

# Annual Employee Survey Results, 2007 U.S. Railroad Retirement Board All Respondents

1. **Interpretation of Results**: Overall, the responses to the employee survey look very positive. In terms of the response rate, we were pleased that 70 percent of our employees completed the survey. In addition, the demographic characteristics of the respondents were very similar to the agency as a whole, with one minor exception. Team leaders account for about 1 percent of the RRB workforce, yet they comprised 13 percent of the responses to the survey.

The questions – as well as the RRB response rate – were virtually identical to those included in the Federal Human Capital Survey of all agencies conducted by OPM on a biennial basis. In comparing the responses to the more limited set of questions required for this survey with the previous results from the governmentwide survey, RRB employees continued to like the work they do and have a good understanding of the agency's mission. In addition, we saw some progress in prior areas of concern such as recruitment and training.

For example, in looking at questions that relate to recruitment (questions 7 and 8), the percentage of employees with a favorable response increased from prior surveys while the unfavorable percentages showed a similar decrease. In the area of training (questions 12, 14 and 38), we saw an even larger increase in favorable responses coupled with decreases in the numbers of employees who had an unfavorable response or expressed no opinion. (On question 38, the percentages stayed roughly the same as in the previous surveys, with a slight shift of responses from "very satisfied" to "satisfied.")

There were a few areas or questions in which negative responses increased, although they still represented a minority of those answering the question. Nevertheless, those questions about which we have some control provide opportunities for agency management to seek improved communication and policies. For example, we asked employees how satisfied they were with their involvement in decisions that affect their work (question 34). The percentage of respondents with favorable answers showed a decrease of almost 6 percent, and a corresponding increase in negative responses. However, it should also be noted that we saw an increase in favorable responses and a decrease in negative ones on the related question about satisfaction with information received from management (question 33).

In addition, we saw a decrease in very satisfied responses and an increase in both degrees of dissatisfaction in the question that related to pay (question 40). This has been a continuing phenomenon on each survey, as the percentage of employees dissatisfied with their pay has increased every time, standing at 19.2 percent in the current one. While the RRB receives favorable responses on questions that relate to the performance appraisal and awards system, there is little the agency can do to increase satisfaction with pay under the current wage and salary schedules. However, in the current survey results, some of the decrease in satisfied responses is reflected in an increase in the number of employees who expressed no opinion. The



results are also similar to governmentwide responses in the OPM surveys, although the RRB's negative responses are significantly lower than the governmentwide percentages.

In a somewhat similar vein, the agency also saw an increase in dissatisfaction with physical conditions of the workplace (question 11). While the percentage of those who strongly agreed that physical conditions allow employees to perform their jobs well remained constant from the last OPM survey, we saw a decrease in those who agreed or expressed no opinion, with corresponding increases in the employees who disagreed or strongly disagreed. We attribute much of this to the fact that most of our employees work in an aging headquarters building. However, we will continue to work closely with the General Services Administration to make needed improvements as funds allow. In recent years, these joint undertakings have resulted in improvements to the plumbing and the heating/ventilation systems, as well as replacement of worn carpet and paint, to improve aesthetics and functionality. Fortunately, we saw a shift from negative to favorable responses in two related, important areas dealing with protection of employees from workplace hazards and potential security threats (questions 28 and 32).

2. **How the survey was conducted**: The survey was conducted online from November 26th, 2007 to December 14th, 2007.

3. Description of sample: All 986 full-time permanent employees of the agency were surveyed.

4. Survey items and response choices: See the tables on the following pages.

5. Number of employees surveyed, number who responded, and representativeness of respondents: Of the 995 employees surveyed, 697 responded, for a 70% response rate. These respondents are representative of the population except in the number of Team Leaders and employees from the Office of Programs who responded.

Supervisory Status	Population	Respondents
Non-supervisor	84%	71%
Team Leader	1%	13%
Supervisor	12%	10%
Manager	3%	5%
Executive	1%	1%
Gender		
Male	37%	34%
Female	63%	66%
Are you: Hispanic or Latino		
Yes	5%	5%
No	95%	95%
Racial Category		
White	62%	66%
Black or African-American	35%	30%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	<1%	0%



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Asian	2%	2%
American Indian or Alaska Native	1%	0%
Two or more races (not Hispanic or Latino)		2%



Sub-Agency		
Office of Board Members	2%	2%
Office of Inspector General	5%	5%
Office of Equal Opportunity	<1%	0%
Bureau of Actuary	2%	1%
Bureau of Fiscal Operations	7%	6%
Office of General Counsel	1%	2%
Office of Legislative Affairs	<1%	0%
Bureau of Hearing and Appeals	1%	1%
Office of Administration	3%	4%
Acquisition Management	1%	1%
Public Affairs	1%	1%
Bureau of Human Resources	2%	1%
Office of Programs	<1%	9%
Operations	22%	13%
Policy and Systems	6%	5%
Resource Management Center	1%	1%
Assessment and Training	6%	5%
Field Service	30%	30%
Bureau of Information Services	15%	14%



Surveys Sent: 995

#### 2007 Annual Employee Survey Results for U.S. Railroad Retirement Board

#### **All Respondents**

Surveys Returned:

697

Response Rate: 70%

Prescribed Questions: Personal Work Experiences									
Item Text		Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither	Disagree	Strongly Disagree		Total	
1. The people I work with cooperate to get the job	Frequencies	191	372	71	47	14		695	
done.	Percentages	27.5%	53.5%	10.2%	6.8%	2.0%		100.0%	
2. I am given a real opportunity to improve my skills in	Frequencies	103	314	149	99	30		695	
my organization.	Percentages	14.8%	45.2%	21.4%	14.2%	4.3%		100.0%	
3. My work gives me a feeling of personal accomplishment.	Frequencies	188	364	85	34	21		692	
	Percentages	27.2%	52.6%	12.3%	4.9%	3.0%		100.0%	
4. I like the kind of work I do.	Frequencies	237	337	80	26	13		693	
	Percentages	34.2%	48.6%	11.5%	3.8%	1.9%		100.0%	
E. I have trust and confidence in my supervisor	Frequencies	204	278	105	64	42		693	
5. I have trust and confidence in my supervisor.	Percentages	29.4%	40.1%	15.2%	9.2%	6.1%		100.0%	
Item Text		Very Good	Good	Fair	Poor	Very Poor		Total	
6. Overall, how good a job do you feel is being done	Frequencies	235	256	125	47	29		692	
by your immediate supervisor/team leader?	Percentages	34.0%	37.0%	18.1%	6.8%	4.2%		100.0%	



Prescribed Questions: Recruitment, Development, & Retention								
ltem Text		Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Do Not Know	Total
7. The workforce has the job-relevant knowledge and	Frequencies	136	374	107	48	10	18	693
skills necessary to accomplish organizational goals.	Percentages	19.6%	54.0%	15.4%	6.9%	1.4%	2.6%	100.0%
8. My work unit is able to recruit people with the right	Frequencies	61	195	211	117	47	62	693
skills.	Percentages	8.8%	28.1%	30.4%	16.9%	6.8%	8.9%	100.0%
9. I know how my work relates to the agency's goals	Frequencies	274	332	52	16	3	15	692
and priorities.	Percentages	39.6%	48.0%	7.5%	2.3%	0.4%	2.2%	100.0%
	Frequencies	397	234	28	7	4	21	691
10. The work I do is important.	Percentages	57.5%	33.9%	4.1%	1.0%	0.6%	3.0%	100.0%
11. Physical conditions (for example, noise level,	Frequencies	148	293	97	92	51	9	690
temperature, lighting, cleanliness in the workplace) allow employees to perform their jobs well.	Percentages	21.4%	42.5%	14.1%	13.3%	7.4%	1.3%	100.0%
12. Supervisors/team leaders in my work unit support	Frequencies	150	281	126	83	37	16	693
employee development.	Percentages	21.6%	40.5%	18.2%	12.0%	5.3%	2.3%	100.0%
12. My talents are used well in the workplace	Frequencies	163	297	122	72	30	7	691
13. My talents are used well in the workplace.	Percentages	23.6%	43.0%	17.7%	10.4%	4.3%	1.0%	100.0%
14 My training needs are appaged	Frequencies	83	291	155	109	38	13	689
14. My training needs are assessed.	Percentages	12.0%	42.2%	22.5%	15.8%	5.5%	1.9%	100.0%



Prescribed Questions: Performance Culture								
Item Text		Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Do Not Know	Total
15. Decreations in musually without housed on marit	Frequencies	87	211	158	103	64	69	692
15. Promotions in my work unit are based on merit.	Percentages	12.6%	30.5%	22.8%	14.9%	9.2%	10.0%	100.0%
16. In my work unit, steps are taken to deal with a	Frequencies	29	190	158	147	80	86	690
poor performer who cannot or will not improve.	Percentages	4.2%	27.5%	22.9%	21.3%	11.6%	12.5%	100.0%
17. One stivity and improve time and requested	Frequencies	53	224	207	113	61	36	694
17. Creativity and innovation are rewarded.	Percentages	7.6%	32.3%	29.8%	16.3%	8.8%	5.2%	100.0%
Item Text		Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	No Basis to Judge	Total
18. In my most recent performance appraisal, I understood what I had to do to be rated at different	Frequencies	188	320	85	57	24	17	691
performance levels (e.g., Fully Successful, Outstanding).	Percentages	27.2%	46.3%	12.3%	8.2%	3.5%	2.5%	100.0%
Item Text		Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Do Not Know	Total
19. In my work unit, differences in performance are	Frequencies	54	232	165	128	50	61	690
recognized in a meaningful way.	Percentages	7.8%	33.6%	23.9%	18.6%	7.2%	8.8%	100.0%
20. Pay raises depend on how well employees	Frequencies	56	187	175	154	66	54	692
perform their jobs.	Percentages	8.1%	27.0%	25.3%	22.3%	9.5%	7.8%	100.0%
21. My performance appraisal is a fair reflection of my	Frequencies	136	327	105	64	50	11	693
performance.	Percentages	19.6%	47.2%	15.2%	9.2%	7.2%	1.6%	100.0%
22. Discussions with my supervisor/ team leader	Frequencies	127	299	131	86	42	8	693
about my performance are worthwhile.	Percentages	18.3%	43.1%	18.9%	12.4%	6.1%	1.2%	100.0%
23. Managers/supervisors/team leaders work well with	Frequencies	129	293	143	59	31	38	693



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employees of different backgrounds.	Percentages	18.6%	42.3%	20.6%	8.5%	4.5%	5.5%	100.0%
24. My supervisor supports my need to balance work and family issues.	Frequencies	264	275	90	20	23	20	692
	Percentages	38.2%	39.7%	13.0%	2.9%	3.3%	2.9%	100.0%



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Prescribed Questions: Leadership								
Item Text		Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Do Not Know	Total
25. I have a high level of respect for my organization's	Frequencies	106	268	188	90	35	7	694
senior leaders.	Percentages	15.3%	38.6%	27.1%	13.0%	5.0%	1.0%	100.0%
26. In my organization, leaders generate high levels of	Frequencies	54	224	204	150	40	21	693
motivation and commitment in the workforce.	Percentages	7.8%	32.3%	29.4%	21.6%	5.8%	3.0%	100.0%
27. Managers review and evaluate the organization's	Frequencies	86	293	171	47	20	76	693
progress toward meeting its goals and objectives.	Percentages	12.4%	42.3%	24.7%	6.8%	2.9%	11.0%	100.0%
28. Employees are protected from health and safety	Frequencies	136	359	116	46	18	18	693
hazards on the job.	Percentages	19.6%	51.8%	16.7%	6.6%	2.6%	2.6%	100.0%
29. Employees have a feeling of personal	Frequencies	56	224	219	108	41	44	692
empowerment with respect to work processes.	Percentages	8.1%	32.4%	31.6%	15.6%	5.9%	6.4%	100.0%
30. My workload is reasonable.	Frequencies	77	367	107	92	46	4	693
SU. My WORIDAU IS TEASONADIE.	Percentages	11.1%	53.0%	15.4%	13.3%	6.6%	0.6%	100.0%
31. Managers communicate the goals and priorities of	Frequencies	87	344	146	69	30	14	690
the organization.	Percentages	12.6%	49.9%	21.2%	10.0%	4.3%	2.0%	100.0%
32. My organization has prepared employees for	Frequencies	103	320	157	67	19	28	694
potential security threats.	Percentages	14.8%	46.1%	22.6%	9.7%	2.7%	4.0%	100.0%



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Prescribed Questions: Job Satisfaction								
ltem Text		Very Satisfied	Satisfied	Neither	Dis- satisfied	Very Dis- satisfied	Total	
33. How satisfied are you with the information you	Frequencies	44	294	179	131	42	690	
receive from management on what's going on in your organization?	Percentages	6.4%	42.6%	25.9%	19.0%	6.1%	100.0%	
34. How satisfied are you with your involvement in	Frequencies	47	254	194	146	50	691	
decisions that affect your work?	Percentages	6.8%	36.8%	28.1%	21.1%	7.2%	100.0%	
35. How satisfied are you with your opportunity to get	Frequencies	36	203	225	147	80	691	
a better job in your organization?	Percentages	5.2%	29.4%	32.6%	21.3%	11.6%	100.0%	
36. How satisfied are you with the recognition you	Frequencies	91	298	145	99	56	689	
receive for doing a good job?	Percentages	13.2%	43.3%	21.0%	14.4%	8.1%	100.0%	
37. How satisfied are you with the policies and	Frequencies	50	263	226	99	51	689	
practices of your senior leaders?	Percentages	7.3%	38.2%	32.8%	14.4%	7.4%	100.0%	
38. How satisfied are you with the training you receive	Frequencies	61	289	183	113	44	690	
for your present job?	Percentages	8.8%	41.9%	26.5%	16.4%	6.4%	100.0%	
39. Considering everything, how satisfied are you with	Frequencies	127	359	132	46	26	690	
your job?	Percentages	18.4%	52.0%	19.1%	6.7%	3.8%	100.0%	
40. Considering everything, how satisfied are you with	Frequencies	107	314	140	84	44	689	
your pay?	Percentages	15.5%	45.6%	20.3%	12.2%	6.4%	100.0%	



That is your supervisory status?		Ν	%
	Non-Supervisor	491	71%
	Team Leader	86	13%
	Supervisor	70	10%
	Manager	34	5%
	Executive	6	1%
you		Ν	%
	Male	234	34%
	Female	448	66%
e you Hispanic or Latino?		Ν	%
	Yes	37	5%
	No	644	95%

Please select the racial category or categories with which you most closely identify.

	Ν	%
White	439	66%
Black or African-American	198	30%
Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	3	0%
Asian	10	2%
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	0%
Two or more races	10	2%
What is your agency subcomponent?	Ν	%
Office of the Board Members	12	2%
Office of Inspector General	32	5%
Office of Equal Opportunity	1	0%
Bureau of the Actuary	9	1%
Bureau of Fiscal Operations	40	6%
Office of General Counsel	14	2%
Office of Legislative Affairs	3	0%
Bureau of Hearing and Appeals	6	1%
Office of Administration	24	4%
Acquisition Management	6	1%
Public Affairs	4	1%
Bureau of Human Resources	8	1%
Office of Programs	59	9%
Operations	90	13%
Policy and Systems	37	5%
Resource Management Center	6	1%
Assessment and Training	35	5%



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Field Service	203	30%
Bureau of Information Services	92	14%