H.B. NO. 700

### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO EDUCATION.

### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that studies show a 2 direct link between academic performance and students' feelings 3 of safety in the school environment. Discrimination and 4 harassment can create a climate of fear that often results in 5 increased rates of absenteeism and decreased academic 6 performance. Disruptive or violent behaviors, including discrimination, harassment, intimidation, and bullying not only 7 hinder a student's ability to learn, but also hampers a school's 8 9 ability to educate its students.

10 Although article X, section 1 of the Hawaii state 11 constitution prohibits discrimination in public educational 12 institutions based on race, religion, sex, or ancestry, and while the board of education has adopted a policy against 13 14 discrimination in the public school system on the basis of race, 15 color, religion, sex, age, national origin, ancestry, or 16 disability, there is no existing statutory provision that expressly prohibits discrimination and harassment of students in 17 18 an educational setting.

HB LRB 07-0303.doc



## H.B. NO. 700

2

1	The purpose of this Act is to promote a safe learning
2	environment by protecting students from discrimination and
3	harassment.
4	SECTION 2. Chapter 302A, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
5	amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated
6	and to read as follows:
7	"§302A- Discrimination and harassment prohibited in
8	schools. (a) Discrimination and harassment on the basis of
9	actual or perceived race, color, religion, sex, age, national
10	origin, ancestry, disability, sexual orientation, and gender
11	identity is prohibited in public educational institutions.
12	(b) The board of education shall adopt new rules or amend
13	its existing rules, procedures, and disciplinary processes in
14	responding to discrimination and harassment complaints under
15	this section.
16	(c) The department of education shall provide the
17	necessary training to staff and teachers to recognize
18	discrimination and harassment and report its occurrence to the
19	appropriate authorities."
20	SECTION 3. Chapter 302B, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
21	amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated
22	and to read as follows:
	HB LRB 07-0303.doc

# H.B. NO. 700

Discrimination and harassment prohibited in

"§302в-

1

### Report Title:

Safe Schools; Discrimination; Harassment

#### Description:

Prohibits discrimination and harassment in public schools. Requires the board of education to adopt new or amend current rules to implement this Act. Requires the board of education to provide training to staff and teachers.

