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PETROFACTS

A Monthly Data Review from the Railroad Commission of Texas ■ May 2014

HIGHLIGHTS

Natural Gas Production

In February 2014 Texas natural gas production was 605.36 billion cubic feet (bcf), down from 620.13 bcf produced during the same month in 2013. *(Note: Recent oil and gas production data are considered preliminary, incomplete, and subject to revision. See pages 3 and 6 for the most recent production adjustment factors.)*

Crude Oil Production

In February 2014 Texas crude oil production averaged 2.343 million barrels per day (mmb/d), up from 1.911 mmb/d reported during the same month in 2013. *(See Note above.)*

Rotary Rigs Operating in Texas

In April 2014 the average Texas rotary rig count was 882, up from 836 rigs running during the same month last year. The April rig count was up from the March rig count of 864.

Source: Baker Hughes Co.

Permits to Drill

In April 2014 the Railroad Commission issued 1,919 original permits to drill, down from 1,996 permits issued during the same month last year and up from 1,894 permits issued in March.

Oil and Gas Well Completions

In April 2014 operators reported 1,012 oil completions, down from 1,894 oil completions during the same month last year. There were 92 gas completions in April, down from 505 gas completions reported during the same month last year. There were 1,104 wells drilled in Texas in April, down from 2,399 wells drilled during the same month last year.

TRENDS

EIA Short-Term Outlook for Crude Oil and Natural Gas:

The average price of imported crude for U.S. refiners (an indicator of world oil prices) is expected to increase from the average 2013 level of \$98.12 per barrel to \$103.22 per barrel during the 2nd quarter of 2014 and average \$98.58 for the year, according to the U.S. Energy Information Administration’s (EIA) “Short-Term Energy Outlook” for May 2014.

The West Texas Intermediate spot average is expected to increase from the 2013 average level of \$97.91 per barrel to \$100.19 per barrel during the 2nd quarter of 2014 and average \$96.59 for the year.

U.S. petroleum demand is expected to increase 0.16 percent from 2013 to 2014 to 18.92 million barrels per day and increase 0.37 percent from 2014 to 2015 to 18.99 million barrels per day.

U.S. natural gas demand is expected to increase 1.35 percent from 2013 to 2014 to 26.39 trillion cubic feet, and is expected to decrease by 0.15 percent from 2014 to 2015 to 26.35 trillion cubic feet.

EIA projects that natural gas Henry Hub spot prices will average \$4.60 per mmbtu for the 2nd quarter of 2014 and average \$4.74 per mmbtu for the year. This is a 27.08 percent increase from EIA’s 2013 Henry Hub spot price of \$3.73 per mmbtu. *(Note: Beginning January 2013 EIA discontinued publishing wellhead prices and began publishing a natural gas spot price at the Henry Hub.)*

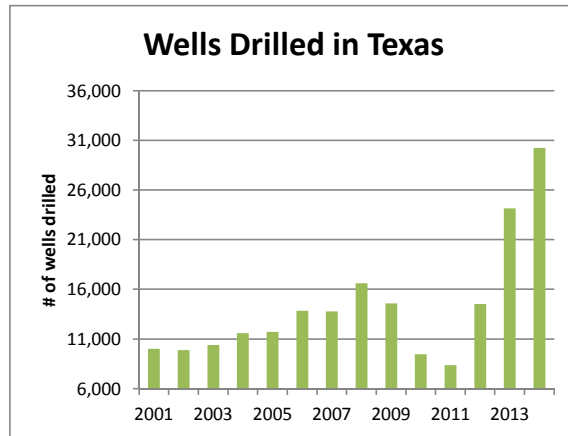
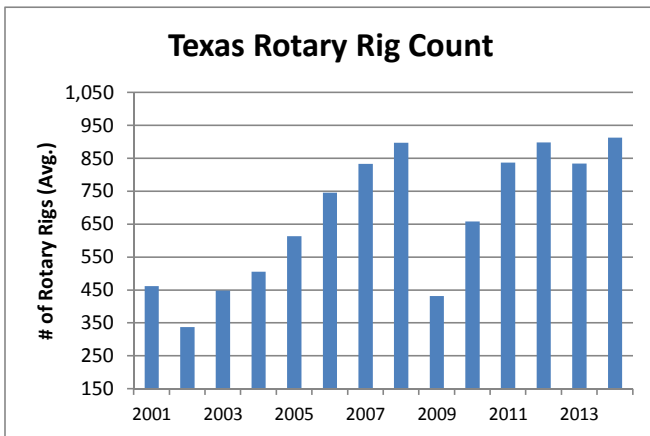
INSIDE

EIA projects a natural gas Henry Hub spot price of \$4.33 per mmbtu for 2015, a 8.65 percent decrease from the \$4.74 projected average price for 2014. *(See note above.)*

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TABLE 1. TEXAS DRILLING AND COMPLETION SUMMARY

Period	Active Rotary Rigs *		Permits #	Wells Completed		Wells Drilled **
	Texas	U.S.		Oil	Gas	
1993	264	754	11,612	4,646	3,295	9,969
1994	274	775	11,248	3,962	3,553	9,299
1995	251	723	11,244	4,334	3,778	9,785
1996	283	779	12,669	4,061	4,060	9,747
1997	358	943	13,933	4,482	4,594	10,778
1998	303	827	9,385	4,509	4,907	11,057
1999	227	625	8,430	2,049	3,566	10,778
2000	343	918	12,021	3,111	4,580	8,854
2001	462	1,156	12,227	3,082	5,787	10,005
2002	338	830	9,716	3,268	5,474	9,877
2003	449	1,032	12,664	3,111	6,336	10,420
2004	506	1,192	14,700	3,446	7,118	11,587
2005	614	1,381	16,914	3,454	7,197	11,726
2006	746	1,649	18,952	4,761	8,534	13,854
2007	834	1,769	19,994	5,084	8,643	13,778
2008	898	1,880	24,073	6,208	10,361	16,615
2009	432	1,086	12,212	5,860	8,706	14,585
2010	659	1,541	18,029	5,392	4,071	9,477
2011	838	1,875	22,480	5,380	3,008	8,391
2012	899	1,919	22,479	10,936	3,580	14,535
2013	835	1,761	21,471	19,249	4,917	24,166
Last 12 months	914	1,920	22,982	25,614	4,635	30,249
Apr-13	836	1,755	1,996	1,894	505	2,399
May-13	838	1,767	1,931	2,395	521	2,916
Jun-13	845	1,768	1,876	1,826	405	2,231
Jul-13	841	1,766	1,843	1,860	470	2,330
Aug-13	848	1,781	1,606	1,576	500	2,076
Sep-13	837	1,760	1,531	1,456	424	1,880
Oct-13	820	1,744	1,735	1,758	493	2,251
Nov-13	829	1,756	1,559	1,625	167	1,792
Dec-13	843	1,771	1,619	1,348	156	1,504
Jan-14	836	1,769	1,791	3,131	398	3,529
Feb-14	844	1,769	1,682	2,768	232	3,000
Mar-14	864	1,803	1,894	2,965	272	3,237
Apr-14	882	1,827	1,919	1,012	92	1,104



* Source: Baker Hughes Inc.

Totals shown are number of drilling permits issued

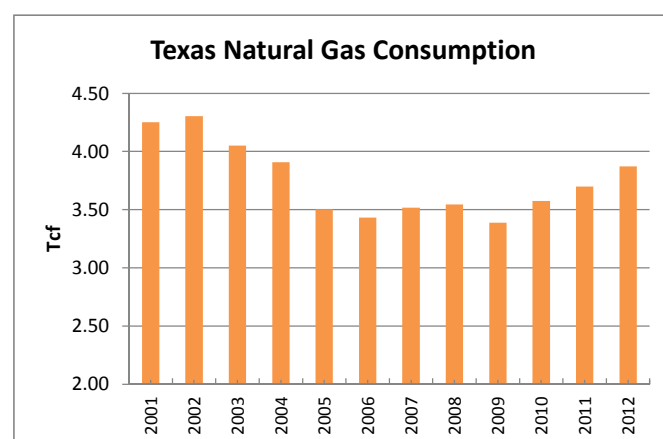
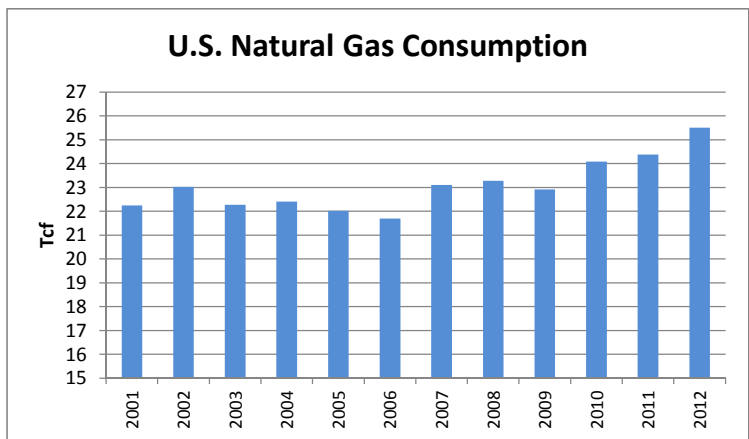
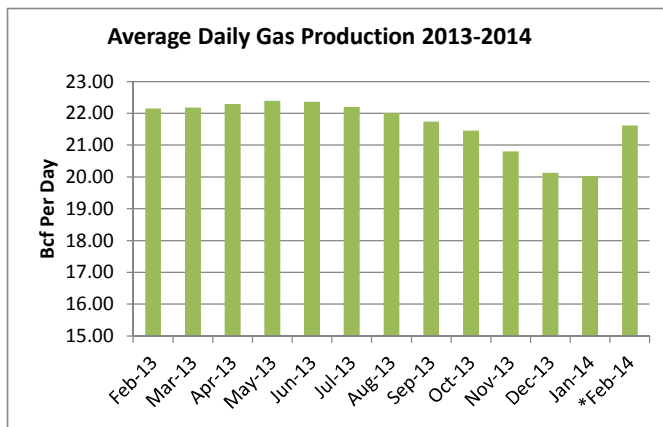
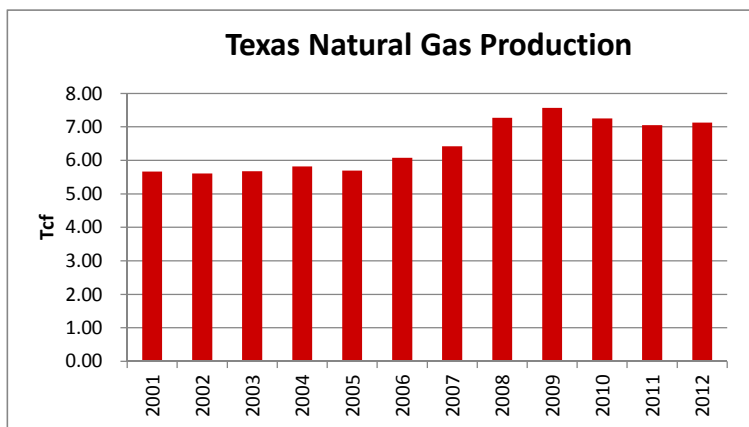
** Wells drilled are oil and gas well completions and dry holes drilled/plugged.

TABLE 2. TEXAS NATURAL GAS (Trillion CF)

Period	Total Production *	Proved Reserves #	Consumption #	Producing Wells *	Wellhead Price **
1993	5.61	37.8	3.74	50,794	\$2.04
1994	5.68	39.0	3.67	52,614	\$1.85
1995	5.67	39.7	3.80	53,612	\$1.55
1996	5.77	41.6	3.99	55,052	\$2.17
1997	5.81	41.1	4.12	56,736	\$2.32
1998	5.77	40.8	4.21	58,436	\$1.96
1999	5.54	43.4	4.01	59,088	\$2.19
2000	5.65	45.4	4.42	60,486	\$3.68
2001	5.67	46.5	4.25	63,598	\$4.00
2002	5.61	47.5	4.30	65,686	\$2.95
2003	5.68	48.7	4.05	68,488	\$4.88
2004	5.82	53.3	3.91	72,237	\$5.46
2005	5.70	60.2	3.50	76,510	\$7.33
2006	6.08	65.8	3.43	83,218	\$6.39
2007	6.42	76.4	3.52	88,311	\$6.25
2008	7.27	81.8	3.55	96,502	\$7.97
2009	7.57	85.0	3.39	101,097	\$3.67
2010	7.25	94.3	3.57	101,653	\$4.48
2011	7.05	104.5	3.70	101,831	\$3.95
2012	7.13	93.48	3.87	102,218	\$2.66

Total Gas Production (Bcf)				
Period	Daily	Monthly	Gas Well	Casinghead
Feb-13	22.15	620.13	509.04	111.09
Mar-13	22.19	687.78	562.72	125.06
Apr-13	22.29	668.78	544.29	124.49
May-13	22.39	694.03	562.81	131.22
Jun-13	22.36	670.81	540.09	130.73
Jul-13	22.20	688.14	551.52	136.62
Aug-13	22.01	682.20	544.80	137.40
Sep-13	21.74	652.09	516.11	135.98
Oct-13	21.46	665.18	528.63	136.54
Nov-13	20.80	623.97	494.06	129.91
Dec-13	20.13	624.03	490.46	133.57
Jan-14	20.03	620.95	486.33	134.62
*Feb-14	21.62	605.36	490.25	115.11

** Note: The most recent 12 months of production data is preliminary and subject to revision. The most recent month of data is incomplete and may underestimate the final and complete total; a production adjustment factor of 1.1787 has been applied to reported February gas well production to obtain an estimate of final gas well production.*



* Source: Railroad Commission of Texas. The most recent 12 months of production data is subject to revision.

Source: US Energy Information Administration (EIA):EIA's reserves for estimates for 1992 and after exclude federal offshore and are wet after lease separation.

** Source: Texas Comptroller of Public Accounts. Wellhead price is average net taxable price (\$/Mcf) and excludes federal offshore production.

Source for 2001 and after is EIA and wellhead price is national average. Beginning 01/13 EIA will discontinue publishing wellhead prices and begin publishing a natural gas spot price at the Henry Hub.

TABLE 3. TEXAS GAS STORAGE OPERATIONS

Productive or Depleted Reservoirs			Reported Max Withdrawal Rate (MMCF/DAY)	Working Gas* Inventory 4/30/2014 (MMCF)	Working Gas* 4/30/2013 (MMCF)	Change From One Year Ago (MMCF)	Preliminary Working Gas* 5/15/2014 (MMCF)
Operator	Field	County Location					
Oneok TX Gas Storage LP	Felmac (Yates)	Gaines	45	1,014	1,334	(320)	1,043
Oneok TX Gas Storage LP	Loop (Yates)	Gaines	75	800	800	-	800
Enbridge Pipeline LLC	Pickton (Bacon Lime)	Hopkins	15	2,189	2,124	65	2,189
Houston Pipe Line Co.	Bammell	Harris	1,300	10,562	18,579	(8,017)	11,486
Cago, Inc.	Ambassador	Clay	40	80	80	-	80
Hill Lake Gas Storage LLC	Hill-Lake Sand	Eastland	450	3,266	5,592	(2,326)	4,709
ATMOS Pipeline - Texas	Lake Dallas	Denton	120	3,160	2,882	278	3,160
ATMOS Pipeline - Texas	La-Pan-Miss	Clay	120	1,885	2,089	(204)	1,992
Cummings Company, Inc.	Leeray Strawn	Stephens	20	-	-	-	-
ATMOS Pipeline - Texas	New York City	Clay	120	3,149	3,429	(280)	3,149
Fort Concho Gas Storage, Inc.	Pecan Station	Tom Green	28	895	1,046	(151)	898
ATMOS Pipeline - Texas	Tri-Cities Bacon	Henderson	275	10,881	14,500	(3,619)	10,881
ATMOS Pipeline - Texas	Tri-Cities Rodessa	Henderson	50	2,441	2,250	191	2,441
Lower Colorado River Authority	Hilbig	Bastrop	100	2,615	2,098	517	2,559
Natural Gas Pipeline Co.	North Lansing	Harrison	1,100	34,114	68,251	(34,137)	37,910
Devon Gas Services LP	Lone Camp	Palo Pinto	28	184	216	(32)	212
Kinder Morgan Tejas Pipeline LLC	Clear Lake	Harris	900	13,187	42,729	(29,542)	15,101
Energy Transfer Fuel LP	Bryson	Jack	100	5,404	5,815	(411)	5,473
Worsham-Steed Gas Storage, LLC	Worsham Steed	Jack	25	9,580	18,985	(9,405)	11,976
Katy Storage and Transportation LP	Pottsville	Hamilton	200	-	-	-	-
Enstor Katy Storage and Transportation LP	Katy Hub & Storage	Fort Bend	700	8,469	19,273	(10,804)	10,951
		Subtotals	5,811	113,875	212,072	(98,197)	127,010
Salt Caverns							
Oneok TX Gas Storage LP	Salado (Loop Yates)	Gaines	500	1,506	959	547	1,661
Kinder Morgan Tejas Pipeline LP	Stratton Ridge	Brazoria	250	296	1,092	(796)	420
Centana Intrastate Pipeline LLC	Spindletop	Jefferson	400	884	3,872	(2,988)	1,371
Dow Chemical Co.	Stratton Ridge #34	Brazoria	200	-	-	-	-
Dow Chemical Co.	Stratton Ridge #6	Brazoria	180	1,103	1,019	84	1,142
Kinder Morgan Texas Pipeline LP	North Dayton	Liberty	750	5,026	4,393	633	6,334
ATMOS Pipeline - Texas	Bethel	Anderson	600	3,652	3,033	619	4,479
Moss Bluff Hub Partners LP	Moss Bluff	Liberty	1,000	3,960	8,270	(4,310)	4,878
Chevron Phillips Chemical Co	Clemens	Brazoria	75	725	1,530	(805)	879
PB Energy Storage Services, Inc.	Spindletop	Jefferson	480	6,490	6,663	(173)	6,692
Underground Services Markham, LP	Markham	Matagorda	1,100	7,976	16,067	(8,091)	9,457
Energy Transfer Fuel LP	Bethel Salt Dome	Anderson	600	748	1,894	(1,146)	160
Envoy Resources Inc	Wilson	Wharton	800	4,142	7,021	(2,879)	5,654
Chevron Keystone Gas Storage	Keystone Gas Storage	Winkler	350	3,586	4,294	(708)	4,242
Underground Storage LLC	Pierce Junction	Harris	350	1,225	1,036	189	1,288
Tres Palacios Storage LLC	Markham	Matagorda	2,500	2,268	16,221	(13,953)	2,564
Golden Triangle Storage, Inc	Spindletop	Jefferson	300	1,606	3,013	(1,407)	2,505
Freeport LNG Development, LP	Stratton Ridge	Brazoria	300	4,309	8,239	(3,930)	4,309
		Subtotals	10,735	49,502	88,616	(39,114)	58,035
Source: RRC Form G-3		TOTALS	16,546	163,377	300,688	(137,311)	185,045

* **Notes:** 1) Native Gas volumes are included in Working Gas volumes with the exception of Houston Pipe Line's Bammel facility and Natural Gas Pipeline Co. of America's North Lansing facility, in which the native gas is part of the non-working resident gas. 2) Due to an expansion of the North Lansing facility, 9,700 MMCCF of Resident Gas Inventory was converted to Working Gas volume as of June, 2007. 3) Tres Palacios Storage LLC Salt Cavern facility was added to report as of October, 2008. 4) The information contained on this report is an estimate for Worsham-Steed Gas Storage LLC and Hill-Lake Gas Storage LLC facilities while engineering studies are in process (8/20/2010).

TABLE 4. TEXAS GAS STORAGE OPERATIONS, 2013-2014

	Depleted Reservoirs			Salt Caverns			Total		
	Beginning Balance (Mmcf)	Injections/ (Withdrawals) (Mmcf)	Ending Balance (Mmcf)	Beginning Balance (Mmcf)	Injections/ (Withdrawals) (Mmcf)	Ending Balance (Mmcf)	Beginning Balance (Mmcf)	Injections/ (Withdrawals) (Mmcf)	Ending Balance (Mmcf)
April-13	209,318	2,755	212,073	75,643	12,973	88,616	284,961	15,728	300,689
May-13	212,073	34,329	246,402	88,616	21,834	110,450	300,689	56,163	356,852
June-13	246,402	19,157	265,559	110,450	2,204	112,654	356,852	21,361	378,213
July-13	265,559	13,090	278,649	112,654	(4,644)	108,010	378,213	8,446	386,659
August-13	278,649	6,772	285,421	108,010	(4,043)	103,967	386,659	2,729	389,388
September-13	285,421	16,544	301,965	103,967	10,314	114,281	389,388	26,858	416,246
October-13	301,965	18,647	320,612	114,281	15,916	130,197	416,246	34,563	450,809
November-13	320,612	(9,753)	310,859	130,197	(4,759)	125,438	450,809	(14,512)	436,297
December-13	310,859	(35,054)	275,805	125,438	(32,085)	93,353	436,297	(67,139)	369,158
January-14	275,805	(71,142)	204,663	93,353	(32,576)	60,777	369,158	(103,718)	265,440
February-14	204,663	(70,049)	134,614	60,777	(20,275)	40,502	265,440	(90,324)	175,116
March-14	134,614	(37,858)	96,756	40,502	(3,647)	36,855	175,116	(41,505)	133,611
April-14	96,756	17,119	113,875	36,855	12,647	49,502	133,611	29,766	163,377

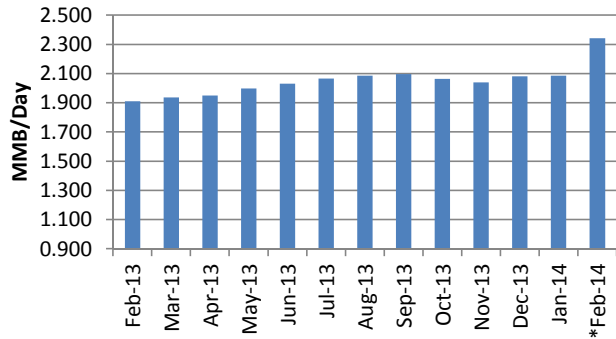
TABLE 5. TEXAS CRUDE OIL (million barrels)

Period	Texas Total Production *	Texas Daily Average	% of U.S. Production	Proved Reserves #	% of U.S. Reserves	# of Producing Wells *	WTI Spot Price **
1994	542	1.48	22.29%	5,847	26.0	179,955	\$17.30
1995	513	1.41	21.43%	5,743	25.7	177,397	\$14.73
1996	500	1.37	21.09%	5,736	26.1	175,277	\$16.31
1997	491	1.35	20.85%	5,687	25.2	175,475	\$18.77
1998	460	1.26	20.11%	4,927	23.4	170,288	\$20.01
1999	409	1.12	19.05%	5,339	24.5	162,620	\$14.06
2000	401	1.10	18.82%	5,273	23.9	161,097	\$20.01
2001	381	1.04	17.99%	4,944	22.0	159,357	\$25.95
2002	365	1.00	17.41%	5,015	22.1	155,865	\$26.11
2003	359	0.98	17.41%	4,583	20.9	153,461	\$31.12
2004	351	0.96	17.63%	4,613	21.6	151,205	\$41.44
2005	348	0.95	18.40%	4,919	22.6	151,286	\$56.49
2006	347	0.95	18.69%	4,871	23.2	151,832	\$66.02
2007	342	0.94	18.46%	5,122	24.0	153,223	\$72.32
2008	353	0.97	19.32%	4,555	23.8	156,588	\$99.57
2009	349	0.96	17.90%	5,006	24.2	157,807	\$61.65
2010	369	1.01	18.52%	5,674	24.4	158,451	\$79.40
2011	447	1.22	21.71%	7,014	26.4	161,402	\$94.86
2012	604	1.65	25.46%	9,614	31.5	167,864	\$94.12

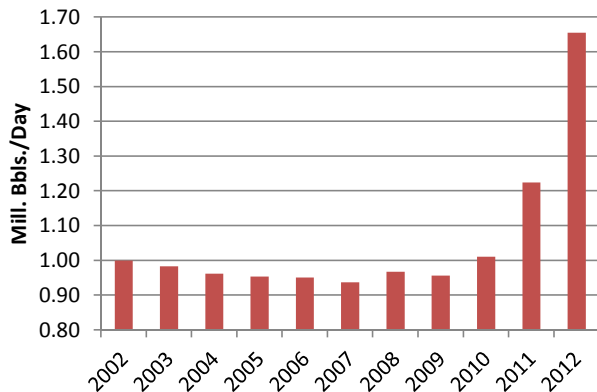
Feb-13	53.50	1.911
Mar-13	60.08	1.938
Apr-13	58.53	1.951
May-13	61.97	1.999
Jun-13	60.99	2.033
Jul-13	64.08	2.067
Aug-13	64.66	2.086
Sep-13	62.94	2.098
Oct-13	63.99	2.064
Nov-13	61.24	2.041
Dec-13	64.52	2.081
Jan-14	64.69	2.087
*Feb-14	65.59	2.343

* Note: The most recent 12 months of production data is preliminary and subject to revision. The most recent month of data is incomplete and may underestimate the final and complete total; a production adjustment factor of 1.1701 has been applied to reported February crude oil production to obtain an estimate of final crude oil production.

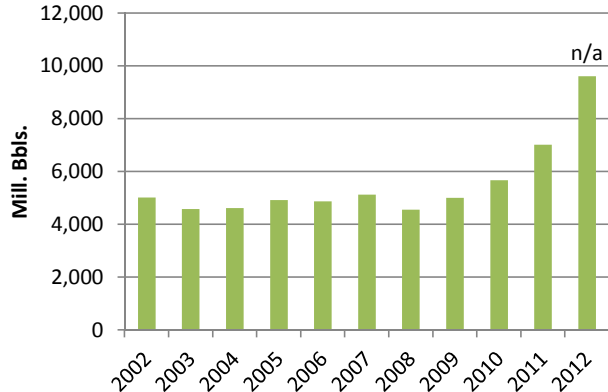
Texas Oil Production 2013-2014



Texas Oil Production 2002 - 2011



Texas Crude Oil Reserves 2002 - 2011



* Source: Railroad Commission of Texas. Production data is subject to revision.

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA). Reserve estimates for 1985 and after exclude federal offshore.

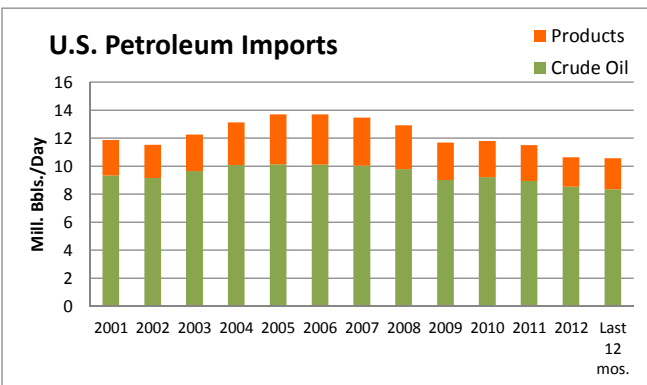
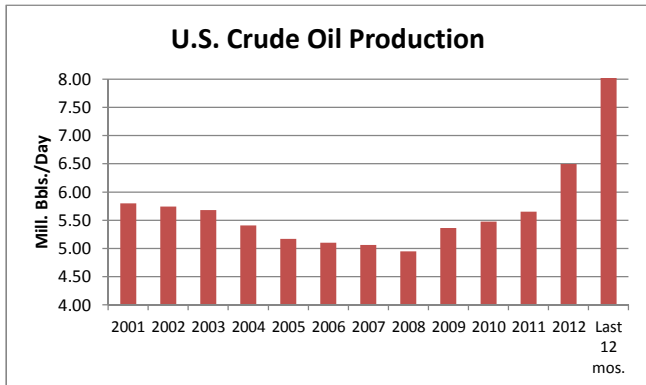
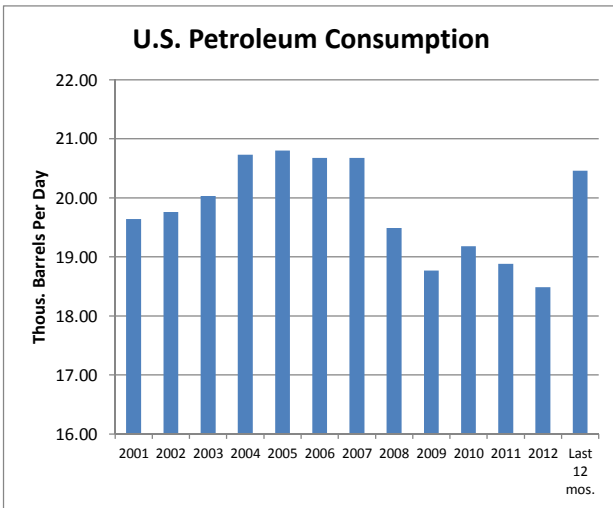
** Source: Texas Comptroller of Public Accounts. Wellhead price is average net taxable price (\$/bbl.) & excludes federal offshore production.

Source for 2001 and after is EIA. Wellhead price is West Texas Intermediate spot average.

TABLE 6. US PETROLEUM OVERVIEW (MILLION BARRELS PER DAY)

Period	Production*	Imports **			Products Supplied #	Proved Reserves **	Wells Drilled **	Wellhead Price **
		Total	Crude Oil	Products				
1991	7.42	7.63	5.78	1.84	16.71	24,682	29,528	16.54
1992	7.17	7.89	6.08	1.81	17.03	23,745	23,608	15.99
1993	6.85	8.62	6.79	1.83	17.24	22,957	25,451	14.25
1994	6.66	9.00	7.06	1.93	17.72	22,457	22,255	13.19
1995	6.56	8.84	7.23	1.61	17.72	22,351	21,600	14.62
1996	6.47	9.48	7.51	1.97	18.31	22,017	23,886	18.46
1997	6.45	10.16	8.23	1.94	18.62	22,546	27,586	17.23
1998	6.25	10.71	8.71	2.00	18.92	21,034	22,911	10.87
1999	5.88	10.85	8.73	2.12	19.52	21,765	18,939	15.56
2000	5.82	11.46	9.07	2.39	19.70	22,045	29,287	26.72
2001	5.80	11.87	9.33	2.54	19.64	22,446	35,558	21.84
2002	5.74	11.53	9.14	2.39	19.76	22,677	27,871	22.51
2003	5.68	12.25	9.66	2.59	20.03	21,891	32,833	27.56
2004	5.41	13.13	10.08	3.05	20.73	21,371	37,057	36.77
2005	5.17	13.70	10.12	3.58	20.80	21,757	44,022	50.28
2006	5.10	13.69	10.11	3.58	20.68	20,972	51,429	59.69
2007	5.06	13.46	10.03	3.43	20.68	21,317	51,071	66.52
2008	4.95	12.91	9.78	3.13	19.49	19,121	54,302	94.04
2009	5.36	11.69	9.01	2.68	18.77	20,682	32,803	56.35
2010	5.48	11.79	9.21	2.58	19.18	23,267	36,611	74.71
2011	5.65	11.50	8.94	2.57	18.88	26,544	n/a	95.73
2012	6.50	10.63	8.53	2.11	18.49	30,529	n/a	94.52
Last 12 mos.	8.10	10.56	8.35	2.21	20.46			

13-Jan	7.02	10.04	7.95	2.09	18.65
Feb	7.12	9.24	7.27	1.97	18.66
Mar	7.16	9.46	7.46	2.00	18.48
Apr	7.33	10.08	7.73	2.35	18.55
May	7.26	10.05	7.74	2.32	18.55
Jun	7.21	9.79	7.73	2.06	18.72
Jul	7.45	10.24	8.07	2.17	19.05
Aug	7.47	10.20	8.10	2.10	19.09
Sep	7.76	9.98	7.91	2.07	19.12
Oct	7.71	9.59	7.48	2.12	19.27
Nov	7.90	9.31	7.39	1.92	19.41
Dec	7.87	9.50	7.76	1.74	19.08
14-Jan	7.94	9.27	7.58	1.68	18.92



* Sources: U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA). Recent production data is subject to revision.

** Source: EIA. Wells drilled includes crude oil, natural gas, and dry wells drilled. U.S. average wellhead (first purchase) price is dollars per barrel. (Per most recent data from EIA)

Source: EIA. Petroleum products supplied is a measure of domestic consumption.

Railroad Commission of Texas

P. O. Box 12967

Austin, Texas 78711-2967

Texas PetroFacts is available in PDF format for download from the Railroad Commission web site at <http://www.rrc.state.tx.us>.

Created in 1891 by the Texas Legislature, the Railroad Commission today is known principally as a leader in the regulation and conservation of oil and natural gas in Texas. For more than 85 years, the Commission has been charged with preventing waste and pollution while safeguarding property rights.

We believe the people of Texas continue to have a vital stake in the orderly production and conservation of the state's natural resources. Across the state, crude oil and natural gas are produced in 225* of 254 counties. About 295,600* persons are employed in oil and gas exploration, production, refining, and related industries. In all, businesses involved with the Texas oil and gas industry contribute about \$114.43 billion annually to the state's more than one trillion-dollar economy.

As an oil and gas producer, the state of Texas ranks among the nations of the world. Texas leads the United States in the production of crude oil and natural gas, and its marketed production of natural gas represents one-third of total U. S. supply. Texas produces an average of nearly one million barrels of oil a day; natural gas production in the state exceeds 7 trillion cubic feet a year.

Barry T. Smitherman
Chairman

David Porter
Commissioner

Christi Craddick
Commissioner

* The number of producing counties and employment data are subject to revision.