

G-1  
**APPENDIX G - DATA ON FAMILIES**

**TABLE G-1--SELECTED INDICATORS OF THE STATUS OF CHILDREN,  
 SELECTED YEARS**

	Teen Pregnancy Rate (Rates per 1,000 women age 15-19)			
	1990	1993	1996	1999
Pregnancy Outcomes				
Births	59.9	59.0	53.5	48.8
Induced abortions	40.3	33.9	28.6	24.7
Estimated Miscarriages	16.1	16.3	14.9	13.2
Pregnancies	116.3	109.2	97.0	86.7

Source: Ventura, et al (2003).

Country	International Infant Mortality Rates			
	1980	1990	1995	1999
Japan	7.5	4.6	4.3	3.4
U.S. (white)	10.9	7.6	6.3	5.8
Canada	10.4	6.8	6.0	5.3
England/Wales	12.1	7.9	6.2	5.8
U.S. (total)	12.6	9.2	7.6	7.1
Hungary	23.2	14.8	10.7	8.4
U.S. (black)	22.2	18.0	15.1	14.6

Source: National Center for Health Statistics (2003b).

Group	Living Arrangements of Children Under 18			
	1970	1980	1990	2002
Total children under 18	69,162,000	63,427,000	64,137,000	72,321,000
Living with one parent	8,199,000	12,466,000	15,867,000	19,770,000
Percent of all children	11.9	19.7	24.7	27.3
Living with never married parent	557,000	1,820,000	4,853,000	8,111,000
Percent of all children	0.8	2.9	7.6	11.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2003b).

Ethnic Group	Children Below Poverty (numbers in thousands/rate per 1,000)			
	1974	1980	1990	2002
Total	10,156 (15.4)	11,543	13,431 (20.6)	12,133
Black	3,755 (39.8)	3,961	4,550 (44.8)	3,645 (32.3)
White	6,223 (11.2)	7,181	8,232 (15.9)	7,549 (13.6)
Hispanic <sup>1</sup>	NA	1,749	2,865 (38.4)	3,782 (28.6)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2003b).

High school dropouts (percentage of status dropouts age 16-24)	Educational Achievement			
	1985	1990	1995	2000
Total	12.6	12.1	12.0	10.9
White, non-Hispanic	10.4	9.0	8.6	6.9
Black, non-Hispanic	15.2	13.2	12.1	13.1
Hispanic <sup>1</sup>	27.6	32.4	30.0	27.8
Average verbal SAT score	509	500	504	505
Average SAT math score	500	501	506	514

Source: National Center for Education Statistics (2001).

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

NA – Not available.

## G-2

TABLE G-2--TOTAL NUMBER AND RATES OF MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES, SELECTED YEARS, 1950-2002

Year	Number (thousands)		Rate <sup>1</sup>	
	Marriages	Divorces	Marriages	Divorces
1950	1,667	385	11.1	2.6
1960	1,523	393	8.5	2.2
1970	2,159	708	10.6	3.5
1980	2,390	1,189	10.6	5.2
1990	2,443	1,182	9.8	4.7
1995	2,336	1,169	8.9	4.4
1996	2,344	1,150	8.8	4.3
1997	2,384	1,163	8.9	4.3
1998 <sup>2</sup>	2,256	1,135	8.3	4.3
1999 <sup>2</sup>	2,358	NA	8.6	4.1
2000 <sup>2</sup>	2,329	NA	8.5	4.2
2001 <sup>2</sup>	2,327	NA	8.4	4.0
2002 <sup>3</sup>	2,254	NA	7.8	4.0

<sup>1</sup> Per 1,000 population.

<sup>2</sup> Divorce rate excludes CA, CO, IN, and LA; population excludes these States.

<sup>3</sup> Provisional data.

NA - Not available.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2002); National Center for Health Statistics (2003a).

TABLE G-3--PERCENT NEVER MARRIED BY AGE AND SEX, SELECTED YEARS 1960-2002

Age and sex	Year							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	1995	1998	2000	2002
Women:								
20-24	28.4	35.8	50.2	62.8	66.7	70.3	72.8	74.0
25-29	10.5	10.5	20.9	31.1	35.3	38.6	38.9	40.4
30-34	6.9	6.2	9.5	16.4	19.0	21.6	21.9	23.0
Men:								
20-24	53.1	54.7	68.8	79.3	80.7	83.4	83.7	85.4
25-29	20.8	19.1	33.1	45.0	51.0	51.0	51.7	53.7
30-34	11.9	9.4	15.9	27.0	28.2	29.2	30.0	34.0

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2002); U.S. Census Bureau (2003a).

TABLE G-4--NUMBER AND RATE OF BIRTHS TO UNMARRIED  
WOMEN, BY AGE AND RACE OF MOTHER,  
1980, 1993, 1997, 1999, AND 2001

Year	Age of mother	Number of Births			Rate per 1,000 unmarried women		
		All Races <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	All Races <sup>1</sup>	White	Black
1980							
	Under 15	9,024	3,166	5,961	NA	NA	NA
	15-19	262,777	130,417	126,278	27.6	18.5	87.9
	15-17	121,900	58,705	60,548	20.6	12.0	68.8
	18-19	140,877	71,712	65,728	39.0	24.1	118.2
	20-24	237,265	118,445	114,538	40.9	25.1	112.3
	25-29	99,583	46,772	47,594	34.0	21.5	81.4
	30-34	40,984	21,325	18,160	21.1	14.1	46.7
	35-39	13,187	7,298	5,338	9.7	7.1	19.0
	40 + <sup>2</sup>	2,927	1,611	1,202	2.6	1.8	5.5
	Total <sup>3</sup>	665,747	328,984	318,799	29.4	18.1	81.1
1993							
	Under 15	11,467	4,868	6,293	NA	NA	NA
	15-19	357,432	213,080	133,031	44.0	33.3	101.2
	15-17	152,212	87,032	60,412	30.3	21.9	76.0
	18-19	205,220	126,048	72,619	66.1	51.9	139.7
	20-24	438,538	283,538	159,598	68.3	53.8	139.9
	25-29	233,776	139,905	84,604	55.9	46.0	92.8
	30-34	132,263	79,136	47,330	38.0	31.9	56.7
	35-39	55,570	34,283	18,526	18.9	16.3	25.7
	40 + <sup>2</sup>	11,126	7,319	3,094	4.4	3.9	5.8
	Total <sup>3</sup>	1,240,172	742,129	452,476	44.8	35.6	83.0
1997							
	Under 15	9,685	4,631	4,682	NA	NA	NA
	15-19	376,117	240,353	122,986	41.4	33.6	84.5
	15-17	156,253	98,021	52,722	27.7	22.0	59.2
	18-19	219,864	142,332	70,264	63.9	52.8	124.5
	20-24	438,632	276,764	145,647	68.9	57.9	124.2
	25-29	234,762	147,318	76,977	53.4	47.0	81.4
	30-34	124,831	77,543	41,520	37.9	33.6	51.0
	35-39	59,870	37,878	19,223	18.7	16.6	24.3
	40 + <sup>2</sup>	13,547	8,715	4,019	4.6	3.9	6.5
	Total <sup>3</sup>	1,257,444	793,202	415,476	42.9	36.3	71.6
1999							
	Under 15	8,737	4,457	3,958	NA	NA	NA
	15-19	374,485	245,467	115,739	39.7	33.2	76.5
	15-17	143,391	92,953	45,151	25.0	20.7	50.1
	18-19	231,094	152,514	70,588	62.4	52.8	115.3
	20-24	476,497	303,489	155,600	70.7	60.2	126.8
	25-29	246,873	156,933	78,984	56.8	50.8	85.6
	30-34	124,894	79,427	39,643	38.1	34.9	49.0
	35-39	62,637	40,308	19,362	19.0	17.3	24.2
	40 + <sup>2</sup>	14,437	9,471	4,190	4.6	4.1	5.8
	Total <sup>3</sup>	1,308,560	839,552	417,476	43.3	37.4	69.7

## G-4

TABLE G-4--NUMBER AND RATE OF BIRTHS TO UNMARRIED  
WOMEN, BY AGE AND RACE OF MOTHER,  
1980, 1993, 1997, 1999, AND 2001-continued

Year	Age of mother	Number of Births			Rate per 1,000 unmarried women		
		All Races <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	All Races <sup>1</sup>	White	Black
2001							
	Under 15	7,494	3,833	3,440	NA	NA	NA
	15-19	352,026	232,945	106,005	37.0	31.3	69.9
	15-17	127,638	82,713	40,238	22.0	18.1	43.8
	18-19	224,388	150,232	65,767	60.6	52.1	110.2
	20-24	514,959	335,051	160,840	71.2	61.7	122.8
	25-29	257,702	166,999	79,107	59.5	54.6	84.1
	30-34	135,040	87,461	40,831	40.4	37.2	51.2
	35-39	65,257	42,346	19,622	20.4	18.6	25.4
	40+ <sup>2</sup>	16,771	11,213	4,688	5.3	4.9	6.3
	Total <sup>3</sup>	1,349,249	879,848	414,533	43.8	38.5	68.2

<sup>1</sup> Includes races other than black, white, and Asian or Pacific Islander.

<sup>2</sup> Rates computed by relating total births to unmarried women aged 40 years and over to unmarried women aged 40-44 years.

<sup>3</sup> Rates computed by relating total births to unmarried women, regardless of age of mother, to unmarried women aged 15-44 years.

Source: Martin et al. (2002); Hamilton et al. (2003b); Ventura et al. (2001).

TABLE G-5--TWO- AND ONE-PARENT FAMILIES AS PROPORTIONS OF ALL FAMILIES WITH CHILDREN PRESENT BY RACE, SELECTED YEARS 1970-2000

Family Type	Year (all races)					Year (white)					Year (black)					
	1970	1992	1996	2000	1970	1992	1996	2000	1970	1992	1996	2000	1970	1992	1996	2000
	Numbers in thousands															
Two-parent family groups	25,823	24,880	25,361	25,771	23,477	21,909	22,178	22,241	2,071	1,948	1,942	2,135	2,071	1,948	1,942	2,135
One-parent family groups	3,808	10,499	11,717	11,724	2,638	6,938	7,769	7,838	1,148	3,216	3,493	3,397	1,148	3,216	3,493	3,397
Maintained by mother	3,415	9,028	9,855	9,680	2,330	5,753	6,329	6,216	1,063	2,994	3,171	3,061	1,063	2,994	3,171	3,061
Never married	248	3,284	3,721	4,181	73	1,391	1,712	2,039	173	1,799	1,884	1,984	173	1,799	1,884	1,984
Spouse absent	1,377	1,947	2,067	1,716	796	1,341	1,377	1,146	570	548	620	474	570	548	620	474
Separated	962	1,658	1,718	N/A	1,168	1,146	1,168	N/A	479	482	503	NA	479	482	503	NA
Divorced	1,109	3,349	3,660	3,392	930	2,692	2,957	2,748	172	550	581	524	172	550	581	524
Widowed	682	448	406	391	531	328	283	283	148	97	87	79	148	97	87	79
Maintained by father	393	1,472	1,862	2,044	307	1,186	1,440	1,622	85	222	322	336	85	222	322	336
Total families with children under age 18	29,631	35,379	37,077	37,495	26,115	28,847	29,947	30,079	3,219	5,164	5,434	5,532	3,219	5,164	5,434	5,532
	Percent Distribution															
Two-parent family groups	87.1	70.3	68.4	68.7	89.9	75.9	74.1	73.9	64.3	37.7	35.7	38.6	64.3	37.7	35.7	38.6
One-parent family groups	12.9	29.7	31.6	31.3	10.1	24.1	25.9	26.1	35.7	62.3	64.3	61.4	35.7	62.3	64.3	61.4
Maintained by mother	11.5	25.5	26.6	25.8	8.9	19.9	21.1	20.7	33.0	58.0	58.4	55.3	33.0	58.0	58.4	55.3
Never married	0.8	9.3	10.0	11.2	0.3	4.8	5.7	6.8	5.4	34.8	34.7	35.9	5.4	34.8	34.7	35.9
Spouse absent	4.6	5.5	5.6	4.6	3.0	4.6	4.6	3.8	17.7	10.6	11.4	8.6	17.7	10.6	11.4	8.6
Separated	3.2	4.7	4.6	N/A	1.8	4.0	3.9	N/A	14.9	9.3	9.3	N/A	14.9	9.3	9.3	N/A
Divorced	3.7	9.5	9.9	9.0	3.6	9.3	9.9	9.1	5.3	10.7	10.7	9.5	5.3	10.7	10.7	9.5
Widowed	2.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	2.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	4.6	1.9	1.6	1.4	4.6	1.9	1.6	1.4
Maintained by father	1.3	4.2	5.0	5.5	1.2	4.1	4.8	5.4	2.6	4.3	5.9	6.1	2.6	4.3	5.9	6.1
Total families with children under age 18	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Table prepared by the U.S. Census Bureau. See prior Green Books for additional years' data.

## G-6

TABLE G-6--LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, SELECTED YEARS 1970-2002

Living arrangements of children and marital status of parent	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000	2002
Numbers in thousands						
Living with:						
Two Parents	58,939	48,624	46,503	48,276	49,795	49,666
One Parent	8,200	12,466	15,867	18,938	19,220	19,770
Mother Only	7,452	11,406	13,874	16,477	16,162	16,473
Father Only	748	1,060	1,993	2,461	3,058	3,297
Other relatives or nonrelatives only	2,023	2,337	1,767	3,040	2,997	2,885
Total children	69,162	63,427	64,137	70,254	70,012	73,321
Percent distribution						
Living with:						
Two parents	85.2	76.7	72.5	68.7	71.1	67.7
One parent	11.9	19.7	24.7	27.0	27.4	27.0
Mother only	10.8	18.0	21.6	23.5	23.1	22.5
Father only	1.1	1.7	3.1	3.5	4.4	4.5
Other relatives or nonrelatives only	2.9	3.7	2.8	4.3	4.3	3.4
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note-Numbers may not sum to totals due to rounding. Excludes persons under 18 years old who maintain households or family groups.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2003b).

TABLE G-7--LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS LIVING WITH ONE PARENT, SELECTED YEARS 1970-2002

Living arrangements of children and marital status of parent	1970	1980	1990	1996	2001	2002
Numbers in thousands						
Never Married	557	1,820	4,853	7,202	7,840	8,111
Married, spouse absent	3,521	3,898	3,767	4,453	3,631	3,869
Widowed	1,649	1,469	1,125	782	822	857
Divorced	2,473	5,281	6,122	7,315	6,957	6,932
Total	8,199	12,466	15,867	19,752	19,250	19,770
Percent distribution						
Never Married	6.8	14.6	30.6	36.5	40.7	41.0
Married, spouse absent	42.9	31.3	23.7	22.5	18.9	19.6
Widowed	20.1	11.8	7.1	4.0	4.3	4.3
Divorced	30.2	42.4	38.6	37.0	36.2	35.1
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note - Detail may not sum to total due to rounding.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2003b).

## G-7

TABLE G-8--LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF WHITE CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OF AGE, SELECTED YEARS 1970-2002

Family Type	1970	1980	1990	1996	2001	2002
All children (numbers in thousands)						
Two parents	52,624	43,200	40,593	41,609	42,188	41,944
One parent	5,110	7,901	9,869	12,335	12,263	12,600
Mother only	4,581	7,059	8,321	10,239	9,826	10,052
Father only	528	842	1,549	2,096	2,437	2,548
Other relatives	695	887	708	1,176	1,166	1,171
Nonrelatives	362	254	220	594	519	561
<b>Total</b>	<b>58,791</b>	<b>52,242</b>	<b>51,390</b>	<b>55,714</b>	<b>56,135</b>	<b>56,276</b>
All children (percent)						
Two parents	89.5	82.7	79.0	74.7	75.2	74.5
One parent	8.7	15.1	19.2	22.1	21.8	22.4
Mother only	7.8	13.5	16.2	18.4	17.5	17.9
Father only	0.9	1.6	3.0	3.8	4.3	4.5
Other relatives	1.2	1.7	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.1
Nonrelatives	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.0
Children in single-parent families (numbers in thousands)						
Parent Marital Status						
Never Married	131	552	1,894	3,101	3,760	3,889
Married, spouse absent	1,822	2,243	2,356	2,915	2,405	2,643
Separated	1,111	1,817	1,982	2,423	1,871	2,026
Widowed	1,160	1,000	774	518	556	603
Divorced	1,997	4,106	4,847	5,801	5,542	5,465
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,110</b>	<b>7,901</b>	<b>9,869</b>	<b>12,335</b>	<b>12,263</b>	<b>12,600</b>
Children in single-parent families (percent)						
Parent Marital Status						
Never Married	2.6	7.0	19.2	25.1	30.7	30.9
Married, spouse absent	35.7	28.4	23.9	23.6	19.6	21.0
Separated	21.7	23.0	20.1	19.6	15.3	16.1
Widowed	22.7	12.7	7.8	4.2	4.5	4.8
Divorced	39.1	52.0	49.1	47.0	45.2	43.4

Note- Detail may not sum due to rounding.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2003b) .

TABLE G-9--LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF BLACK CHILDREN  
UNDER 18 YEARS OF AGE, SELECTED YEARS 1970-2002

Family Type	1970	1980	1990	1996	2001	2002
All children (numbers in thousands)						
Two parents	5,508	3,956	3,781	3,816	4,356	4,481
One parent	2,995	4,297	5,484	6,560	6,115	6,210
Mother only	2,783	4,117	5,132	6,056	5,573	5,605
Father only	213	180	353	504	542	605
Other relatives	822	999	655	883	892	779
Nonrelatives	97	123	98	175	216	176
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,422</b>	<b>9,375</b>	<b>10,018</b>	<b>11,434</b>	<b>11,578</b>	<b>11,646</b>
All children (percent)						
Two parents	58.5	42.2	37.7	33.4	37.6	38.5
One parent	31.8	45.8	54.8	57.4	52.8	53.3
Mother only	29.5	44.0	51.2	53.0	48.1	48.1
Father only	2.3	1.9	3.5	4.4	4.7	5.2
Other relatives	8.7	10.7	6.5	7.7	7.7	6.7
Nonrelatives	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.9	1.5
Children in single-parent families (numbers in thousands)						
Parent Marital Status						
Never Married	423	1,235	2,839	3,792	3,772	3,911
Married, spouse absent	1,651	1,573	1,251	1,372	1,038	989
Separated	1,343	1,463	1,125	1,073	753	740
Widowed	482	411	278	199	204	178
Divorced	438	1,078	1,117	1,197	1,101	1,132
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,995</b>	<b>4,297</b>	<b>5,484</b>	<b>6,560</b>	<b>6,115</b>	<b>6,210</b>
Children in single-parent families (percent)						
Parent Marital Status						
Never Married	14.1	28.7	51.8	57.8	61.7	63.0
Married, spouse absent	55.1	36.6	22.8	20.9	17.0	15.9
Separated	44.8	34.0	20.5	16.4	12.3	11.9
Widowed	16.1	9.6	5.1	3.0	3.3	2.9
Divorced	14.6	25.1	20.4	18.2	18.0	18.2

Note: Detail may not sum to total due to rounding.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2003b).



TABLE G-10--LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF HISPANIC CHILDREN  
UNDER 18 YEARS OF AGE, SELECTED YEARS 1970-2002

Family Type	1970	1980	1990	1996	2001	2002
All children (numbers in thousands)						
Two parents	3,111	4,116	4,789	6,381	8,111	8,338
One parent	NA	1,152	2,154	3,321	3,625	3,853
Mother only	NA	1,069	1,943	2,937	3,055	3,212
Father only	NA	83	211	384	570	641
Other relatives	NA	183	177	411	505	453
Nonrelatives	NA	8	54	138	205	173
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,006</b>	<b>5,459</b>	<b>7,174</b>	<b>10,251</b>	<b>12,446</b>	<b>12,817</b>
All children (percent)						
Two parents	77.7	75.4	66.8	62.2	65.2	65.1
One parent	NA	21.1	30.0	32.4	29.1	30.1
Mother only	NA	19.6	27.1	28.7	24.5	25.1
Father only	NA	1.5	2.9	3.7	4.6	5.0
Other relatives	NA	3.4	2.5	4.0	4.1	3.5
Nonrelatives	NA	0.1	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.3
Children in single-parent families (numbers in thousands)						
Parent Marital Status						
Never Married	NA	228	703	1,336	1,725	1,775
Married, spouse absent	NA	468	728	990	885	1,033
Separated	NA	400	577	786	642	760
Widowed	NA	103	149	114	157	148
Divorced	NA	353	574	881	860	897
<b>Total</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>1,152</b>	<b>2,154</b>	<b>3,321</b>	<b>3,627</b>	<b>3,853</b>
Children in single-parent families (percent)						
Parent Marital Status						
Never Married	NA	19.8	32.6	40.2	47.6	46.1
Married, spouse absent	NA	40.6	33.8	29.8	24.4	26.8
Separated	NA	34.7	26.8	23.7	17.7	19.7
Widowed	NA	8.9	6.9	3.4	4.3	3.8
Divorced	NA	30.6	26.6	26.5	23.7	23.3

NA - Not available.

Note- Detail may not sum to total due to rounding.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2003b).

TABLE G-11—LIVING ARRANGEMENTS OF CHILDREN UNDER  
18 YEARS OF AGE BY RACE, MARCH 2002

Living arrangements	All races	White	Black	Hispanic origin <sup>1</sup>
Numbers in thousands				
Living with both parents	49,666	41,944	4,481	8,338
Living with mother only	16,473	10,052	5,605	3,212
Living with father only	3,297	2,548	605	641
Living with neither parent	2,885	1,732	956	626
<b>Total</b>	<b>72,321</b>	<b>56,276</b>	<b>11,646</b>	<b>12,817</b>
Percent distribution				
Living with both parents	68.7	74.5	38.5	65.1
Living with mother only	22.8	17.9	48.1	25.1
Living with father only	4.6	4.5	5.2	5.0
Living with neither parent	4.0	3.1	8.2	4.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Note – Detail may not sum to total due to rounding.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2003a).

TABLE G-12--PERSONS LIVING IN MOTHER-ONLY FAMILIES BY  
MOTHER'S MARITAL STATUS, FAMILY LIVING ARRANGEMENT,  
AND FAMILY POVERTY STATUS, 2002<sup>1</sup>

[In thousands]

Family type defined by mother's marital status	Total	Family living arrangement			
		Independent	Extended	Cohabiting <sup>2</sup>	Unrelated families
<b>Number of persons</b>					
Never married	12,087	7,364	2,487	1,503	732
Separated/other	4,232	3,214	565	245	208
Divorced	10,045	7,466	911	877	791
Widowed	1,217	909	163	32	113
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,959</b>	<b>19,911</b>	<b>4,429</b>	<b>2,702</b>	<b>1,917</b>
<b>Number of poor persons</b>					
Never married	5,212	3,673	554	751	235
Separated/other	1,767	1,368	159	115	125
Divorced	2,313	1,654	153	283	224
Widowed	348	237	44	17	49
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,199</b>	<b>7,368</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>651</b>
<b>Poverty rate (percent poor)</b>					
Never married	43.1	49.9	22.3	49.9	32.1
Separated/other	41.8	42.6	28.2	47.0	60.0
Divorced	23.0	22.2	16.7	32.2	28.3
Widowed	28.6	26.1	27.1	NA	43.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>34.0</b>
<b>Number of families</b>					
Never married	4,416	2,497	1,074	596	250
Separated/other	1,811	1,289	322	101	98
Divorced	3,504	2,539	357	341	266
Widowed	416	301	67	12	35
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,146</b>	<b>6,627</b>	<b>1,819</b>	<b>1,050</b>	<b>649</b>

<sup>1</sup> The CPS defines families on the basis of marital and blood relations, and treats families as a basic economic unit in its measures of family poverty and income. Under such definitions, an unmarried, cohabiting, couple would be viewed as two distinct economic units; either as two unrelated individuals, if no child dependents were involved, or as one or two single-parent families, if one or both members of the couple had children residing in the household. Cohabiting couples are identifiable on the CPS only by inference. The Census Bureau identifies such families as unmarried couple households--a household with only two adults who are unrelated and of the opposite sex (one of whom is the householder) with or without the presence of children under the age of 15. The CPS assigns a residing child to only one of the two adult members of the unmarried couple, even though the child may be the couple's offspring.

<sup>2</sup> Single female-headed families (either primary or unrelated subfamilies) with children, living in a household with either an unrelated single adult male, or with an unrelated family headed by a single adult male.

Note: Details may not sum to totals due to rounding. Numbers are estimates subject to sampling error. Caution should be exercised in interpreting differences based on small cell sizes. Marital status and family living arrangements are for the family head, as of March 2003. Poverty status is based on family income in the prior year (2002).

NA -- Not available.

Source: Table prepared by Congressional Research Service (CRS), based on analysis of the March 2002 Current Population Survey (CPS) microdata files.

TABLE G-13-- BIRTHS AND FERTILITY RATES, BY RACE OF MOTHER, SELECTED YEARS 1950-2001  
 [Fertility rates are births per 1,000 women aged 15-44]

Year	Number of births					Fertility rate				
	All Births <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	American Indian <sup>2</sup>	Asian/Pacific Islander	All Births <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	American Indian <sup>2</sup>	Asian/Pacific Islander
1950	3,632,000 <sup>3</sup>	3,108,000	NA	NA	NA	106.2	102.3	NA	NA	NA
1960	4,257,850 <sup>3</sup>	3,600,744	602,264	21,114	NA	118.0	113.2	153.5	NA	NA
1970	3,731,386 <sup>3</sup>	3,091,264	572,362	25,864	NA	87.9	84.1	115.4	NA	NA
1980	3,612,258	2,936,351	568,080	29,389	74,335	68.4	65.6	84.7	82.7	73.2
1990	4,158,212	3,290,273	684,336	39,051	141,635	70.9	68.3	86.8	76.2	69.6
1991	4,110,907	3,241,273	682,602	38,841	145,372	69.3	66.7	84.8	73.9	67.1
1992	4,065,014	3,201,678	673,633	39,453	150,250	68.4	66.1	82.4	73.1	66.1
1993	4,000,240	3,149,833	658,875	38,732	152,800	67.0	64.9	79.6	69.7	64.3
1994	3,952,767	3,121,004	636,391	37,740	157,632	65.9	64.2	75.9	65.8	63.9
1995	3,889,589	3,098,885	603,139	37,728	160,287	64.6	63.6	71.0	63.0	62.6
1996	3,891,494	3,093,057	594,781	37,880	165,776	64.1	63.3	69.2	61.8	62.3
1997	3,880,894	3,072,640	599,913	38,572	169,769	63.6	62.8	69.0	60.8	61.3
1998	3,941,553	3,118,727	609,902	40,272	172,652	64.3	63.6	69.4	61.3	60.1
1999	3,959,417	3,132,501	605,970	40,170	180,776	64.4	64.0	68.5	59.0	60.9
2000	4,058,814	3,194,005	622,598	41,668	200,543	65.9	65.3	70.0	58.7	65.8
2001	4,025,933	3,177,626	606,156	41,872	200,279	65.3	65.0	67.6	58.1	64.2

<sup>1</sup> For 1950-91 includes births to races not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Includes births to Aleuts and Eskimos.

<sup>3</sup> Data are by race of child; see source below for more information.

NA - Not available.

Source: Ventura et al. (2000a); Hamilton et al. (2003b).

## G-13

TABLE G-14--NUMBERS AND RATES OF BIRTHS, ABORTIONS,  
AND PREGNANCIES, BY AGE AT PREGNANCY OUTCOME<sup>1</sup>,  
SELECTED YEARS 1976-1999

Age group and year	Total Number (in thousands)					Rate per 1,000 females		
	Female Population <sup>1</sup>	Births	Induced abortions	Fetal Losses <sup>1</sup>	Pregnancies	Birth	Abortion	Pregnancy
Age 15-19								
1976	10,582	559	363	151	1,072	52.8	34.3	101.3
1980	10,143	552	445	149	1,146	53.0	42.7	110.0
1985	9,174	467	399	114	981	51.0	43.5	106.9
1990	8,709	522	351	140	1,013	59.9	40.3	116.3
1991	8,407	520	314	141	975	61.8	37.4	116.0
1992	8,389	505	295	138	939	60.3	35.2	112.0
1993	8,496	501	288	139	927	59.0	33.9	109.2
1994	8,689	505	275	141	922	58.2	31.6	106.1
1995	8,929	500	263	140	903	56.0	29.4	101.1
1996	9,193	492	263	137	892	53.5	28.6	97.0
1997	9,425	483	256	134	873	51.3	27.1	92.6
1998	9,641	485	249	133	867	50.3	25.8	89.9
1999	9,762	476	241	129	846	48.8	24.7	86.7
Age 10-14								
1976	9,837	12	16	4	32	1.2	1.6	3.2
1980	8,926	10	15	3	29	1.1	1.7	3.2
1985	8,339	10	17	3	30	1.2	2.0	3.6
1990	8,322	12	13	5	29	1.4	1.5	3.5
1991	8,659	12	12	5	29	1.4	1.4	3.3
1992	8,897	12	13	5	30	1.4	1.4	3.4
1993	9,129	13	12	5	30	1.4	1.4	3.3
1994	9,266	13	12	5	30	1.4	1.3	3.2
1995	9,366	12	11	5	28	1.3	1.2	3.0
1996	9,477	11	10	4	26	1.2	1.1	2.7
1997	9,557	10	10	4	24	1.1	1.0	2.5
1998	9,667	9	9	4	23	1.0	1.0	2.3
1999	9,856	9	9	4	21	0.9	0.9	2.2
Age 15-17								
1976	6,319	215	153	70	439	34.1	24.2	69.4
1980	6,100	198	183	65	446	32.5	30.1	73.2
1985	5,410	168	166	51	385	31.0	30.6	71.1
1990	4,890	183	130	79	393	37.5	26.5	80.3
1991	4,882	188	118	82	388	38.6	24.2	79.5

TABLE G-14--NUMBERS AND RATES OF BIRTHS, ABORTIONS,  
AND PREGNANCIES, BY AGE AT PREGNANCY OUTCOME<sup>1</sup>,  
SELECTED YEARS 1976-1999, continued

1992	4,993	188	114	82	384	37.6	22.9	76.8
1993	5,086	191	113	83	387	37.5	22.2	76.0
1994	5,249	195	110	86	391	37.2	21.0	74.5
1995	5,424	193	106	85	383	35.5	19.5	70.7
1996	5,582	186	104	82	372	33.3	18.6	66.6
1997	5,732	180	98	80	358	31.4	17.2	62.5
1998	5,790	173	95	77	345	29.9	16.4	59.6
1999	5,811	164	88	73	325	28.2	15.2	55.9
Age 18-19								
1976	4,263	343	210	82	635	80.5	49.3	148.9
1980	4,313	354	261	84	699	82.1	60.6	162.2
1985	3,765	300	234	63	596	79.6	62.0	158.3
1990	3,819	338	221	61	620	88.6	57.9	162.4
1991	3,526	331	196	59	587	94.0	55.7	166.5
1992	3,395	318	181	57	556	93.6	53.3	163.7
1993	3,410	311	175	56	541	91.1	51.2	158.6
1994	3,440	310	165	56	531	90.2	47.8	154.2
1995	3,505	307	157	55	520	87.7	44.8	148.2
1996	3,611	306	159	55	520	84.7	44.0	144.0
1997	3,693	303	157	54	515	82.1	42.6	139.4
1998	3,851	312	154	56	522	80.9	40.0	135.4
1999	3,951	312	153	56	521	79.1	38.6	131.9

<sup>1</sup> Spontaneous fetal losses from recognized pregnancies of all gestational periods as reported by women in the 1982, 1988, and 1995 National Survey of Family Growth conducted by the National Center for Health Statistics. The rate of pregnancy loss depends on the degree to which losses at very early gestations are detected.

NA -- Not available.

Source: Ventura et al. (2000b); Ventura et al. (2003).

TABLE G-15 -- NUMBER OF BIRTHS AND BIRTH RATES FOR WOMEN  
AND AGES 15-19 BY RACE OF CHILD AND RACE OF MOTHER,<sup>1</sup>  
SELECTED YEARS, 1950-2002

Year	Number of Births		Birth rate <sup>2</sup>					
	White	Black	All women 15-19		15-17		18-19	
			White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
1950	318,522	98,100	70	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1955	372,678	108,375	79.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1960	458,130	118,044	79.4	156.1	NA	NA	NA	NA
1965	443,754	141,026	60.6	144.6	NA	NA	NA	NA
1970	463,608	171,826	57.4	140.7	29.2	101.4	101.5	204.9
1975	410,129	161,044	46.4	111.8	28.0	85.6	74	152.4
1980	393,564	147,378	45.4	97.8	25.5	72.5	73.2	135.1
1985	324,590	130,857	43.3	95.4	24.4	69.3	70.4	132.4
1990	354,482	151,613	50.8	112.8	29.5	82.3	78	152.9
1991	352,359	150,956	52.6	114.8	30.6	83.6	83.2	157.6
1992	342,739	146,800	51.4	111.3	29.9	80.6	83.1	156.2
1993	341,817	143,153	50.6	107.3	30.1	78.9	81.3	149.9
1994	348,081	140,968	50.5	102.9	30.4	75.2	81	145.8
1995	349,635	133,694	49.5	94.4	29.7	68.6	80	134.6
1996	344,685	130,596	47.5	89.6	28	63.4	77.4	130.1
1997	338,272	128,539	45.5	86.3	26.6	59.4	74.8	127.4
1998	340,694	126,937	44.9	83.5	25.6	55.5	73.9	124.3
1999	337,388	121,166	44.0	79.1	24.5	50.7	72.8	120.1
2000	333,013	118,954	43.2	77.4	23.3	49	72.3	118.8
2001	318,563	110,843	41.2	71.8	21.4	43.9	70.8	114
2002 <sup>3</sup>	305,749	103,221	39.4	66.2	20.5	39.7	68	107.1

<sup>1</sup> Births are tabulated by race of child through 1975, and by race of mother for 1980-2002.

<sup>2</sup> Births per 1,000 women in specified group.

<sup>3</sup> Preliminary data.

NA -- Not available.

Source: Hamilton et al (2003a); Hamilton et al (2003b); Martin et al (2002); U.S. Census Bureau (2002).

## G-16

TABLE G-16-- BIRTH RATES FOR UNMARRIED WOMEN  
AGES 15-17 AND 18-19 BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN<sup>1</sup>,  
1990-2001

[Births per 1,000 unmarried women in specified group]

Year	White <sup>2</sup>		Black <sup>2</sup>		Hispanic <sup>3</sup>	
	15-17	18-19	15-17	18-19	15-17	18-19
1990	20.4	44.9	78.8	143.7	45.9	98.9
1991	21.7	49.4	79.9	147.6	49.5	107.4
1992	21.5	51.1	77.3	146.2	49.2	106.6
1993	21.9	51.9	76.0	139.7	49.5	109.1
1994	23.9	55.7	74.0	139.2	55.5	116.0
1995	23.3	54.6	67.5	128.7	52.5	109.6
1996	22.3	53.4	62.8	126.8	49.6	102.7
1997	22.0	52.8	59.2	124.5	50.5	100.9
1998	21.5	53.0	55.2	121.0	49.7	101.4
1999	20.7	52.8	50.1	115.3	48.6	100.1
2000	19.7	53.1	48.3	115.0	47.0	102.2
2001	18.1	52.1	43.8	110.2	44.2	104.3

<sup>1</sup> Race of mother.

<sup>2</sup> Race and Hispanic origin reported separately on birth certificates. Data for persons of Hispanic origin also are in data for each race group.

<sup>3</sup> Includes all persons of Hispanic origin of any race.

Source: Hamilton et al. (2003b).



## G-17

TABLE G-17 -- BIRTH RATES PER 1,000 WOMEN  
 AGED 15-19 YEARS, BY STATE,  
 SELECTED YEARS 1970-2001

State	1970 <sup>1</sup>	1980	1990	1995	2000	2001
Alabama	89.2	68.3	71.0	68.5	60.7	56.5
Alaska	87.3	64.4	65.3	54.5	49.0	41.0
Arizona	76.7	65.5	75.5	73.5	67.9	64.3
Arkansas	90.8	74.5	80.1	71.9	66.2	62.3
California	65.0	53.3	70.6	66.8	47.0	44.1
Colorado	64.3	49.9	54.5	52.3	51.3	47.3
Connecticut	42.5	30.5	38.8	38.6	31.1	28.2
Delaware	72.1	51.2	54.5	54.6	48.0	47.4
District of Columbia	109.5	62.4	93.1	85.2	53.2	63.6
Florida	85.0	58.5	69.1	60.2	51.1	47.7
Georgia	97.6	71.9	75.5	69.8	62.8	60.0
Hawaii	59.7	50.7	61.2	48.8	46.1	42.1
Idaho	64.5	59.5	50.6	48.7	42.9	41.0
Illinois	65.8	55.8	62.9	58.4	48.0	45.8
Indiana	73.4	57.5	58.6	56.6	49.1	46.8
Iowa	51.5	43.0	40.5	38.3	34.2	33.5
Kansas	61.4	56.8	56.1	52.0	46.1	44.3
Kentucky	85.9	72.3	67.6	62.3	55.1	51.9
Louisiana	85.4	76.0	74.2	69.9	62.1	58.6
Maine	65.4	47.4	43.0	33.9	29.2	27.3
Maryland	67.6	43.4	53.2	47.2	41.3	37.5
Massachusetts	37.8	28.1	35.1	33.3	25.9	24.9
Michigan	66.1	45.0	59.0	49.1	40.2	38.3
Minnesota	41.8	35.4	36.3	32.5	30.1	28.4
Mississippi	102.0	83.7	81.0	79.2	70.1	66.8
Missouri	70.9	57.8	62.8	55.1	48.7	46.4
Montana	57.8	48.5	48.4	42.4	36.7	36.0
Nebraska	51.5	45.1	42.3	37.8	37.7	36.8
Nevada	89.7	58.5	73.3	73.4	63.0	56.4
New Hampshire	55.3	33.6	33.0	30.3	23.3	21.1
New Jersey	47.6	35.2	40.5	37.7	31.8	28.9
New Mexico	77.3	71.8	78.2	74.0	65.6	63.2
New York	48.6	34.8	43.6	42.2	33.2	32.2
North Carolina	86.2	57.5	67.6	63.0	58.6	55.0
North Dakota	43.1	41.7	35.4	32.9	27.3	27.2
Ohio	63.3	52.5	57.9	53.4	46.0	42.8

## G-18

TABLE G-17 -- BIRTH RATES PER 1,000 WOMEN  
 AGED 15-19 YEARS, BY STATE,  
 ELECTED YEARS 1970-2001-continued

State	1970 <sup>1</sup>	1980	1990	1995	2000	2001
Oklahoma	81.1	74.6	66.8	63.7	59.7	58.3
Oregon	56.1	50.9	54.6	50.1	42.8	40.3
Pennsylvania	51.7	40.5	44.9	40.9	34.0	33.0
Rhode Island	44.5	33.0	43.9	39.8	33.6	36.0
South Carolina	88.9	64.8	71.3	62.8	58.0	56.5
South Dakota	49.8	52.6	46.8	40.9	38.1	38.2
Tennessee	87.4	64.1	72.3	66.6	59.5	57.1
Texas	84.3	74.3	75.3	75.6	68.9	66.0
Utah	54.0	65.2	48.5	40.9	38.3	38.3
Vermont	53.4	39.5	34.0	28.1	23.4	23.9
Virginia	72.4	48.3	52.9	48.4	40.9	39.8
Washington	58.0	46.7	53.1	48.0	39.2	35.6
West Virginia	71.9	67.8	57.3	52.7	46.5	45.6
Wisconsin	43.6	39.5	42.6	37.9	35.2	34.1
Wyoming	69.1	78.7	56.3	47.9	41.7	39.0
United States	66.3	53.0	59.9	56.0	47.7	45.3

<sup>1</sup> Birth rates for 1970 are the average for the years 1969-71.

Source: Hamilton et al. (2003b); Spratley (1977); Taffel (1984).

TABLE G-18—BIRTH RATES FOR WOMEN AGED 15-19 YEARS,  
BY STATE, SELECTED YEARS 1990 - 2001

State	[Births per 1,000 women]					
	1990	1993	1996	1999	2000	2001
Alabama	71.0	69.2	67.1	60.9	60.7	56.5
Alaska	65.3	59.7	50.8	47.7	49.0	41.0
Arizona	75.5	78.1	71.5	68.0	67.9	64.3
Arkansas	80.1	72.8	73.5	66.1	66.2	62.3
California	70.6	71.8	61.0	49.1	47.0	44.1
Colorado	54.5	55.8	50.7	50.0	51.3	47.3
Connecticut	38.8	38.8	36.6	32.7	31.1	28.2
Delaware	54.5	58.0	53.8	50.7	48.0	47.4
District of Columbia	93.1	112.8	79.2	56.0	53.2	63.6
Florida	69.1	63.7	57.2	51.7	51.1	47.7
Georgia	75.5	72.0	66.8	63.5	62.8	60.0
Hawaii	61.2	53.7	48.9	45.0	46.1	42.1
Idaho	50.6	50.3	46.9	43.5	42.9	41.0
Illinois	62.9	62.0	55.3	49.7	48.0	45.8
Indiana	58.6	57.9	55.1	50.5	49.1	46.8
Iowa	40.5	40.7	37.4	35.4	34.2	33.5
Kansas	56.1	55.5	49.4	48.1	46.1	44.3
Kentucky	67.6	63.7	61.2	56.4	55.1	51.9
Louisiana	74.2	75.9	66.8	63.0	62.1	58.6
Maine	43.0	37.1	31.7	30.2	29.2	27.3
Maryland	53.2	49.7	45.7	42.2	41.3	37.5
Massachusetts	35.1	37.2	31.1	27.4	25.9	24.9
Michigan	59.0	53.1	46.4	41.4	40.2	38.3
Minnesota	36.3	35.0	32.3	30.3	30.1	28.4
Mississippi	81.0	82.2	74.0	70.9	70.1	66.8
Missouri	62.8	59.4	53.2	49.4	48.7	46.4
Montana	48.4	46.1	39.3	36.0	36.7	36.0
Nebraska	42.3	40.5	38.9	37.5	37.7	36.8
Nevada	73.3	73.2	69.5	63.9	63.0	56.4
New Hampshire	33.0	30.5	28.2	23.8	23.3	21.1

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TABLE G-18—BIRTH RATES FOR WOMEN AGED 15-19 YEARS,  
BY STATE, SELECTED YEARS 1990 – 2001-continued

State	[Births per 1,000 women]					
	1990	1993	1996	1999	2000	2001
New Jersey	40.5	37.9	35.2	32.8	31.8	28.9
New Mexico	78.2	80.6	70.5	66.8	65.6	63.2
New York	43.6	44.6	39.9	34.7	33.2	32.2
North Carolina	67.6	66.1	62.3	58.0	58.6	55.0
North Dakota	35.4	36.3	31.6	27.0	27.3	27.2
Ohio	57.9	56.7	50.4	46.5	46.0	42.8
Oklahoma	66.8	68.3	63.1	60.1	59.7	58.3
Oregon	54.6	50.8	50.5	46.1	42.8	40.3
Pennsylvania	44.9	43.7	38.4	35.1	34.0	33.0
Rhode Island	43.9	47.6	38.9	33.5	33.6	36.0
South Carolina	71.3	64.7	60.2	58.5	58.0	56.5
South Dakota	46.8	44.4	40.1	38.5	38.1	38.2
Tennessee	72.3	69.2	64.5	60.8	59.5	57.1
Texas	75.3	77.7	73.1	69.6	68.9	66.0
Utah	48.5	43.4	41.2	38.8	38.3	38.3
Vermont	34.0	34.8	29.5	25.0	23.4	23.9
Virginia	52.9	49.6	45.4	42.6	40.9	39.8
Washington	53.1	50.5	45.6	41.0	39.2	35.6
West Virginia	57.3	55.6	50.5	48.5	46.5	45.6
Wisconsin	42.6	41.0	36.9	36.3	35.2	34.1
Wyoming	56.3	49.9	44.7	41.4	41.7	39.0
Total	59.9	59.0	53.5	48.8	47.7	45.3

Source: Hamilton, et al (2003b)

TABLE G-19--PERCENTAGE OF BABIES BORN TO WOMEN  
RECEIVING EARLY CARE, OR LATE OR NO CARE, BY RACE OF  
CHILD AND RACE OF MOTHER,  
SELECTED YEARS 1970-2001

Year	Percent born to women beginning care in first trimester				Percent born to women beginning care in third trimester or having no care			
	White	Black	Hispanic <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	White	Black	Hispanic <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>
1970	72.3	44.2	NA	68.0	6.3	16.6	NA	7.9
1975	75.8	55.5	NA	72.4	5.0	10.5	NA	6.0
1980	79.2	62.4	60.2	76.3	4.3	8.9	12.0	5.1
1985	79.3	61.5	61.2	76.2	4.8	10.2	12.4	5.7
1990	79.2	60.6	60.2	75.8	4.9	11.3	12.0	6.1
1995	83.6	70.4	70.8	81.3	3.5	7.6	7.4	4.2
1996	84.0	71.4	72.2	81.9	3.3	7.3	6.7	4.0
1997	84.7	72.3	73.7	82.5	3.2	7.3	6.2	3.9
1998	84.8	73.3	74.3	82.8	3.3	7.0	6.3	3.9
1999	85.1	74.1	74.4	83.2	3.2	6.6	6.3	3.8
2000	85.0	74.3	74.4	83.2	3.3	6.7	6.3	3.9
2001	85.2	74.5	75.7	83.4	3.2	6.5	5.9	3.7

<sup>1</sup> Prior to 1993, data from States lacking an Hispanic-origin item on the birth certificate were

<sup>2</sup> Includes races other than white, black, and Hispanic.

NA -- Not available.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics (2003b).

TABLE G-20—ABORTIONS PER 1,000 WOMEN BY STATE OF OCCURRENCE, SELECTED YEARS 1991-2000

State	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2000
Alabama	15	15	15	13	14	14
Alaska	12	12	14	12	NA	NA
Arizona	18	16	13	11	11	9
Arkansas	12	11	9	11	11	10
California	49	45	40	38	NA	NA
Colorado	14	12	14	10	6	4
Connecticut	24	22	16	19	19	18
Delaware	34	31	26	30	30	29
District of Columbia	1	1	1	68	59	46
Florida	25	24	26	27	28	27
Georgia	23	22	20	20	18	17
Hawaii	22	22	21	18	18	16
Idaho	7	6	4	3	3	3
Illinois	17	21	20	19	17	17
Indiana	10	9	9	10	9	9
Iowa	11	10	10	16	10	9
Kansas	13	20	19	20	22	21
Kentucky	11	10	8	8	6	5
Louisiana	12	12	11	12	12	11
Maine	13	12	10	9	9	9
Maryland	16	16	14	8	9	10
Massachusetts	25	25	21	20	19	19
Michigan	16	16	14	13	12	12
Minnesota	16	14	13	13	14	13
Mississippi	14	10	6	7	6	6
Missouri	13	11	9	9	7	7
Montana	18	15	14	15	14	13
Nebraska	17	15	13	14	13	11
Nevada	25	23	21	19	15	14
New Hampshire	14	11	10	8	NA	NA
New Jersey	21	20	19	17	20	18
New Mexico	16	15	13	14	14	14
New York	37	38	34	35	34	31

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TABLE G-20—ABORTIONS PER 1,000 WOMEN BY STATE OF OCCURRENCE, SELECTED YEARS 1991-2000-continued

State	1991	1993	1995	1997	1999	2000
North Carolina	23	22	20	19	19	17
North Dakota	12	10	10	9	10	10
Ohio	16	16	15	15	15	16
Oklahoma	15	14	11	9	NA	10
Oregon	21	19	20	21	20	20
Pennsylvania	19	18	15	14	14	14
Rhode Island	31	29	26	25	23	23
South Carolina	15	14	12	11	9	9
South Dakota	7	7	7	6	5	6
Tennessee	17	15	15	15	14	14
Texas	22	21	20	19	18	16
Utah	10	9	8	7	7	7
Vermont	22	19	16	15	13	14
Virginia	21	18	15	16	17	18
Washington	26	23	20	21	20	20
West Virginia	4	6	7	7	7	7
Wisconsin	14	13	11	11	10	10
Wyoming	3	2	2	2	1	NA
Total	24	22	20	20	17	16

NA – Not available.

<sup>1</sup> More than 100 abortions per 1,000 women aged 15-44 years. Over 50 percent of abortions obtained by out-of-State residents.

Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (1995, 1997, 1998, 2000, 2002, and 2003).

TABLE G-21--INFANT, NEONATAL, AND POSTNEONATAL  
MORTALITY RATES, BY RACE,<sup>1</sup>  
SELECTED YEARS 1950-2000  
[Mortality rates per 1,000 live births]

Year	All races	White	Black
Infant mortality rate: <sup>2</sup>			
1950	29.2	26.8	43.9
1960	26.0	22.9	44.3
1970	20.0	17.8	32.6
1980	12.6	10.9	22.2
1990	9.2	7.6	18.0
1995	7.6	6.3	15.1
1997	7.2	6.0	14.2
1999	7.1	5.8	14.6
2000	6.9	5.7	14.1
Neonatal mortality rate: <sup>3</sup>			
1950	20.5	19.4	27.8
1960	18.7	17.2	27.8
1970	15.1	13.8	22.8
1980	8.5	7.4	14.6
1990	5.8	4.8	11.6
1995	4.9	4.1	9.8
1997	4.8	4.0	9.4
1999	4.7	3.9	9.8
2000	4.6	3.8	9.4
Postneonatal mortality rate: <sup>4</sup>			
1950	8.7	7.4	16.1
1960	7.3	5.7	16.5
1970	4.9	4.0	9.9
1980	4.1	3.5	7.6
1990	3.4	2.8	6.4
1995	2.7	2.2	5.3
1997	2.5	2.0	4.8
1999	2.3	1.9	4.8
2000	2.3	1.9	4.7

<sup>1</sup> As of 1989, race for live births (denominator of infant mortality rates) is tabulated according to race of mother. For all prior years, race is tabulated according to race of child.

<sup>2</sup> Deaths before age of one.

<sup>3</sup> Deaths under 28 days.

<sup>4</sup> Deaths from 28 days to 11 months.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics (2003a).



TABLE G-22--ACQUIRED IMMUNE DEFICIENCY SYNDROME (AIDS) CASES, ACCORDING TO AGE, AT DIAGNOSIS, SEX, DETAILED RACE, AND HISPANIC ORIGIN, SELECTED YEARS 1985-2002

Age at diagnosis, sex, race, and Hispanic origin	All years <sup>1</sup>		Number, by year of report							Cases per 100,000 population in 2002 <sup>3</sup>	
	Percent distribution <sup>2</sup>	Number	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002		
All males, 13 years and older <sup>4</sup>	100.0	676,609	7,504	36,179	56,689	34,013	30,135	30,663	31,644	28.0	
Race and Hispanic Origin				Male							
White, non-Hispanic	47.7	322,920	4,746	20,825	26,028	12,691	11,314	11,054	11,221	13.9	
Black, non-Hispanic	35.4	239,650	1,710	10,239	20,833	14,830	13,082	13,764	14,310	111.9	
Hispanic <sup>5</sup>	15.6	105,628	992	4,743	9,111	6,043	5,275	5,318	5,543	39.3	
Age				Male							
13-19 years	0.4	2,632	27	107	223	131	145	184	199	1.4	
20-29 years	15.4	104,174	1,501	6,921	8,387	3,972	3,327	3,291	3,433	17.5	
30-39 years	44.7	302,420	3,588	16,668	25,684	14,410	12,543	12,082	12,101	56.2	
40-49 years	27.8	188,299	1,634	8,828	16,151	10,836	9,648	10,261	10,658	49.5	
50-59 years	8.7	58,745	597	2,645	4,692	3,479	3,387	3,633	3,959	24.9	
60 years and older	3.0	20,339	157	1,010	1,552	1,185	1,085	1,212	1,294	6.5	
All females, 13 years and older <sup>4</sup>	100.0	145,696	524	4,544	12,978	10,312	9,958	10,617	10,951	9.2	
Race and Hispanic Origin				Female							
White, non-Hispanic	22.0	32,000	143	1,228	3,042	1,896	1,859	1,993	1,930	2.3	
Black, non-Hispanic	61.2	89,130	280	2,557	7,586	6,711	6,489	6,963	7,339	50.0	
Hispanic <sup>5</sup>	15.9	23,145	98	726	2,236	1,599	1,462	1,543	1,561	11.8	
Age				Female							
13-19 years	1.4	1,995	5	67	157	166	170	171	203	1.5	

TABLE G-22--ACQUIRED IMMUNE DEFICIENCY SYNDROME (AIDS) CASES, ACCORDING TO AGE AT DIAGNOSIS, SEX, DETAILED RACE, AND HISPANIC ORIGIN, SELECTED YEARS 1985-2002--continued

Age at diagnosis, sex, race, and Hispanic origin	All years <sup>1</sup>		Number, by year of report								Cases per 100,000 population in 2002 <sup>3</sup>
	Percent distribution <sup>2</sup>	years <sup>1</sup>	1985	1990	1995	1999	2000	2001	2002		
20-29 years	20.6	29,996	178	1,117	2,676	1,886	1,750	1,717	1,819	9.6	
30-39 years	43.6	63,504	232	2,087	5,934	4,234	3,973	4,145	3,991	18.7	
40-49 years	24.1	35,168	45	780	3,059	2,789	2,857	3,147	3,377	15.3	
50-59 years	7.0	10,243	26	274	818	916	867	999	1,150	6.9	
60 years and older	3.3	4,790	38	219	334	321	341	438	411	1.5	
All children, under 13 years <sup>4</sup>	100.0	8,807	131	725	745	255	189	170	150	0.3	
Race and Hispanic Origin											
White, non-Hispanic	18.2	1,601	26	157	117	30	32	30	23	0.1	
Black, non-Hispanic	61.6	5,422	87	390	483	171	122	111	99	1.2	
Hispanic <sup>5</sup>	19.1	1,685	18	169	135	49	30	26	24	0.2	
Age											
Under 1 year	36.9	3,249	54	298	258	87	61	47	46	1.1	
1-12 years	63.1	5,558	77	427	487	168	128	123	104	0.2	
All races		831,112	8,159	41,448	70,412	44,580	40,282	41,450	42,745	15.0	

<sup>1</sup> Includes cases prior to 1985 and through December 31, 2002.

<sup>2</sup> Percents may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding.

<sup>3</sup> Computed using estimates of July 1, 2001 U.S. resident population.

<sup>4</sup> Includes races other than white, black, and Hispanic.

<sup>5</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics (2003b).

TABLE G-23--TOBACCO, ALCOHOL, AND DRUG USE AMONG HIGH SCHOOL SENIORS BY SUBSTANCE AND FREQUENCY OF USE, SELECTED YEARS 1975-2002

	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002
Percentage reporting having ever used drugs								
Cigarettes	73.6	71.0	68.8	64.4	64.2	62.5	61.0	57.2
Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	90.4	93.2	92.2	89.5	80.7	80.3	79.7	78.4
Any illicit drug	55.2	65.4	60.6	47.9	48.4	54.0	53.9	53.0
Any illicit drug other than marijuana <sup>2</sup>	36.2	38.7	39.7	29.4	28.1	29.0	30.7	29.5
Selected illicit drugs								
Cocaine	9.0	15.7	17.3	9.4	6.0	8.6	8.2	7.8
Heroin	2.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.4	1.8	1.7
LSD	11.3	9.3	7.5	8.7	11.7	11.1	10.9	8.4
Marijuana/hashish	47.3	60.3	54.2	40.7	41.7	48.8	49.0	47.8
MDMA (Ecstasy)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	11.0	11.7	10.5
PCP	NA	9.6	4.9	2.8	2.7	3.4	3.5	3.1
Percentage reporting use of drugs in the previous 30 days								
Cigarettes	36.7	30.5	30.1	29.4	33.5	31.4	29.5	26.7
Alcohol <sup>1</sup>	68.2	72.0	65.9	57.1	51.3	50.0	49.8	48.6
Any illicit drug	30.7	37.2	29.7	17.2	23.8	24.9	25.7	25.4
Any illicit drug other than marijuana <sup>2</sup>	15.4	18.4	14.9	8.0	10.0	10.4	11.0	11.3
Selected illicit drugs								
Cocaine	1.9	5.2	6.7	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.3
Heroin	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
LSD	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.9	4.0	1.6	2.3	0.7
Marijuana/hashish	27.1	33.7	25.7	14.0	21.2	21.6	22.4	21.5
MDMA (Ecstasy)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.6	2.8	2.4
PCP	NA	1.4	1.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4

<sup>1</sup> In 1993, the question text was changed slightly in three of six forms to indicate that a "drink" meant "more than a few sips." Data for years after 1993 are based on all six forms which include this change.

<sup>2</sup> Other illicit drugs include hallucinogens, crack, other cocaine, heroin, or any use of other narcotics, amphetamines, sedatives, or tranquilizers not prescribed by a doctor. In 2001, the question text was changed on half of the questionnaire forms. "Other psychedelics" was changed to "other hallucinogens" and "shrooms" was added to the list of examples. For the tranquilizer list of examples, Miltown was replaced with Xanax. The 2001 data are based on the changed forms only. The 2002 data are based on all forms.

NA -- Not available.

Source: Johnson et al. (2003).

TABLE G-24--DEATH RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION BY  
SEX, RACE, AND AGE FOR PERSONS UNDER 25,  
SELECTED YEARS 1950-2000

Sex, race, and age	1950	1970	1990	1995	1999	2000
All races:						
Under 1 year	3,299.2	2,142.4	971.9	780.3	736.0	736.7
1-4 years	139.4	84.5	46.8	40.4	34.2	32.4
5-14 years	60.1	41.3	24.0	22.2	18.6	18.0
15-24 years	128.1	127.7	99.2	93.4	79.3	79.9
White males:						
Under 1 year	3,400.5	2,113.2	896.1	720.7	667.0	667.6
1-4 years	135.5	83.6	45.9	39.0	33.9	32.6
5-14 years	67.2	48.0	26.4	24.3	19.7	19.8
15-24 years	152.4	170.8	131.3	120.1	102.8	105.8
Black males:						
Under 1 year	NA	4,298.9	2,112.4	1,664.7	1,592.8	1,567.6
1-4 years <sup>1</sup>	1,412.6	150.5	85.8	73.1	59.0	54.5
5-14 years	95.1	67.1	41.2	38.5	32.0	28.2
15-24 years	289.7	320.6	252.2	246.6	184.6	181.4
White females:						
Under 1 year	2,566.8	1,614.6	690.0	574.4	542.0	550.5
1-4 years	112.2	66.1	36.1	31.3	27.5	25.5
5-14 years	45.1	29.9	17.9	16.5	14.6	14.1
15-24 years	71.5	61.6	45.9	43.7	41.5	41.1
Black females:						
Under 1 year	NA	3,368.8	1,735.5	1,399.9	1,317.4	1,279.8
1-4 years	1,139.3	129.4	67.6	59.5	46.1	45.3
5-14 years	72.8	43.8	27.5	25.4	20.9	20.0
15-24 years	213.1	111.9	68.7	68.9	58.6	58.3

<sup>1</sup> In 1950 rate is for the age group under 5 years.

NA -- Not available.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics (2003b).

TABLE G-25--DEATH RATES PER 100,000 BY MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENT BY SEX, RACE, AND AGE FOR PERSONS UNDER AGE 25, SELECTED YEARS 1950-2000

	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	1999	2000
Age:							
Under 1 year	8.4	8.1	9.8	7.0	4.9	4.8	4.4
1-4 years	11.5	10.0	11.5	9.2	6.3	4.2	4.2
5-14 years	8.8	7.9	10.2	7.9	5.9	4.3	4.3
15-24 years	34.4	38.0	47.2	44.8	34.1	26.2	26.9
Race and Sex (15-24 years):							
White male	58.3	62.7	75.2	73.8	52.5	37.8	39.6
Black male	42.5	46.4	58.1	34.9	36.1	30.5	30.2
White female	12.6	15.6	22.7	23.0	19.5	17.1	17.1
Black female	11.6	9.9	13.4	8.0	9.9	11.8	11.7

Source: National Center for Health Statistics (2003b).

TABLE G-26--DEATH RATES PER 100,000 FOR HOMICIDE ACCORDING TO SEX, RACE, AND AGE IN THE UNITED STATES, SELECTED YEARS 1950-2000

	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	1995	1999	2000
Age:								
5-14 years	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.9
15-24 years	5.8	5.6	11.3	15.4	19.7	19.6	12.9	12.6
Race and sex (15-24 years):								
White male	3.2	5.0	7.6	15.1	15.2	15.9	10.3	9.9
Black male	53.8	43.2	98.3	82.6	137.1	129.4	84.7	85.3
White female	1.3	1.5	2.7	4.7	4.0	4.0	3.0	2.7
Black female	16.5	11.9	17.7	18.4	18.9	16.4	11.2	10.7

Source: National Center for Health Statistics (2003b).

TABLE G-27--DEATH RATES PER 100,000 BY SUICIDE BY SEX,  
RACE, AND AGE IN THE UNITED STATES, SELECTED YEARS  
1950-2000

	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	1995	1999	2000
Age:								
5-14 years	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7
15-24 years	4.5	5.2	8.8	12.3	13.2	13.0	10.1	10.2
Race and sex (15-24 years):								
White male	6.6	8.6	13.9	21.4	23.2	23.1	17.5	17.9
Black male	4.9	4.1	10.5	12.3	15.1	17.8	14.3	14.2
White female	2.7	2.3	4.2	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.2	3.1
Black female	1.8	NA	3.8	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.2

NA -- Not available.

Source: National Center for Health Statistics (2003b).

TABLE G-28--MEAN SAT SCORES FOR COLLEGE-BOUND  
SENIORS, SELECTED YEARS 1975-2003

Year	Verbal			Math		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1975	515	509	512	518	479	498
1980	506	498	502	515	473	492
1985	514	503	509	522	480	500
1990	505	496	500	521	483	501
1995	505	502	504	525	490	506
1996	507	503	505	527	492	508
1997	507	503	505	530	494	511
1998	509	502	505	531	496	512
1999	509	502	505	531	495	511
2000	507	504	505	533	498	514
2001	509	502	506	533	498	514
2002	507	502	504	534	500	516
2003	512	503	507	537	503	519

Note - For 1972-1986 a formula was applied to the original mean and standard deviation to convert the mean to the recentered scale. For 1987-1995, individual student scores were converted to the recentered scale and then the mean was recomputed. From 1996-1999, nearly all students received scores on the recentered scale. Any scale on the original scale was converted to the recentered scale prior to computing the mean. From 2000-2003, all scores are reported on the recentered scale.

Source: College Board (2003).

TABLE G-29--EVENT DROPOUT RATES FROM GRADES 10-12,  
BY SEX AND RACE, 1980-2000  
[In percent]

Year	Total	Sex		Race/ethnicity <sup>1</sup>		
		Male	Female	White non-Hispanic	Black non-Hispanic	Hispanic
1980	6.1	6.7	5.5	5.2	8.2	11.7
1981	5.9	6.0	5.8	4.8	9.7	10.7
1982	5.5	5.8	5.1	4.7	7.8	9.2
1983	5.2	5.8	4.7	4.4	7.0	10.1
1984	5.1	5.4	4.8	4.4	5.7	11.1
1985	5.2	5.4	5.0	4.3	7.8	9.8
1986	4.7	4.7	4.7	3.7	5.4	11.9
1987 <sup>2</sup>	4.1	4.3	3.8	3.5	6.4	5.4
1988 <sup>2</sup>	4.8	5.1	4.4	4.2	5.9	10.4
1989 <sup>2</sup>	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.5	7.8	7.8
1990 <sup>2</sup>	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.3	5.0	7.9
1991 <sup>2</sup>	4.1	3.8	4.2	3.2	6.0	7.3
1992 <sup>2,3</sup>	4.4	3.9	4.9	3.7	5.0	8.2
1993 <sup>2,3</sup>	4.5	4.6	4.3	3.9	5.8	6.7
1994 <sup>2,3,4</sup>	5.3	5.2	5.4	4.2	6.6	10.0
1995 <sup>2,3,4</sup>	5.7	6.2	5.3	4.5	6.4	12.4
1996 <sup>2,3,4</sup>	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.1	6.7	9.0
1997 <sup>2,3,4</sup>	4.6	5.0	4.1	3.6	5.0	9.5
1998 <sup>2,3,4</sup>	4.8	4.6	4.9	3.9	5.2	9.4
1999 <sup>2,3,4</sup>	5.0	4.6	5.4	4.0	6.5	7.8
2000 <sup>2,3,4</sup>	4.8	5.5	4.1	4.1	6.1	7.4

<sup>1</sup> Due to small sample sizes, American Indians/Alaska Natives and Asians/Pacific Islanders are included in the total but are not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Numbers for these years reflect new editing procedures that began in 1987 by the U.S. Census Bureau for cases with missing data on school enrollment items.

<sup>3</sup> Numbers for these years reflect new wording of the educational attainment in the Current Population Survey beginning in 1992.

<sup>4</sup> Numbers in these years reflect changes in the Current Population Survey beginning in 1994 due to newly instituted computer-assisted interviewing and the change in the population controls used in the 1990 Census-based estimates, with adjustments for undercounting in the 1990 Census.

Source: National Center for Education Statistics (2001).

TABLE G-30--HIGH SCHOOL COMPLETION RATES FOR 18-24  
YEAR OLDS, BY RACE/ETHNICITY, 1980-2000

[In percent]

Year	Total	Race/ethnicity <sup>1</sup>		
		White non-Hispanic	Black non-Hispanic	Hispanic
1980	83.9	87.5	75.2	57.1
1981	83.8	87.1	76.7	59.1
1982	83.8	87.0	76.4	60.9
1983	83.9	87.4	76.8	59.4
1984	84.7	87.5	80.3	63.7
1985	85.4	88.2	81.0	66.6
1986	85.5	88.8	81.8	63.5
1987 <sup>2</sup>	84.7	87.7	81.9	65.1
1988 <sup>2</sup>	84.5	88.7	80.9	58.2
1989 <sup>2</sup>	84.7	89.0	81.9	59.4
1990 <sup>2</sup>	85.6	89.6	83.2	59.1
1991 <sup>2</sup>	84.9	89.4	82.5	56.5
1992 <sup>2,3</sup>	86.4	90.7	82.0	62.1
1993 <sup>2,3</sup>	86.2	90.1	81.9	64.4
1994 <sup>2,3,4</sup>	85.8	90.7	83.3	61.8
1995 <sup>2,3,4</sup>	85.3	89.8	84.5	62.8
1996 <sup>2,3,4</sup>	86.2	91.5	83.0	61.9
1997 <sup>2,3,4</sup>	85.9	90.5	82.0	66.7
1998 <sup>2,3,4</sup>	84.8	90.2	81.4	62.8
1999 <sup>2,3,4</sup>	85.9	91.2	83.5	63.4
2000 <sup>2,3,4</sup>	86.5	91.8	83.7	64.1

<sup>1</sup> Due to small sample sizes, American Indians/Alaska Natives and Asians/Pacific Islanders are included in the total but are not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Numbers for these years reflect new editing procedures instituted by the U.S. Census Bureau for cases with missing data on school enrollment items.

<sup>3</sup> Numbers for these years reflect new wording of the educational attainment in the Current Population Survey beginning in 1992.

<sup>4</sup> Numbers in these years reflect changes in the Current Population Survey beginning in 1994 due to newly instituted computer-assisted interviewing and the change in the population controls used in the 1990 Census-based estimates, with adjustments for undercounting in the 1990 Census.

Source: National Center for Education Statistics (2001).



TABLE G-31--TRENDS IN DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS AND INCOME COMPOSITION OF FEMALE-HEADED FAMILIES WITH CHILDREN, 1987, 1993, 1998, 1998, AND 2002

	Poor <sup>1</sup>				Nonpoor <sup>1</sup>				Total			
	1987	1993	1998	2002	1987	1993	1998	2002	1987	1993	1998	2002
Number of Families (in thousands)	3,525	4,361	3,660	3,301	4,082	4,969	5,682	6,520	7,607	9,329	9,342	9,821
Family Characteristics:												
Percent Never Married	35.6	43.2	47.5	50.1	15.2	20.9	29.0	32.3	24.6	31.3	36.2	38.3
Percent with head age 15 to 19	2.7	3.7	3.4	2.6	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.8
Percent with head age 20 to 29	35.9	36.9	34.9	35.5	17.8	15.3	18.7	18.5	26.2	25.4	25.0	24.2
Percent with head age 30 and over	61.4	59.4	61.6	61.9	81.7	84.2	80.1	80.1	72.3	72.6	72.8	74.0
Percent white non-Hispanic <sup>2</sup>	42.5	41.4	42.0	37.6	66.5	63.5	61.2	53.6	55.3	53.2	53.6	48.2
Percent black non-Hispanic <sup>2</sup>	41.9	40.8	37.5	37.0	25.0	26.6	27.1	27.3	32.9	33.2	31.1	30.6
Percent Hispanic <sup>2</sup>	15.6	17.8	20.6	20.8	8.5	9.9	11.8	14.7	11.8	13.6	15.2	16.8
Percent "mixed" or "other" races <sup>2</sup>	NA	NA	NA	4.5	NA	NA	NA	4.4	NA	NA	NA	4.4
Average family size	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1
Percent with income from:												
Earnings <sup>3</sup>	47.7	49.7	64.7	62.0	96.6	94.5	96.5	96.0	74.0	73.5	84.1	84.6
Social Security	10.9	8.6	10.6	10.3	16.7	16.0	13.0	13.2	14.0	12.5	12.1	12.2
Pensions	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	5.6	5.8	4.8	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.3	2.9
Unemployment Compensation	4.0	4.6	4.6	6.2	5.8	8.0	5.3	7.9	5.0	6.5	5.0	7.3
Worker Comp, Disability	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.1	3.8	4.0	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.9	1.8	2.1
Veterans Administration	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	2.5	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
SSI	7.3	9.6	10.7	9.8	3.3	6.0	4.7	4.3	5.1	7.7	7.0	6.2
AFDC, TANF, Other Public Asst.	60.2	60.2	38.6	21.7	8.8	11.8	6.9	4.5	32.7	34.4	19.4	10.3
Child Support, Alimony	17.8	20.5	17.8	23.9	37.8	38.8	39.5	36.0	28.6	30.2	31.0	32.0
Interest, Dividends <sup>3</sup>	11.1	10.3	10.8	12.2	53.9	51.7	48.2	42.7	34.0	32.3	33.5	32.5
Food Stamps	67.5	71.9	56.7	52.4	8.4	16.7	13.0	11.7	35.8	42.5	30.1	25.3
School Lunch	63.1	65.5	68.2	66.7	54.4	57.3	62.7	59.4	58.4	61.1	64.9	61.8
Housing	31.8	33.7	32.5	32.6	7.5	7.3	8.6	8.3	18.8	19.6	18.0	16.5
Percent of total income from:												
Earnings <sup>3</sup>	26.6	25.1	41.1	43.0	79.5	76.8	80.7	82.4	69.2	65.7	74.5	77.7
Social Security	6.5	4.7	5.7	6.5	4.5	4.5	3.6	3.5	4.9	4.6	3.9	3.8
Pensions	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.1
Unemployment Compensation	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.8	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.1

Worker Comp, Disability	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5
Veterans Administration	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
SSI	3.4	4.5	5.2	5.4	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.3
AFDC, TANF, Other Public Asst.	32.9	26.1	12.9	6.6	1.3	1.6	0.7	0.4	7.5	6.8	2.6	1.2
Child Support, Alimony	3.5	3.5	3.5	6.5	6.0	6.2	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.6
Interest, Dividends <sup>3</sup>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	2.4	2.8	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.5
Food Stamps <sup>4</sup>	17.4	17.3	13.3	12.5	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	3.7	4.3	2.6	1.9
School Lunch <sup>4</sup>	4.7	3.8	4.1	4.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.9
Housing Assistance <sup>4</sup>	0.9	9.9	9.2	9.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.3	1.7	1.4
Mean income per family member <sup>5</sup> (2002 dollars)	\$3,142	\$3,400	\$3,319	\$3,253	\$12,578	\$12,164	\$12,810	\$13,338	\$7,982	\$7,913	\$8,893	\$9,790
Percent with 50 percent or more of income from public assistance <sup>5</sup>	58.1	61.1	42.8	36.2	2.1	2.9	1.7	1.1	28.1	30.1	17.8	12.9
Percent with 90 percent or more of income from public assistance <sup>5</sup>	39.1	37.2	22.1	18.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	18.3	17.8	8.8	6.3

<sup>1</sup> Based on official U.S. Census Bureau poverty levels.

<sup>2</sup> Before 2002, "other" races were included in the white racial category." Beginning in 2002, individuals on the CPS could identify as belonging to more than one racial group. In 2002, the racial categories for whites and blacks are for individuals identifying as belonging to only one racial group; people of "mixed" race and races other than white only or black only are separately identified in 2002. Hispanics may be of any race, and are identified separately.

<sup>3</sup> Negative incomes (i.e., losses) set to zero.

<sup>4</sup> The cash values of food stamps and housing assistance were estimated using their market values. Their cash values are excluded from total income for purposes of determining poverty status. Cash values of food stamps and housing assistance are included in total income for calculating the percentage share of total income.

<sup>5</sup> Includes cash values of food stamps and housing assistance, and includes negative incomes (i.e. losses). 1987, 1993, and 1998 income converted to 2002 dollars using the CPI-U (Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers).

Note - Details may not sum to totals due to rounding.

Source: Table prepared by the Congressional Research Service based on data from the March 1988, 1994, and 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS).

TABLE G-32—PERCENT OF MALE-PRESENT FAMILIES WITH CHILDREN WITH INCOME FROM VARIOUS SOURCES, BY THE RATIO OF TOTAL INCOME TO THE POVERTY THRESHOLD<sup>1</sup>, 2002

	Ratio of Total Income to Poverty Threshold											Total
	Under	0.50 to 0.74	0.75 to 0.99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 & over	Poor	Nonpoor		
	720	648	890	1,096	1,292	2,637	5,363	16,882	2,259	27,270	29,529	
Number of Families (Thousands)	60.4	87.8	90.5	94.8	97.8	97.7	99.2	99.8	80.1	99.2	97.7	
Earnings <sup>2</sup>	7.2	13.0	12.2	10.0	7.8	7.9	6.4	4.6	10.8	5.7	6.0	
Social Security	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.8	1.6	2.7	3.2	4.3	0.9	3.7	3.5	
Pensions	4.5	9.0	9.8	9.9	10.9	13.4	11.1	7.5	7.9	9.0	9.0	
Unemployment Compensation	1.4	3.7	4.3	4.1	4.7	4.2	3.2	2.5	3.2	3.0	3.0	
Disability	1.2	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.5	0.6	1.5	1.4	
Veterans Administration	5.0	7.1	5.3	5.0	3.6	3.5	1.7	0.7	5.7	1.5	1.8	
SSI	8.1	12.4	7.9	4.0	2.7	2.1	1.3	0.2	9.2	0.9	1.5	
TANF, General Assistance	4.3	3.5	3.2	4.5	4.7	5.2	6.6	5.6	3.7	5.7	5.5	
Child Support, Alimony	17.1	20.3	15.8	22.7	24.3	34.1	48.0	76.1	17.5	61.9	58.5	
Interest, Dividends <sup>2</sup>	28.0	35.5	26.0	16.5	10.5	6.6	2.0	0.3	29.4	2.4	4.4	
Food Stamps	57.4	62.8	64.3	63.7	60.6	57.1	54.5	47.4	61.7	51.0	51.8	
School Lunch	10.9	8.6	6.9	5.2	4.9	3.0	1.2	0.2	8.7	1.1	1.7	
Housing Assistance												
Family Characteristics												
Percent - head age 15 to 19	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.2	1.9	0.5	0.6	
Percent - head age 20 to 29	25.4	24.4	21.8	24.5	22.8	21.0	16.3	7.5	23.7	12.0	12.9	
Percent - head age 30 and over	72.4	73.7	76.6	74.2	76.4	77.7	82.8	92.3	74.4	87.5	86.5	
Percent - white non-Hispanic <sup>3</sup>	46.0	42.1	37.8	45.8	46.7	54.5	65.0	78.7	41.6	70.8	68.6	
Percent - black non-Hispanic <sup>3</sup>	12.6	11.9	12.9	9.8	12.6	10.5	9.9	7.2	12.5	8.4	8.7	
Percent - Hispanic <sup>3</sup>	32.3	40.9	42.5	37.6	34.2	28.2	18.6	7.7	38.8	14.3	16.2	
Percent other non-Hispanic <sup>3</sup>	9.0	5.2	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.8	6.4	6.5	7.1	6.5	6.5	

<sup>1</sup> Based on Census ("Orshansky") poverty levels.

<sup>2</sup> Negative incomes (i.e. losses) set to zero.

<sup>3</sup> Beginning in 2002, individuals on the CPS could identify as belonging to more than one racial group. In 2002, the racial categories for whites and blacks are for individuals identifying as belonging to only one racial group; people of mixed race and races other than white only or black only are separately identified. Hispanics may be of any race, and are identified separately.  
 Note - Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding.

Source: Table prepared by the Congressional Research Service using March 2003 Current Population Survey (CPS).

## G-36

TABLE G-33 -- NUMBERS, PERCENT COMPOSITION, AND RATES OF CHILDREN BELOW POVERTY <sup>1</sup>, BY RACE 1980-2002

[Numbers in thousands]

Year	Number				Rate			
	Total	Black	White	Hispanic <sup>1</sup>	Total	Black	White	Hispanic <sup>1</sup>
1980	11,114	3,906	6,817	1,718	17.9	42.1	13.4	33.0
1981	12,068	4,170	7,429	1,874	19.5	44.9	14.7	35.4
1982	13,139	4,388	8,282	2,117	21.3	47.3	16.5	38.9
1983	13,427	4,273	8,534	2,251	21.8	46.2	17.0	37.7
1984	12,929	4,320	8,086	2,317	21.0	46.2	16.4	38.7
1985	12,483	4,057	7,838	2,512	20.1	43.1	15.6	39.6
1986	12,257	4,037	7,714	2,413	19.8	42.7	15.3	37.1
1987 <sup>2</sup>	12,275	4,234	7,398	2,606	19.7	44.4	14.7	38.9
1988 <sup>2</sup>	11,935	4,148	7,095	2,576	19.0	42.8	14.0	37.3
1989	12,001	4,257	7,164	2,496	19.0	43.2	14.1	35.5
1990	12,715	4,412	7,696	2,750	19.9	44.2	15.1	37.7
1991 <sup>2</sup>	13,658	4,637	8,316	2,977	21.1	45.6	16.4	39.8
1992 <sup>2</sup>	14,521	5,015	8,752	3,440	21.6	46.3	16.5	39.0
1993	14,961	5,030	9,123	3,666	22.0	45.9	17.0	39.9
1994	14,610	4,787	8,826	3,956	21.2	43.3	16.3	41.1
1995	13,999	4,644	8,474	3,938	20.2	41.5	15.5	39.3
1996	13,764	4,411	8,488	4,090	19.8	39.5	15.5	39.9
1997	13,422	4,116	8,441	3,865	19.2	36.8	15.4	36.4
1998	12,845	4,073	7,935	3,670	18.3	36.4	14.4	33.6
1999 <sup>2</sup>	11,678	3,698	7,194	3,561	16.6	32.8	13.4	29.9
2000 <sup>3</sup>	11,005	3,495	6,834	3,342	15.6	30.9	12.4	27.6
2001 <sup>4</sup>	11,175	3,423	7,086	3,433	15.8	30.0	12.8	27.4
2002 <sup>5</sup>	11,646	3,570	7,203	3,653	16.3	32.1	13.1	28.2

<sup>1</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.<sup>2</sup> For 1999, figures are based on 2000 census population controls. For 1992, on 1990 census population controls. For 1991, figures are revised to correct for nine omitted weights from the original March 1992 CPS file. For 1988 and 1987, figures are based on new processing procedures and are also revised to reflect corrections to the files after publication of the 1988 advance report, *Money Income and Poverty Status in the United States: 1988*, P-60, No. 166.<sup>3</sup> Consistent with 2001 data through implementation of Census 2000-based population controls and a 28,000 household sample expansion.<sup>4</sup> For 2001 and earlier years, the CPS allowed respondents to report only one race group. The reference rate groups for 2001 and earlier poverty data are: white, non-Hispanic white, black, and Asian and Pacific Islander.<sup>5</sup> The 2003 CPS (data for 2002) allowed respondents to choose more than one race. The numbers and rates reported for white and black are for those who reported white and did not report any other race category, or those who reported black and did not report any other race category.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2003b).

TABLE G-34 -- NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS IN FAMILIES WITH CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OF AGE IN POVERTY BY FAMILY TYPE AND RACE, 1998-2002

	1998		1999		2000 <sup>1</sup>		2001		2002	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Families <sup>2</sup>	12,845	18.3	11,510	16.3	11,018	15.6	11,175	15.8	11,646	16.3
White	7,935	14.4	7,123	12.9	6,838	12.3	7,086	12.8	7,203	13.1
Black	4,073	36.4	3,644	32.7	3,417	30.4	3,423	30.0	3,570	32.1
Hispanic <sup>3</sup>	3,670	33.6	3,382	29.9	3,173	27.3	3,433	27.4	3,653	28.2
Married-Couple Families <sup>2</sup>	4,550	9.0	4,297	8.4	4,219	8.1	4,108	8.0	4,352	8.5
White	3,604	8.4	3,428	7.9	3,431	7.8	3,294	7.7	3,482	8.1
Black	536	12.1	510	10.8	402	8.2	492	10.1	518	11.5
Hispanic <sup>3</sup>	1,723	23.3	1,745	22.2	1,719	20.9	1,699	19.5	1,898	21.2
Female Householder Families, No Spouse Present <sup>2</sup>	7,627	46.4	6,602	41.9	6,116	39.8	6,341	39.3	6,564	39.6
White	3,875	40.0	3,266	35.5	2,955	33.0	3,291	34.7	3,271	34.7
Black	3,366	54.7	2,997	51.7	2,830	49.4	2,741	46.6	2,855	47.5
Hispanic <sup>3</sup>	1,739	59.6	1,471	52.4	1,303	48.3	1,508	49.3	1,501	47.9
Male Householder Families, No Spouse Present <sup>2</sup>	669	20.0	611	18.1	684	19.8	726	20.6	731	20.2
White	456	17.6	430	16.7	453	16.7	501	18.6	450	16.8
Black	171	28.6	137	22.3	185	31.4	189	28.6	197	32.5
Hispanic <sup>3</sup>	207	33.7	166	25.7	150	21.2	225	29.3	253	28.4

<sup>1</sup> Based on a November 2001 weighting correction.

<sup>2</sup> Includes races other than white, black, or Hispanic.

<sup>3</sup> People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2003b).

TABLE G-35 – POVERTY RATE OF CHILDREN BY FAMILY TYPE  
AND RACE, 1970-2001

Year	Total	Female Head			Male Present				
		Black	White	Hispanic <sup>1</sup>	Total	Black	White	Hispanic <sup>1</sup>	Total
1970	14.9	67.7	43.1	NA	53.0	26.0	7.3	NA	9.2
1971	15.1	56.6	44.6	NA	53.1	25.5	7.4	NA	9.3
1972	14.9	69.5	41.1	NA	53.1	24.1	6.8	NA	8.6
1973	14.2	67.2	42.1	68.7	52.1	21.7	6.0	18.8	7.6
1974	15.1	65.0	42.9	64.3	51.5	20.0	6.9	20.0	8.7
1975	16.8	66.0	44.2	68.4	52.7	22.1	8.2	23.8	9.8
1976	15.8	65.6	42.7	67.3	52.0	19.4	7.1	20.8	8.5
1977	16.0	65.7	40.3	68.6	50.3	19.9	7.1	17.9	8.5
1978	15.7	66.4	39.9	68.9	50.6	17.6	6.8	17.2	7.9
1979	16.0	63.1	38.5	62.2	48.6	18.7	7.3	19.2	8.5
1980	17.9	54.8	41.6	65.0	50.8	20.3	9.0	22.9	10.4
1981	19.5	67.7	42.8	67.3	52.3	23.4	10.0	24.5	11.6
1982	21.3	70.7	46.5	71.8	56.0	24.1	11.6	27.8	13.0
1983	21.8	68.3	47.1	70.6	55.4	23.7	12.0	27.2	13.5
1984	21.0	66.2	45.9	71.0	54.0	24.3	11.0	27.5	12.5
1985	20.1	66.9	45.2	72.4	53.6	18.8	10.4	27.4	11.7
1986	19.8	67.1	46.3	66.7	54.4	17.0	9.8	25.8	10.8
1987	20.0	68.3	45.8	70.1	54.7	19.8	9.5	28.3	10.9
1987 <sup>2</sup>	19.7	66.9	45.0	69.8	53.7	19.1	9.3	27.7	10.6
1988	19.0	64.7	44.9	69.6	52.9	18.7	8.5	25.4	10.0
1989	19.0	63.1	42.5	64.3	51.1	20.0	9.1	25.5	10.4
1990	19.9	64.7	45.9	68.4	53.4	19.3	9.5	26.7	10.7
1991	21.1	68.2	47.1	68.6	55.5	17.3	10.1	29.1	11.1
1992 <sup>3</sup>	21.6	67.1	45.9	65.9	54.6	19.4	10.3	29.6	11.8
1993	22.0	65.9	45.6	66.1	53.7	19.5	11.3	29.9	12.4
1994	21.2	53.2	45.7	68.3	52.9	17.7	10.4	30.8	11.7
1995	20.2	61.6	42.5	65.7	50.3	14.4	9.8	28.8	10.7
1996	19.8	58.2	43.1	67.4	49.3	16.0	9.9	30.4	10.9
1997	19.2	55.3	44.3	62.8	49.0	14.2	9.4	26.9	10.2
1998	18.3	54.7	40.0	59.6	46.1	14.1	8.9	24.1	9.7
1999 <sup>4</sup>	16.6	51.9	35.7	52.4	42.1	12.2	8.5	22.4	9.1
2000 <sup>5</sup>	15.6	49.3	33.9	49.8	40.1	10.9	8.2	20.8	8.6
2001	15.8	46.6	34.7	49.3	39.3	12.3	8.3	20.3	8.8

<sup>1</sup> Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

<sup>2</sup> Revised.

<sup>3</sup> For 1992, figures are based on 1990 Census population controls.

<sup>4</sup> Reflecting Census 2000-Based population controls.

<sup>5</sup> Reflecting Census 2000-Based population controls and a 28,000 household expansion.

NA - Not available

Note - Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau (2003b).

TABLE G-36 – NUMBER OF POOR CHILDREN UNDER 6 AND  
FROM 6 TO 17 YEARS AND THEIR POVERTY RATES, 1971-2002

[Numbers in thousands]

Year	Total number of children under 18	Total number under 6	Total number of poor children under 6	Poverty rate of children under 6	Total number of poor children 6-17 years	Poverty rate of children 6-17 years
1971	68,816	20,898	3,579	17.1	6,972	14.5
1972	67,930	20,510	3,388	16.5	6,896	14.5
1973	66,959	20,043	3,204	16.0	6,438	13.7
1974	66,134	19,887	3,361	16.9	6,795	14.7
1975	65,079	19,353	3,522	18.2	7,582	16.6
1976	64,028	18,971	3,358	17.7	6,915	15.3
1977	63,137	18,518	3,426	18.5	6,862	15.4
1978	62,311	18,789	3,344	17.8	6,587	15.1
1979	63,375	19,012	3,479	18.3	6,898	15.5
1980	62,914	19,974	4,054	20.3	7,489	17.4
1981	62,449	20,396	4,487	22.0	8,018	19.1
1982	62,345	20,789	4,899	23.6	8,748	21.1
1983	62,334	21,039	5,302	25.0	8,609	20.8
1984	62,447	21,196	5,066	23.9	8,354	20.3
1985	62,876	21,526	4,951	23.0	8,059	19.5
1986	62,948	21,656	4,796	22.1	8,080	19.6
1987	63,290	21,860	4,984	22.8	7,979	19.3
1988 <sup>1</sup>	63,747	22,232	4,957	22.3	7,499	18.1
1989	64,144	22,505	5,071	22.5	7,518	18.1
1990	65,049	22,937	5,412	23.6	8,019	19.0
1991	65,918	23,206	5,702	24.6	8,639	20.2
1992 <sup>2</sup>	68,440	24,070	6,360	26.4	8,934	20.1
1993	69,292	24,219	6,352	26.5	9,375	20.8
1994	70,020	24,265	6,093	25.1	9,196	20.1
1995	70,566	24,184	5,821	24.1	8,844	19.1
1996	70,650	23,452	5,333	22.7	8,431	18.3
1997	71,069	23,363	5,049	21.6	8,373	18.0
1998	71,338	23,160	4,775	20.6	8,071	17.1
1999	71,685	23,105	4,170	18.0	7,340	15.5
2000 <sup>3</sup>	71,741	23,243	3,917	16.9	7,101	14.9
2001	72,021	23,014	4,188	18.2	6,987	14.6
2002	72,696	23,247	4,296	18.5	7,350	15.2

<sup>1</sup> Revised.

<sup>2</sup> For 1992, figures are based on 1990 Census population controls.

<sup>3</sup> Based on a November 2001 weighting correction.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, (2003b).

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