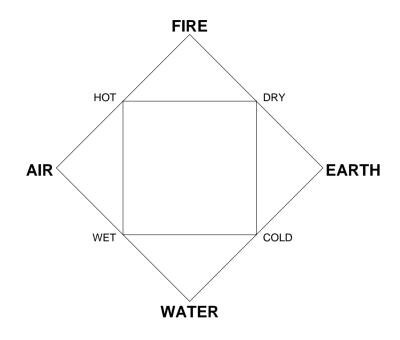
Chart of Plato and Aristotle (~400 BC)



Relation of the four elements and the four qualities.

A fifth element was "ETHER" or material of the heavens. (Dark Matter in early cosmology!)

This chart was used for over 1000 years.