

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

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**D-11. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	II 2007	II 2008	II 2007	II 2008	II 2007	II 2008	II 2007	II 2008
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	231,482	233,410	187,995	189,285	27,422	27,781	10,598	10,685
Civilian labor force .....	152,810	154,264	124,729	125,563	17,464	17,752	7,033	7,202
Percent of population .....	66.0	66.1	66.3	66.3	63.7	63.9	66.4	67.4
Employed .....	146,039	146,166	119,847	119,712	16,015	16,129	6,815	6,923
Unemployed .....	6,771	8,099	4,882	5,851	1,449	1,623	218	279
Unemployment rate .....	4.4	5.2	3.9	4.7	8.3	9.1	3.1	3.9
Not in labor force .....	78,671	79,146	63,266	63,722	9,958	10,029	3,565	3,483
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	111,971	112,915	91,934	92,589	12,330	12,484	5,036	5,087
Civilian labor force .....	82,210	82,580	68,323	68,438	8,209	8,329	3,753	3,817
Percent of population .....	73.4	73.1	74.3	73.9	66.6	66.7	74.5	75.0
Employed .....	78,497	78,114	65,629	65,165	7,435	7,482	3,629	3,671
Unemployed .....	3,713	4,465	2,694	3,274	774	847	124	147
Unemployment rate .....	4.5	5.4	3.9	4.8	9.4	10.2	3.3	3.8
Not in labor force .....	29,760	30,335	23,611	24,151	4,120	4,155	1,283	1,270
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	103,362	104,260	85,286	85,922	11,028	11,165	4,716	4,763
Civilian labor force .....	78,535	78,908	65,253	65,368	7,798	7,946	3,691	3,732
Percent of population .....	76.0	75.7	76.5	76.1	70.7	71.2	78.3	78.4
Employed .....	75,505	75,201	63,062	62,652	7,170	7,239	3,576	3,602
Unemployed .....	3,030	3,707	2,191	2,716	628	706	115	130
Unemployment rate .....	3.9	4.7	3.4	4.2	8.1	8.9	3.1	3.5
Not in labor force .....	24,827	25,353	20,033	20,554	3,230	3,219	1,024	1,030
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	119,511	120,495	96,060	96,696	15,092	15,297	5,562	5,598
Civilian labor force .....	70,600	71,685	56,406	57,124	9,254	9,423	3,281	3,385
Percent of population .....	59.1	59.5	58.7	59.1	61.3	61.6	59.0	60.5
Employed .....	67,542	68,051	54,218	54,547	8,580	8,647	3,186	3,252
Unemployed .....	3,058	3,633	2,187	2,577	674	775	94	133
Unemployment rate .....	4.3	5.1	3.9	4.5	7.3	8.2	2.9	3.9
Not in labor force .....	48,911	48,811	39,655	39,572	5,838	5,874	2,282	2,213
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	111,157	112,085	89,676	90,284	13,759	13,944	5,249	5,294
Civilian labor force .....	67,097	68,134	53,538	54,226	8,821	9,005	3,203	3,295
Percent of population .....	60.4	60.8	59.7	60.1	64.1	64.6	61.0	62.2
Employed .....	64,573	65,116	51,729	52,108	8,276	8,335	3,118	3,178
Unemployed .....	2,524	3,018	1,809	2,118	545	670	85	118
Unemployment rate .....	3.8	4.4	3.4	3.9	6.2	7.4	2.7	3.6
Not in labor force .....	44,060	43,951	36,138	36,058	4,938	4,939	2,047	1,999
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	16,962	17,065	13,033	13,079	2,635	2,672	633	629
Civilian labor force .....	7,178	7,222	5,938	5,968	845	801	139	175
Percent of population .....	42.3	42.3	45.6	45.6	32.1	30.0	22.0	27.8
Employed .....	5,962	5,849	5,056	4,951	569	555	121	143
Unemployed .....	1,217	1,374	882	1,017	275	246	18	31
Unemployment rate .....	16.9	19.0	14.8	17.0	32.6	30.7	12.9	17.9
Not in labor force .....	9,784	9,842	7,095	7,111	1,790	1,871	494	454

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.