

Table 1.51A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Nonmedical Users of Any Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutic Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL	32,443 ^b	36,028	8,761 ^b	11,102	3,849 ^b	4,811
AGE						
12-17	2,543 ^a	2,744	1,649 ^b	1,864	690	761
18-25	5,650 ^b	6,859	2,696 ^b	3,570	1,050 ^b	1,425
26 or Older	24,250 ^a	26,425	4,415 ^b	5,667	2,108 ^a	2,624
GENDER						
Male	17,008 ^b	19,389	4,217 ^b	5,665	1,926 ^b	2,430
Female	15,435 ^a	16,638	4,544 ^b	5,437	1,923 ^a	2,381
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic	29,943 ^b	32,992	7,785 ^b	9,929	3,436 ^b	4,331
White Only	26,263 ^b	29,119	6,725 ^b	8,635	2,937 ^b	3,721
Black Only	2,463	2,481	702	785	315	409
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	244	234	63	51	43	26
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	66	71	22	29	19	7
Asian Only	566	632	178	209	80	67
More Than One Race	341	455	94 ^a	220	43	101
Hispanic	2,499 ^a	3,035	976	1,173	413	480

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of any prescription-type psychotherapeutic indicates using pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives at least once. Indicated use does not include over-the-counter drugs.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 1.51B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Nonmedical Use of Any Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutic Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL	14.5 ^b	16.0	3.9 ^b	4.9	1.7 ^b	2.1
AGE						
12-17	10.9	11.6	7.1 ^b	7.9	3.0	3.2
18-25	19.5 ^b	23.3	9.3 ^b	12.1	3.6 ^b	4.8
26 or Older	14.2 ^a	15.3	2.6 ^b	3.3	1.2	1.5
GENDER						
Male	15.8 ^b	17.9	3.9 ^b	5.2	1.8 ^a	2.2
Female	13.3	14.2	3.9 ^b	4.6	1.7 ^a	2.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic	15.0 ^b	16.4	3.9 ^b	4.9	1.7 ^b	2.2
White Only	16.1 ^b	17.8	4.1 ^b	5.3	1.8 ^b	2.3
Black Only	9.7	9.7	2.8	3.1	1.2	1.6
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	22.3	20.1	5.8	4.4	3.9	2.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	12.1	10.8	4.1	4.4	3.5	1.1
Asian Only	7.4	8.0	2.3	2.6	1.1	0.8
More Than One Race	18.3	23.9	5.1 ^a	11.6	2.3	5.3
Hispanic	10.5 ^a	12.3	4.1	4.8	1.7	1.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of any prescription-type psychotherapeutic indicates using pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives at least once. Indicated use does not include over-the-counter drugs.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 1.52A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Nonmedical Users of Any Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutic Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL	2,543 ^a	2,744	1,649 ^b	1,864	690	761
GENDER						
Male	1,238	1,269	778	833	317	325
Female	1,305 ^a	1,475	871 ^b	1,031	373	436
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic	2,215 ^a	2,390	1,453 ^a	1,622	600	680
White Only	1,800	1,927	1,199	1,313	478	540
Black Only	288	314	183	211	89	107
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	19	27	9	21	5	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	69	59	43	36	18	13
More Than One Race	30 ^a	54	14 ^b	36	7	12
Hispanic	327	354	196	243	91	81
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male - White	852	885	553	570	217	233
Female - White	949	1,041	647 ^a	743	260	307
Male - Black	146	139	86	86	37	39
Female - Black	142	175	97	125	52	68
Male - Hispanic	168	162	102	126	47	39
Female - Hispanic	159	192	94	116	43	42

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of any prescription-type psychotherapeutic indicates using pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives at least once. Indicated use does not include over-the-counter drugs.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 1.52B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Nonmedical Use of Any Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutic Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL	10.9	11.6	7.1 ^b	7.9	3.0	3.2
GENDER						
Male	10.4	10.5	6.5	6.9	2.7	2.7
Female	11.4 ^a	12.8	7.6 ^b	8.9	3.3	3.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic						
White Only	11.0	11.8	7.2 ^a	8.0	3.0	3.4
Black Only	11.8	12.6	7.8	8.6	3.1	3.5
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	8.6	9.3	5.5	6.3	2.7	3.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	13.3	15.3	6.1	11.7	3.5	*
Asian Only	*	*	*	*	*	*
More Than One Race	8.3	7.1	5.2	4.3	2.2	1.6
Hispanic	8.3 ^a	13.6	3.8 ^b	9.1	1.9	3.0
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male - White	9.9	10.3	5.9	7.1	2.7	2.4
Female - White	10.8	11.3	7.0	7.2	2.8	3.0
Male - Black	12.7	13.9	8.7 ^a	9.9	3.5	4.1
Female - Black	8.6	8.1	5.0	5.0	2.2	2.3
Male - Hispanic	8.7	10.6	6.0	7.5	3.2	4.1
Female - Hispanic	9.8	9.2	5.9	7.2	2.8	2.2
Male - Black	10.0	11.5	5.9	7.0	2.7	2.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of any prescription-type psychotherapeutic indicates using pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives at least once. Indicated use does not include over-the-counter drugs.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 1.53A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Nonmedical Users of Any Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutic Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL	5,650 ^b	6,859	2,696 ^b	3,570	1,050 ^b	1,425
GENDER						
Male	3,095 ^b	3,787	1,494 ^b	2,029	608 ^b	835
Female	2,555 ^b	3,072	1,202 ^b	1,542	442 ^b	590
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic	5,090 ^b	6,069	2,428 ^b	3,171	952 ^b	1,269
White Only	4,468 ^b	5,285	2,130 ^b	2,784	829 ^b	1,112
Black Only	366 ^a	483	178	227	74	97
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	*	*	12	*	4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	5	*	*	*
Asian Only	101	115	48	68	13	30
More Than One Race	89	115	49	65	23	20
Hispanic	560 ^b	789	268 ^b	399	98 ^a	156
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	1,282 ^b	1,507	633 ^b	795	285 ^a	379
High School Graduate	2,089 ^b	2,378	1,023 ^b	1,297	375 ^a	496
Some College	1,742 ^b	2,206	844 ^b	1,148	317 ^b	441
College Graduate	537 ^b	767	196 ^b	330	74	109
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT¹						
Full-Time	3,073 ^b	3,511	1,382 ^b	1,700	512 ^b	665
Part-Time	1,286 ^b	1,688	629 ^b	964	237 ^b	370
Unemployed	376 ^b	499	207 ^b	311	97	127
Other ²	916 ^b	1,161	479 ^a	595	204	263

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of any prescription-type psychotherapeutic indicates using pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives at least once. Indicated use does not include over-the-counter drugs.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates for 2000 and 2001 are based on a revised definition of employment and are not comparable with estimates by employment published in prior NHSDA reports.

² Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 1.53B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Nonmedical Use of Any Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutic Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL	19.5 ^b	23.3	9.3 ^b	12.1	3.6 ^b	4.8
GENDER						
Male	21.5 ^b	25.9	10.4 ^b	13.9	4.2 ^b	5.7
Female	17.5 ^b	20.7	8.2 ^b	10.4	3.0 ^b	4.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic	20.6 ^b	24.3	9.9 ^b	12.7	3.9 ^b	5.1
White Only	23.3 ^b	27.3	11.1 ^b	14.4	4.3 ^b	5.7
Black Only	9.3 ^b	12.3	4.5	5.8	1.9	2.5
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	*	*	7.0	*	2.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	5.1	*	*	*
Asian Only	10.0	10.6	4.8	6.2	1.3	2.8
More Than One Race	29.6	33.5	16.2	18.8	7.8	5.7
Hispanic	12.9 ^b	17.7	6.2 ^b	8.9	2.3 ^a	3.5
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	21.0 ^b	25.7	10.4 ^b	13.6	4.7 ^b	6.5
High School Graduate	20.1 ^b	22.6	9.8 ^b	12.4	3.6 ^a	4.7
Some College	19.2 ^b	23.2	9.3 ^b	12.1	3.5 ^a	4.6
College Graduate	15.7 ^b	21.3	5.7 ^b	9.2	2.2	3.0
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT¹						
Full-Time	20.2 ^b	23.5	9.1 ^b	11.4	3.4 ^b	4.5
Part-Time	19.4 ^b	23.8	9.5 ^b	13.6	3.6 ^b	5.2
Unemployed	27.6	27.6	15.2	17.2	7.1	7.0
Other ²	15.8 ^b	20.5	8.3 ^b	10.5	3.5	4.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of any prescription-type psychotherapeutic indicates using pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives at least once. Indicated use does not include over-the-counter drugs.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates for 2000 and 2001 are based on a revised definition of employment and are not comparable with estimates by employment published in prior NHSDA reports.

² Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 1.54A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Nonmedical Users of Any Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutic Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL	24,250 ^a	26,425	4,415 ^b	5,667	2,108 ^a	2,624
GENDER						
Male	12,675 ^a	14,334	1,945 ^b	2,803	1,000	1,269
Female	11,575	12,091	2,471	2,864	1,108	1,355
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic	22,638 ^a	24,533	3,903 ^b	5,137	1,884 ^a	2,382
White Only	19,994 ^a	21,908	3,395 ^b	4,538	1,630	2,070
Black Only	1,809	1,684	341	347	152	206
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	165	36	*	29	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	396	457	87	106	49	24
More Than One Race	221	287	32	*	12	*
Hispanic	1,612	1,892	512	531	224	242
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	2,636 ^a	3,328	769	976	327	533
High School Graduate	8,157	8,118	1,639	1,888	889	995
Some College	6,602	7,441	918 ^b	1,477	436	621
College Graduate	6,855	7,538	1,089	1,326	457	475
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT¹						
Full-Time	16,951 ^a	18,596	2,924 ^a	3,643	1,352	1,608
Part-Time	2,337 ^a	2,986	419	630	230	251
Unemployed	743	881	121	239	49 ^a	150
Other ²	4,219	3,962	951	1,156	478	614

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of any prescription-type psychotherapeutic indicates using pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives at least once. Indicated use does not include over-the-counter drugs.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates for 2000 and 2001 are based on a revised definition of employment and are not comparable with estimates by employment published in prior NHSDA reports.

² Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 1.54B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Nonmedical Use of Any Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutic Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL	14.2 ^a	15.3	2.6 ^b	3.3	1.2	1.5
GENDER						
Male	15.7 ^a	17.5	2.4 ^b	3.4	1.2	1.6
Female	12.9	13.3	2.7	3.2	1.2	1.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic	14.6 ^a	15.7	2.5 ^b	3.3	1.2	1.5
White Only	15.6 ^a	17.0	2.6 ^b	3.5	1.3	1.6
Black Only	10.0	9.3	1.9	1.9	0.8	1.1
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	20.3	4.6	*	3.8	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	6.9	7.6	1.5	1.8	0.8	0.4
More Than One Race	18.5	24.6	2.7	*	1.0	*
Hispanic	10.0	11.3	3.2	3.2	1.4	1.4
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	9.0 ^b	11.6	2.6	3.4	1.1 ^a	1.9
High School Graduate	14.4	14.7	2.9	3.4	1.6	1.8
Some College	16.8	18.3	2.3 ^b	3.6	1.1	1.5
College Graduate	15.0	15.6	2.4	2.7	1.0	1.0
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT¹						
Full-Time	16.9 ^b	18.7	2.9 ^b	3.7	1.3	1.6
Part-Time	13.8	16.6	2.5	3.5	1.4	1.4
Unemployed	29.8	24.8	4.9	6.7	2.0	4.2
Other ²	8.3	7.7	1.9	2.2	0.9	1.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of any prescription-type psychotherapeutic indicates using pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives at least once. Indicated use does not include over-the-counter drugs.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates for 2000 and 2001 are based on a revised definition of employment and are not comparable with estimates by employment published in prior NHSDA reports.

² Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 1.55A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Nonmedical Users of Any Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutic Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL	29,900 ^b	33,284	7,112 ^b	9,238	3,158 ^b	4,050
GENDER						
Male	15,770 ^b	18,121	3,439 ^b	4,832	1,609 ^b	2,105
Female	14,130	15,163	3,673 ^a	4,406	1,550 ^a	1,945
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic	27,728 ^b	30,602	6,331 ^b	8,308	2,836 ^b	3,651
White Only	24,463 ^b	27,193	5,525 ^b	7,322	2,459 ^b	3,181
Black Only	2,175	2,167	519	574	226	303
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	225	207	55	31	38	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	58	61	18	24	*	6
Asian Only	497	573	135	173	62	54
More Than One Race	310	401	81	184	36	89
Hispanic	2,172 ^a	2,681	780	930	322	398
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	3,918 ^b	4,835	1,402 ^a	1,771	612 ^b	912
High School Graduate	10,247	10,497	2,662 ^a	3,185	1,264	1,491
Some College	8,344 ^b	9,647	1,762 ^b	2,625	753 ^a	1,062
College Graduate	7,392 ^a	8,305	1,285 ^a	1,656	530	584
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT¹						
Full-Time	20,024 ^b	22,107	4,306 ^b	5,343	1,864 ^a	2,273
Part-Time	3,623 ^b	4,674	1,048 ^b	1,594	466	622
Unemployed	1,119	1,381	328 ^b	550	146 ^a	277
Other ²	5,135	5,123	1,430	1,751	682	878

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of any prescription-type psychotherapeutic indicates using pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives at least once. Indicated use does not include over-the-counter drugs.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates for 2000 and 2001 are based on a revised definition of employment and are not comparable with estimates by employment published in prior NHSDA reports.

² Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 1.55B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Nonmedical Use of Any Prescription-Type Psychotherapeutic Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL	15.0 ^b	16.5	3.6 ^b	4.6	1.6 ^b	2.0
GENDER						
Male	16.5 ^b	18.8	3.6 ^b	5.0	1.7 ^a	2.2
Female	13.5	14.4	3.5 ^a	4.2	1.5 ^a	1.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic	15.5 ^b	16.9	3.5 ^b	4.6	1.6 ^b	2.0
White Only	16.6 ^b	18.3	3.7 ^b	4.9	1.7 ^b	2.1
Black Only	9.9	9.8	2.4	2.6	1.0	1.4
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	23.7	21.0	5.8	3.1	4.0	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	12.2	10.2	3.7	4.0	*	1.1
Asian Only	7.3	8.1	2.0	2.4	0.9	0.8
More Than One Race	20.7	26.6	5.4 ^a	12.2	2.4	5.9
Hispanic	10.6 ^a	12.6	3.8	4.4	1.6	1.9
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	11.1 ^b	14.0	4.0 ^a	5.1	1.7 ^b	2.6
High School Graduate	15.3	16.0	4.0 ^b	4.9	1.9	2.3
Some College	17.3 ^a	19.2	3.6 ^b	5.2	1.6 ^a	2.1
College Graduate	15.0	16.0	2.6	3.2	1.1	1.1
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT¹						
Full-Time	17.3 ^b	19.3	3.7 ^b	4.7	1.6 ^a	2.0
Part-Time	15.4 ^b	18.6	4.4 ^b	6.4	2.0	2.5
Unemployed	29.0	25.7	8.5	10.3	3.8	5.2
Other ²	9.0	9.0	2.5	3.1	1.2	1.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nonmedical use of any prescription-type psychotherapeutic indicates using pain relievers, tranquilizers, stimulants, or sedatives at least once. Indicated use does not include over-the-counter drugs.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates for 2000 and 2001 are based on a revised definition of employment and are not comparable with estimates by employment published in prior NHSDA reports.

² Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 1.46B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Inhalants Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL	7.5 ^a	8.1	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.2
AGE						
12-17	8.9	8.6	3.5	3.5	1.0	1.0
18-25	12.8	13.4	2.4	2.5	0.6	0.6
26 or Older	6.4 ^a	7.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
GENDER						
Male	9.8 ^b	11.0	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.3
Female	5.4	5.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic	7.8 ^a	8.4	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.2
White Only	8.7 ^a	9.3	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.2
Black Only	3.2	3.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	12.4	14.8	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	4.5	6.2	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.2
Asian Only	2.5	3.3	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2
More Than One Race	10.2	10.0	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.3
Hispanic	5.0	5.5	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 1.47A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Inhalants Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL	2,079	2,038	826	833	223	231
GENDER						
Male	1,100	1,000	430	419	109	121
Female	978	1,038	395	414	114	110
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic	1,759	1,768	701	712	184	192
White Only	1,487	1,435	611	593	151	155
Black Only	173	198	53	69	20	23
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	14	22	*	3	1	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	49	65	24	27	7	9
More Than One Race	33	43	6 ^a	18	3	3
Hispanic	320	270	124	121	39	39
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male - White	792	700	315	287	73	68
Female - White	695	735	296	307	78	87
Male - Black	81	85	26	34	9	13
Female - Black	92	113	27	35	11	11
Male - Hispanic	182	146	78	73	25	30
Female - Hispanic	138	123	46	48	14	9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 1.47B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Inhalants Among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL	8.9	8.6	3.5	3.5	1.0	1.0
GENDER						
Male	9.2 ^a	8.3	3.6	3.5	0.9	1.0
Female	8.6	9.0	3.5	3.6	1.0	1.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic	8.8	8.8	3.5	3.5	0.9	1.0
White Only	9.7	9.4	4.0	3.9	1.0	1.0
Black Only	5.2	5.9	1.6	2.0	0.6	0.7
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	9.6	12.4	*	1.7	0.7	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	5.8	7.7	2.8	3.2	0.8	1.0
More Than One Race	9.0	10.9	1.7 ^a	4.6	0.8	0.7
Hispanic	9.7 ^a	7.9	3.8	3.6	1.2	1.1
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male - White	10.1 ^a	8.9	4.0	3.6	0.9	0.9
Female - White	9.3	9.8	4.0	4.1	1.0	1.2
Male - Black	4.7	5.0	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.7
Female - Black	5.6	6.8	1.6	2.1	0.7	0.6
Male - Hispanic	10.6	8.3	4.6	4.2	1.5	1.7
Female - Hispanic	8.7	7.4	2.9	2.9	0.9	0.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 1.48A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Inhalants Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL	3,701	3,956	696	729	162	178
GENDER						
Male	2,267 ^a	2,523	444	509	103	114
Female	1,435	1,433	251	220	59	65
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic	3,383	3,557	635	630	149	144
White Only	3,128	3,248	592	583	134	132
Black Only	120	149	24	21	8	10
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	21	*	0	2	0	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	13	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	45	65	6	18	2	2
More Than One Race	56	48	13	4	4	*
Hispanic	318	399	61	99	13	34
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	707	791	153	140	25	40
High School Graduate	1,256	1,363	231	270	56	81
Some College	1,291	1,293	255	256	65	41
College Graduate	447	509	57	63	16	17
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT¹						
Full-Time	2,060	2,124	306	341	74	90
Part-Time	822	946	195	223	50	41
Unemployed	231	274	50	53	14	23
Other ²	589	612	145	112	23	25

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates for 2000 and 2001 are based on a revised definition of employment and are not comparable with estimates by employment published in prior NHSDA reports.

² Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 1.48B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Inhalants Among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL	12.8	13.4	2.4	2.5	0.6	0.6
GENDER						
Male	15.7 ^a	17.2	3.1	3.5	0.7	0.8
Female	9.8	9.7	1.7	1.5	0.4	0.4
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic	13.7	14.2	2.6	2.5	0.6	0.6
White Only	16.3	16.8	3.1	3.0	0.7	0.7
Black Only	3.1	3.8	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	11.9	*	0.0	1.3	0.0	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	12.3	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	4.5	5.9	0.6	1.6	0.2	0.2
More Than One Race	18.7	13.9	4.3	1.1	1.4	*
Hispanic	7.3	8.9	1.4	2.2	0.3	0.8
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	11.6 ^a	13.5	2.5	2.4	0.4	0.7
High School Graduate	12.1	13.0	2.2	2.6	0.5	0.8
Some College	14.3	13.6	2.8	2.7	0.7	0.4
College Graduate	13.1	14.2	1.7	1.8	0.5	0.5
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT¹						
Full-Time	13.6	14.2	2.0	2.3	0.5	0.6
Part-Time	12.4	13.3	2.9	3.1	0.8	0.6
Unemployed	17.0	15.2	3.6	2.9	1.0	1.2
Other ²	10.2	10.8	2.5	2.0	0.4	0.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates for 2000 and 2001 are based on a revised definition of employment and are not comparable with estimates by employment published in prior NHSDA reports.

² Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 1.49A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Inhalants Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL	10,922 ^b	12,225	396	359	236	130
GENDER						
Male	7,112 ^b	8,403	341	270	198	117
Female	3,809	3,821	55	90	38	13
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic	10,366 ^a	11,530	364	344	210	129
White Only	9,540 ^a	10,612	321	303	173	122
Black Only	519	550	34	19	27	*
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	116	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	98	131	9	15	9	4
More Than One Race	100	99	*	3	*	3
Hispanic	556	695	32	16	27	*
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	1,050 ^a	1,415	47	9	27	*
High School Graduate	3,200	3,331	99	147	63	35
Some College	2,841	3,060	53	107	24	27
College Graduate	3,831	4,419	197	97	123	66
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT¹						
Full-Time	8,150 ^a	9,216	279	295	155	98
Part-Time	1,037	1,233	15	25	9	17
Unemployed	276	444	28	4	25	*
Other ²	1,459	1,333	73	35	48	15

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates for 2000 and 2001 are based on a revised definition of employment and are not comparable with estimates by employment published in prior NHSDA reports.

² Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 1.49B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Inhalants Among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL	6.4 ^a	7.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
GENDER						
Male	8.8 ^b	10.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
Female	4.2	4.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic	6.7 ^a	7.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
White Only	7.4 ^a	8.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Black Only	2.9	3.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	*
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	14.3	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian Only	1.7	2.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
More Than One Race	8.4	8.5	*	0.3	*	0.3
Hispanic	3.4	4.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	*
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	3.6 ^a	5.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	*
High School Graduate	5.6	6.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Some College	7.2	7.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
College Graduate	8.4	9.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT¹						
Full-Time	8.1 ^b	9.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
Part-Time	6.1	6.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Unemployed	11.1	12.5	1.1	0.1	1.0	*
Other ²	2.9	2.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates for 2000 and 2001 are based on a revised definition of employment and are not comparable with estimates by employment published in prior NHSDA reports.

² Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 1.50A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Users of Inhalants Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL	14,623 ^b	16,181	1,092	1,089	398	308
GENDER						
Male	9,379 ^b	10,926	786	779	301	230
Female	5,244	5,255	306	310	97	78
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic	13,749 ^b	15,087	999	974	358	273
White Only	12,668 ^a	13,860	913	885	307	254
Black Only	639	699	58	39	35	10
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	151	*	6	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	22	35	*	3	*	0
Asian Only	143	196	15	33	11	6
More Than One Race	157	147	13	7	4	3
Hispanic	874	1,094	93	115	40	35
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	1,758 ^a	2,206	200	149	52	41
High School Graduate	4,456	4,694	331	417	119	116
Some College	4,132	4,352	308	363	89	68
College Graduate	4,278 ^a	4,928	253	160	138	83
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT¹						
Full-Time	10,209 ^b	11,340	585	636	229	188
Part-Time	1,859	2,178	211	248	59	58
Unemployed	507 ^a	718	78	57	38	23
Other ²	2,048	1,944	218	147	71	40

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates for 2000 and 2001 are based on a revised definition of employment and are not comparable with estimates by employment published in prior NHSDA reports.

² Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 1.50B Percentages Reporting Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month Use of Inhalants Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL	7.3 ^b	8.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
GENDER						
Male	9.8 ^b	11.3	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.2
Female	5.0	5.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic	7.7 ^a	8.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
White Only	8.6 ^a	9.3	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2
Black Only	2.9	3.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	*	15.3	*	0.7	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	4.5	5.9	*	0.5	*	0.0
Asian Only	2.1	2.8	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1
More Than One Race	10.5	9.7	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2
Hispanic	4.3	5.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	5.0 ^b	6.4	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1
High School Graduate	6.6	7.2	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2
Some College	8.6	8.7	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.1
College Graduate	8.7	9.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT¹						
Full-Time	8.8 ^b	9.9	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2
Part-Time	7.9	8.7	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.2
Unemployed	13.2	13.4	2.0	1.1	1.0	0.4
Other ²	3.6	3.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates for 2000 and 2001 are based on a revised definition of employment and are not comparable with estimates by employment published in prior NHSDA reports.

² Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.