R E F E R E N C E S

- Amato, Paul R. "Children of Divorce in the 1990s: An Update of the Amato and Keith (1991) Meta-Analysis." *Journal of Family Psychology*, vol. 15, 2001, pp. 355-370.
- Amato, Paul R., and Juliana M. Sobolewski. "The Effects of Divorce and Marital Discord on Adult Children's Psychological Well-Being." *American Sociological Review*, vol. 66, 2001, pp. 900-921.
- Aseltine Jr., Robert H., and Ronald C. Kessler. "Marital Disruption and Depression in a Community Sample." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, vol. 34, 1993, pp. 237-251.
- Bachman, Jerald G., John Schulenberg, Lloyd D. Johnston, Alison L. Bryant, Alicia C. Merline, and Patrick M. O'Malley. *The Decline of Substance Use in Young Adulthood: Changes in Social Activities, Roles, and Beliefs.* Mahwah, N.J.: Lawrence Erlbaum Assoc., 2002.
- Bachman, J.G., K.N. Wadsworth, P.M. O'Malley, L.D. Johnston, and J.E. Schulenberg. Smoking Drinking and Drug use in Young Adulthood: The Impacts of New Freedoms and New Responsibilities. Mahwah, N.J.: Lawrence Erlbaum Assoc., 1997.
- Blackwell, Debra L., Mark D. Hayward, and Eileen M. Crimmins. "Does Childhood Health Affect Chronic Morbidity in Later Life?" *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 52, 2001, pp. 1269-1284.
- Brockman, H., and T. Klein. "Love and Death in Germany: The Marital Biography and Its Effect on Mortality." *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, vol. 66, 2004, pp. 567-581.
- Curran, Patrick J., Bengt O. Muthen, and Thomas C. Harford. "The Influence of Changes in Marital Status on Developmental Trajectories of Alcohol Use in Young Adults." *Journal of Studies on Alcohol*, November 1998.
- DePaulo, Bella M., and Wendy L. Morris. "Singles in Society and in Science." *Psychological Inquiry*, vol. 16, nos. 2&3, 2005, pp. 57-83.

- Duncan, Greg, Bessie Wilkerson, and Paula England. "Cleaning Up Their Act: The Effects of Marriage and Cohabitation on Licit and Illicit Drug Use." *Demography*, vol. 43, no. 4, Nov. 2006, pp. 691-710.
- Eng, P.M., Ichiro Kawachi, Garrett Fitzmaurice, and Eric B. Rimm. "Effects of Marital Transitions on Changes in Dietary and Other Health Behaviours in U.S. Male Health Professionals." *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health*, vol. 59, 2005, pp. 56-62.
- Ferraro, Kenneth F. and Melissa M. Farmer. "Utility of Health Data from Social Surveys: Is There a Gold Standard for Measuring Morbidity?" *American Sociological Review*, vol. 64, no. 2, April 1999, pp. 303-315.
- Freedman, Vicki A. "Family Structure and the Risk of Nursing Home Admission." *Journal of Gerontology, Social Sciences*, vol. 51B, 1996, pp. S61-S69.
- Gardner J., and A. Oswald. "How is Mortality Affected by Money, Marriage and Stress?" *Journal of Health Economics*, vol. 23, 2004, pp. 1181-1207.
- Goodwin, James S., William C. Hunt, Charles R. Key, and Jonathan M. Samet. "The Effect of Marital Status on Stage, Treatment, and Survival of Cancer Patients." *Journal of the American Medical Association*, vol. 258, no. 21, 1987, pp. 3125-3130.
- Gore, John L., Lorna Kwan, Christopher S. Saigal, Mark S. Litwin. "Marriage and Mortality in Bladder Carcinoma." *Cancer*, vol. 104, no. 6, September 2005, pp. 1188-1194.
- Gove, Walter R. "Sex, Marital Status, and Mortality." *American Journal of Sociology* vol. 79, no. 1, 1973, pp. 45-67.
- Gove, W. R., C. Briggs Style, and M. Hughes. "The Effect of Marriage on the Well-Being of Adults: A Theoretical Analysis." *Journal of Family Issues*, vol.11, no. 1, 1990, pp. 4-35.
- Hayward, Mark D., and Bridget K. Gorman. "The Long Arm of Childhood: The Influence of Early-Life Social Conditions on Men's Mortality." *Demography*, vol. 41, no. 1, 2004, pp. 87-107.
- Horwitz, Allan V., Helene Raskin White, and Sandra Howell-White. "Becoming Married and Mental Health: A Longitudinal Study of a Cohort of Young Adults." *Journal of Marriage and Family*, vol. 58, 1996, pp. 895-907.
- House J.S., D. Umberson, and K.R. Landis. "Structures and Processes of Social Support." *Annual Review of Sociology*, vol. 14, 1988, pp. 293-318.
- Hu, Yuanreng, and Noreen Goldman. "Mortality Differentials by Marital Status: An International Comparison." *Demography*, vol. 27, no. 2, May 1990, pp. 233-250.
- Iwashyna, Theodore J., and Nicholas A. Christakis. "Marriage, Widowhood, and Health-Care Use." *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 57, no. 11, 2003, pp. 2137-2147.
- Jeffery, R.W., and A.M. Rick. "Cross-Sectional and Longitudinal Associations Between Body Mass Index and Marriage-Related Factors." *Obes Res,* vol. 10, 2002, pp. 809–815.

- Johnson, David R., and Jian Wu. "An Empirical Test of Crisis, Social Selection, and Role Explanations of the Relationship Between Marital Disruption and Psychological Distress: A Pooled Time-Series Analysis of Four-Wave Panel Data." *Journal of Marriage and Family*, vol. 64, 2002, pp. 211-224.
- Jovanovic, Zorana, Chyongchiou J. Lin, and Chung-Chou H. Chang. "Uninsured vs. Insured Population: Variations Among Nonelderly Americans." *Journal of Health & Social Policy*, vol. 17, no. 3, 2003, pp. 71-85.
- Kahn, Henry S., and David F. Williamson. "The Contributions of Income, Education and Changing Marital Status to Weight Chang Among U.S. Men." *International Journal of Obesity*, vol. 14, 1990, pp. 1057-1068.
- Kahn, H.S., D.F. Williamson, and J.A. Stevens. "Race and Weight Change in US Women: The Roles of Socioeconomic and Marital Status." *American Journal of Public Health*, vol. 81, no. 3, March 1991, pp. 319-323.
- Kaplan, Robert M. and Richard G. Kronick. "Marital Status and Longevity in the United States Population." *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health*, vol. 60, 2006, pp. 760-765.
- Kessler, R.C., K.A. McGonagle, S. Zhao, C. Nelson, and M. Hughes, et al. "Lifetime and 12-Month Prevalence of DSM-III Psychiatric Disorders in the United States." *Archives of General Psychiatry* vol. 51, 1994, pp. 8-19.
- Kiecolt-Glaser, Janice K. and Tamara L. Newton. "Marriage and Health: His and Hers." *Psychological Bulletin*, vol. 127, no. 4, July 2001, pp. 472-503.
- Kim, Hyoun K., and Patrick McKenry. "The Relationship Between Marriage and Psychological Well-Being." *Journal of Family Issues*, vol. 23, no. 8, 2002, pp. 885-911.
- Krongrad, A, H. Lai, M.A. Burke, K. Goodkin, and S. Lai, "Marriage and Mortality in Prostate Cancer." *Journal of Urology*, vol. 156, 1996, pp. 1696-1700.
- Lamb, Kathleen A., Gary R. Lee, and Alfred DeMaris. "Union Formation and Depression: Selection and Relationship Effects." *Journal of Marriage and Family*, vol. 65, 2003, pp. 953-962.
- Lee, Sunmin, Eunyoung Cho, Francine Grodstein, Ichiro Kawachi, Frank B. Hu, and Graham A. Colditz. "Effects of Marital Transitions on Changes in Dietary and Other Health Behaviours in U.S. Women." *International Journal of Epidemiology*, vol. 34, 2005, pp. 69-78.
- Lerman, Robert. "Marriage and the Economic Well-Being of Families with Children: A Review of the Literature." Washington, DC: The Urban Institute and American University, July 2002.
- Lillard, Lee A., and Constantijn W.A. Panis. "Marital Status and Mortality: The Role of Health." *Demography*, vol. 33, no. 3, August 1996, pp. 313-327.

- Lorenz, Frederick O., K.A.S. Wickrama, Rand D. Conger, and Glen H. Elder, Jr. "The Short-Term and Decade-Long Effects of Divorce on Women's Midlife Health." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, vol. 47, no. 2, June 2006, pp. 111-125.
- Maier, E. Hailey, and Margie E. Lachman. "Consequences of Early Parental Loss and Separation for Health and Well-Being in Midlife." *International Journal of Behavioral Development*, vol. 24, no. 2, 2000, pp. 183-89.
- Manzoli, Lamberto, Paolo Villari, Giovanni M. Pirone, and Antonio Boccia. "Marital Status and Mortality in the Elderly: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis." *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 64, 2007, pp. 77-94.
- Marks, Nadine F., and James David Lambert. "Marital Status Continuity and Change among Young and Midlife Adults." *Journal of Family Issues*, vol. 19, no. 6, 1998, pp. 652-686.
- Matthews, Karen, and Brooks B. Gump. "Chronic Work Stress and Marital Dissolution Increase Risk of Posttrial Mortality in Men From the Multiple Risk Factor Intervention Trial." *Archives of Internal Medicine*, vol. 162, no. 3, February 2002, pp. 309-315.
- McLanahan, Sara, and Gary Sandefur. *Growing Up with a Single Parent.* Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1994.
- Menaghan, E. G., and M. A. Lieberman. "Changes in Depression Following Divorce: A Panel Study." *Journal of Marriage and Family*, vol. 48, 1986, pp. 319-28.
- Meyer, Madonna Harrington, and Eliza K. Pavalko. "Family, Work, and Access to Health Insurance Among Mature Women" *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, vol. 37, December 1996, pp. 311-325.
- Miller-Tutzauer, C; K.E. Leonard, and M. Windle. "Marriage and Alcohol Use: A Longitudinal Study of "Maturing Out"." *J Stud Alcohol.*, vol. 52, no. 5, September 1991, pp. 434-40.
- Murray, John E. "Marital Protection and Marital Selection: Evidence from a Historical-Prospective Sample of American Men." *Demography*, vol. 37, no. 4, November 2000, pp. 511-521.
- Nomaguchi, Kei M., and Suzanne M. Bianchi. "Exercise Time: Gender Differences in the Effects of Marriage, Parenthood, and Employment." *Journal of Marriage and Family*, vol. 66, May 2004, pp. 413-129.
- Osborne, Cynthia, Glenn V. Ostir, Xianglin Du, M. Kristen Peek, and James S. Goodwin. "The Influence of Marital Status on the Stage at Diagnosis, Treatment, and Survival of Older Women with Breast Cancer." *Breast Cancer Research and Treatment,* vol. 93, 2005, pp. 41-47.
- Preston, Samuel H., Mark E. Hill, and Greg L. Drevenstedt. "Childhood Conditions that Predict Survival to Advanced Ages Among African-Americans." *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 47, no. 9, 1998, pp. 1231-1246.

- Prigerson, Holly G., Paul K. Maciejewski, and Robert A. Rosenheck. "Preliminary Explorations of the Harmful Interactive Effects of Widowhood and Marital Harmony on Health, Health Service Use, and Health Care Costs." *The Gerontologist*, vol.40, no. 3, 2000, pp. 349-57.
- Radloff, L.S. "The CES-D Scale: A Self-Report Depression Scale for Research in the General Population." *Applied Psychological Measurement*, vol. 10, no. 3, 1977, pp. 385-401.
- Ross, C.E., J. Mirowsky and K. Goldsteen. "The Impact of the Family on Health: The Decade in Review." *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, vol. 52, 1990, pp.1059-1078.
- Schoenborn, Charlotte A. "Marital Status and Health: United States, 1999-2002." *Advance Data*, no. 351, December 2004.
- Schwartz, Joseph, Howard S. Friedman, Joan S. Tucker, Carol Tomlinson-Keasey, Deborah L. Wingard, and Michael H. Criqui. "Sociodemographic and Psychosocial Factors in Childhood as Predictors of Adult Mortality." *American Journal of Public Health*, vol. 85, no. 9, 1995, pp. 1237-1245.
- Short, Pamela Farley. "Gaps and Transitions in Health Insurance: What Are the Concerns of Women?" *Journal of Women's Health*, vol. 7, no. 6, 1998, pp. 725-737.
- Simon, Robin W. "Revisiting the Relationships Among Gender, Marital Status, and Mental Health." *American Journal of Sociology*, vol. 4, 2002, pp. 1065-1096.
- Sobal, J., B. Rauschenbach, and E. Frongillo. "Marital Status Changes and Body Weight Changes: A U.S. Longitudinal Analysis." *Social Science & Medicine*, vol. 56, no. 7, 2003, pp. 1543-1546.
- Sorlie, P.D., E. Backland, and J.B. Keller. "U.S. Mortality by Economic, Demographic, and Social Characteristics: the National Longitudinal Mortality Study". *American Journal of Public Health*, vol. 85. no. 7, 1995, pp.949–956.
- Tucker, Joan S., Howard S. Friedman, Joseph E. Schwartz, Michael H. Criqui, Carol Tomlinson-Keasey, Deborah L. Wingard, and Leslie R. Martin. "Parental Divorce: Effects on Individual Behavior and Longevity." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, vol. 73, no. 2, 1997, pp. 381-391.
- Turner R.J., and D.A. Lloyd. "The Stress Process and the Social Distribution of Depression." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, vol.40, 1999, pp. 373-404.
- Umberson, Debra. "Family Status and Health Behaviors: Social Control as a Dimension of Social Integration." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, vol. 28, no. 3, 1987, pp. 306-319.
- Waite, Linda J. "Does Marriage Matter?" *Demography*, vol. 32, no. 4, Nov. 1995, pp. 483-507.
- Waite, L., and M. Gallagher. *The Case for Marriage*. New York: Doubleday, 2000.
- Warner, David F. and Mark D. Hayward. "Early-Life Origins of the Race Gap in Men's Mortality." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, vol. 47, 2006, pp. 209-226.

- Williams, Kristi and Debra Umberson. "Marital Status, Marital Transitions, and Health: A Gendered Life Course Perspective." *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, vol. 45, 2004, pp. 81-98.
- Wilson, Chris M., and Andrew J. Oswald. "How Does Marriage Affect Physical and Psychological Health? A Survey of the Longitudinal Evidence." IZA Discussion Papers 1619, Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA), 2005.
- Wolinsky, Fredric D., and Robert J. Johnson. "Widowhood, Health Status, and the Use of Health Services by Older Adults: A Cross-Sectional and Prospective Approach." *Journal* of Gerontology, Social Sciences, vol. 47, no. 1, 1992, pp. S8-16.
- Zhang, Zhenmei, and Mark D. Hayward. "Gender, the Marital Life Course, and Cardiovascular Health in Late Midlife." *Journal of Marriage and Family*, vol. 68, no. 3, 2006, pp. 639-657.