#### HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES TWENTY-FOURTH LEGISLATURE, 2007 STATE OF HAWAII

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H.B. NO. <sup>1353</sup> H.D. 1 S.D. 1

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# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE HAWAIIAN HOMES COMMISSION ACT, 1920, AS AMENDED.

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#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1	PART I		
2	SECTION 1. Section 213 of the Hawaiian Homes Commission		
3	Act, 1920, as amended, is amended as follows:		
4	1. By amending subsection (g) to read:		
5	"(g) Hawaiian home receipts fund. All interest moneys		
6	from loans or investments received by the department from any		
7	fund except as provided for in each respective fund, shall be		
8	deposited into this fund. At the end of each quarter, all		
9	moneys in this fund may be transferred to the Hawaiian home		
10	operating fund, the Hawaiian home administration account, the		
11	Hawaiian home trust fund, the native Hawaiian rehabilitation		
12	fund, and any loan fund in accordance with rules adopted by the		
13	department."		
14	2. By amending subsection (i) to read:		
15	"(i) Native Hawaiian rehabilitation fund. Pursuant to		
16	Article XII, Section 1, of the State Constitution, thirty		
17	percent of the state receipts, derived from lands previously		
18	cultivated as sugarcane lands under any other provision of law		
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1	and from	water licenses, shall be deposited into this fund. The	
2	department shall use this money for the rehabilitation of native		
3	Hawaiians, native Hawaiian families, and Hawaiian homestead		
4	communities, which shall include the educational, economic,		
5	political, social, and cultural processes by which the general		
6	welfare and conditions of native Hawaiians are thereby improved		
7	and perpetuated.		
8	The native Hawaiian rehabilitation fund shall be subject to		
9	the following conditions:		
10	(1)	All moneys received by the fund shall be deposited	
11		into the state treasury and kept separate and apart	
12		from all other moneys in the state treasury;	
13	(2)	The director of finance shall serve as a custodian of	
14		the fund. All payments from the fund shall be made by	
15		the director of finance only upon vouchers approved by	
16		the commission;	
17	(3)	The commission shall develop guidelines for the	
18		investment of moneys in the fund;	
19	(4)	The commission may invest and reinvest in investments	
20		authorized by chapter 88, Hawaii Revised Statutes.	
21		The commission may hold, purchase, sell, assign,	
22		transfer, or dispose of any securities and investments	
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1 in which any of the moneys shall have been invested, 2 as well as the proceeds of such investments; and The commission may pay out of any of the moneys held 3 (5) 4 for investment, a reasonable amount to any person for supplying investment advisory or consultive services; 5 6 and to meet such other costs incident to the prudent 7 investment of moneys as the commission may approve. 8 Any payment of principal, interest, or other earnings 9 arising out of the loan or investment of money from this fund or 10 moneys transferred into this fund from other funds shall be 11 credited to and deposited into this fund. 12 Sections 214, 215, 216, and 217 shall not apply to administration of this fund. The department is authorized to 13 14 adopt rules under chapter 91, Hawaii Revised Statutes, necessary 15 to administer and carry out the purposes of this fund." 16 PART II 17 SECTION 2. Section 204.5 of the Hawaiian Homes Commission Act of 1920, as amended, is amended to read as follows: 18 19 "§204.5. Additional powers. In addition and supplemental 20 to the powers granted to the department by law, and 21 notwithstanding any law to the contrary, the department may:

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1 With the approval of the governor, undertake and carry (1) 2 out the development of any Hawaiian home lands 3 available for lease under and pursuant to section 207 4 of this Act by assembling these lands in residential 5 developments and providing for the construction, reconstruction, improvement, alteration, or repair of 6 public facilities therein, including, without 7 limitation, streets, storm drainage systems, 8 9 pedestrian ways, water facilities and systems, sidewalks, street lighting, sanitary sewerage 10 11 facilities and systems, utility and service corridors, and utility lines, where applicable, sufficient to 12 13 adequately service developable improvements therein, sites for schools, parks, off-street parking 14 facilities, and other community facilities; 15 16 (2)With the approval of the governor, undertake and carry 17 out the development of available lands for homestead, 18 commercial, and multipurpose projects as provided in 19 section 220.5 of this Act, and in consultation with 20 the beneficiaries of the trust, as defined in section 21 220.5, if a project includes any commercial 22 development, as a developer under this section or in



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1 association with a developer agreement entered into 2 pursuant to this section by providing for the 3 construction, reconstruction, improvement, alteration, 4 or repair of public facilities for development, 5 including, without limitation, streets, storm drainage systems, pedestrian ways, water facilities and 6 systems, sidewalks, street lighting, sanitary sewerage 7 8 facilities and systems, utility and service corridors, 9 and utility lines, where applicable, sufficient to 10 adequately service developable improvements therein, sites for schools, parks, off-street parking 11 12 facilities, and other community facilities; 13 With the approval of the governor, designate by (3) 14 resolution of the commission all or any portion of a 15 development or multiple developments undertaken 16 pursuant to this section an "undertaking" under part 17 III of chapter 39, Hawaii Revised Statutes; and Exercise the powers granted under section 39-53, 18 (4) 19 Hawaii Revised Statutes, including the power to issue 20 revenue bonds from time to time as authorized by the 21 legislature.

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All provisions of part III of chapter 39, Hawaii Revised
 Statutes, shall apply to the department and all revenue bonds
 issued by the department shall be issued pursuant to the
 provisions of that part, except these revenue bonds shall be
 issued in the name of the department, and not in the name of the
 State.

7 As applied to the department, the term "undertaking" as 8 used in part III of chapter 39 shall include a residential 9 development or a development of homestead, commercial, or 10 multipurpose projects under this Act. The term "revenue" as 11 used in part III of chapter 39, shall include all or any portion 12 of the rentals derived from the leasing of Hawaiian home lands or available lands, whether or not the property is a part of the 13 14 development being financed."

15 SECTION 3. Section 220.5 of the Hawaiian Homes Commission 16 Act of 1920, as amended, is amended as follows:

17 1. By amending subsections (a) and (b) to read:

18 "(a) Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, the 19 department is authorized to enter into and carry out contracts 20 to develop available lands for homestead[7] projects, and 21 commercial[7] and multipurpose projects[7] in consultation with 22 the beneficiaries of the trust; provided that the department

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shall not be subject to the requirements of competitive bidding 1 if no state funds are to be used in the development of the 2 3 project. Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, the 4 (b) department is authorized to enter into project developer 5 agreements with qualified developers for, or in connection with, 6 7 any homestead  $[\tau]$  project, commercial, or multipurpose project  $[\tau]$ in consultation with the beneficiaries of the trust, or portion 8 of any project; provided that prior to entering into a project 9 developer agreement with a developer, the department shall: 10 Set by appraisal the minimum rental of the lands to be 11 (1)12 disposed of on the basis of the fair market value of 13 the lands: 14 (2)Give notice of the proposed disposition in accordance with applicable procedures and requirements of section 15 16 171-60(a)(3), Hawaii Revised Statutes; Establish reasonable criteria for the selection of the 17 (3) 18 private developer[+], in consultation with the beneficiaries of the trust if the project includes any 19 commercial development; and 20 21 (4)Determine within forty-five days of the last day for filing applications the applicant or applicants who

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1 meet the criteria for selection, and notify all 2 applicants of its determination within seven days of 3 such determination. If only one applicant meets the 4 criteria for selection as the developer, the 5 department then may negotiate the details of the project developer agreement with the developer; 6 provided that the terms of the project developer 7 8 agreement shall not be less than those proposed by the 9 developer in the application. If two or more 10 applicants meet the criteria for selection, the department shall consider all of the relevant facts of 11 12 the disposition or contract, the proposals submitted 13 by each applicant, and the experience and financial 14 capability of each applicant and, within forty-five days from the date of selection of the applicants that 15 16 met the criteria, shall select the applicant who 17 submitted the best proposal. The department then may 18 negotiate the details of the disposition with the 19 developer, including providing benefits to promote 20 native Hawaiian socio-economic advancement; provided 21 that the terms of the project developer agreement

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1	shall not be less than those proposed by the developer
2	in the application."
3	2. By amending subsection (g) to read:
4	"(g) As used in this section, the following words and
5	terms shall have the following meanings unless the context
6	indicates another or different meaning or intent:
7	"Commercial project" means a project or that portion of a
8	multipurpose project, including single-family or multiple-family
9	residential, agricultural, pastoral, aquacultural, industrial,
10	business, hotel and resort, or other commercial uses designed
11	and intended to generate revenues as authorized by this $Act[+]$ .
12	"Consultation with the beneficiaries of the trust" means a
13	process of engaging individual beneficiaries, and beneficiary
14	and beneficiary-serving organizations, that provides for the
15	timely and meaningful dissemination of information and the
16	gathering of input, and allows for a reasonable time and
17	reasonable access to relevant information for evaluation and
18	consideration.
19	"Developer" means any person, partnership, cooperative,
20	firm, nonprofit or for-profit corporation, or public agency
21	possessing the competence, expertise, experience, and resources,

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including financial, personal, and tangible resources, required
 to carry out a project[+].

3 "Homestead project" means a project or that portion of a
4 multipurpose project, including residential, agricultural,
5 pastoral, or aquacultural uses designed and intended for
6 disposition to native Hawaiians under this Act; provided that
7 this term shall also include community facilities for homestead
8 areas[+].

9 "Multipurpose project" means a combination of a commercial
10 project and a homestead project[+].

"Project" means a specific undertaking to develop,
construct, reconstruct, rehabilitate, renovate, or to otherwise
improve or enhance land or real property[+].

14 "Project developer agreement" means any lease, sublease, 15 conditional leasing agreement, disposition agreement, financing 16 agreement, or other agreement or combination of agreement, 17 entered into under this section by the department, for the 18 purpose of developing one or more projects."

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#### PART III

20 SECTION 4. The Hawaiian Homes Commission Act, 1920, as
21 amended, is amended by adding a new section to be appropriately
22 designated and to read as follows:

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1	" <u>§</u> . Hawaiian home lands community development fund.		
2	There is established a fund to be known as the Hawaiian home		
3	lands community development fund, into which shall be deposited		
4	a percentage of revenues from each commercial development of		
5	Hawaiian home lands as determined by the department of Hawaiian		
6	home lands in consultation with the beneficiaries of the trust.		
7	Moneys of the Hawaiian home lands community fund shall be		
8	expended by the department in consultation with the		
9	beneficiaries of the trust, as provided by law, upon approval by		
10	the commission and shall be used for community and cultural		
11	programming in Hawaiian homestead communities in furtherance of		
12	the Act. The department shall have a fiduciary responsibility		
13	toward the community development fund and shall provide annual		
14	reports therefor to the legislature and to the beneficiaries of		
15	the trust.		
16	The commission may deposit moneys from the community		
17	development fund into depositories other than the state treasury		
18	and may manage, invest, and reinvest moneys in the fund. The		
19	commission may hold, purchase, sell, assign, transfer, or		
20	dispose of any securities and investments in which any of the		
21	moneys have been invested, as well as the proceeds of the		
22	investments. Moneys from the fund that are deposited into		

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1	depositories other than the state treasury shall be exempt from
2	the requirements of chapters 36 and 38, Hawaii Revised Statutes.
3	Any interest or other earnings arising out of investments from
4	the fund shall be credited to and deposited into the fund."
5	PART IV
6	SECTION 5. Section 215 of the Hawaiian Homes Commission
7	Act of 1920, as amended, is amended to read as follows:
8	"§215. Conditions of loans. Except as otherwise provided
9	in section 213(c), each contract of loan with the lessee or any
10	successor or successors to the lessee's interest in the tract or
11	with any agricultural, mercantile, or aquacultural cooperative
12	association composed entirely of lessees shall be held subject
13	to the following conditions whether or not stipulated in the
14	contract loan:
15	(1) At any time, the outstanding amount of loans made to
16	any lessee, or successor or successors in interest,
17	for the repair, maintenance, purchase, and erection of
18	a dwelling and related permanent improvements shall
19	not exceed fifty per cent of the maximum single
20	residence loan amount allowed in Hawaii by the United
21	States Department of Housing and Urban Development's
22	Federal Housing Administration (FHA), for the

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1 development and operation of a farm, ranch, or 2 aquaculture operation shall not exceed \$50,000, except that when loans are made to an agricultural or 3 4 aquacultural cooperative association for the purposes stated in section 214(a)(4), the loan limit shall be 5 determined by the department on the basis of the 6 proposed operations and the available security of the 7 8 association, and for the development and operation of 9 a mercantile establishment shall not exceed the loan 10 limit determined by the department on the basis of the 11 proposed operations and the available security of the 12 lessee or of the organization formed and controlled by 13 lessees; provided that the department shall only seek 14 or agree to lower allowable loan amounts in 15 consultation with the beneficiaries of the trust; 16 provided further that upon the death of a lessee leaving no relative gualified to be a lessee of 17 18 Hawaiian home lands, or the cancellation of a lease by 19 the department, or the surrender of a lease by the 20 lessee, the department shall make the payment provided 21 for by section 209(a), the amount of any such payment 22 shall be considered as part or all, as the case may



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1 be, of any such loan to the successor or successors, 2 without limitation as to the above maximum amounts; provided further that in case of the death of a 3 4 lessee, or cancellation of a lease by the department, or the surrender of a lease by the lessee, the 5 6 successor or successors to the tract shall assume any outstanding loan or loans thereon, if any, without 7 8 limitation as to the above maximum amounts but subject 9 to paragraph (3).

10 (2)The loans shall be repaid in periodic installments, 11 such installments to be monthly, quarterly, semiannual, or annual as may be determined by the 12 13 department in each case. The term of any loan shall 14 not exceed thirty years. Payments of any sum in 15 addition to the required installments, or payment of 16 the entire amount of the loan, may be made at any time within the term of the loan. All unpaid balances of 17 18 principal shall bear interest at the rate of two and one-half per cent or higher as established by rule 19 adopted by the department, payable periodically or 20 21 upon demand by the department, as the department may The payment of any installment due shall 22 determine.

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be postponed in whole or in part by the department for such reasons as it deems good and sufficient and until such later date as it deems advisable. Such postponed payments shall continue to bear interest on the unpaid principal at the rate established for the loan.

6 (3)In the case of the death of a lessee the department 7 shall, in any case, permit the successor or successors 8 to the tract to assume the contract of loan subject to 9 paragraph (1). In case of the cancellation of a lease 10 by the department or the surrender of a lease by the 11 lessee, the department may, at its option declare all 12 installments upon the loan immediately due and 13 payable, or permit the successor or successors to the 14 tract to assume the contract of loan subject to 15 paragraph (1). The department may, in such cases 16 where the successor or successors to the tract assume 17 the contract of loan, waive the payment, wholly or in 18 part, of interest already due and delinquent upon the 19 loan, or postpone the payment of any installment 20 thereon, wholly or in part, until such later dates as 21 it deems advisable. Such postponed payments shall, 22 however, continue to bear interest on the unpaid



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1 principal at the rate established for the loan. 2 Further, the department may, if it deems it advisable and for the best interests of the lessees, write off 3 4 and cancel, wholly or in part, the contract of loan of the deceased lessee, or previous lessee, as the case 5 may be, where such loans are delinquent and deemed 6 7 uncollectible. Such write off and cancellation shall 8 be made only after an appraisal of all improvements 9 and growing crops or improvements and aquaculture 10 stock, as the case may be, on the tract involved, such 11 appraisal to be made in the manner and as provided for 12 by section 209(a). In every case, the amount of such 13 appraisal, or any part thereof, shall be considered as 14 part or all, as the case may be, of any loan to such 15 successor or successors, subject to paragraph (1). 16 (4)No part of the moneys loaned shall be devoted to any 17 purpose other than those for which the loan is made. (5) The borrower or the successor to the borrower's 18 19 interest shall comply with such other conditions, not 20 in conflict with any provision of this Act, as the 21 department may stipulate in the contract of loan.

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1	(6)	The borrower or the successor to the borrower's
2		interest shall comply with the conditions enumerated
3		in section 208, and with section 209 of this Act in
4		respect to the lease of any tract.
5	(7)	Whenever the department shall determine that a
6		borrower is delinquent in the payment of any
7		indebtedness to the department, it may require such
8		borrower to execute an assignment to it, not to
9		exceed, however, the amount of the total indebtedness
10		of such borrower, including the indebtedness to others
11		the payment of which has been assured by the
12		department of all moneys due or to become due to such
13		borrower by reason of any agreement or contract,
14		collective or otherwise, to which the borrower is a
15		party. Failure to execute such an assignment when
16		requested by the department shall be sufficient ground
17		for cancellation of the borrower's lease or interest
18		therein."
19		PART V

20 SECTION 6. The provisions of the amendments made by this
21 Act to the Hawaiian Homes Commission Act, 1920, as amended, are
22 declared to be severable, and if any section, sentence, clause,

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1 or phrase, or the application thereof to any person or 2 circumstances is held ineffective because there is a requirement 3 of having the consent of the United States to take effect, then 4 that portion only shall take effect upon the granting of consent by the United States and effectiveness of the remainder of these 5 6 amendments or the application thereof shall not be affected. 7 SECTION 7. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed 8 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored. 9 SECTION 8. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2050.

Report Title:

Hawaiian Homes Commission Act

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#### Description:

Authorizes the transfer of moneys from the Hawaiian home receipts fund to the native Hawaiian rehabilitation fund. Provides for consultation with beneficiaries when a project includes commercial development. Establishes the Hawaiian home lands community development fund with revenue-sharing from commercial development projects in order to fund community and cultural programming for beneficiaries of the trust in the Hawaiian homestead communities. Requires the department of Hawaiian home lands to consult with the beneficiaries of the trust before agreeing to lower allowable loan amounts. (SD1)