| Category | Billions of chained 2000 dollars | | | | Average annual rate of change | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| | 1986 | 1996 | 2006 | 2016 | 1986-96 | 1996-2006 | 2006-16 |
| Exports of goods and services | \$353.7 | \$843.4 | \$1,304.1 | \$2,229.7 | 9.1 | 4.5 | 5.5 |
| Goods | 229.2 | 581.1 | 927.4 | 1,520.7 | 9.8 | 4.8 | 5.1 |
| Nonagricultural | 197.4 | 532.2 | 871.1 | 1,449.9 | 10.4 | 5.1 | 5.2 |
| Agricultural | 31.5 | 47.6 | 58.1 | 78.0 | 4.2 | 2.0 | 3.0 |
| Services | 128.9 | 263.5 | 377.1 | 708.4 | 7.4 | 3.6 | 6.5 |
| Residual ¹ | -4.1 | 0.1 | -2.1 | -6.5 | | | |
| Imports of goods and services | 510.0 | 923.0 | 1,928.6 | 2,912.0 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 4.2 |
| Goods | 401.8 | 762.7 | 1,646.9 | 2,541.6 | 6.6 | 8.0 | 4.4 |
| Nonpetroleum | 347.2 | 671.9 | 1,523.3 | 2,448.0 | 6.8 | 8.5 | 4.9 |
| Petroleum | 65.6 | 101.4 | 138.2 | 165.0 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 1.8 |
| Services | 110.7 | 160.5 | 283.8 | 379.2 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 2.9 |
| Residual ² | -13.5 | -10.8 | -16.7 | -80.3 | | | |
| Trade surplus/deficit | -156.4 | -79.6 | -624.5 | -682.2 | -6.5 | 22.9 | 0.9 |

¹ The residual following the detail categories for exports is the difference between the aggregate of "exports of goods and services" and the sum of the figures those separate categories for exports of goods and services.
² The residual following the detail categories for imports is the difference between the aggregate of "imports of goods and services" and the sum of the figures those separate categories for imports of goods and services.
SOURCE: Historical data, Bureau of Economic Analysis; projected data, Bureau of Labor Statistics.