

UNITED STATES INTERNATIONAL TRADE COMMISSION
Washington, DC 20436

MEMORANDUM TO THE COMMITTEE ON FINANCE OF THE UNITED STATES
SENATE ON PROPOSED TARIFF LEGISLATION ¹

[Date approved: May 19, 2000]²

Bill No.: S. 2175; 106th Congress

Introduced by: Mr. THOMPSON

Similar and/or related³ bills: H.R. 2150, 106th Congress

Summary of the bill:⁴

The bill would suspend the general rate of duty⁵ on--

1-fluoro-2-nitro benzene, of a kind used for raw material for pharmaceutical intermediate (CAS No. 001493-27-2) (provided for in subheading 2904.90.30)

Effective: The 15th day after the date of enactment.

Through: December 31, 2002

Retroactive effect: None.

[The remainder of this memorandum is organized in five parts: (1) information about the bill's proponent(s) and the product which is the subject of this bill; (2) information about the bill's revenue effect; (3) contacts by Commission staff during preparation of this memorandum; (4) information about the domestic industry (if any); and (5) technical comments.]

¹ International trade analyst: Chris Robinson (202-205-2334); Nomenclature analyst: Dave Beck (202-205-2603).

² Access to an electronic copy of this memorandum is available at <http://www.usitc.gov/billrpts.htm>. Access to a paper copy is available at the Commission's Law Library (202-205-3287) or at the Commission's Main Library (202-205-2630).

³ "Similar bills" are bills in the other House, in the current Congress, which address, at least in part, the substance of this bill. "Related bills" are bills in the **same** House, in the current Congress, but which are either earlier (or later) in time than the bill which is the subject of this memorandum.

⁴ The product nomenclature is as set forth in the bill. See technical comments for suggested changes (if any).

⁵ See appendix A for definitions of tariff and trade agreement terms.

– THE PROPONENT AND THE IMPORTED PRODUCT –

The proponent firm/organization(s)			
Name of firm	Location contacted (city/state)	Date contacted	Response (Y/N) ⁶
Eastman Chemical	Arlington, VA	4/17/00	No

*Does the proponent plan **any** further processing or handling⁷ of the subject product after importation to its facilities in the United States (Y/N): Yes*

If “Yes,” provide location of this facility if different from above (city/state): Batesville, AR

If “No,” provide location of proponent’s headquarters or other principal facility if different from above (city/state): n/a

The imported product	
Description and uses	Country(s) of origin
This product is a synthetic organic chemical used as a raw material in the manufacture of a pharmaceutical intermediate chemical.	France and Great Britain

⁶ Non-confidential written responses received prior to approval of this report by the Commission, if any, will be included in appendix C.

⁷ The phrase “further processing or handling” can include repackaging, storage or warehousing for resale, etc.

– EFFECT ON CUSTOMS REVENUE –

[Note: This section is divided in two parts. The first table addresses the effect on customs revenue based on the duty rate for the HTS number set out in the bill. The second table addresses the effect on customs revenue based on the duty rate for the HTS number recommended by the Commission (if a different number has been recommended). Five-year estimates are given based on Congressional Budget Office “scoring” guidelines. If the indicated duty rate is subject to “staging” during the duty suspension period, the rate for each period is stated separately.]

HTS number used in the bill: 2904.90.30 ⁸					
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
General rate of duty ⁹ (AVE) ¹⁰	5.5%	5.5%	5.5%	5.5%	5.5%
Estimated value <i>dutiable</i> imports	\$220,000	\$220,000	\$220,000	\$220,000	\$220,000
Customs revenue loss	\$12,100	\$12,100	\$12,100	\$12,100	\$12,100

HTS number recommended by the Commission: n/a ¹¹					
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
General rate of duty (AVE)					
Estimated value <i>dutiable</i> imports					
Customs revenue loss					

⁸ The HTS number is as set forth in the bill. See technical comments for suggested changes (if any).

⁹ See appendix B for column 1-special and column 2 duty rates.

¹⁰ AVE is ad valorem equivalent expressed as percent. Staged rates may be found at: <http://dataweb.usitc.gov>

¹¹ If a different HTS number is recommended, see technical comments.

– CONTACTS WITH OTHER FIRMS/ORGANIZATIONS –

Contacts with firms or organizations <i>other than the proponents</i>			
Name of firm	Location contacted (city/state)	Date contacted	Response (Y/N) ¹²
Rhodia	Washington, DC	4/27/00	No
Novartis	Washington, DC	4/27/00	No
Zeneca	Washington, DC	4/27/00	No
Pfizer	Washington, DC	4/27/00	No
Endo Labs	Chadds Ford, PA	4/27/00	No

– THE DOMESTIC INDUSTRY –

*[Note: This section is divided in two parts. The first part lists non-confidential written submissions received by the Commission which assert that **the imported product itself** is produced in the United States and freely offered for sale under standard commercial terms. The second part lists non-confidential written submissions received by the Commission which assert either that (1) the imported product will be produced in the United States in the future; or (2) another product which **may compete** with the imported product is (or will be) produced in the United States and freely offered for sale under standard commercial terms. All submissions received by the Commission in connection with this bill prior to approval of the report will be included in appendix D. The Commission cannot, in the context of this memorandum, make any statement concerning the validity of these claims.]*

Statements concerning current U.S. production			
Name of product	Name of firm	Location of U.S. production facility	Date received
None.			

Non-confidential written responses received prior to approval of this report by the Commission, if any, will be included in appendix D. Only statements submitted in connection with _____ bill will be included in the appendix.

Statements concerning “future” or “competitive” U.S. production			
Name of product	Name of firm	Location of U.S. production facility	Date received
None.			

– TECHNICAL COMMENTS –

*[The Commission notes that references to HTS numbers in temporary duty suspensions (i.e., proposed amendments to subchapter II of chapter 99 of the HTS) should be limited to **eight** rather than ten digits. Ten-digit numbers are established by the Committee for Statistical Annotation of Tariff Schedules pursuant to 19 U.S.C. 1484(f) and are not generally referenced in statutory enactments.]*

Recommended changes to the nomenclature in the bill:

The Commission recommends that the chemical name in the proposed article description read “1-Fluoro-2-nitrobenzene” and that the expression “, of a kind used as raw material for pharmaceutical intermediate” be deleted.

Recommended changes to any C.A.S. numbers in the bill (if given):

The Commission recommends that the CAS No. in the proposed article description read “(CAS No. 1493-27-2)”, i.e., that the symbols “±” be replaced by hyphens.

Recommended changes to any Color Index names in the bill (if given):

None.

*Basis for recommended changes to the HTS number used in the bill:*¹³

n/a

Other technical comments (if any):

None.

The Commission may express an opinion concerning the HTS classification of a product to facilitate the Committee’s consideration of the bill, but the Commission also notes that, by law, the U.S. Customs Service is the only agency authorized to enactment of the bill.

TARIFF AND TRADE AGREEMENT TERMS

In **Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States** incorporate in the tariff nomenclature the internationally adopted Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System the 6-digit level of product description. Subordinate 8-digit product subdivisions, either enacted by Congress or proclaimed provide data of national interest. Chapters 98 and 99 contain special U.S. classifications and temporary rate provisions, **Tariff Schedules of the United States** (TSUS) effective January 1, 1989.

general subcolumn of HTS column 1 are normal trade relations rates, many of which have been eliminated are being reduced as concessions resulting from the Uruguay Round of Multilateral Trade Negotiations. Column 1-general and Vietnam) plus Serbia and Montenegro, which are subject to the statutory rates set forth in 2. from designated general-rate countries may be eligible for reduced rates of duty or for duty-free entry under one or more tariff programs. Such tariff treatment is set forth in the **special** the general notes. If eligibility for special tariff rates is not claimed or established, goods are dutiable at column 1-general

The **Generalized** _____ (GSP) affords nonreciprocal tariff preferences to developing countries to aid their economic development and to diversify and expand their production and exports. The U.S. GSP, enacted in title V of the Act of 1974 for 10 years and extended several times thereafter, applies to merchandise imported on or after January 1, the GSP provides duty-free entry to eligible articles the product of and imported directly from designated beneficiary

The **Basin Economic Recovery Act** (CBERA) affords nonreciprocal tariff preferences to developing countries the Caribbean Basin area to aid their economic development and to diversify and expand their production and exports. The 1983, and amended by the Customs and Trade Act of 1990, applies to merchandise entered, or withdrawn from warehouse consumption, on or after January 1, 1984. Indicated by the symbol "E" or "E*" in the special subcolumn, the CBERA provides and imported directly from designated countries, as set forth in general note 7 to the HTS.

Free **United States-Israel Free Trade Area Implementation Act**

Preferential nonreciprocal duty-free or reduced-duty treatment in the special subcolumn followed by the symbol "J" or "J*" parentheses is afforded to eligible articles the product of designated beneficiary countries under the **Andean Preference Act** July 2, 1992 (effective July 22, 1992), as set forth in general note 11 to the HTS.

Preferential Canada, and rates followed by the symbol "MX" are applicable to eligible goods of Mexico, under the **American Free Trade Agreement** note 12 to the HTS and implemented effective January 1, 1994 by Presidential Proclamation 12(t) and meet other requirements of the note and applicable regulations.

Other special tariff treatment applies to particular **products of insular possessions** (general note 3(a)(iv)), **products of the West Bank and Gaza Strip** (general note 3(a)(v)), goods covered by the **Automotive Products Trade Act (APTA)** (general note 5) and the **Agreement on Trade in Civil Aircraft (ATCA)** (general note 6), **articles imported from freely associated states** (general note 10), **pharmaceutical products** (general note 13), and **intermediate chemicals for dyes** (general note 14).

The **General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994** (GATT 1994), pursuant to the Agreement Establishing the World Trade Organization, is based upon the earlier GATT 1947 (61 Stat. (pt. 5) A58; 8 UST (pt. 2) 1786) as the primary multilateral system of disciplines and principles governing international trade. Signatories' obligations under both the 1994 and 1947 agreements focus upon most-favored-nation treatment, the maintenance of scheduled concession rates of duty, and national treatment for imported products; the GATT also provides the legal framework for customs valuation standards, "escape clause" (emergency) actions, antidumping and countervailing duties, dispute settlement, and other measures. The results of the Uruguay Round of multilateral tariff negotiations are set forth by way of separate schedules of concessions for each participating contracting party, with the U.S. schedule designated as Schedule XX. Pursuant to the **Agreement on Textiles and Clothing (ATC)** of the GATT 1994, member countries are phasing out restrictions on imports under the prior "Arrangement Regarding International Trade in Textiles" (known as the **Multifiber Arrangement (MFA)**). Under the MFA, which was a departure from GATT 1947 provisions, importing and exporting countries negotiated bilateral agreements limiting textile and apparel shipments, and importing countries could take unilateral action in the absence or violation of an agreement. Quantitative limits had been established on imported textiles and apparel of cotton, other vegetable fibers, wool, man-made fibers or silk blends in an effort to prevent or limit market disruption in the importing countries. The ATC establishes notification and safeguard procedures, along with other rules concerning the customs treatment of textile and apparel shipments, and calls for the eventual complete integration of this sector into the GATT 1994 over a ten-year period, or by Jan. 1, 2005.

Rev. 1/4/00

APPENDIX B

**SELECTED PORTIONS OF THE
HARMONIZED TARIFF SCHEDULE OF THE UNITED STATES**

[Note: Appendix may not be included in the electronic version of this memorandum.]

APPENDIX C

STATEMENTS SUBMITTED BY THE PROPONENTS

Note: Appendix C may not be included in the electronic version of this memorandum posted on the Commission's web site if an electronic copy of the statement was not received by the Commission.

STATEMENTS SUBMITTED BY OTHER FIRMS/ORGANIZATIONS

[
Commission's web site if an electronic copy of the statement was not received by the Commission.]

106TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

S. 2175

To suspend temporarily the duty on 1-fluoro-2-nitro benzene.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

MARCH 2, 2000

Mr. THOMPSON introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance

A BILL

To suspend temporarily the duty on 1-fluoro-2-nitro benzene.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. TEMPORARY SUSPENSION OF DUTY.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subchapter II of chapter 99 of
5 the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States is
6 amended by inserting in numerical sequence the following
7 new heading:

“	9902.29.04	1-fluoro-2-nitro benzene, of a kind used for raw material for pharmaceutical intermediate (CAS No. 001493-27-2) (provided for in subheading 2904.90.30)	Free	Free	No change	On or before 12/31/2002	”.
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1 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made by
2 subsection (a) applies with respect to goods entered, or
3 withdrawn from warehouse for consumption, on or after
4 the 15th day after the date of the enactment of this Act.

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