.1	(NA)	95.5	97.9	87.0	(NA)
Germany . . . . .	96.8	102.1	92.0	(NA)	99.0	102.0	91.1	(NA)
Italy . . . . .	99.4	100.8	87.9	(NA)	95.8	95.9	(NA)	(NA)
Japan . . . . .	107.2	114.0	124.5	(NA)	97.4	96.3	97.0	(NA)
Netherlands . . . . .	95.8	98.6	90.9	(NA)	97.0	100.7	90.8	(NA)
Norway . . . . .	92.4	88.7	78.1	(NA)	95.0	97.2	85.8	(NA)
Sweden . . . . .	98.7	98.9	81.2	(NA)	97.3	98.4	80.9	(NA)
United Kingdom . . . . .	100.4	101.7	96.7	100.6	100.3	100.8	93.4	98.6

NA Not available.

Source: International Monetary Fund, Washington, DC, *International Financial Statistics*, monthly.

## No. 1338. U.S. Exports, by State of Origin: 1990 to 1994

[In millions of dollars. Exports are on a f.a.s. value basis]

STATE AND OTHER AREAS	1990	1993	1994		STATE AND OTHER AREAS	1990	1993	1994	
			Total	Rank				Total	Rank
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>394,045</b>	<b>464,767</b>	<b>512,670</b>	<b>(X)</b>	MT. . . . .	229	272	328	48
<b>U.S. . . . .</b>	<b>315,065</b>	<b>391,925</b>	<b>429,808</b>	<b>(X)</b>	NE . . . . .	693	1,355	1,573	37
AL . . . . .	2,834	3,440	3,895	26	NV . . . . .	394	539	621	44
AK . . . . .	2,850	2,512	2,456	31	NH . . . . .	973	904	1,000	42
AZ . . . . .	3,729	5,436	6,467	20	NJ . . . . .	7,633	9,286	10,519	13
AR . . . . .	920	1,353	1,672	35	NM . . . . .	249	434	526	45
CA . . . . .	44,520	57,198	66,292	1	NY . . . . .	22,072	28,370	25,912	3
CO . . . . .	2,274	3,065	3,802	27	NC . . . . .	8,010	9,889	11,863	10
CT . . . . .	4,356	5,519	5,664	22	ND . . . . .	360	408	458	46
DE . . . . .	1,344	1,318	1,498	38	OH . . . . .	13,378	17,306	19,007	7
DC . . . . .	320	464	546	(X)	OK . . . . .	1,646	2,101	2,110	33
FL . . . . .	11,634	14,239	16,287	8	OR . . . . .	4,065	5,273	6,103	21
GA . . . . .	5,763	6,823	8,237	16	PA . . . . .	8,491	10,463	11,650	11
HI . . . . .	179	260	297	49	RI . . . . .	595	893	923	43
ID . . . . .	898	1,122	1,466	39	SC . . . . .	3,116	4,515	5,236	23
IL . . . . .	12,965	16,424	19,097	6	SD . . . . .	205	254	295	50
IN . . . . .	5,273	7,188	8,256	15	TN . . . . .	3,746	5,597	6,749	18
IA . . . . .	2,189	2,779	3,214	28	TX . . . . .	32,931	45,290	51,818	2
KS . . . . .	2,113	2,668	3,028	29	UT . . . . .	1,596	2,367	2,355	32
GA . . . . .	3,175	4,212	4,803	30	VT . . . . .	1,154	1,342	1,371	40
KY . . . . .	14,199	14,372	14,549	25	VA . . . . .	9,333	9,052	9,573	14
LA . . . . .	870	1,027	1,090	41	WA . . . . .	24,432	26,624	23,629	5
ME . . . . .	2,592	4,376	4,874	24	WV . . . . .	1,550	1,423	1,586	36
MD . . . . .	9,501	10,426	11,193	12	WI . . . . .	5,158	6,769	7,722	17
MA . . . . .	18,474	23,198	25,830	4	WY . . . . .	264	337	360	47
MI . . . . .	5,091	6,228	6,621	19	PR . . . . .	3,600	4,073	4,473	(X)
MN . . . . .	1,605	1,687	1,846	34	VI . . . . .	51	150	139	(X)
MS . . . . .	3,130	3,528	3,541	28	Other . . . . .	75,328	68,619	78,250	(X)
MO . . . . .									

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Includes unreported, not specified, special category, estimated shipments, foreign trade zone, re-exports, and any timing adjustments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Merchandise Trade*, series FT 900, December issues.

## No. 1339. U.S. Trade in Advanced Technology Products: 1990 to 1994

[In billions of dollars. Exports are f.a.s. value basis and imports are on customs value basis]

PRODUCT CATEGORY	EXPORTS					GENERAL IMPORTS				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>120.8</b>	<b>59.3</b>	<b>63.1</b>	<b>71.8</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>98.4</b>
Advanced materials <sup>1</sup> . . . . .	6.4	6.2	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.6
Aerospace . . . . .	37.0	41.9	42.5	37.4	35.0	10.7	12.1	12.8	11.6	11.4
Biotechnology <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	0.1	0.1
Electronics . . . . .	7.5	8.9	16.5	19.6	25.8	11.0	12.4	15.4	19.4	25.9
Flexible manufacturing <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	3.1	3.3	3.4	4.0	5.2	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.9
Information and communications . . . . .	31.4	30.7	32.5	36.7	42.9	30.2	29.2	33.9	40.1	49.9
Life science . . . . .	4.9	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.8	3.4	4.3	4.8	4.7	4.8
Nuclear technology . . . . .	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.6	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Opto-electronics <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.5
Weapons . . . . .	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.2	(Z)	0.2	0.1

Z Less than \$50 million. <sup>1</sup> Encompasses recent advances in the development of materials that allow for further development and application of other advanced technologies. Examples are semiconductor materials, optical fiber cable and video discs.

<sup>2</sup> Biotechnology is the medical and industrial application of advanced scientific discoveries in genetics to the creation of new drugs, hormones and other therapeutic items for both agricultural and human use. <sup>3</sup> Encompasses advances in robotics, numerically—controlled machine tools, and similar products involving industrial automation that allow for greater flexibility to the manufacturing process and reduce the amount of human intervention. Includes robots, numerically controlled machine tools and semiconductor production and assembly machines. <sup>4</sup> Encompasses electronic products and components that involve the emitting and/or detection of light. Examples of products included are optical scanners, optical disc players, solar cells, photo-sensitive semiconductors and laser printers.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, *U. S. Merchandise Trade*, series FT 900, December issues.

**No. 1340. U.S. Exports and General Imports of Major SITC Commodity Groups—  
Value, by Area: 1994**

[In millions of dollars. SITC=Standard International Trade Classification. Includes nonmonetary gold. Exports are f.a.s. (free alongside ship) transaction value basis; imports are customs value basis]

COMMODITY GROUPS	Total <sup>1</sup>	WESTERN HEMISPHERE		WESTERN EUROPE				ASIA	
		Canada	Mexico	United Kingdom	Germany	France	Italy	Japan	Korea, South
<b>Exports, total <sup>1</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>512,416</b>	<b>114,255</b>	<b>50,840</b>	<b>26,833</b>	<b>19,237</b>	<b>13,622</b>	<b>7,193</b>	<b>53,481</b>	<b>18,028</b>
Meat and meat preparations . . . . .	5,208	622	713	17	15	26	3	2,201	280
Fish (except marine mammal) crustaceans, etc., preparations . . . . .	3,153	447	68	97	24	73	30	1,886	115
Cereals and cereal preparations . . . . .	11,281	573	1,107	59	32	23	76	2,465	496
Vegetables and fruit . . . . .	7,295	2,320	373	269	301	134	86	1,441	135
Feeding stuff for animals not including unmilled cereal . . . . .	3,458	487	271	160	84	78	53	551	18
Miscellaneous edible products and preparations . . . . .	2,218	583	179	42	24	11	7	175	44
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures . . . . .	6,741	23	42	50	224	10	28	1,805	132
Hides, skins, and furskins, raw . . . . .	1,551	101	104	3	8	13	55	235	632
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits . . . . .	4,725	82	610	55	237	49	128	874	231
Cork and wood . . . . .	5,581	813	227	89	158	41	177	2,968	235
Pulp and waste paper . . . . .	3,839	385	389	182	216	151	258	572	432
Textile fibers & their wastes (excluding wool tops, etc) . . . . .	3,989	220	311	78	64	9	58	387	358
Crude fertilizers & crude minerals <sup>2</sup> . . . . .	1,553	291	78	49	84	15	45	302	73
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap . . . . .	3,773	1,219	137	128	74	9	27	495	461
Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s. . . . .	1,201	240	152	47	68	26	23	124	25
Coal, coke and briquettes . . . . .	2,964	386	28	153	15	127	324	392	143
Petroleum, petroleum products, and related materials . . . . .	5,432	714	799	42	40	66	126	333	432
Organic chemicals . . . . .	13,064	1,557	1,031	435	364	329	260	1,070	745
Inorganic chemicals . . . . .	4,153	595	296	123	249	79	41	1,120	194
Dyeing, tanning and coloring materials . . . . .	2,353	750	248	102	47	27	15	119	86
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products . . . . .	6,184	970	188	411	474	370	262	843	67
Essential oils, etc; toilet, polishing, preparations . . . . .	3,644	898	309	189	100	90	45	387	75
Fertilizers . . . . .	2,706	203	147	1	29	18	11	174	70
Plastics in primary forms . . . . .	8,721	2,008	962	253	239	77	65	494	294
Plastics in nonprimary forms . . . . .	3,864	1,039	704	187	142	92	40	219	105
Chemical materials and products, n.e.s. . . . .	7,763	1,647	523	360	496	358	140	901	238
Rubber manufactures, n.e.s. . . . .	3,096	1,422	412	94	95	28	22	303	39
Cork and wood manufactures other than furniture . . . . .	1,609	415	187	145	176	13	28	146	81
Paper, paperboard and articles . . . . .	7,522	2,010	1,316	241	151	77	91	672	153
Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s. . . . .	6,592	1,857	972	303	205	92	79	251	148
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s. . . . .	5,975	1,459	432	216	131	109	38	437	130
Iron and steel . . . . .	3,903	1,793	719	100	51	31	37	100	61
Nonferrous metals . . . . .	5,382	1,771	759	210	111	99	49	728	193
Manufactures of metals, n.e.s. . . . .	9,066	3,343	1,901	373	348	126	62	427	166
Power generating machinery and equipment . . . . .	20,870	5,793	1,785	1,321	711	2,159	253	1,143	591
Machinery specialized for particular industries . . . . .	20,669	4,133	1,632	933	723	675	249	1,060	798
Metalworking machinery . . . . .	4,112	975	351	211	188	103	85	243	252
General industrial machinery, equipment, parts . . . . .	22,563	6,849	2,456	907	704	505	273	955	999
Office machines and automatic data processing machines . . . . .	35,396	5,945	2,074	3,605	2,612	1,609	518	3,789	777
Telecommunications, sound recording, reproduction apparatus and equipment . . . . .	17,129	2,610	2,140	1,010	496	287	190	1,524	956
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and appliances, n.e.s. . . . .	52,921	10,732	7,484	3,325	1,928	1,056	584	3,960	2,340
Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles) . . . . .	46,305	24,595	5,493	805	1,618	255	114	2,852	422
Transport equipment, n.e.s. . . . .	32,377	1,556	666	3,042	1,039	1,233	908	3,500	1,729
Furniture, bedding, mattresses, etc. . . . .	3,275	1,488	707	96	48	37	10	228	22
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories . . . . .	5,616	480	1,176	83	90	60	40	783	18
Professional scientific and control instruments and apparatus . . . . .	17,207	2,900	1,440	1,087	1,218	836	399	2,228	722
Photo apparatus, equipment and optical goods n.e.s.; watch and clocks . . . . .	4,681	868	340	401	278	194	73	620	76
Miscellaneous manufactured articles . . . . .	26,539	5,607	2,576	1,747	1,295	699	345	2,679	678
Special transactions and commodities not classified by kind . . . . .	4,975	1,847	161	237	211	37	23	336	91
Gold, nonmonetary (excluding ores and concentrates) . . . . .	5,677	446	157	1,611	235	440	7	30	28
Shipments under \$10,000 and under \$1,500 documented exports . . . . .	11,700	1,913	1,906	819	514	384	172	651	189

See footnotes at end of table.

**No. 1340. U.S. Exports and General Imports of Major SITC Commodity Groups—  
Value, by Area: 1994—Continued**

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, page 817]

COMMODITY GROUPS	Total <sup>1</sup>	WESTERN HEMISPHERE		WESTERN EUROPE				ASIA	
		Canada	Mexico	United Kingdom	Germany	France	Italy	Japan	Korea, South
<b>Imports, total <sup>1</sup></b> . . . . .	<b>663,830</b>	<b>128,947</b>	<b>49,493</b>	<b>25,063</b>	<b>31,749</b>	<b>16,775</b>	<b>13,216</b>	<b>119,149</b>	<b>19,658</b>
Meat and meat preparations . . . . .	2,636	808	4	-	1	4	7	4	-
Fish (except marine mammal) crustaceans, etc., preps . . . . .	6,593	1,133	354	18	6	24	2	151	88
Vegetables and fruit . . . . .	6,074	414	1,623	7	87	28	35	43	14
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices manufactures thereof . . . . .	3,976	250	360	32	97	34	23	5	1
Beverages . . . . .	4,307	652	334	689	174	962	326	29	8
Cork and wood . . . . .	6,683	5,970	178	2	3	1	2	-	-
Pulp and waste paper . . . . .	2,315	1,992	2	5	4	-	-	-	-
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap . . . . .	3,252	1,078	248	60	28	20	2	18	7
Petroleum, petroleum products, and related materials . . . . .	49,325	6,638	4,994	3,265	123	296	349	34	135
Gas, natural and manufactured . . . . .	5,481	4,878	98	34	1	25	6	1	9
Organic chemicals . . . . .	10,799	1,070	275	1,374	1,212	583	406	1,507	4
Inorganic chemicals . . . . .	4,104	1,237	244	196	328	266	53	296	31
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products . . . . .	4,680	309	30	792	500	276	335	453	15
Chemical materials and products, n.e.s. Rubber manufactures, n.e.s. . . . .	3,238	457	74	269	441	222	47	591	10
Cork and wood manufactures other than furniture . . . . .	4,783	1,366	128	116	226	163	94	1,330	8
Paper, paperboard and articles . . . . .	3,471	1,485	122	12	38	52	46	9	70
Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s. . . . .	9,065	6,378	161	250	304	158	56	257	609
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s. Iron and steel . . . . .	9,208	914	468	317	414	235	506	653	62
Nonferrous metals . . . . .	13,313	1,025	637	579	529	360	559	859	567
Manufactures of metals, n.e.s. . . . .	14,218	2,440	638	547	1,081	741	437	1,940	18
Power generating machinery and equipment . . . . .	11,565	4,745	485	264	473	158	38	318	538
Machinery specialized for particular industries . . . . .	12,084	1,991	946	340	753	315	254	1,912	109
Metalworking machinery . . . . .	19,561	3,083	2,338	2,095	1,832	2,220	248	5,642	166
General industrial machinery, equipment, parts . . . . .	16,755	1,812	235	1,201	3,354	773	925	4,592	60
Office machines and automatic data processing machines . . . . .	4,614	374	13	209	712	46	129	1,830	371
Telecommunications, sound recording, reproduction apparatus and equipment . . . . .	21,337	3,572	1,791	1,095	2,757	541	773	5,155	2,539
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s. . . . .	52,118	3,326	1,780	1,415	743	341	300	18,057	1,958
Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles). Transport equipment, n.e.s. . . . .	32,456	1,621	5,473	369	209	95	36	9,179	4,927
Furniture, bedding, mattresses, etc. . . . .	57,672	3,656	8,119	1,391	2,436	995	379	15,531	1,656
Travel goods, handbags and similar containers . . . . .	95,128	37,823	7,152	1,527	6,659	840	463	33,931	61
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories . . . . .	8,601	2,698	39	1,028	313	2,176	717	626	47
Footwear . . . . .	7,567	2,020	1,107	111	126	55	426	176	252
Professional scientific and control instruments and apparatus . . . . .	3,080	20	73	5	17	98	177	6	2,221
Photo apparatus, equipment and optical goods, n.e.s.; watch and clocks . . . . .	36,744	713	1,889	190	117	183	870	104	681
Miscellaneous manufactured articles Special transactions and commodities not classified by kind . . . . .	11,716	97	206	88	60	56	760	6	98
Estimate of low valued import transactions . . . . .	9,964	896	1,528	805	1,226	270	97	2,391	181
	9,213	346	172	338	384	206	324	3,655	1,170
	33,602	2,272	1,442	1,617	1,061	1,048	1,837	4,096	136
	16,312	5,406	1,599	1,132	830	569	173	1,031	-
	4,568	1,253	343	261	384	139	109	786	-

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. <sup>1</sup> Includes countries and commodities not shown separately. <sup>2</sup> Other than fertilizers covered in SITC division 56 (Fertilizers). <sup>3</sup> Other than crude fertilizers covered in SITC division 272.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Merchandise Trade: Exports, General Imports, and Imports for Consumption*, series FT 927.

## No. 1341. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance, by Country: 1990 to 1994

[In millions of dollars. Includes silver ore and bullion. Country totals include exports of special category commodities, if any. Data include nonmonetary gold and includes trade of Virgin Islands with foreign countries, see footnote 2 for exception. Minus sign (-) denotes an excess of imports over exports. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series U 317-352, for selected countries]

COUNTRY	EXPORTS, DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN					GENERAL IMPORTS <sup>1</sup>					MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCE				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>Total <sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>393,592</b>	<b>421,730</b>	<b>448,164</b>	<b>464,767</b>	<b>512,670</b>	<b>495,311</b>	<b>487,129</b>	<b>532,665</b>	<b>580,511</b>	<b>663,768</b>	<b>-101,718</b>	<b>-65,399</b>	<b>-84,501</b>	<b>-115,744</b>	<b>-151,098</b>
Afghanistan .....	4	3	4	10	5	5	5	2	3	6	-1	-2	2	7	-1
Albania .....	10	18	36	34	16	2	3	5	8	6	8	15	31	27	10
Algeria .....	951	727	688	938	1,191	2,626	2,103	1,586	1,583	1,525	-1,674	-1,376	-898	-645	-334
Andorra .....	40	17	16	15	5	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	40	17	16	15	5
Angola .....	152	186	158	174	197	1,904	1,775	2,303	2,092	2,061	-1,752	-1,589	-2,145	-1,918	-1,864
Anguilla .....	15	11	11	14	13	(Z)	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	15	10	11	14	13
Antigua .....	69	74	68	73	65	4	4	5	15	5	65	70	63	58	59
Argentina .....	1,179	2,045	3,223	3,776	4,466	1,511	1,287	1,256	1,206	1,725	-333	758	1,967	2,570	2,741
Armenia .....	(X)	(X)	25	78	74	(X)	(X)	1	1	1	(X)	(X)	23	77	73
Aruba .....	202	235	288	266	274	1	100	212	457	462	201	135	76	-191	-188
Australia .....	8,538	8,404	8,876	8,277	9,781	4,447	3,988	3,688	3,297	3,200	4,091	4,416	5,188	4,979	6,581
Austria .....	875	1,056	1,256	1,326	1,373	1,318	1,264	1,306	1,411	1,749	-444	-208	-50	-85	-377
Azerbaijan .....	(X)	(X)	(Z)	37	27	(X)	(X)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(X)	(X)	(Z)	36	27
Bahamas, The .....	800	721	712	704	685	509	470	605	328	203	291	252	107	376	482
Bahrain .....	721	500	489	636	443	81	87	61	97	155	640	413	428	539	288
Bangladesh .....	181	179	188	255	234	539	524	831	887	1,080	-357	-345	-643	-632	-846
Barbados .....	161	166	128	146	161	31	31	31	34	35	130	135	97	111	127
Byelarus .....	(X)	(X)	25	92	47	(X)	(X)	25	34	53	(X)	(X)	(Z)	58	-7
Belgium .....	10,318	10,572	9,775	8,878	10,944	4,375	3,929	4,476	5,149	6,342	5,942	6,643	5,299	3,729	4,602
Belize .....	105	114	117	136	115	47	45	59	54	51	58	69	58	82	64
Benin .....	24	26	27	22	26	17	23	10	16	10	6	4	17	7	16
Bermuda .....	255	233	242	265	300	12	8	7	15	9	242	225	236	250	291
Bolivia .....	138	192	222	218	186	203	209	162	191	260	-65	-17	60	27	-74
Bosnia-Herzegovina <sup>3</sup> .....	(X)	(X)	5	25	39	88	(X)	10	7	5	(X)	(X)	-4	18	35
Botswana .....	19	31	47	25	23	14	13	12	8	14	6	18	34	17	9
Brazil .....	5,048	6,148	5,751	6,058	8,118	7,898	6,717	7,609	7,479	8,708	-2,850	-569	-1,858	-1,421	-590
British Virgin Islands .....	60	45	44	46	47	2	2	3	14	15	58	43	41	32	32
Brunei .....	143	162	453	473	376	96	27	30	30	46	47	136	424	442	330
Bulgaria .....	84	142	85	115	110	47	56	79	159	212	37	86	7	-44	-102
Burkina .....	15	24	13	18	7	1	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	14	23	13	17	7
Cameroon .....	47	45	57	49	54	147	127	84	101	55	-100	-82	-27	-53	-2
Canada .....	83,674	85,150	90,594	100,444	114,441	91,380	91,064	98,630	111,216	128,948	-7,707	-5,914	-8,036	-10,772	-14,506
Cayman Islands .....	183	117	282	164	202	21	18	10	35	53	162	99	272	130	150
Chad .....	8	14	5	8	8	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	2	8	14	5	8	6
Chile .....	1,664	1,839	2,466	2,599	2,776	1,313	1,302	1,388	1,462	1,822	351	537	1,078	1,137	954
China .....	4,806	6,278	7,418	8,763	9,287	15,237	18,969	25,728	31,540	38,781	-10,431	-12,691	-18,309	-22,777	-29,494
Colombia .....	2,029	1,952	3,286	3,235	4,070	3,168	2,736	2,837	3,032	3,172	-1,139	-784	449	203	899
Congo (Brazzaville) .....	90	43	59	27	38	414	410	510	500	403	-324	-367	-451	-473	-365
Costa Rica .....	986	1,034	1,357	1,542	1,867	1,005	1,154	1,411	1,541	1,646	-19	-120	-54	1	220
Croatia <sup>3</sup> .....	(X)	(X)	91	103	147	(X)	(X)	43	106	115	(X)	(X)	48	-3	32
Cyprus .....	129	119	166	138	209	19	12	11	16	18	11	107	155	122	191
Czechoslovakia .....	91	123	413	(X)	(X)	87	145	242	(X)	(X)	4	-22	171	(X)	(X)
Czech Republic .....	(X)	(X)	(X)	267	297	(X)	(X)	(X)	277	316	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-18
Denmark .....	1,311	1,574	1,473	1,092	1,215	1,678	1,661	1,667	1,664	2,122	-367	-87	-194	-572	-907

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1341. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance, by Country: 1990 to 1994—Continued

[See headnote, page 819]

COUNTRY	EXPORTS, DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN					GENERAL IMPORTS <sup>1</sup>					MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCE				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Djibouti . . . . .	7	10	11	13	7	(Z)	(Z)	(X)	(Z)	-	7	10	11	13	7
Dominica . . . . .	31	42	34	27	26	9	5	5	6	7	22	37	29	22	19
Dominican Republic . . . . .	1,656	1,743	2,100	2,350	2,800	1,752	2,008	2,372	2,672	3,094	-96	-265	-273	-322	-294
East Germany <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	62	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	85	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-23	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Ecuador . . . . .	678	948	999	1,100	1,196	1,376	1,327	1,343	1,399	1,727	-697	-379	-344	-299	-531
Egypt . . . . .	2,249	2,720	3,088	2,768	2,844	398	206	435	613	548	1,851	2,514	2,654	2,155	2,295
El Salvador . . . . .	554	534	742	873	932	238	303	384	488	609	316	231	358	385	323
Equatorial Guinea . . . . .	(Z)	13	11	3	2	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	13	11	3	2
Estonia . . . . .	(X)	(X)	59	54	33	(X)	(X)	13	20	29	(X)	(X)	46	34	4
Ethiopia . . . . .	157	210	250	139	143	40	15	9	22	34	117	196	241	117	109
Federated States of Micronesia . . . . .	25	46	32	25	25	6	6	13	14	13	19	41	19	11	11
Fiji . . . . .	25	18	59	27	118	34	43	67	69	97	-9	-25	-8	-42	21
Finland . . . . .	1,126	952	785	848	1,069	1,262	1,085	1,185	1,608	1,803	-136	-133	-400	-761	-734
France . . . . .	13,665	15,346	14,593	13,267	13,622	13,153	13,333	14,797	15,279	16,775	511	2,013	-205	-2,013	-3,152
French Guiana . . . . .	271	150	82	323	196	3	1	3	3	3	269	150	78	321	193
French Polynesia . . . . .	70	80	82	102	72	11	13	11	9	14	60	68	71	94	58
Gabon . . . . .	49	85	55	48	40	701	712	921	961	1,155	-652	-627	-866	-913	-1,114
Gambia . . . . .	9	11	10	10	4	2	2	(Z)	9	2	7	9	10	1	2
Georgia . . . . .	(X)	(X)	16	48	79	(X)	(X)	7	21	1	(X)	(X)	9	27	77
Germany <sup>4</sup> . . . . .	18,760	21,302	21,249	18,932	19,237	28,162	26,137	28,820	28,562	31,749	-9,402	-4,835	-7,572	-9,630	-12,512
Ghana . . . . .	140	142	124	215	125	169	152	96	216	199	-29	-10	27	-1	-74
Gibraltar . . . . .	32	10	11	8	23	1	1	2	4	4	31	9	9	5	19
Greece . . . . .	763	1,039	901	880	830	509	429	370	348	455	255	610	531	533	375
Greenland . . . . .	6	4	3	3	3	1	4	12	13	10	-	-	-8	-10	-6
Grenada . . . . .	35	31	24	24	24	8	8	8	8	7	27	23	16	16	16
Guadeloupe . . . . .	53	83	60	49	51	1	2	1	5	2	52	81	59	44	49
Guatemala . . . . .	764	945	1,205	1,312	1,355	794	899	1,081	1,194	1,283	-31	46	124	118	72
Guinea . . . . .	43	88	61	59	50	141	138	103	117	92	-98	-50	-42	-58	-42
Guyana . . . . .	76	86	118	122	110	53	83	102	91	98	23	3	17	32	12
Haiti . . . . .	477	395	209	229	211	343	284	107	154	59	134	111	102	74	152
Honduras . . . . .	564	625	811	899	1,012	491	557	783	914	1,097	73	68	28	-15	-86
Hong Kong . . . . .	6,817	8,137	9,077	9,874	11,445	9,622	9,279	9,793	9,554	9,698	-2,805	-1,142	-716	319	1,748
Hungary . . . . .	156	256	295	435	309	348	367	347	401	470	-191	-111	-52	34	-161
Iceland . . . . .	232	156	119	147	112	163	209	165	233	249	69	-53	-46	-86	-137
India . . . . .	2,486	1,999	1,917	2,778	2,296	3,197	3,193	3,780	4,554	5,302	-711	-1,194	-1,863	-1,776	-3,005
Indonesia . . . . .	1,897	1,892	2,780	2,770	2,811	3,341	3,241	4,530	5,435	6,523	-1,444	-1,349	-1,750	-2,665	-3,712
Iran . . . . .	163	528	748	616	329	7	231	1	(Z)	1	156	297	747	616	328
Iraq . . . . .	732	(Z)	1	4	1	3,008	6	-	-	-	-2,276	-6	1	4	1
Ireland . . . . .	2,540	2,681	2,862	2,728	3,416	1,755	1,948	2,262	2,519	2,890	784	733	600	209	525
Israel . . . . .	3,203	3,911	4,077	4,429	5,006	3,313	3,484	3,816	4,420	5,223	-110	427	261	9	-217
Italy . . . . .	7,992	8,570	8,721	6,464	7,193	12,751	11,764	12,314	13,216	14,711	-4,760	-3,194	-3,593	-6,752	-7,518
Ivory Coast . . . . .	79	81	89	89	111	200	223	188	178	185	-121	-142	-100	-90	-74
Jamaica . . . . .	943	961	939	1,116	1,066	569	576	599	720	747	374	385	340	397	320
Japan . . . . .	48,580	48,125	47,813	47,892	53,481	89,684	91,511	97,414	107,246	119,149	-41,105	-43,386	-49,601	-59,355	-65,669
Jordan . . . . .	309	219	258	361	288	11	6	18	19	29	298	213	240	342	251
Kazakhstan . . . . .	(X)	(X)	15	68	131	(X)	(X)	21	41	60	(X)	(X)	-6	27	79
Kenya . . . . .	116	91	124	131	170	58	69	73	92	109	58	22	51	39	61

See footnotes at end of table.

COUNTRY	EXPORTS, DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN					GENERAL IMPORTS <sup>1</sup>					MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCE				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Kiribati . . . . .	19	27	35	31	23	(Z)	1	(Z)	2	1	19	26	35	29	23
Korea . . . . .	14,404	15,505	14,639	14,782	18,028	18,485	17,019	16,682	17,118	19,658	-4,081	-1,514	-2,043	-2,336	-1,629
Kuwait . . . . .	403	1,228	1,337	999	1,175	569	36	281	1,819	1,445	-166	1,192	1,055	-819	-270
Kyrgyzstan . . . . .	(X)	(X)	2	18	6	(X)	(X)	1	2	8	(X)	(X)	(X)	16	-2
Latvia . . . . .	(X)	(X)	55	90	101	(X)	(X)	11	22	51	(X)	(X)	44	67	51
Lebanon . . . . .	98	165	311	377	443	24	27	28	27	25	74	138	283	351	418
Lesotho . . . . .	3	4	3	7	3	25	27	53	56	63	-22	-24	-50	-48	-60
Liberia . . . . .	44	50	31	39	46	49	9	32	3	4	5	41	18	36	43
Liechtenstein . . . . .	12	10	12	11	14	15	21	36	3	100	96	-3	-11	-23	-89
Lithuania . . . . .	(X)	(X)	44	51	41	(X)	(X)	5	16	16	(X)	(X)	39	41	26
Luxembourg . . . . .	134	217	272	560	228	210	188	227	253	288	-76	29	45	307	-59
Macao . . . . .	8	10	19	28	21	736	581	721	669	791	-728	-571	-702	-641	-770
Macedonia . . . . .	(X)	(X)	4	11	14	(X)	(X)	46	111	82	(X)	(X)	-42	-100	-68
Madagascar . . . . .	11	14	6	11	18	42	47	54	43	57	-30	-33	-47	-32	-9
Malawi . . . . .	14	55	14	26	19	49	73	60	58	57	-36	-18	-46	-32	-38
Malaysia . . . . .	3,425	3,900	4,363	6,064	6,965	5,272	6,102	8,294	10,563	13,977	-1,847	-2,202	-3,931	-4,499	-7,012
Mali . . . . .	9	18	11	33	19	3	2	2	1	4	6	16	10	32	15
Malta . . . . .	45	57	58	172	88	40	65	91	104	96	5	-8	-33	68	-8
Marshall Islands . . . . .	27	38	34	36	33	3	4	8	12	8	25	35	26	24	25
Martinique . . . . .	34	36	33	33	31	1	1	1	1	4	33	35	31	31	28
Mauritania . . . . .	15	22	59	20	14	24	11	9	7	4	-9	11	51	13	11
Mauritius . . . . .	13	15	22	18	24	159	132	136	198	217	-146	-117	-113	-180	-193
Mexico . . . . .	28,279	33,277	40,592	41,581	50,840	30,157	31,130	35,211	39,917	49,493	-1,878	2,147	5,381	1,664	1,348
Moldova . . . . .	(X)	(X)	9	31	23	(X)	(X)	(Z)	(Z)	3	(X)	(X)	9	31	20
Monaco . . . . .	10	7	6	6	6	13	14	13	16	18	-3	-7	-6	-10	-12
Morocco . . . . .	495	403	496	600	405	109	154	178	185	192	386	249	318	415	213
Mozambique . . . . .	50	101	150	59	39	29	23	19	9	15	21	78	130	50	24
Namibia . . . . .	44	33	34	22	16	33	35	23	22	28	11	-2	11	-1	-12
Netherlands . . . . .	13,022	13,511	13,752	12,839	13,591	4,952	4,811	5,300	5,443	6,015	8,071	8,700	8,452	7,395	7,576
Netherlands Antilles . . . . .	543	627	478	519	520	429	647	644	397	425	114	-20	-166	123	96
New Caledonia . . . . .	34	44	36	23	27	27	20	15	24	23	7	24	21	-2	5
New Zealand . . . . .	1,135	1,006	1,307	1,249	1,508	1,197	1,209	1,219	1,208	1,421	-62	-203	88	41	88
Nicaragua . . . . .	68	150	185	150	186	15	60	69	128	167	52	91	117	22	19
Niger . . . . .	12	10	13	16	12	46	5	3	3	2	-34	5	10	13	10
Nigeria . . . . .	553	831	1,001	895	509	5,982	5,168	5,103	5,301	4,430	-5,429	-4,337	-4,102	-4,407	-3,921
Norway . . . . .	1,281	1,489	1,279	1,212	1,268	1,830	1,624	1,969	1,958	2,373	-549	-135	-690	-745	-1,105
Oman . . . . .	163	202	257	251	219	292	115	186	277	459	-129	87	71	-26	-240
Pakistan . . . . .	1,143	950	881	811	719	610	663	865	897	1,012	533	288	16	-86	-293
Panama . . . . .	869	978	1,103	1,187	1,276	234	269	254	280	323	635	709	850	908	954
Papua New Guinea . . . . .	54	96	72	50	65	22	34	64	98	108	32	62	8	-48	-43
Paraguay . . . . .	307	374	415	521	794	51	43	35	50	80	256	331	380	472	713
Peru . . . . .	772	840	1,005	1,072	1,408	802	776	739	754	840	-30	64	267	318	568
Philippines . . . . .	2,471	2,265	2,759	3,529	3,888	3,384	3,471	4,355	4,894	5,720	-913	-1,206	-1,597	-1,832	-1,832
Poland . . . . .	406	459	641	912	625	408	357	375	454	651	-2	102	266	458	-26
Portugal . . . . .	922	792	1,024	727	1,055	832	695	664	785	898	91	97	360	-59	156
Qatar . . . . .	115	147	189	166	162	53	30	70	65	81	62	117	119	101	81
Romania . . . . .	369	209	248	324	337	231	69	87	69	195	138	140	161	254	142

See footnotes at end of table.



## No. 1341. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance, by Country: 1990 to 1994—Continued

[See headnote, page 819]

COUNTRY	EXPORTS, DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN					GENERAL IMPORTS <sup>1</sup>					MERCHANDISE TRADE BALANCE				
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Russia . . . . .	(X)	(X)	2,112	2,970	2,579	(X)	(X)	481	1,743	3,235	(X)	(X)	1,631	1,227	-656
Saudi Arabia . . . . .	4,049	6,557	7,167	6,661	6,011	10,021	10,900	10,371	7,708	7,687	-5,971	-4,343	-3,204	-1,047	-1,676
Senegal . . . . .	52	76	80	70	43	6	10	10	8	11	46	66	70	63	31
Sierra Leone . . . . .	27	25	28	22	24	46	48	61	47	51	-19	-23	-33	-25	-27
Singapore . . . . .	8,023	8,804	9,626	11,678	13,022	9,800	9,957	11,313	12,798	15,361	-1,778	-1,153	-1,687	-1,120	-2,339
Slovakia . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	34	43	(X)	(X)	(X)	65	129	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	-31
Somalia . . . . .	12	7	21	46	30	(Z)	3	2	(Z)	(Z)	12	4	18	46	30
South Africa . . . . .	1,732	2,113	2,434	2,188	2,173	1,698	1,728	1,727	1,845	2,030	34	385	707	344	142
Spain . . . . .	5,213	5,474	5,537	4,168	4,625	3,311	2,848	3,002	2,992	3,554	1,901	2,626	2,535	1,176	1,071
Sri Lanka . . . . .	137	121	178	203	198	538	604	789	1,002	1,093	-401	-483	-612	-799	-895
Sudan . . . . .	42	92	53	59	55	16	16	11	12	35	26	76	42	47	19
Suriname . . . . .	156	134	142	114	122	50	52	46	58	43	106	82	96	56	79
Sweden . . . . .	3,405	3,287	2,844	2,354	2,520	4,937	4,525	4,716	4,534	5,044	-1,533	-1,238	-1,872	-2,180	-2,524
Switzerland . . . . .	4,943	5,557	4,540	6,807	5,614	5,587	5,576	5,645	5,973	6,376	-645	-19	-1,105	834	-762
Syria . . . . .	150	209	165	187	199	52	25	42	130	64	98	184	123	56	134
Taiwan . . . . .	11,491	13,182	15,250	16,168	17,078	22,666	23,023	24,596	25,102	26,711	-11,175	-9,841	-9,346	-8,934	-9,633
Tajikistan . . . . .	(X)	(X)	9	12	15	(X)	(X)	2	18	60	(X)	(X)	7	-6	-44
Tanzania . . . . .	48	35	34	33	49	16	15	11	11	15	33	20	23	21	34
Thailand . . . . .	2,995	3,753	3,989	3,766	4,861	5,289	6,122	7,529	8,542	10,307	-2,293	-2,369	-3,540	-4,775	-5,446
Togo . . . . .	31	24	20	13	13	4	2	6	3	4	27	22	13	9	8
Trinidad and Tobago . . . . .	428	468	447	529	541	1,020	866	848	803	1,109	-592	-398	-401	-274	-569
Tunisia . . . . .	177	172	233	232	327	40	25	48	41	54	137	147	184	192	273
Turkey . . . . .	2,243	2,468	2,735	3,429	2,754	1,183	1,006	1,110	1,198	1,575	1,061	1,462	1,625	2,231	1,178
Turkmenistan . . . . .	(X)	(X)	35	46	137	(X)	(X)	1	2	2	(X)	(X)	34	44	136
Turks and Caicos Islands . . . . .	39	40	38	22	29	4	4	6	4	4	36	36	32	18	25
Uganda . . . . .	26	13	15	21	28	15	18	12	10	35	11	-5	3	11	-7
Ukraine . . . . .	(X)	(X)	307	310	181	(X)	(X)	89	166	327	(X)	(X)	218	145	-146
United Arab Emirates . . . . .	1,004	1,455	1,553	1,811	1,593	889	713	812	727	449	114	742	741	1,084	1,144
United Kingdom . . . . .	23,490	22,046	22,800	26,438	26,833	20,188	18,413	20,093	21,730	25,063	3,302	3,633	2,707	4,708	1,770
Uruguay . . . . .	144	216	231	254	311	206	237	266	266	168	-62	-21	-35	-12	143
U.S.S.R. (former) . . . . .	3,087	3,579	1,036	(X)	(X)	1,059	802	187	(X)	(X)	2,028	2,777	849	(X)	(X)
Uzbekistan . . . . .	(X)	(X)	51	73	90	(X)	(X)	(Z)	7	3	(X)	(X)	51	66	87
Venezuela . . . . .	3,108	4,656	5,444	4,590	4,042	9,480	8,179	8,181	8,140	8,378	-6,377	-3,523	-2,737	-3,550	-4,337
Vietnam . . . . .	7	4	5	7	172	7	-	-	1	51	7	4	5	7	122
Western Samoa . . . . .	5	7	73	10	7	1	1	1	1	(Z)	4	6	72	9	7
Yemen . . . . .	110	192	321	322	178	391	152	41	98	183	-281	40	281	224	-5
Yugoslavia (former) . . . . .	565	371	167	(X)	(X)	776	674	225	(X)	(X)	-211	(X)	-303	-58	-
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. of . . . . .	(X)	(X)	6	2	1	(X)	(X)	39	(Z)	-	(X)	(X)	-33	2	1
Zaire . . . . .	138	62	33	35	40	325	294	250	238	188	-187	-232	-218	-203	-148
Zambia . . . . .	80	24	68	42	33	29	42	70	41	64	52	-18	-2	-31	-
Zimbabwe . . . . .	135	53	144	84	93	119	90	106	110	102	16	-37	38	-26	-10

- Represents zero. Z Less than \$500,000. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Imports are on a customs value basis. Exports are f.a.s. value. <sup>2</sup> Includes revisions not carried to area values; therefore, area values will not add to total. <sup>3</sup> Beginning June 1992 trade data were reported for the following countries which were formerly part of Yugoslavia—Croatia, Slovenia, Bosnia-Herzegovina, and Macedonia. The Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, which now includes only Serbia and Montenegro, will continue to be shown as "Yugoslavia." "Yugoslavia (former)" reflects data for the former country and includes data for the period of January through May 1992. <sup>4</sup> Effective October 3, 1990, East Germany ceased to exist as a sovereign state and became a part of West Germany. Accordingly, trade statistics for East Germany reflect trade for January through September 1990. Trade statistics for 1990 for former West Germany reflect this unification beginning with October 1990. Data for Germany reflect the consolidation of the two countries for 1991.

**No. 1342. U.S. Exports and General Imports, by Selected Commodity Groups:  
1991 to 1994**

[In millions of dollars. N.e.s.=Not elsewhere specified]

COMMODITY GROUP	EXPORTS <sup>1</sup>				GENERAL IMPORTS <sup>2</sup>			
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>421,730</b>	<b>448,164</b>	<b>465,091</b>	<b>512,521</b>	<b>487,129</b>	<b>532,665</b>	<b>580,659</b>	<b>663,829</b>
<b>Agricultural commodities . . . . .</b>	<b>38,510</b>	<b>42,238</b>	<b>41,938</b>	<b>44,951</b>	<b>22,140</b>	<b>23,375</b>	<b>23,641</b>	<b>25,949</b>
Animal feeds . . . . .	3,192	3,550	3,464	3,348	312	337	368	436
Bulbs . . . . .	113	112	107	112	178	201	217	238
Cereal flour . . . . .	813	924	1,099	1,164	641	724	802	970
Cocoa . . . . .	23	31	39	34	823	774	739	698
Coffee . . . . .	10	18	32	53	1,738	1,563	1,383	2,270
Corn . . . . .	5,146	4,966	4,504	4,187	39	69	61	85
Cotton, raw and linters . . . . .	2,514	2,015	1,575	2,676	16	11	12	21
Dairy products; eggs . . . . .	455	711	820	717	452	506	544	583
Furskins, raw . . . . .	107	95	98	131	57	61	59	78
Grains, unmilled . . . . .	701	894	683	694	112	122	157	181
Hides and skins . . . . .	1,276	1,253	1,187	1,392	110	124	119	126
Live animals . . . . .	688	609	519	587	1,172	1,437	1,536	1,392
Meat and preparations . . . . .	3,630	4,208	4,353	5,191	2,908	2,712	2,792	2,629
Oils/fats, animal . . . . .	447	497	472	567	29	18	21	22
Oils/fats, vegetable . . . . .	596	725	734	962	735	955	859	1,051
Plants . . . . .	99	135	112	117	105	102	92	105
Rice . . . . .	754	726	791	1,008	80	92	106	130
Seeds . . . . .	274	302	294	315	132	153	154	152
Soybeans . . . . .	3,995	4,463	4,580	4,353	27	16	22	46
Sugar . . . . .	12	6	2	5	713	662	606	551
Tobacco, unmanufactured . . . . .	1,430	1,649	1,299	1,303	989	951	942	698
Vegetables and fruit . . . . .	5,342	5,736	6,008	6,572	5,391	5,698	5,665	6,074
Wheat . . . . .	3,350	4,503	4,679	4,057	66	191	213	286
Other agricultural . . . . .	3,546	4,112	4,489	5,227	5,313	5,898	6,172	7,128
<b>Manufactured goods . . . . .</b>	<b>325,978</b>	<b>347,494</b>	<b>364,849</b>	<b>402,106</b>	<b>392,433</b>	<b>434,349</b>	<b>479,898</b>	<b>557,871</b>
ADP equipment, office machinery . . . . .	25,979	27,000	27,177	30,879	30,019	36,377	43,193	52,118
Airplanes . . . . .	24,335	26,286	21,270	18,824	3,347	3,860	3,805	3,805
Airplane parts . . . . .	10,284	9,366	9,487	9,841	4,046	3,358	2,613	2,743
Aluminum . . . . .	3,128	2,667	2,310	2,776	2,409	2,540	3,277	4,947
Artwork/antiques . . . . .	1,239	1,076	951	1,185	1,979	2,087	2,673	2,427
Basketware, etc . . . . .	1,290	1,522	1,644	1,817	1,911	2,189	2,392	2,590
Chemicals, cosmetics . . . . .	2,361	2,632	3,047	3,536	1,415	1,711	1,808	1,995
Chemicals, dyeing . . . . .	1,649	1,871	2,014	2,323	1,416	1,623	1,700	1,868
Chemicals, fertilizers . . . . .	2,977	2,371	1,798	2,699	918	952	1,136	1,296
Chemicals, inorganic . . . . .	4,083	4,123	3,810	4,068	3,297	3,305	3,284	4,105
Chemicals, medicinal . . . . .	4,609	5,357	5,751	6,093	3,047	3,810	4,135	4,680
Chemicals, organic . . . . .	10,898	10,993	11,076	12,826	8,133	9,406	9,279	10,799
Chemicals, plastics . . . . .	10,316	10,258	10,743	12,486	3,784	4,292	4,848	5,933
Chemicals, n.e.s. . . . .	6,019	6,265	6,835	7,570	2,122	2,622	2,941	3,238
Clothing . . . . .	3,215	4,092	4,815	5,464	26,202	31,227	33,780	36,744
Copper . . . . .	1,328	1,172	1,200	1,268	1,573	1,642	1,733	2,296
Electrical machinery . . . . .	30,050	32,172	36,817	44,309	35,067	39,710	46,735	57,672
Footwear . . . . .	543	603	605	647	9,554	10,163	11,173	11,716
Furniture and parts . . . . .	2,120	2,553	2,948	3,127	4,936	5,503	6,249	7,567
Gem diamonds . . . . .	209	369	153	183	4,002	4,148	5,103	5,740
General industrial machinery . . . . .	17,153	18,480	19,515	21,783	14,396	15,520	17,082	21,337
Glass . . . . .	1,145	1,213	1,341	1,459	770	850	1,004	1,351
Glassware . . . . .	449	496	502	560	937	1,015	1,031	1,157
Gold, nonmonetary . . . . .	3,279	4,109	9,115	5,644	1,922	1,899	2,014	1,932
Iron and steel mill products . . . . .	4,211	3,606	3,330	3,548	8,301	8,328	9,027	12,876
Lighting, plumbing . . . . .	877	977	1,097	1,252	1,246	1,547	1,762	2,024
Metal manufactures, n.e.s. . . . .	5,189	5,513	5,975	7,012	6,372	6,727	7,647	8,848
Metalworking machinery . . . . .	2,709	3,034	3,256	3,899	3,605	3,187	3,683	4,614
Motorcycles, bicycles . . . . .	1,308	1,439	1,433	1,518	1,636	1,913	2,161	2,323
Nickel . . . . .	219	196	199	209	1,061	797	686	735
Optical goods . . . . .	713	766	797	965	1,484	1,645	1,683	1,816
Paper and paperboard . . . . .	5,965	6,348	6,463	7,450	8,021	7,998	8,640	9,065
Photographic equipment . . . . .	2,926	2,950	2,932	3,017	3,641	3,844	4,267	4,678
Plastic articles, n.e.s. . . . .	2,240	2,777	2,988	3,573	3,114	3,572	3,937	4,513
Platinum . . . . .	311	292	339	304	1,659	1,429	1,255	1,324
Pottery . . . . .	87	103	110	105	1,242	1,404	1,436	1,556
Power generating machinery . . . . .	16,960	17,995	19,167	20,270	14,195	15,888	17,125	19,561
Printed materials . . . . .	3,589	3,803	3,995	3,973	1,702	1,875	2,026	2,232
Records/magnetic media . . . . .	4,267	4,846	5,317	5,867	2,788	3,106	3,443	3,611
Rubber articles, n.e.s. . . . .	579	622	679	785	705	878	1,014	1,251
Rubber tires and tubes . . . . .	1,274	1,409	1,465	1,614	2,309	2,512	2,736	3,035

See footnotes at end of table.

### No. 1342. U.S. Exports and General Imports, by Selected SITC Commodity Groups: 1991 to 1994—Continued

[In millions of dollars]

COMMODITY GROUP	EXPORTS <sup>1</sup>				GENERAL IMPORTS <sup>2</sup>			
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>Manufactured goods—Continued</b>								
Scientific instruments . . . . .	13,499	14,375	15,223	16,463	6,733	7,602	8,457	9,964
Ships, boats . . . . .	1,155	1,421	976	1,166	249	319	969	806
Silver and bullion . . . . .	237	209	203	247	363	449	390	488
Spacecraft . . . . .	257	270	393	444	-	92	-	219
Specialized industrial machinery . . . . .	16,686	16,689	17,626	19,695	10,864	11,814	13,565	16,755
Telecommunications equipment . . . . .	9,999	11,248	13,122	15,845	23,446	25,803	27,297	32,457
Textile yarn, fabric . . . . .	5,482	5,778	5,895	6,429	6,981	7,844	8,438	9,208
Toys/games/sporting goods . . . . .	2,087	2,437	2,707	3,086	8,821	10,749	11,637	11,824
Travel goods . . . . .	159	194	199	233	2,346	2,509	2,653	3,080
Vehicles/new cars, Canada . . . . .	6,195	5,931	6,350	7,420	13,518	13,890	17,654	22,081
Vehicles/new cars, Japan . . . . .	496	694	982	1,724	20,422	20,801	21,581	23,973
Vehicles/new cars, Other . . . . .	3,070	5,095	4,914	5,287	10,813	11,561	12,022	14,559
Vehicles/trucks . . . . .	3,879	3,706	4,144	5,126	8,293	9,772	10,109	10,348
Vehicles/chassis/bodies . . . . .	241	310	370	428	352	338	406	428
Vehicles/parts . . . . .	14,371	16,753	19,307	21,163	14,067	15,838	17,653	19,610
Watches/clocks/parts . . . . .	225	208	236	277	2,285	2,320	2,546	2,643
Wood manufactures . . . . .	1,251	1,389	1,475	1,543	1,907	2,410	2,869	3,387
Zinc . . . . .	40	38	40	47	652	855	736	787
Other manufactured goods . . . . .	24,570	27,031	26,220	28,758	30,042	32,924	35,397	41,135
<b>Mineral fuel . . . . .</b>	<b>12,081</b>	<b>11,254</b>	<b>9,756</b>	<b>8,895</b>	<b>54,056</b>	<b>55,256</b>	<b>55,900</b>	<b>56,412</b>
Coal . . . . .	4,776	4,427	3,197	2,962	310	419	514	646
Crude oil . . . . .	33	32	20	44	36,902	38,553	38,469	38,464
Petroleum preparations . . . . .	4,399	4,011	3,920	3,161	12,312	11,277	10,789	10,242
Liquefied propane/butane . . . . .	253	257	229	195	859	707	951	873
Natural gas . . . . .	308	353	241	254	2,482	3,030	3,678	4,014
Electricity . . . . .	44	63	102	30	487	590	662	960
Other mineral fuels . . . . .	2,268	2,111	2,046	2,248	704	680	836	1,213
<b>Selected commodities:</b>								
Fish and preparations . . . . .	3,063	3,383	2,991	3,033	5,638	5,657	5,820	6,593
Cork, wood, lumber . . . . .	5,114	5,314	5,786	5,554	3,057	3,970	5,633	6,683
Pulp and waste paper . . . . .	3,600	3,859	2,978	3,793	2,163	2,129	1,886	2,315
Metal ores; scrap . . . . .	4,039	3,470	3,227	3,734	3,561	3,340	3,030	3,253
Crude fertilizers . . . . .	1,385	1,388	1,345	1,445	982	894	936	1,027
Cigarettes . . . . .	4,238	4,193	3,919	4,965	130	271	491	71
Alcoholic bev. distilled . . . . .	279	344	343	356	1,595	1,827	1,737	1,826
All other . . . . .	2,822	2,801	2,716	3,243	1,375	1,597	1,687	1,829
<b>Re-exports</b>	<b>20,621</b>	<b>22,427</b>	<b>25,244</b>	<b>30,529</b>	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Agricultural commodities . . . . .	857	893	889	1,068	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Manufactured goods . . . . .	19,153	20,977	23,832	28,926	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Mineral fuels . . . . .	206	76	107	78	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Other, re-exports . . . . .	405	481	416	457	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Timing adjustment . . . . .	(X)	(X)	(X)	68	(X)	(X)	(X)	-62

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> F.A.S. basis. <sup>2</sup> Customs value basis.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Merchandise Trade*, series FT 900, Final Reports.

### No. 1343. Imports for Consumption—Values and Duties: 1970 to 1994

[Imports are on customs value basis. Beginning 1970, includes silver ores and bullion, and beginning 1980, includes trade of Virgin Islands with foreign countries. For basis of dollar values and for area coverage, see text, section 28. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series U 207-212]

YEAR	VALUES				Duties calculated <sup>1</sup> (mil. dol.)	RATIO OF DUTIES TO VALUES		Duties per capita <sup>2</sup> (dollar)
	Total (mil. dol.)	Free (mil. dol.)	Dutiable (mil. dol.)	Percent free		Total imports (percent)	Dutiable imports (percent)	
1970 . . . . .	39,756	13,870	25,886	35	2,584	6.5	10.0	12.60
1975 . . . . .	96,516	31,030	65,486	32	3,780	3.9	5.8	17.50
1980 . . . . .	324,007	106,992	132,951	45	7,535	3.1	5.7	33.09
1981 . . . . .	259,012	76,338	182,674	29	8,893	3.4	4.9	38.67
1982 . . . . .	242,340	75,856	166,484	31	8,688	3.6	5.2	37.40
1983 . . . . .	256,679	83,397	173,283	32	9,430	3.7	5.4	40.21
1984 . . . . .	322,989	102,977	220,012	32	12,042	3.7	5.5	50.90
1985 . . . . .	343,553	106,035	237,518	31	13,067	3.8	5.5	54.73
1986 . . . . .	368,657	121,742	246,915	33	13,312	3.6	5.4	55.10
1987 . . . . .	402,066	132,152	269,914	33	13,923	3.5	5.2	57.08
1988 . . . . .	437,140	151,693	285,447	35	15,054	3.4	5.3	61.12
1989 . . . . .	468,012	156,365	311,647	33	16,096	3.4	5.2	64.70
1990 . . . . .	490,554	161,108	329,446	33	16,339	3.3	5.0	65.38
1991 . . . . .	483,028	167,641	315,386	35	16,197	3.4	5.1	64.10
1992 . . . . .	525,091	194,583	330,508	37	17,164	3.3	5.2	67.12
1993 . . . . .	574,863	236,007	338,856	41	18,334	3.2	5.4	70.99
1994 . . . . .	657,885	292,257	365,628	44	19,846	3.0	5.6	73.64

<sup>1</sup> Customs duties (including import excise taxes) calculated on the basis of reports of quantity and value of imports of merchandise entered directly for consumption or withdrawn from bonded customs warehouses. <sup>2</sup> Based on estimated population including Armed Forces abroad as of July 1. Total includes revisions not carried to free and dutiable values.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970-1988, *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade*, series FT 990, monthly; beginning 1989, *U.S. Merchandise Trade: Selected Highlights*, series FT 920, and unpublished data.

### No. 1344. Domestic Exports and Imports for Consumption of Merchandise, by Selected SIC-Based Product Category: 1985 to 1994

[In millions of dollars. Includes nonmonetary gold]

SIC-BASED PRODUCT CATEGORY	SIC <sup>1</sup> code	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>Domestic exports, total<sup>2</sup> . . . . .</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>212,961</b>	<b>349,433</b>	<b>374,537</b>	<b>400,842</b>	<b>425,377</b>	<b>439,282</b>	<b>482,141</b>
Agricultural, forestry and fishery products.	(X)	20,074	27,198	26,225	25,052	26,785	25,324	26,102
Agricultural products . . . . .	01	19,199	24,142	22,597	21,075	22,633	21,615	22,189
Livestock and livestock products . . . . .	02	735	821	829	970	871	836	973
Forestry products . . . . .	08	122	270	281	306	324	276	263
Fish, fresh or chilled; and other marine products <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	09	18	1,965	2,518	2,701	2,959	2,596	2,677
Mineral commodities . . . . .	(X)	6,394	7,030	7,335	7,442	7,210	5,584	5,650
Metallic ores and concentrates . . . . .	10	686	1,247	1,137	1,014	1,084	799	1,018
Bituminous, lignite and anthracite coal . . . . .	11,12	4,465	4,287	4,513	4,623	4,241	3,090	2,858
Crude petroleum and natural gas . . . . .	13	476	490	638	675	737	588	576
Nonmetallic minerals, exc. fuels . . . . .	14	767	1,006	1,047	1,130	1,148	1,107	1,199
Manufactured commodities . . . . .	(X)	175,752	290,536	330,403	359,635	383,082	400,721	441,501
Food and kindred products . . . . .	20	10,055	15,205	16,160	17,492	19,761	20,509	23,094
Tobacco manufactures . . . . .	21	1,268	3,632	5,040	4,574	4,509	4,253	5,367
Textile mill products . . . . .	22	1,462	2,794	3,635	4,108	4,473	4,687	5,151
Apparel and related products . . . . .	23	1,019	2,349	2,848	3,679	4,599	5,433	6,145
Lumber and related products . . . . .	24	2,668	6,050	6,523	6,477	6,802	7,361	7,252
Furniture and fixtures . . . . .	25	483	1,011	1,589	2,086	2,518	2,818	3,030
Paper and allied products . . . . .	26	3,886	8,126	8,631	9,214	9,969	9,457	11,000
Printing and publishing . . . . .	27	1,250	2,598	3,150	3,590	3,808	4,057	4,070
Chemicals and allied products . . . . .	28	21,797	35,825	37,806	41,483	41,953	42,742	48,950
Petroleum and coal products . . . . .	29	5,433	5,019	6,794	7,026	6,403	6,163	5,510
Rubber and misc. plastics products . . . . .	30	2,765	5,010	6,398	7,049	7,872	8,554	9,942
Leather and leather products . . . . .	31	478	1,131	1,388	1,413	1,541	1,536	1,539
Stone, clay, and glass products . . . . .	32	1,792	2,638	3,295	3,533	3,855	3,844	4,215
Primary metal products . . . . .	33	4,747	12,110	13,116	15,243	15,105	18,669	16,327
Fabricated metal products . . . . .	34	5,765	9,117	11,138	11,962	13,265	13,497	13,395
Machinery, except electrical . . . . .	35	37,478	55,524	61,229	65,300	68,554	72,279	82,120
Electric and electronic machinery . . . . .	36	18,908	32,718	39,807	42,330	45,992	52,947	63,839
Transportation equipment . . . . .	37	38,024	56,875	68,117	76,172	82,862	80,196	85,068
Instruments and related products . . . . .	38	8,623	17,327	19,524	21,699	22,815	24,699	26,560
Misc. manufactured commodities . . . . .	39	1,773	4,553	4,296	4,621	5,446	5,288	5,813
<b>Imports for consumption, total<sup>2</sup> . . . . .</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>343,553</b>	<b>468,012</b>	<b>490,554</b>	<b>483,028</b>	<b>525,091</b>	<b>574,863</b>	<b>657,884</b>
Agricultural, forestry and fishery products.	(X)	12,805	13,251	12,750	13,148	14,216	15,866	17,427
Agricultural products . . . . .	01	7,483	6,109	5,925	6,107	6,716	7,839	8,657
Livestock and livestock products . . . . .	02	933	1,290	1,453	1,501	1,873	2,161	2,047
Forestry products . . . . .	08	830	1,235	1,015	978	1,088	1,068	1,208
Fish, fresh or chilled; and other marine products <sup>3</sup> . . . . .	09	3,559	4,617	4,357	4,562	4,540	4,798	5,515
Mineral commodities . . . . .	(X)	39,011	41,264	51,391	44,581	44,823	45,965	47,300
Metallic ores and concentrates . . . . .	10	1,265	1,425	1,500	1,244	1,167	1,108	1,283
Bituminous, lignite and anthracite coal . . . . .	11,12	70	97	93	112	127	218	229
Crude petroleum and natural gas . . . . .	13	35,872	38,842	48,917	42,415	42,796	43,871	44,949
Nonmetallic minerals, exc. fuels . . . . .	14	1,804	900	881	810	734	767	839
Manufactured commodities . . . . .	(X)	280,089	396,903	407,043	406,550	445,127	490,289	567,052
Food and kindred products . . . . .	20	12,521	15,122	16,564	16,298	17,445	16,090	17,342
Tobacco manufactures . . . . .	21	78	88	94	199	285	467	163
Textile mill products . . . . .	22	3,616	7,294	6,807	7,132	7,808	6,161	6,534
Apparel and related products . . . . .	23	15,710	22,841	24,644	25,497	30,533	35,475	38,561
Lumber and related products . . . . .	24	5,105	5,848	5,446	5,229	6,700	8,901	10,528
Furniture and fixtures . . . . .	25	3,220	5,148	5,235	5,130	5,601	6,242	7,522
Paper and allied products . . . . .	26	7,493	11,880	11,669	10,431	10,382	10,891	11,772
Printing and publishing . . . . .	27	1,200	1,807	1,849	1,878	2,046	2,211	2,422
Chemicals and allied products . . . . .	28	12,790	20,118	21,611	22,999	25,849	27,259	31,697
Petroleum and coal products . . . . .	29	18,282	11,979	14,472	11,097	10,410	9,906	9,504
Rubber and misc. plastics products . . . . .	30	4,721	9,488	9,731	9,855	11,287	13,053	14,393
Leather and leather products . . . . .	31	7,724	9,837	10,944	10,714	11,342	11,692	12,977
Stone, clay, and glass products . . . . .	32	4,296	5,775	5,845	5,558	5,951	6,431	7,594
Primary metal products . . . . .	33	20,439	25,563	23,232	22,262	22,891	22,772	30,106
Fabricated metal products . . . . .	34	7,754	11,568	11,608	11,396	12,436	12,941	14,664
Machinery, except electrical . . . . .	35	31,310	54,051	55,021	55,578	62,274	73,370	89,705
Electric and electronic machinery . . . . .	36	37,951	55,316	55,736	58,610	65,596	76,869	94,332
Transportation equipment . . . . .	37	65,944	87,972	89,599	88,004	92,930	102,259	115,998
Instruments and related products . . . . .	38	8,805	15,364	16,846	18,668	20,338	22,080	24,410
Misc. manufactured commodities . . . . .	39	11,130	19,844	20,090	20,150	23,025	25,219	26,830

X Not applicable. <sup>1</sup> Standard Industrial Classification. <sup>2</sup> Includes scrap and waste, used or secondhand merchandise, manufactured commodities not identified by kind, and timing adjustments. <sup>3</sup> Includes frozen and packaged fish.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1985 and 1988, *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade*, series FT 990; beginning 1989, *U.S. Merchandise Trade*, series FT 900.