

**Table 6.67A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: 2000 and 2001**

Drug	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Any Illicit Drug <sup>3</sup>	11,763 <sup>b</sup>	13,355	268	289	11,460 <sup>b</sup>	13,028
Marijuana and Hashish	9,035 <sup>b</sup>	10,233	162	207	8,843 <sup>b</sup>	9,999
Cocaine	1,081 <sup>b</sup>	1,570	52	103	1,019 <sup>b</sup>	1,462
Crack	245	380	24	28	219	352
Heroin	114	114	33	10	82	104
Hallucinogens <sup>4</sup>	701 <sup>b</sup>	979	21	27	680 <sup>b</sup>	944
LSD	283	215	12	12	271	203
PCP	35	31	7	10	28	20
Ecstasy	--	635	--	17	--	612
Inhalants	398	308	15	19	381	288
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic <sup>5</sup>	3,158 <sup>b</sup>	4,050	94	91	3,060 <sup>b</sup>	3,938
Pain Relievers	2,245 <sup>b</sup>	2,878	41	78	2,200 <sup>b</sup>	2,791
Tranquilizers	890 <sup>a</sup>	1,229	15	16	873 <sup>a</sup>	1,213
Stimulants	607	861	*	36	583	814
Methamphetamine	319	528	*	28	299	490
Sedatives	139	275	*	12	107 <sup>a</sup>	263
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>3</sup>	4,637 <sup>b</sup>	5,847	174	180	4,446 <sup>b</sup>	5,644

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the total column are for persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>4</sup> Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

<sup>5</sup> Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

**Table 6.67B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: 2000 and 2001**

Drug	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Any Illicit Drug <sup>3</sup>	5.9 <sup>b</sup>	6.6	21.6	20.8	5.8 <sup>b</sup>	6.5
Marijuana and Hashish	4.5 <sup>b</sup>	5.1	13.1	14.9	4.5 <sup>b</sup>	5.0
Cocaine	0.5 <sup>b</sup>	0.8	4.2	7.4	0.5 <sup>b</sup>	0.7
Crack	0.1	0.2	1.9	2.0	0.1	0.2
Heroin	0.1	0.1	2.7	0.7	0.0	0.1
Hallucinogens <sup>4</sup>	0.4 <sup>b</sup>	0.5	1.7	2.0	0.3 <sup>b</sup>	0.5
LSD	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.1
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	--	0.3	--	1.2	--	0.3
Inhalants	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.3	0.2	0.1
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic <sup>5</sup>	1.6 <sup>b</sup>	2.0	7.6	6.5	1.5 <sup>b</sup>	2.0
Pain Relievers	1.1 <sup>b</sup>	1.4	3.3	5.6	1.1 <sup>b</sup>	1.4
Tranquilizers	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.4 <sup>a</sup>	0.6
Stimulants	0.3	0.4	*	2.6	0.3	0.4
Methamphetamine	0.2	0.3	*	2.0	0.2	0.2
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	*	0.8	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.1
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>3</sup>	2.3 <sup>b</sup>	2.9	14.1	13.0	2.2 <sup>b</sup>	2.8

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the total column are for persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>4</sup> Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

<sup>5</sup> Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

**Table 6.68A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: 2000 and 2001**

Drug	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Any Illicit Drug <sup>3</sup>	10,732 <sup>b</sup>	12,438	218	289	10,480 <sup>b</sup>	12,119
Marijuana and Hashish	8,546 <sup>b</sup>	9,773	148	207	8,368 <sup>b</sup>	9,540
Cocaine	983 <sup>b</sup>	1,485	52	103	920 <sup>b</sup>	1,376
Crack	201 <sup>a</sup>	336	24	28	175 <sup>a</sup>	308
Heroin	95	114	*	10	72	104
Hallucinogens <sup>4</sup>	701 <sup>b</sup>	979	21	27	680 <sup>b</sup>	944
LSD	283	215	12	12	271	203
PCP	35	31	7	10	28	20
Ecstasy	--	635	--	17	--	612
Inhalants	346	296	15	19	328	276
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic <sup>5</sup>	2,690 <sup>b</sup>	3,543	68	91	2,617 <sup>b</sup>	3,439
Pain Relievers	1,924 <sup>b</sup>	2,546	41	78	1,879 <sup>b</sup>	2,466
Tranquilizers	769 <sup>a</sup>	1,037	15	16	752 <sup>a</sup>	1,021
Stimulants	585	794	*	36	561	747
Methamphetamine	319	469	*	28	299	431
Sedatives	103	198	6	12	97	186
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>3</sup>	4,035 <sup>b</sup>	5,302	139	180	3,879 <sup>b</sup>	5,107

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the total column are for persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>4</sup> Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

<sup>5</sup> Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

**Table 6.68B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Illicit Drugs Among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Parole/Supervised Release Status: 2000 and 2001**

Drug	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Any Illicit Drug <sup>3</sup>	8.5 <sup>b</sup>	9.8	21.7	26.3	8.4 <sup>b</sup>	9.7
Marijuana and Hashish	6.8 <sup>b</sup>	7.7	14.8	18.8	6.7 <sup>b</sup>	7.6
Cocaine	0.8 <sup>b</sup>	1.2	5.2	9.3	0.7 <sup>b</sup>	1.1
Crack	0.2 <sup>a</sup>	0.3	2.4	2.5	0.1 <sup>a</sup>	0.2
Heroin	0.1	0.1	*	0.9	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens <sup>4</sup>	0.6 <sup>b</sup>	0.8	2.1	2.5	0.5 <sup>b</sup>	0.8
LSD	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.1	0.2	0.2
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	--	0.5	--	1.5	--	0.5
Inhalants	0.3	0.2	1.5	1.7	0.3	0.2
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic <sup>5</sup>	2.1 <sup>b</sup>	2.8	6.8	8.3	2.1 <sup>b</sup>	2.8
Pain Relievers	1.5 <sup>b</sup>	2.0	4.0	7.1	1.5 <sup>b</sup>	2.0
Tranquilizers	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.8	1.5	1.4	0.6 <sup>a</sup>	0.8
Stimulants	0.5	0.6	*	3.3	0.5	0.6
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.4	*	2.5	0.2	0.3
Sedatives	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.1
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana <sup>3</sup>	3.2 <sup>b</sup>	4.2	13.8	16.4	3.1 <sup>b</sup>	4.1

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the total column are for persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

<sup>3</sup> Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>4</sup> Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.

<sup>5</sup> Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

**Table 6.69A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Past Month Users of Any Illicit Drug Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>Total 18 or Older</b>	11,763 <sup>b</sup>	13,355	268	289	11,460 <sup>b</sup>	13,028
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	10,732 <sup>b</sup>	12,438	218	289	10,480 <sup>b</sup>	12,119
18-25	4,599 <sup>b</sup>	5,540	120	162	4,463 <sup>b</sup>	5,354
26-34	2,570	2,865	*	*	2,519	2,790
35-49	3,563	4,033	*	*	3,498	3,975
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	7,094 <sup>b</sup>	8,048	212	250	6,858 <sup>b</sup>	7,771
Male 18-49	6,572 <sup>b</sup>	7,594	162	250	6,385 <sup>b</sup>	7,317
Female 18 or Older	4,669 <sup>a</sup>	5,307	*	*	4,603 <sup>a</sup>	5,258
Female 18-49	4,160 <sup>b</sup>	4,843	*	*	4,095 <sup>b</sup>	4,802

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

**Table 6.69B Percentages Reporting Past Month Use of Any Illicit Drug Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001**

Demographic Characteristic	Total <sup>1</sup>		PAROLE/SUPERVISED RELEASE DURING THE PAST YEAR <sup>2</sup>			
			Yes		No	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
<b>Total 18 or Older</b>	5.9 <sup>b</sup>	6.6	21.6	20.8	5.8 <sup>b</sup>	6.5
<b>AGE</b>						
18-49	8.5 <sup>b</sup>	9.8	21.7	26.3	8.4 <sup>b</sup>	9.7
18-25	15.9 <sup>b</sup>	18.8	33.2	40.6	15.7 <sup>b</sup>	18.5
26-34	7.8	8.8	*	*	7.7	8.6
35-49	5.6	6.3	*	*	5.5	6.3
<b>GENDER/AGE</b>						
Male 18 or Older	7.4 <sup>a</sup>	8.3	22.7	24.0	7.3 <sup>a</sup>	8.2
Male 18-49	10.6 <sup>b</sup>	12.2	21.2	29.3	10.5 <sup>b</sup>	12.0
Female 18 or Older	4.5 <sup>a</sup>	5.0	*	*	4.4 <sup>a</sup>	5.0
Female 18-49	6.5 <sup>b</sup>	7.5	*	*	6.4 <sup>b</sup>	7.5

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>a</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

<sup>b</sup>Difference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates in the total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents were asked if they were on parole, supervised release, or other conditional release from prison during the past year.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.